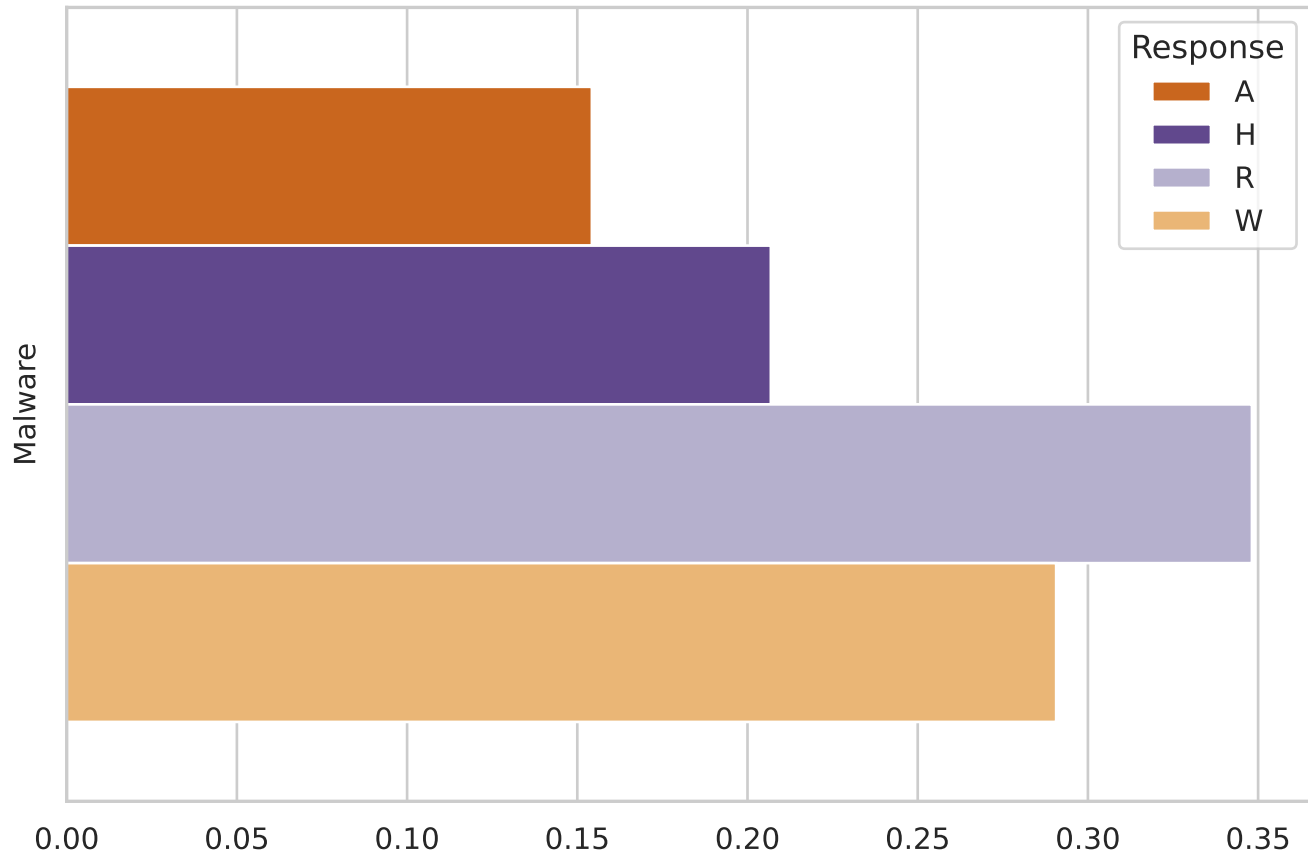


Category: Malware



Subcategories of Malware

