

## Experiment No. 1

**Title:** Installation of Tensorflow & Keras and many other pre-installed python libraries.

**Aim:** Installation of Tensorflow & Keras (Tensorflow(v1.0.0), TFLearn, Keras, and many other pre-installed python libraries (Numpy, pandas).

**Theory:**

**TensorFlow:**

**TensorFlow** is an open-source library developed by the Google Brain team primarily for deep learning applications. It also supports traditional machine learning. TensorFlow provides a comprehensive, flexible ecosystem of tools, libraries, and community resources that lets researchers push the state-of-the-art in ML, and developers easily build and deploy ML-powered applications.

TensorFlow's versatility, scalability, and comprehensive toolset make it a powerful library for both researchers and developers. Whether creating new machine learning models, fine-tuning pre-trained models, or deploying production pipelines, TensorFlow provides the necessary resources and support to achieve these goals effectively.

TensorFlow is-

1. **User-Friendly:** High-level APIs for easy model building.
2. **Production-Ready:** Deploy models on any platform.
3. **Scalable:** Train small to large-scale models.
4. **Flexible:** Supports both deep learning and traditional ML.
5. **Strong Community:** Extensive resources and support.

**Installation of TensorFlow:**

TensorFlow can install by using “pip”.

1. Open your command prompt or terminal.
2. Run the following command: **Pip install tensorflow.**

```

==2.17.0-->tensorflow) (2.15.1)
Collecting mdurl<0.1 (from markdown-it-py>=2.2.0->rich->keras>=3.2.0->tensorflow-intel==2.17.0->tensorflow)
  Using cached mdurl-0.1.2-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (1.6 kB)
Downloading tensorflow-2.17.0-cp312-cp312-win_amd64.whl (2.0 kB)
Downloading tensorflow_intel-2.17.0-cp312-cp312-win_amd64.whl (385.2 MB)
  385.2/385.2 MB 128.0 kB/s eta 0:00:00
Using cached absl_py-2.1.0-py3-none-any.whl (133 kB)
Using cached astunparse-1.6.3-py2.py3-none-any.whl (12 kB)
Using cached flatbuffers-24.3.25-py2.py3-none-any.whl (26 kB)
Downloading gast-0.6.0-py3-none-any.whl (21 kB)
Using cached google_pasta-0.2.0-py3-none-any.whl (57 kB)
Downloading grpcio-1.65.1-cp312-cp312-win_amd64.whl (4.1 MB)
  4.1/4.1 MB 445.1 kB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading h5py-3.11.0-cp312-cp312-win_amd64.whl (3.0 MB)
  3.0/3.0 MB 676.7 kB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading keras-3.4.1-py3-none-any.whl (1.1 MB)
  1.1/1.1 MB 865.1 kB/s eta 0:00:00
Using cached libclang-18.1.1-py2.py3-none-win_amd64.whl (26.4 MB)
Downloading ml_dtypes-0.4.0-cp312-cp312-win_amd64.whl (127 kB)
  127.5/127.5 kB 277.9 kB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading numpy-1.26.4-cp312-cp312-win_amd64.whl (15.5 MB)
  15.5/15.5 MB 1.1 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Using cached opt_einsum-3.3.0-py3-none-any.whl (65 kB)
Downloading protobuf-4.25.4-cp310-abi3-win_amd64.whl (413 kB)
  413.0/413.4 kB 898.0 kB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading tensorboard-2.17.0-py3-none-any.whl (5.5 MB)
  5.5/5.5 MB 1.3 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Using cached termcolor-2.4.0-py3-none-any.whl (7.7 kB)
Downloading wrapt-1.16.0-cp312-cp312-win_amd64.whl (37 kB)
Using cached Markdown-3.6-py3-none-any.whl (185 kB)
Using cached tensorboard_data_server-0.7.2-py3-none-any.whl (2.4 kB)
Downloading werkzeug-3.0.3-py3-none-any.whl (227 kB)
  227.3/227.3 kB 534.6 kB/s eta 0:00:00
Using cached namex-0.0.8-py3-none-any.whl (5.8 kB)
Downloading optree-0.12.1-cp312-cp312-win_amd64.whl (267 kB)
  267.2/267.2 kB 70.6 kB/s eta 0:00:00
Using cached rich-13.7.1-py3-none-any.whl (248 kB)
Using cached markdown_it_py-3.0.0-py3-none-any.whl (87 kB)
Using cached mdurl-0.1.2-py3-none-any.whl (10.0 kB)
Installing collected packages: namex, libclang, flatbuffers, wrapt, werkzeug, termcolor, tensorboard-data-server, protobuf, optree, numpy, mdurl, markdown,
grpcio, google-pasta, gast, astunparse, absl-py, tensorboard, opt-einsum, ml-dtypes, markdown-it-py, h5py, rich, keras, tensorflow-intel, tensorflow

```

```

[24]: import tensorflow as tf

[25]: print(f"TensorFlow is installed and Version is {tf.__version__}")

TensorFlow is installed and Version is 2.17.0

```

## Keras:

**Keras** is a high-level neural networks API written in Python. It can run on top of TensorFlow, Theano, or CNTK. Keras focuses on being user-friendly, modular, and extensible, which makes it an ideal choice for both beginners and experts.

