Handling integrated biological data using Python, Jupyter, and InterMine

Rachel Lyne

Yo Yehudi

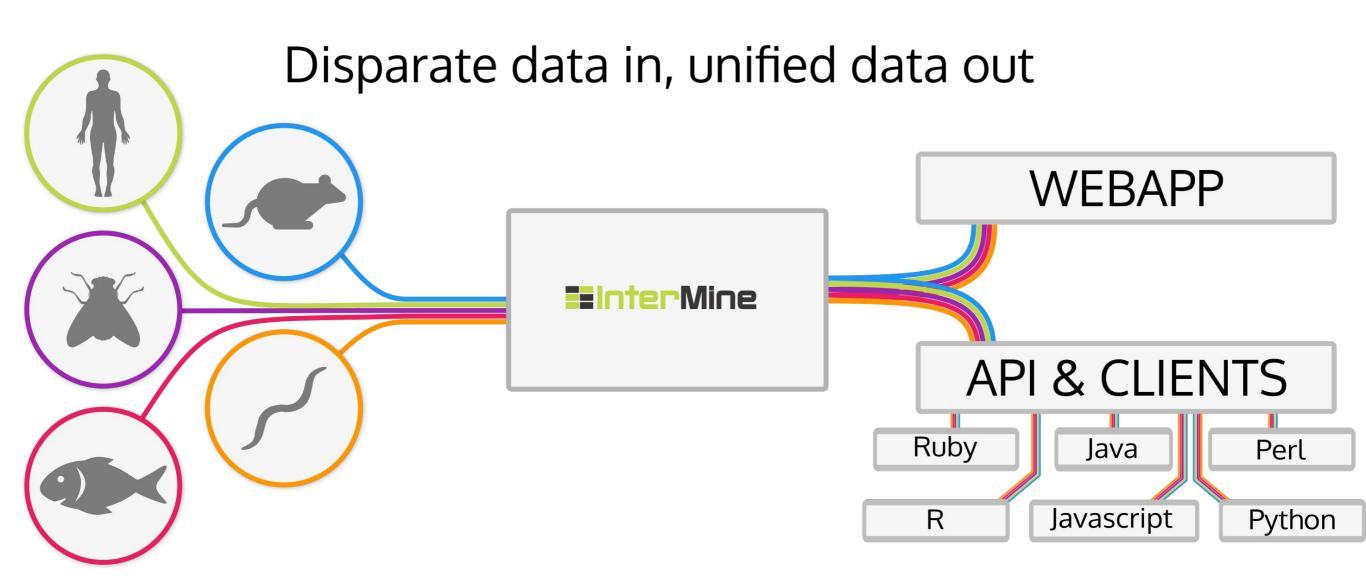
Daniela Butano

Sergio Contrino





What is InterMine



Model organism images Designed by Freepik and distributed by Flaticon





Who Uses InterMine?







http://registry.intermine.org/

InterMine Registry All InterMine instances up-to-date information in one place.

	Name	Description	Organisms
con	ВМАР	Brassicales Map Alignment Project	
	BeanMine	A mine with common bean data from the Legume Info tripal.chado database	A. ipaensis, A. duranensis, A. thalia
0	BovineMine	An integrated data warehouse for the Bovine Genome Database	B. taurus, C. hircus, O. aries
	CHOmine	An integrated database for Cricetulus griseus and CHO cells	C. griseus
	ChickpeaMine	A mine with chickpea data (both desi and kabuli varieties) from the Legume	A. ipaensis, A. duranensis, A. thalia
	CowpeaMine	A mine containing both cowpea genetic and genomic data, courtesy UC-Riv	A. duranensis, A. ipaensis, C. arietin
*	FlyMine	An integrated database for Drosophila genomics	D. melanogaster
10.00	GrapeMine	An integrated database for grapevine data	
•	HumanMine	HumanMine integrates many types of data for Homo sapiens and Mus mus	H. sapiens
4	HymenopteraMine	An integrated data warehouse for the Hymenoptera Genome Database	A. dorsata, A. echinatior, A. florea, A
	IndigoMine	INDIGO enables the integration of annotations for the exploration and analy	Archae
	LegumeMine	Multi-organism mine integrates data from legume species: string bean, soy	A. duranensis, A. ipaensis, C arietin
	MaizeMine	An integrated data warehouse for MaizeGDB	
×	MedicMine	MedicMine integrates many types of data for Medicago truncatula. You can	A. thaliana, M. truncatula, M. trunca
	MitoMiner	MitoMiner is an integrated web resource of mitochondrial localisation evide	D. rerio, H. sapiens, M. musculus, R
	ModMine	A data warehouse for the modENCODE project	
	MouseMine	MouseMine is a powerful new system for online access to mouse data fro	M. musculus





Data























TRANSCRIPTS ORTHOLOGUES

NTERACTIONS

GENES UTRS

Protein Domains

GWAS

REGULATORY

MICROARRAY

RNA-seq

DISEASE

PHENOTYPES

PRESSION





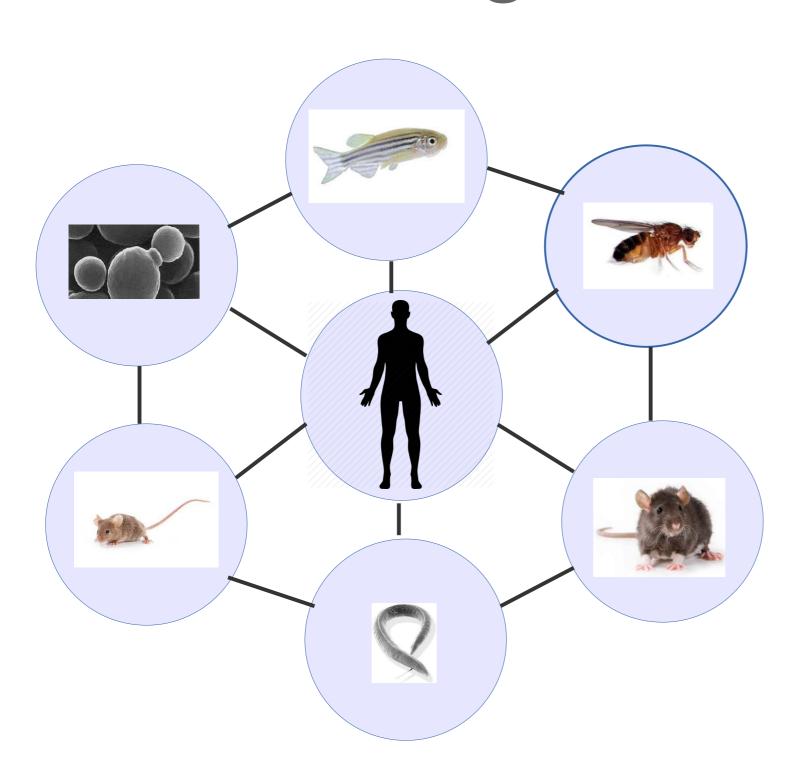
Why use InterMine?

