

## LAB 2: Introduction to Linux

### Objective

- To familiarize yourself with the Linux commands.

### Instructions

1. Please make sure you have access to a Linux command line shell. The following options are available:
  - a. If you have Mac, then just use the terminal utility.
  - b. If you have a windows machine:
    - i. Install Cygwin. And make sure the following packages exists:
      1. gcc (or gcc g++)
      2. gdb
      3. nano
    - ii. or Install Virtualbox (or vmware) and install Ubuntu in it.
  - c. For an online solution, please use <https://cocalc.com/>.
  - d. Any Linux distribution is ok (ubuntu, kali, etc....)
2. Please do the following exercises and for each question produce a screen shot of the command and the output.
3. Show your work to your TA.
4. Collect the screen shots in a PDF file and upload it on [TEAMS](#) before the end of the lab to get full marks.
5. Use the following file naming convention:

[LAB2\\_section\\_your-first-name\\_student-id](#)

*Note: 1 mark (out of 10) deducted per day late. 3 days late maximum.*

## Exercises

1. Display detail information on a specific `command` in Linux (page by page).
2. Do the following steps:
  - a. Create a text file.
  - b. Make a copy the file in your current directory use `your_name` as a name for the new file.
  - c. Create a subdirectory `dir_X`.
  - d. Move file `your_name` to subdirectory `dir_X`.
  - e. Delete the file without changing the directory.
3. Use a command:
  - a. to change from current directory to root directory.
  - b. then change back to home directory.
  - c. In home directory, create a new directory call `dir_Y`
  - d. go to directory `dir_Y`
  - e. go to a directory that is one level up.