

COMP 560

Kristine Cho David Bucheli

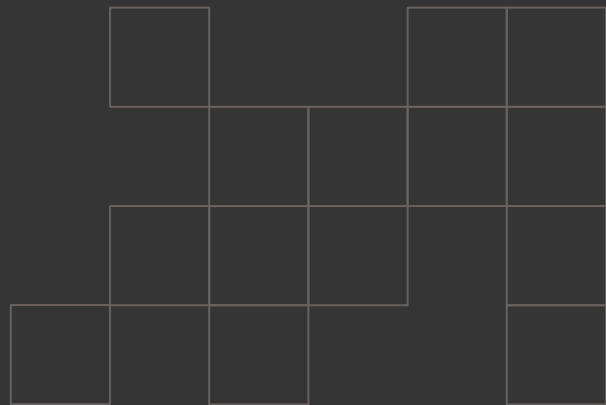
Alex Luna Tomas Sosa

Nicolas Sapriza

# Generating Diagrams with an AI Model

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Fine tuning an open source model to generate diagrams for draw.io



# Project roadmap



## IDEA

We first came up with a motivation to use an AI model capable of locally generating technical diagrams. These models would ultimately be promoted with natural language.

## Research

We researched models and found the best one to use in our case would be Gemma 3 used in conjunction with [draw.io](#) for the diagram generation

## Fine-Tuning

We worked on fine tuning the open sourced Gemma-3 model on the UNC library computers which had T1000 GPUs for more computing power. The specifically used the 1 billion parameter model

## Problems

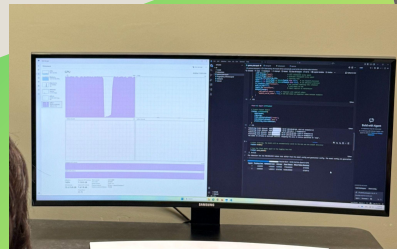
We ran into some problems with maxing out our GPU as well as finding datasets to be able to train our model.

## Progress

AI models were unable to generate models in XML so we decided to pivot to MermaidJS.

## Goal

Ultimately, we ended with a small model capable of consistently generating valid diagrams.



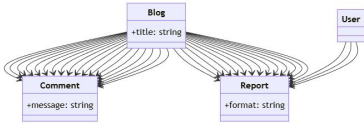
## LLM → MermaidJS Diagram

Type a prompt, send to backend, edit Mermaid code, render diagram.

Prompt to LLM:

build a class diagram about boring stuff

Output:



Mermaid code (editable):

```
classDiagram
    class Blog {
        +title: string
    }
    class Comment {
        +message: string
    }
    class Report {
        +format: string
    }
    Blog --> Comment
    Blog --> Report
    User --> Report
```

Render diagram

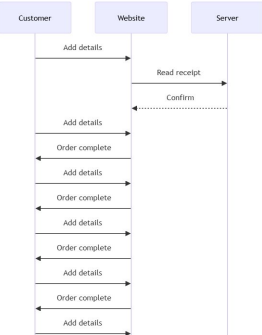
## LLM → MermaidJS Diagram

Type a prompt, send to backend, edit Mermaid code, render diagram.

Prompt to LLM:

build a sequence diagram about hot dogs

Output:



Send to LLM

Mermaid code (editable):

```
sequenceDiagram
    Customer -->> Website: Add details
    Website -->> Server: Read receipt
    Server -->> Website: Confirm
    Website -->> Customer: Add details
    Customer -->> Website: Order complete
    Website -->> Server: Add details
    Server -->> Website: Order complete
    Website -->> Customer: Add details
    Customer -->> Website: Order complete
    Website -->> Server: Add details
    Server -->> Website: Order complete
    Website -->> Customer: Add details
    Customer -->> Website: Order complete
```

Render diagram

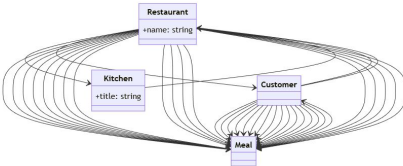
## LLM → MermaidJS Diagram

Type a prompt, send to backend, edit Mermaid code, render diagram.

Prompt to LLM:

generate a class diagram

Output:



Mermaid code (editable):

```
classDiagram
    class Restaurant {
        +name: string
    }
    class Kitchen {
        +title: string
    }
    Restaurant --> Kitchen
    Kitchen --> Customer
    Customer --> Restaurant
    Animal --> Restaurant
```

Render diagram

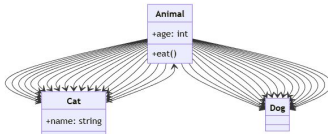
## LLM → MermaidJS Diagram

Type a prompt, send to backend, edit Mermaid code, render diagram.

Prompt to LLM:

generate class diagram of animals and cats

Output:



Send to LLM

Mermaid code (editable):

```
classDiagram
    class Animal {
        +age: int
        +eat()
    }
    class Cat {
        +name: string
    }
    Animal --> Cat
    Cat --> Animal
    Animal --> Dog
    Dog --> Animal
```