- Query across several data sources at once
- Data formatting issues resolved
- Identifier resolution system
- Collate information about items and sets
- Common platform to many organisms and type of data
- Information without visiting several sites





Cross-organism analysis





















InterMine Accounts

InterMine is free to use without creating an account.

Creating an account allows you to save lists and searches permanently and share lists with your colleagues.

At the moment you have to make a separate account for each InterMine database





The Web Interface

Inputs

Single Item

List

Search Interfaces

Keyword Search

Template Searches

> Query Builder

Region Search <u>Outputs</u>

Report Pages

List Analysis Pages

> Results Tables





Keyword Search

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Data Exploration: report pages

Every object (item) in InterMine has a report page

- Collate all the data available for that object
- Contain a mixture of interactive tables, search results and graphical displays.
- Links to related data



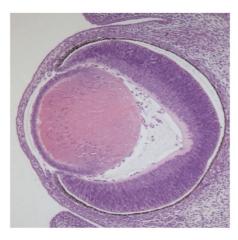


Explore: Pax6

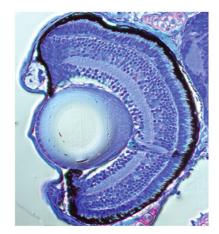
Human



Mouse



Zebrafish



Drosophila

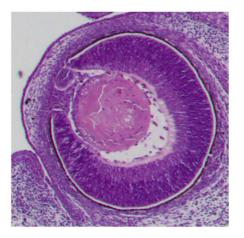


mut

WT



PAX6+/-



Pax6-/-

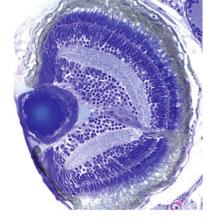
eye decreased size

iris morphology

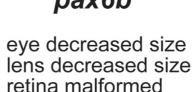
absent

anterior chamber

lens fused to cornea



pax6b-/-



ey-/-

eye absent

EQs

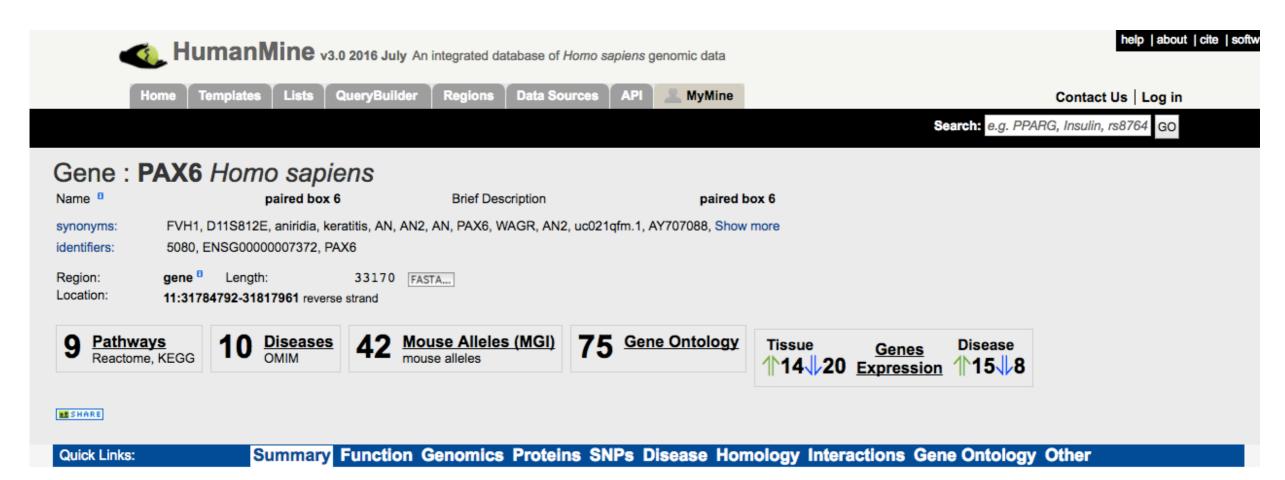
cornea opaque
iris absent
retina degenerate
lens opaque
aqueous humor of eyeball
increased pressure

Washington NL, Haendel MA, Mungall CJ, Ashburner M, Westerfield M, Lewis SE. - Figure 1 of Washington et al.: "Linking Human Diseases to Animal Models Using Ontology-Based Phenotype Annotation." PLoS Biol 7(11): e1000247. doi:10.1371/journal.pbio.1000247





