

10. FID Calculation

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In [ ]: # Import sqrtm for matrix square root (needed for FID calculation)
        from scipy.linalg import sqrtm
        # Import numpy for numerical operations
        import numpy as np
```

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In [ ]: # Function to calculate Fréchet Inception Distance (FID) between two distributions
        def calculate_fid(mu1, sigma1, mu2, sigma2):
            # mu1, sigma1: mean and covariance of real images
            # mu2, sigma2: mean and covariance of generated images
            diff = mu1 - mu2 # difference between means
            covmean = sqrtm(sigma1.dot(sigma2)) # sqrt of product of covariances
            # FID formula: squared mean difference + trace of covariances minus twice the cross-covariance
            fid = diff.dot(diff) + np.trace(sigma1 + sigma2 - 2 * covmean)
            return np.real(fid) # return real part in case of numerical errors
```

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In [ ]: # Generate random mean and identity covariance for two distributions (for demonstration)
        mu1, sigma1 = np.random.rand(3), np.eye(3)
        mu2, sigma2 = np.random.rand(3), np.eye(3)
```

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In [4]: # Calculate and print the FID score using the generated means and covariances
        print("FID Score:", calculate_fid(mu1, sigma1, mu2, sigma2))
```

FID Score: 0.2065036957728149

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In [ ]:
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