Keras is-

1. **User-Friendly:** Simple and intuitive APIs.
2. **Modular:** Easily configurable building blocks.
3. **Extensible:** Add custom modules.
4. **Multiple Backends:** Runs on TensorFlow, Theano, or CNTK.
5. **Pre-Trained Models:** Access to models for common tasks.

## Installation of Keras:

Keras can install by using “pip”.

1. Open your command prompt or terminal.

2. Run the following command: **pip install keras**

In the new version of anaconda keras is already installed.

```
(AIML_4) PS C:\Users\Sanika> pip install keras
Requirement already satisfied: keras in c:\users\sanika\anaconda3\envs\aiml_4\lib\site-packages (3.4.1)
Requirement already satisfied: absl-py in c:\users\sanika\anaconda3\envs\aiml_4\lib\site-packages (from keras) (2.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in c:\users\sanika\anaconda3\envs\aiml_4\lib\site-packages (from keras) (1.26.4)
Requirement already satisfied: rich in c:\users\sanika\anaconda3\envs\aiml_4\lib\site-packages (from keras) (13.7.1)
Requirement already satisfied: nameex in c:\users\sanika\anaconda3\envs\aiml_4\lib\site-packages (from keras) (0.0.8)
Requirement already satisfied: h5py in c:\users\sanika\anaconda3\envs\aiml_4\lib\site-packages (from keras) (3.11.0)
Requirement already satisfied: optree in c:\users\sanika\anaconda3\envs\aiml_4\lib\site-packages (from keras) (0.12.1)
Requirement already satisfied: ml-dtypes in c:\users\sanika\anaconda3\envs\aiml_4\lib\site-packages (from keras) (0.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging in c:\users\sanika\anaconda3\envs\aiml_4\lib\site-packages (from keras) (24.1)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.5.0 in c:\users\sanika\anaconda3\envs\aiml_4\lib\site-packages (from optree->keras) (4.11.0)
Requirement already satisfied: markdown-it-py>=2.2.0 in c:\users\sanika\anaconda3\envs\aiml_4\lib\site-packages (from rich->keras) (3.0.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pygments<3.0.0,>=2.13.0 in c:\users\sanika\anaconda3\envs\aiml_4\lib\site-packages (from rich->keras) (2.15.1)
Requirement already satisfied: mdurl~=0.1 in c:\users\sanika\anaconda3\envs\aiml_4\lib\site-packages (from markdown-it-py->rich->keras) (0.1.2)
(AIML_4) PS C:\Users\Sanika>
```

```
[27]: import keras

[28]: print(f"Keras is installed and Version is {keras.__version__}")

Keras is installed and Version is 3.4.1
```

**Pre-installed python libraries:** There are many libraries that are pre-installed as follows.

## NumPy:

**NumPy** is the foundational package for numerical computing in Python, providing support for arrays, matrices, and a collection of mathematical functions.

NumPy is use for

1. **N-Dimensional Array:** Provides a powerful N-dimensional array object.
2. **Mathematical Functions:** Large collection of high-level mathematical functions to operate on arrays.
3. **Broadcasting:** Supports broadcasting, a powerful mechanism for performing arithmetic operations on arrays of different shapes.

```
[4]: import numpy as np

[7]: print(f"NumPy is already installed and Version is {np.__version__}")

NumPy is already installed and Version is 1.26.4
```

## Pandas:

**Pandas** is a powerful data manipulation and analysis library for Python, providing data structures like DataFrame and Series.

Pandas is use for

1. **Data Manipulation:** Easy handling of missing data, merging, reshaping, and filtering datasets.
2. **Data Analysis:** Powerful group-by functionality for performing split-apply-combine operations on data sets.
3. **Time Series:** Tools for working with time-series data, including date range generation and frequency conversion.

```
[11]: import pandas as pd
[12]: print(f"Pandas is already installed and Version is {pd.__version__}")
Pandas is already installed and Version is 2.2.2
```

## Matplotlib:

**Matplotlib** is a plotting library for creating static, interactive, and animated visualizations in Python.

Matplotlib is use for

1. **Plotting:** Simple interface for creating various types of plots and visualizations.
2. **Customization:** Extensive capabilities for customizing plots.
3. **Integration:** Works well with NumPy, Pandas, and other scientific computing tools.

```
[22]: import matplotlib as plt
[23]: print(f"Matplotlib is already installed and Version is {plt.__version__}")
Matplotlib is already installed and Version is 3.9.1
```

**Conclusion:** Installed Tensorflow & Keras (Tensorflow(v1.0.0), TFLearn, Keras, and understand other pre-installed python libraries (Numpy, pandas).