Pax6 Report Page

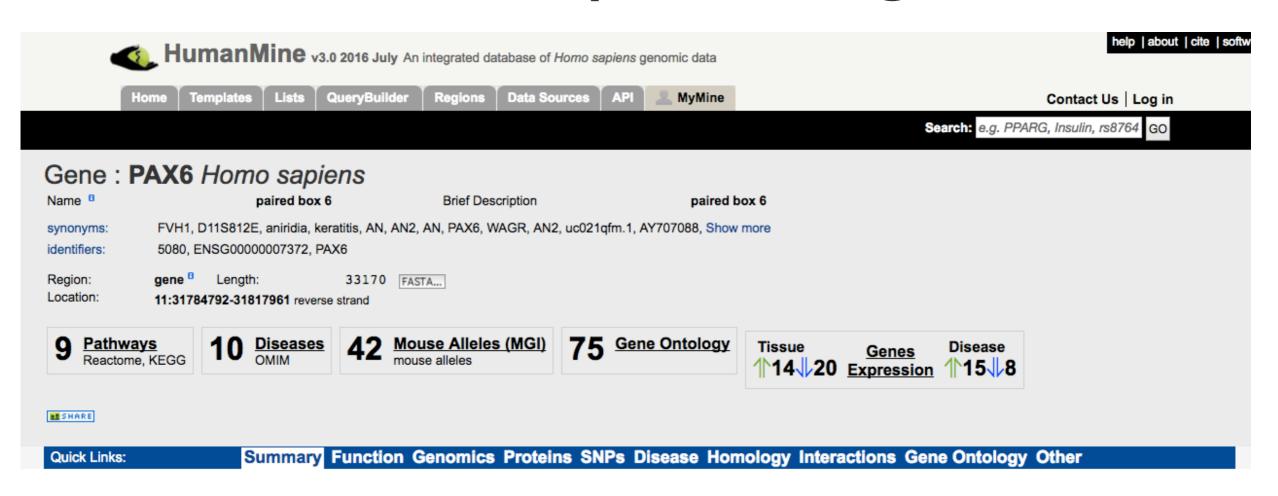


Curated comments from UniProt Show proteins			Lists	
Туре	Comment	This Gene isn't in any lists.		
developmental stage	Expressed in the developing eye and brain. Expression in the retina peaks at fetal days 51-60. At 6-week old, in the retina, is predomineural layer (at protein level). At 8- and 10-week old, in the retina, the expression is strongest in the inner and middle layer of the neur level).		Upload a list. Links to other Mines	
disease	MIM:106210; Aniridia; AN; A congenital, bilateral, panocular disorder characterized by complete absence of the iris or extreme iris hypoplasia. Aniridia is not just an isolated defect in iris development but it is associated with macular and optic nerve hypoplasia, cataract, corneal changes, nystagmus. Visual acuity is generally low but is unrelated to the degree of iris hypoplasia. Glaucoma is a secondary problem causing additional visual loss over time. The disease is caused by mutations affecting the gene represented in this entry.		RatMine R. norvegicus Pax6	
disease	MIM:120200; Coloboma, ocular, autosomal dominant; COAD; A set of malformations resulting from abnormal morphogenesis of the operand the fusion of the fetal fissure (optic fissure). The clinical presentation is variable. Some individuals may present with minimal defect leaf without other ocular defects. More complex malformations create a combination of iris, uveoretinal and/or optic nerve defects with microphthalmia or even anophthalmia. The disease is caused by mutations affecting the gene represented in this entry.	cts in the anterior iris	FlyMine D. melanogaster toy , ey	
	MINIMONION COLORED OF CHICAGO COLONIA ACCORDANCE DE MANAGEMENT DE MANAGE		MouseMine	





Pax6 Report Page

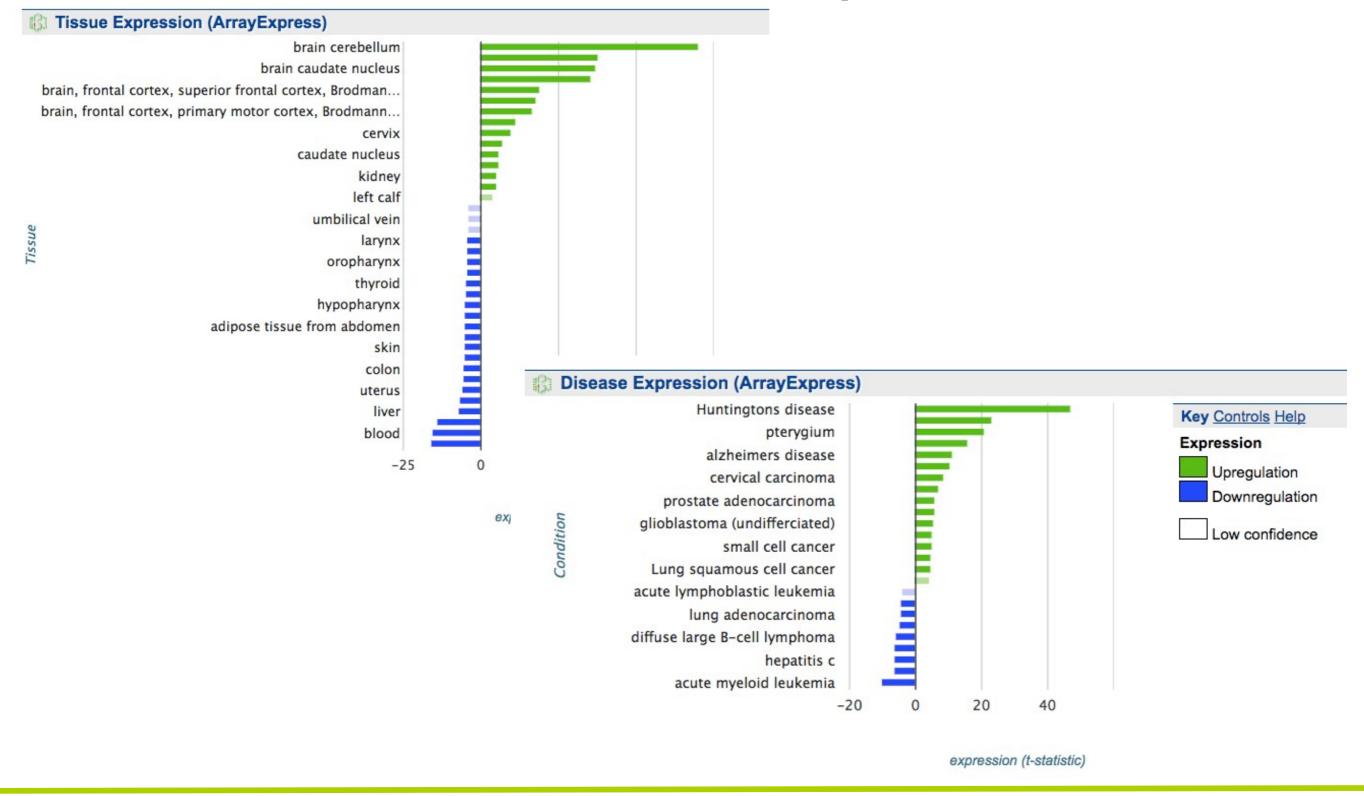


Curated comments from UniProt Show proteins			Lists
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	level).		Links to other Mines
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disease	MIM:120200; Coloboma, ocular, autosomal dominant; COAD; A set of mand the fusion of the fetal fissure (optic fissure). The clinical presentation leaf without other ocular defects. More complex malformations create a comparamicrophthalmia or even anophthalmia. The disease is caused by mutations affects		FlyMine D. melanogaster toy , ey
	MINIMONADO, Calabarra of anti- annia, COLONI, An annia, defeat that is due to	and all and the fatal later and a flat control the cast and a later and la	MouseMine





