```c
// C Program to design a shell in Linux
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<sys/wait.h>
#include<readline/readline.h>
#include<readline/history.h>

#define MAXCOM 1000 // max number of letters to be supported
#define MAXLIST 100 // max number of commands to be supported

// Clearing the shell using escape sequences
#define clear() printf("\033[H\033[J")

// Greeting shell during startup
void init_shell()
{
        clear();
        printf("\n\n\n\n");
        char* username = getenv("USER");
        printf("\n\n\nUSER is: @%s", username);
        printf("\n");
        sleep(1);
        clear();
}

// Function to take input
int takeInput(char* str)
{
        char* buf;

        buf = readline("\n>>> ");
        if (strlen(buf) != 0) {
                add_history(buf);
                strcpy(str, buf);
                return 0;
        } else {
                return 1;
        }
}

// Function to print Current Directory.
void printDir()
{
        char cwd[1024];
        getcwd(cwd, sizeof(cwd));
        printf("\nDir: %s", cwd);
}

// Function where the system command is executed
void execArgs(char** parsed)
{
        // Forking a child
        pid_t pid = fork();

        if (pid == -1) {
                printf("\nFailed forking child..");
                return;
        } else if (pid == 0) {
                if (execvp(parsed[0], parsed) < 0) {
                        printf("\nCould not execute command..");
                }
                exit(0);
        } else {
```

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67                      // waiting for child to terminate
68                      wait(NULL);
69                      return;
70              }
71      }
72
73      // Function where the piped system commands is executed
74      void execArgsPiped(char** parsed, char** parsedpipe)
75      {
76              // 0 is read end, 1 is write end
77              int pipefd[2];
78              pid_t p1, p2;
79
80              if (pipe(pipefd) < 0) {
81                      printf("\nPipe could not be initialized");
82                      return;
83              }
84              p1 = fork();
85              if (p1 < 0) {
86                      printf("\nCould not fork");
87                      return;
88              }
89
90              if (p1 == 0) {
91                      // Child 1 executing..
92                      // It only needs to write at the write end
93                      close(pipefd[0]);
94                      dup2(pipefd[1], STDOUT_FILENO);
95                      close(pipefd[1]);
96
97                      if (execvp(parsed[0], parsed) < 0) {
98                              printf("\nCould not execute command 1..");
99                              exit(0);
100                     }
101             } else {
102                     // Parent executing
103                     p2 = fork();
104
105                     if (p2 < 0) {
106                             printf("\nCould not fork");
107                             return;
108                     }
109
110                     // Child 2 executing..
111                     // It only needs to read at the read end
112                     if (p2 == 0) {
113                             close(pipefd[1]);
114                             dup2(pipefd[0], STDIN_FILENO);
115                             close(pipefd[0]);
116                             if (execvp(parsedpipe[0], parsedpipe) < 0) {
117                                     printf("\nCould not execute command 2..");
118                                     exit(0);
119                             }
120                     } else {
121                             // parent executing, waiting for two children
122                             wait(NULL);
123                             wait(NULL);
124                     }
125             }
126     }
127
128     // Help command builtin
129     void openHelp()
130     {
131             puts("\n***WELCOME TO MY SHELL HELP***"
132                     "\nCopyright @ Suprotik Dey"
```

```
133                 "\n-Use the shell at your own risk..."
134                 "\nList of Commands supported:"
135                 "\n>cd"
136                 "\n>ls"
137                 "\n>exit"
138                 "\n>all other general commands available in UNIX shell"
139                 "\n>pipe handling"
140                 "\n>improper space handling");
141
142         return;
143 }
144
145 // Function to execute builtin commands
146 int ownCmdHandler(char** parsed)
147 {
148         int NoOfOwnCmds = 4, i, switchOwnArg = 0;
149         char* ListOfOwnCmds[NoOfOwnCmds];
150         char* username;
151
152         ListOfOwnCmds[0] = "exit";
153         ListOfOwnCmds[1] = "cd";
154         ListOfOwnCmds[2] = "help";
155         ListOfOwnCmds[3] = "hello";
156
157         for (i = 0; i < NoOfOwnCmds; i++) {
158                 if (strcmp(parsed[0], ListOfOwnCmds[i]) == 0) {
159                         switchOwnArg = i + 1;
160                         break;
161                 }
162         }
163
164         switch (switchOwnArg) {
165         case 1:
166                 printf("\nGoodbye\n");
167                 exit(0);
168         case 2:
169                 chdir(parsed[1]);
170                 return 1;
171         case 3:
172                 openHelp();
173                 return 1;
174         case 4:
175                 username = getenv("USER");
176                 printf("\nHello %s.\nMind that this is "
177                         "not a place to play around."
178                         "\nUse help to know more..\n",
179                         username);
180                 return 1;
181         default:
182                 break;
183         }
184
185         return 0;
186 }
187
188 // function for finding pipe
189 int parsePipe(char* str, char** strpiped)
190 {
191         int i;
192         for (i = 0; i < 2; i++) {
193                 strpiped[i] = strsep(&str, "|");
194                 if (strpiped[i] == NULL)
195                         break;
196         }
197
198         if (strpiped[1] == NULL)
```

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199                     return 0; // returns zero if no pipe is found.
200             else {
201                     return 1;
202             }
203     }
204
205     // function for parsing command words
206     void parseSpace(char* str, char** parsed)
207     {
208             int i;
209
210             for (i = 0; i < MAXLIST; i++) {
211                     parsed[i] = strsep(&str, " ");
212
213                     if (parsed[i] == NULL)
214                             break;
215                     if (strlen(parsed[i]) == 0)
216                             i--;
217             }
218     }
219
220     int processString(char* str, char** parsed, char** parsedpipe)
221     {
222
223             char* strpiped[2];
224             int piped = 0;
225
226             piped = parsePipe(str, strpiped);
227
228             if (piped) {
229                     parseSpace(strpiped[0], parsed);
230                     parseSpace(strpiped[1], parsedpipe);
231
232             } else {
233
234                     parseSpace(str, parsed);
235             }
236
237             if (ownCmdHandler(parsed))
238                     return 0;
239             else
240                     return 1 + piped;
241     }
242
243     int main()
244     {
245             char inputString[MAXCOM], *parsedArgs[MAXLIST];
246             char* parsedArgsPiped[MAXLIST];
247             int execFlag = 0;
248             init_shell();
249
250             while (1) {
251                     // print shell line
252                     printDir();
253                     // take input
254                     if (takeInput(inputString))
255                             continue;
256                     // process
257                     execFlag = processString(inputString,
258                     parsedArgs, parsedArgsPiped);
259                     // execflag returns zero if there is no command
260                     // or it is a builtin command,
261                     // 1 if it is a simple command
262                     // 2 if it is including a pipe.
263
264                     // execute
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265                     if (execFlag == 1)
266                             execArgs(parsedArgs);
267
268                     if (execFlag == 2)
269                             execArgsPiped(parsedArgs, parsedArgsPiped);
270             }
271             return 0;
272     }
```