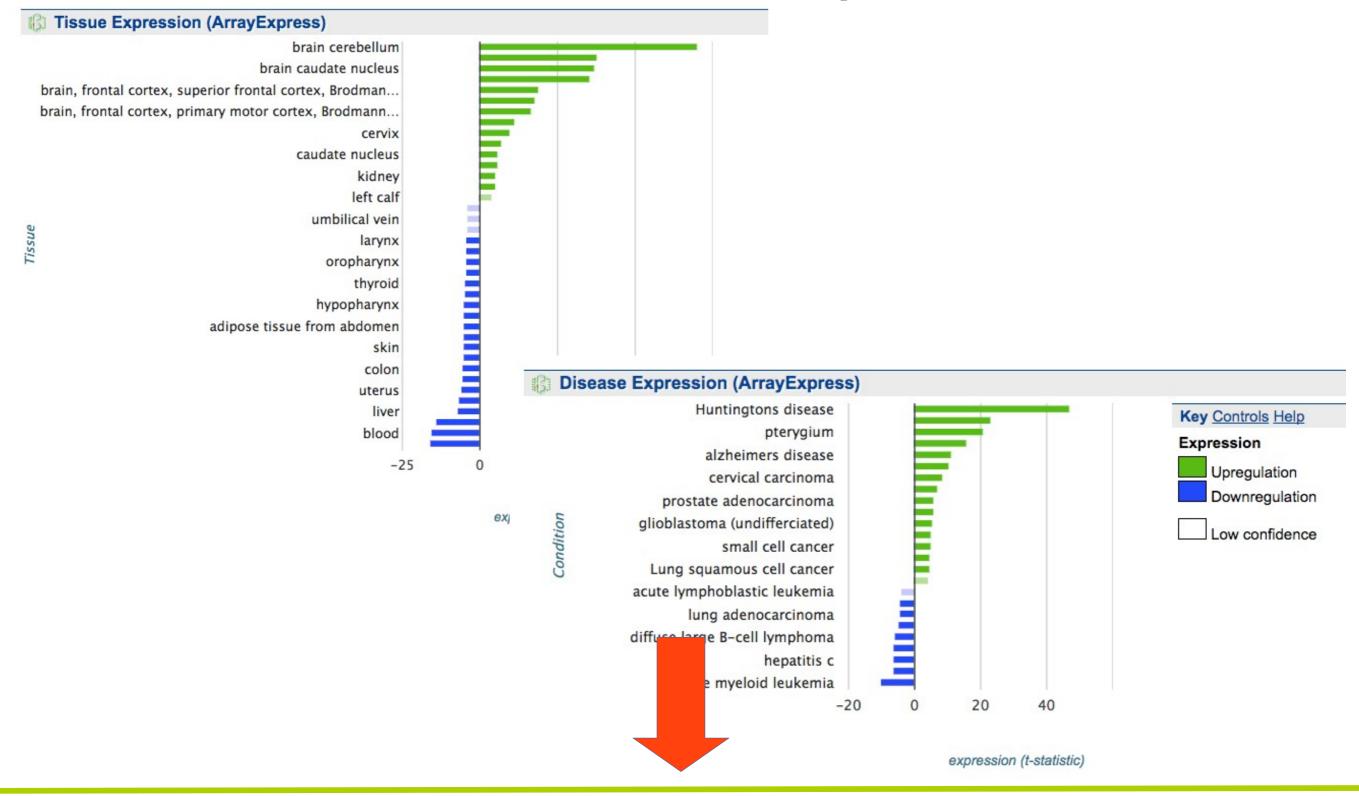
Pax6 – HumanMine Expression Data







Pax6 – HumanMine Expression Data







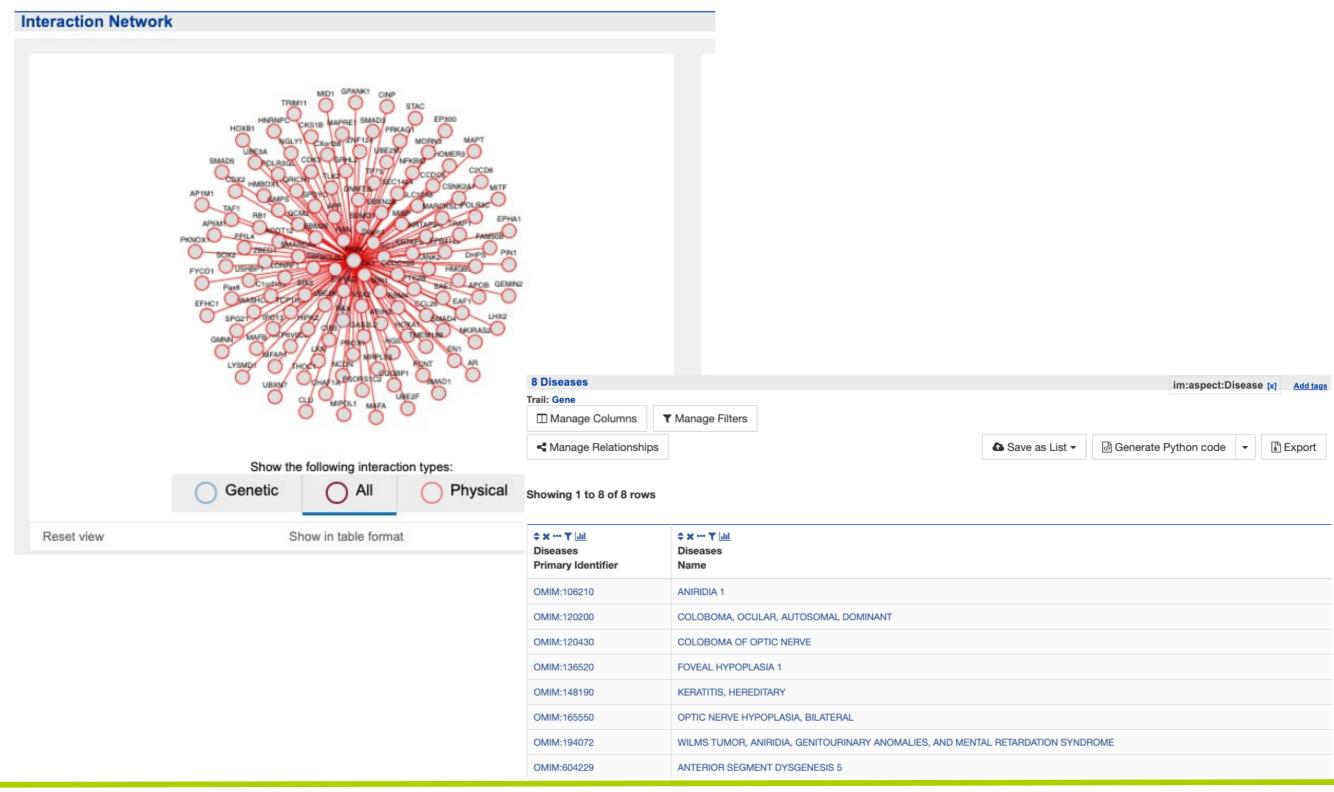
Pax6 – humanMine protein expression data

- Overall	→ Organ	Cell types	Antibody staining
	Blood and immune system (Hematopoietic)	8	
	Breast and female reproductive system (Female tissues	s)9	
	Cardiovascular system (Heart and blood vessels)	1	
	Central nervous system (Brain)	11	
	Digestive tract (GI-tract)	11	
	Endocrine glands	3	
	Liver and pancreas	5	High level expression
	Male reproductive system (Male tissues)	5	in the pancreas
	Placenta	2	
	Respiratory system (Lung)	4	
	Skin and soft tissues	2	
	Urinary tract (Kidney and bladder)	3	
			Key Help
			Reliability: Supportive (APE - two or more antibodies)
			Level of antibody staining*
			High Medium
			Low
			None None





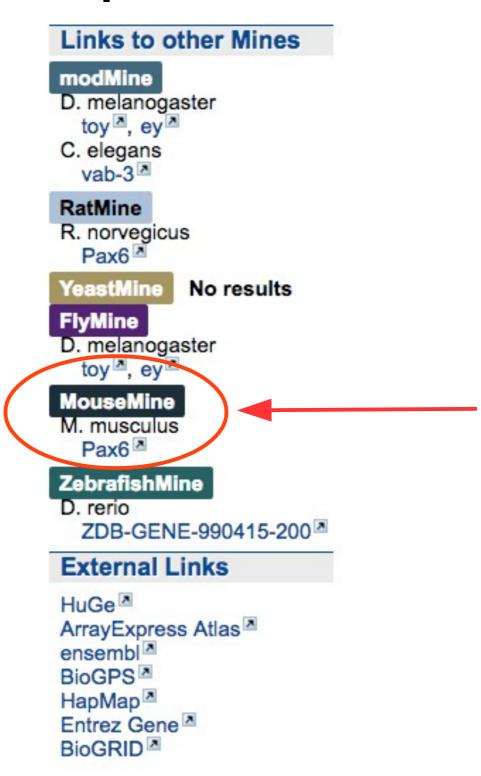
Pax6 – interaction and disease data







Pax6 – jump to another InterMine



Link to orthologous gene in MouseMine





Pax6 – mouseMine Report Page

Gene: Pax6 paired box 6

Primary Identifier

MGI:97490

Organism

Mus musculus

Chromosome

NCBI Gene Number

18508

Mgi Type

protein coding gene

description

FUNCTION: This gene encodes a homeobox-containing protein that functions as a regulator of transcription. It plays a key role in the development of neural tissues, particularly the eye. Activity of this protein is also required for expression of glucagon in the pancreas. This gene is regulated by multiple enhancers located up to tens or hundreds of kilobases upstream and downstream of the transcription start sites. Mutations in this gene or deletion of these regulatory elements results in severe defects in eye development. Alternative splicing and the use of alternative promoters results in multiple transcript variants, some of which encode proteins that lack the N-terminal paired domain. [provided by RefSeq. Jul 2015]

PHENOTYPE: Null and hypomorphic mutants show a range of phenotypes from viable with small eyes and lens/cornea fusion to microphthalmia and cataract to embryonic or perinatal lethality with anophthalmia and severe craniofacial and forebrain defects. [provided by MGI curators]

synonyms:

RIKEN cDNA 1500038E17 gene, Sey, MGD-MRK-13158, 1500038E17Rik, paired box 6, Show more

earliestPublication: Roberts RC (1967) Small-eyes, a new dominant mutant in the mouse. Genet Res 9:121-122

SHARE

Quick Links:

Summary Genome Proteins Function Homology Interactions Expression Phenotype Disease Literature

Features --> Cross References (159 rows)

Lists

This Gene isn't in any lists. Upload a list.

Links to other Mines

Genome

Genome feature

Region: protein_coding_gene Length:

28465

Location:

2:105668900-105697364 forward strand

FlyMine

D. melanogaster ey[™], toy[™]

HumanMine

H. sapiens PAX6





Lists

Inputs

Single Item

List

Search Interfaces

Keyword Search

List Upload

Template Searches

Query Builder

Region Search **Outputs**

Report Pages

List Analysis Pages

> Results Tables





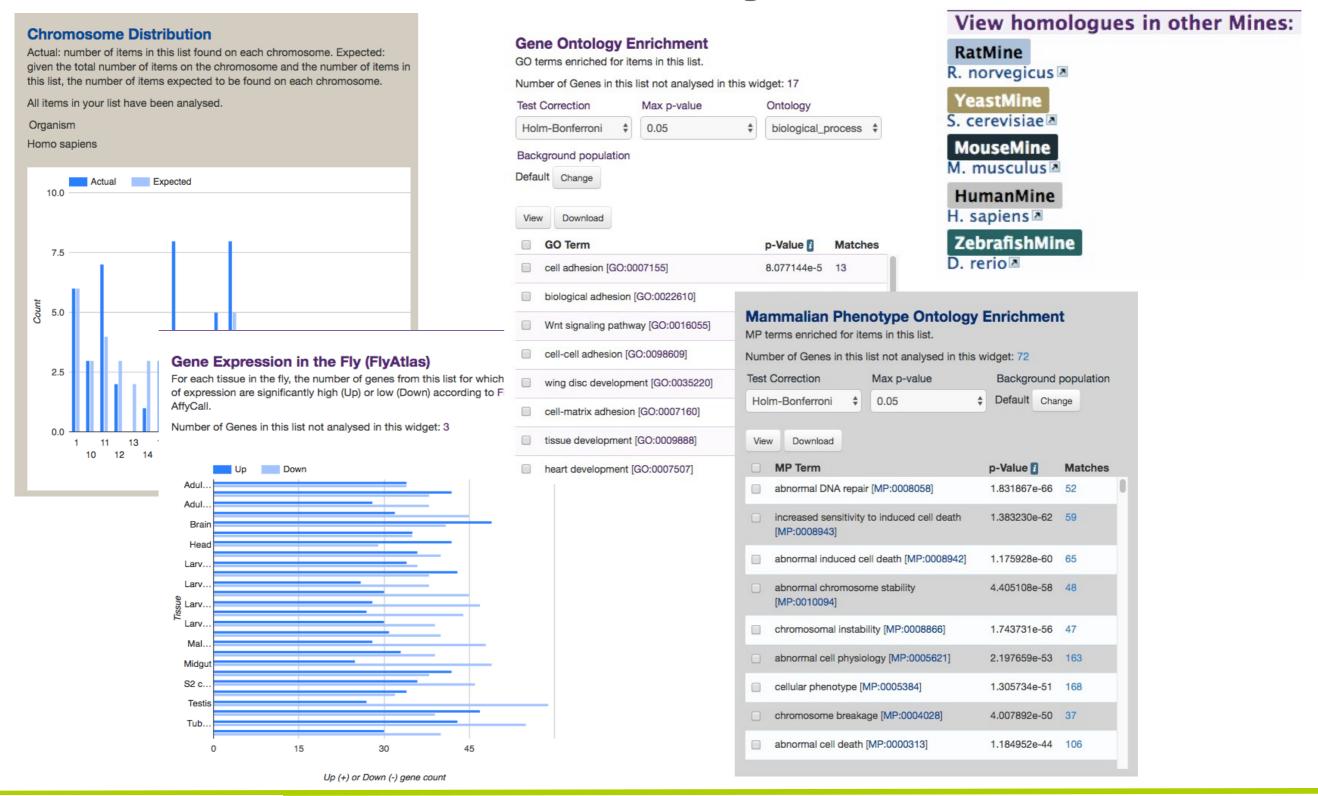
List Analysis: Uploading a list

- Upload your own lists to InterMine
- Powerful identifier resolution system
- Convert old identifiers into an up-todate set





List Analysis







Template Searches

<u>Inputs</u>

Single Item

List

Search Interfaces

Keyword Search

Template Searches

> Query Builder

Region Search <u>Outputs</u>

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> Results Tables





Data Analysis: Template Searches

The template searches allow a more refined search than the keyword search and report pages but are still quick and easy to access.

- Pre-defined searches with simple filters
- Range from simple searches to more complex searches spanning several data types
- Run with single item or list
- Results are returned in sophisticated results tables
- Easy to add just ask





<u>Many Many Searches.....</u>

- Which other genes have this GO annotation?
- Are there mutant phenotypes for this gene?
- Where is this gene expressed?
- What does this gene interact with?
- Do any of the interacting genes share the mutant phenotypes?
- Does this gene have a human orthologue with a disease association?
- Have any variants been associated with this gene/disease?
- Which organisms have models for this disease/gene?





Data Analysis: Template Searches

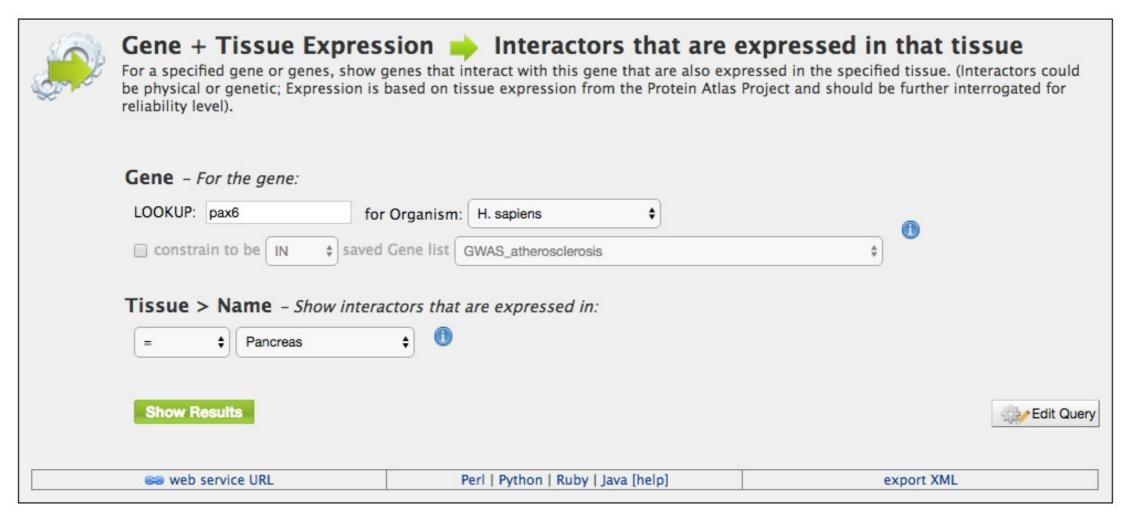
- What other genes are involved in pancreatic function?
- Are there potential targets of pax6 in pancreatic tissue?
- Have these genes been implicated in pancreatic disease?
- What published data is there about these genes?



Data Analysis: Template Searches

Are there potential targets of pax6 in pancreatic tissue?

Gene + Tissue Expression → Interactors that are expressed in that tissue





Results tables allow further interactive analysis of the data through:

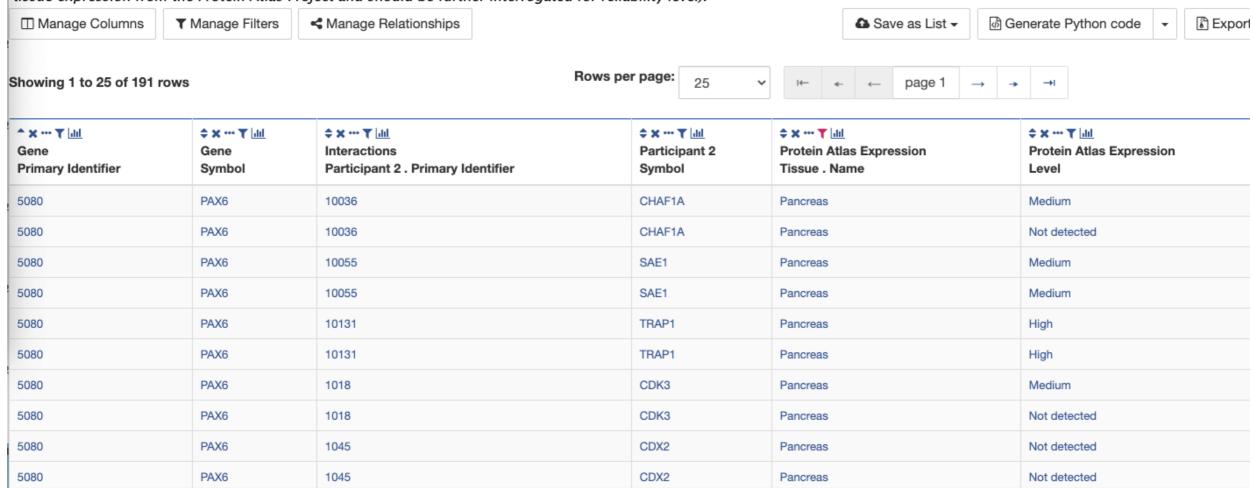
- Column summaries
- Column sorting
- Adding additional columns of data
- Filtering
- List creation
- Export





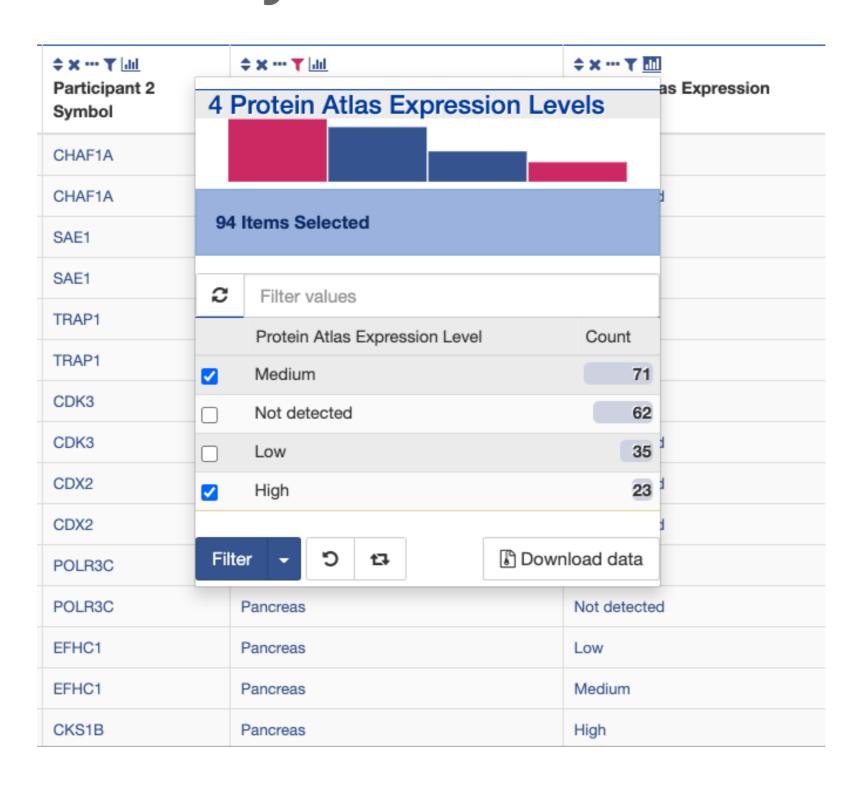
Gene + Tissue Expression - Interactors that are expressed in that tissue

For a specified gene or genes, show genes that interact with this gene that are also expressed in the specified tissue. (Interactors could be physical or genetic; Expression is based on tissue expression from the Protein Atlas Project and should be further interrogated for reliability level).









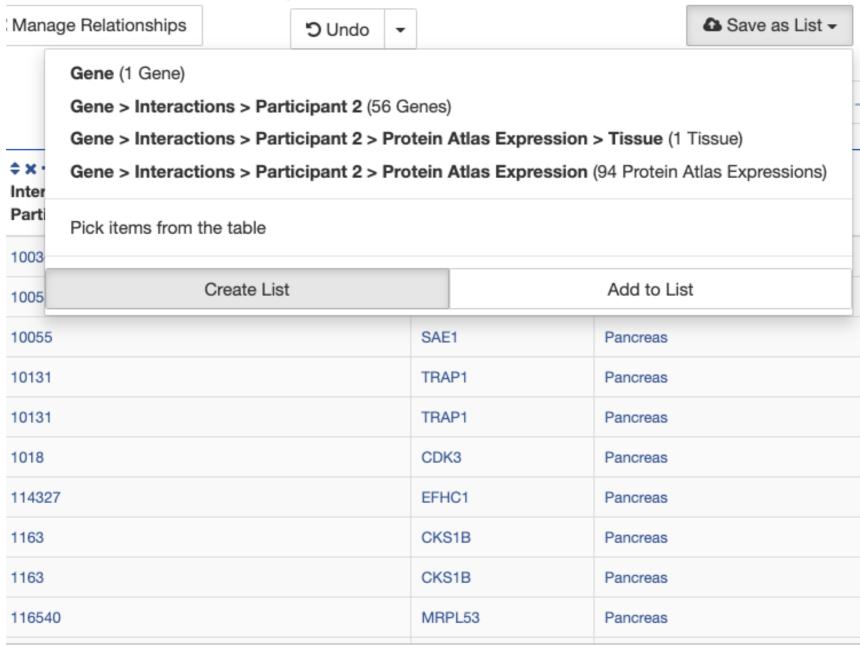




•

Interactors that are expressed in that tissue ¹²

at interact with this gene that are also expressed in the specified tissue. (Interactors could be physic tand should be further interrogated for reliability level).







The Query Builder

Inputs

Single Item

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Template Searches

> Query Builder

Region Search <u>Outputs</u>

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Advanced Search: Query Builder

The Query Builder is InterMine's custom query builder, allowing you to create and save your own searches.

- Build your own Searches
- Modify template searches
- Combine any data:
 - And, Or,
 - Intersect; Union





Data Analysis: Query Builder

Three steps to construct a query:

- 1. Navigate the data model to find the class or attribute you need
- 2. Add the appropriate constraint (filter) to the class/attribute
- 3. Decide on the columns you want to view in your results





Data Analysis: Query Builder

Show results

```
Model browser
   Gene Summary + CONSTRAIN+
        Brief Description SHOW+ CONSTRAIN+
        Cytological Location SHOW + CONSTRAIN +
        Description SHOW + CONSTRAIN +
        Id Integer SHOW + CONSTRAIN +
        Length Integer SHOW → CONSTRAIN →
        Name 6 SHOW+ CONSTRAIN+
         Primary Identifier [ SHOW + | CONSTRAIN + ]
        Secondary Identifier ■ SHOW + CONSTRAIN +
         Symbol SHOW + CONSTRAIN +
      + Alleles Allele | SUMMARY + CONSTRAIN+
     + Atlas Expression Atlas Expression SUMMARY + CONSTRAIN+
      + Chromosome Location Location ■ SUMMARY + CONSTRAIN+
      + Cross References Cross Reference | SUMMARY + CONSTRAIN+
      + Data Sets Data Set | SUMMARY + CONSTRAIN+
     - Diseases Disease B SUMMARY + CONSTRAIN+
        + Genes Gene | SUMMARY + CONSTRAIN+
          Id Integer SHOW → CONSTRAIN →
           Name SHOW + CONSTRAIN +
           Primary Identifier SHOW+ CONSTRAIN+
        + Alleles Allele | SUMMARY + CONSTRAIN+
        + Data Sets Data Set | SUMMARY + CONSTRAIN+
        + Hpo Annotations HPO Annotation SUMMARY + CONSTRAIN+
☐ Show empty fields
```

```
Gene

LOOKUP Pax6 IN H. sapiens  (A)

Primary Identifier  (Symbol  (A)

Diseases Disease collection  (Constraint logic:

One constraint
```

Fields selected for output





Data Analysis: Query Builder

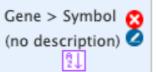
Fields selected for output

Columns to Display

Use the SHOW+ or SUMMARY + links to add fields to the results table. Click and drag the blue output boxes to choose the output column order. Click to choose a column to sort results by, click again to select ascending or descending . Use the REMOVEALL+ link to remove all fields from the results table.

REMOVE ALL+







Show results

ee web service URL Perl | Python | Ruby | Java [help] Export XML

Start building a template query

Save query





The Web Interface

<u>Inputs</u>

Single Item

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Template Searches

> Query Builder

Region Search







Data Analysis: RegionSearch

The Region Search allows you to search for features that overlap a list of genome coordinates.

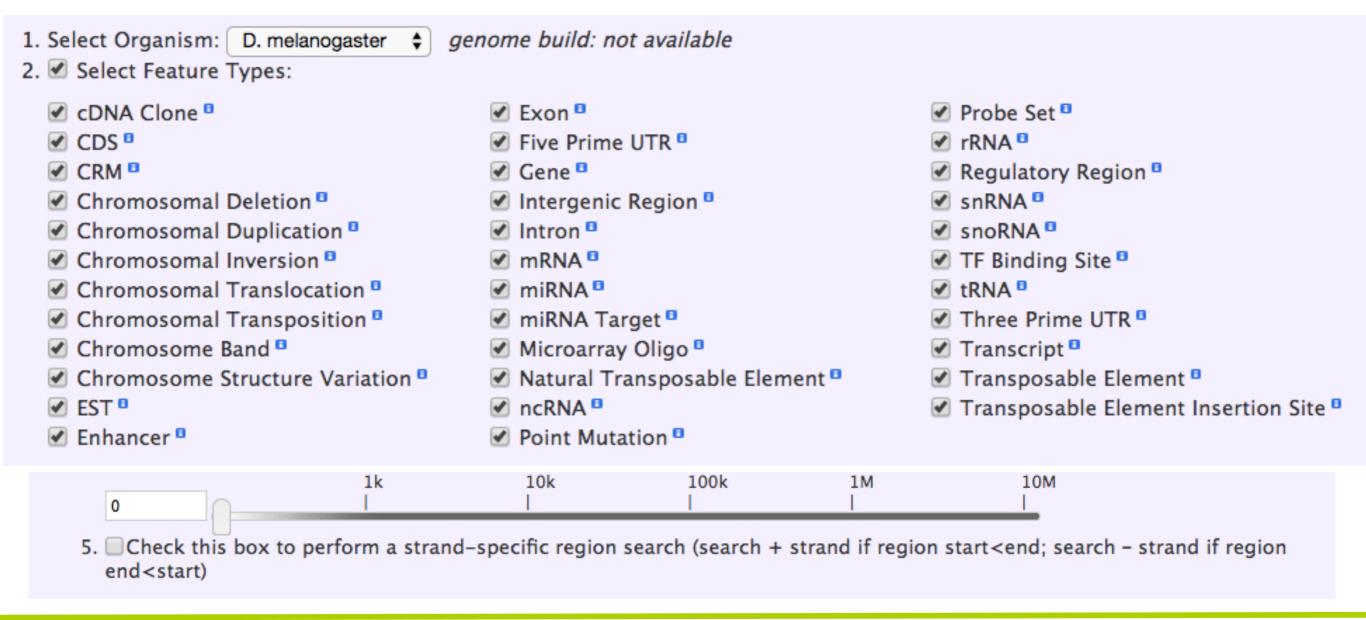
- Any or selected genome features can be searched.
- Accepts base or interbase coordinates
- Region to be searched can be extended upstream and downstream





Other tools: RegionSearch

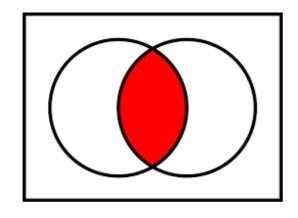
The Region Search allows you to search for features that are near to / overlap a list of genome coordinates.



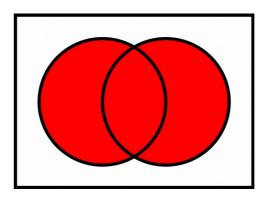




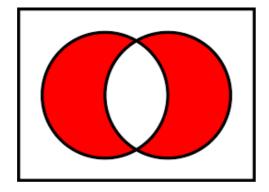
Lists: Set Analysis



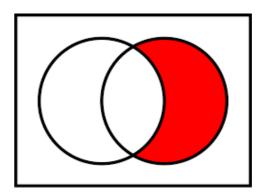
Intersect



Union



Subtraction

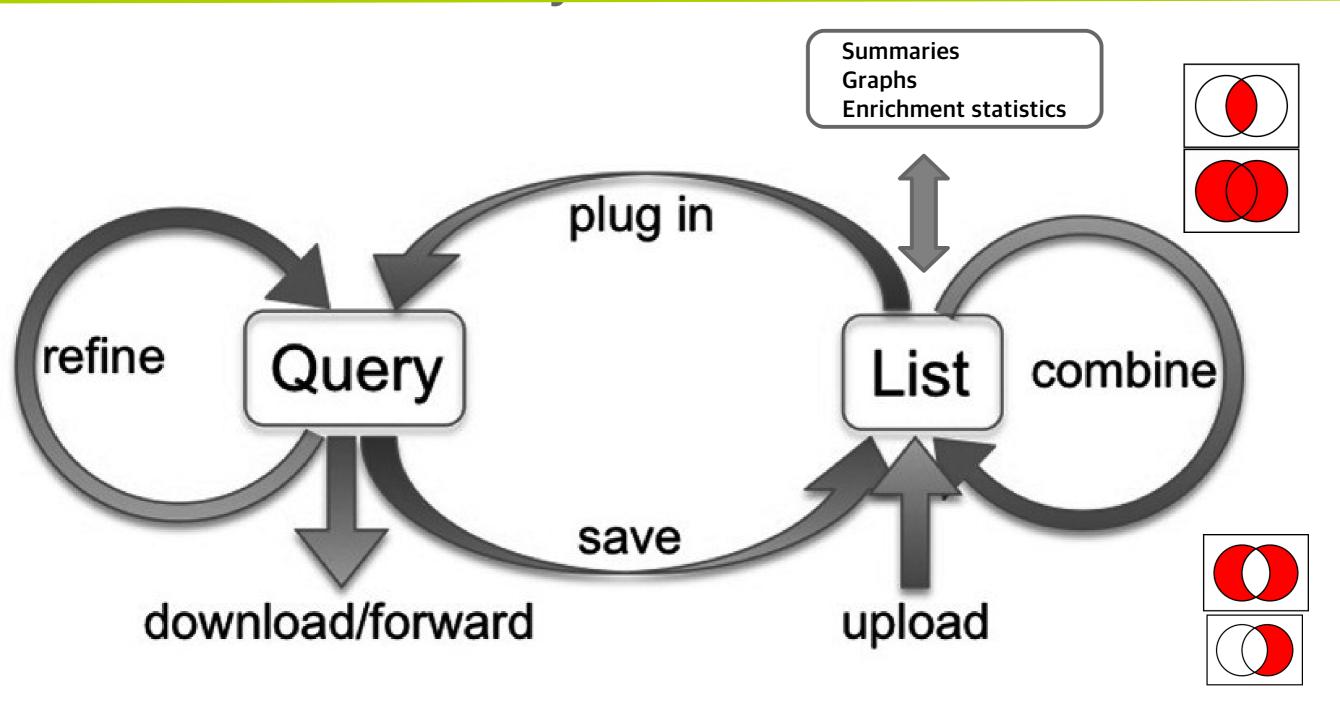


Asymmetric difference





Analysis Workflows

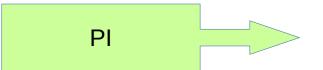


Motenko H, Neuhauser SB, O'Keefe M, Richardson JE. MouseMine: a new data warehouse for MGI. Mamm Genome. 2015 Aug;26(7-8):325-30. doi: 10.1007/s00335-015-9573-z. PubMed PMID: 26092688; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC4534495

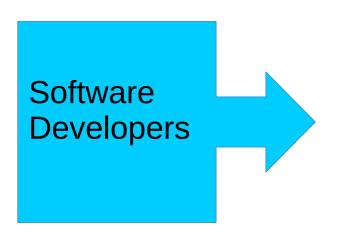




The InterMine Team



Gos Micklem



Daniela Butano Sergio Contrino Kevin Herald Reierskog Yo Yehudi Adrian Rodriguez Bazaga



Rachel Lyne













