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Big Data Visualisation

Viewport-Driven Graph Data Reduction

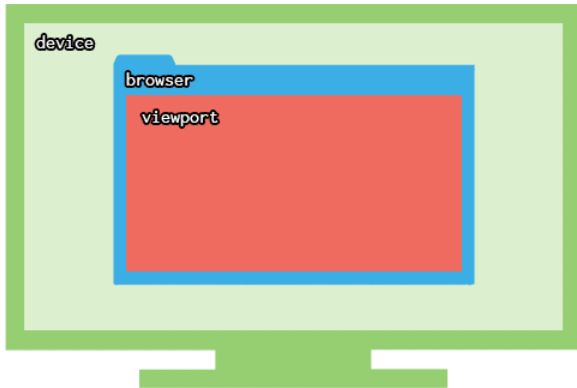
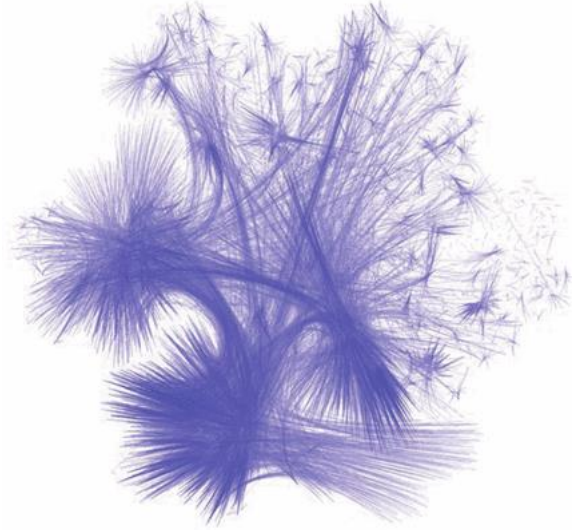
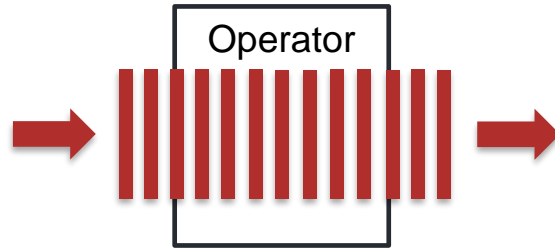
Leipzig, 11.12.2020

Aljoscha Rydzyk



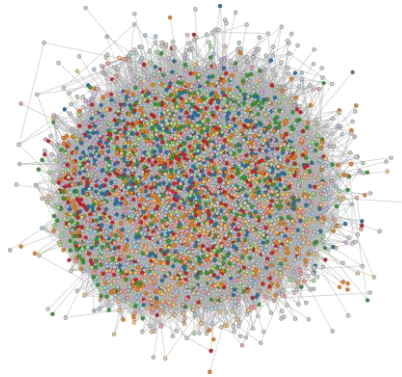
Overview

- Introduction and Related Work
 - Terms and Definitions
 - The Challenge of Big Data
 - Viewport-Driven Data Reduction (VDDR)
- VDDR on Graphs – a New Approach:
 - Application Setup
 - Back End Data Representation
- Evaluation
- To Do List
- Example Presentation



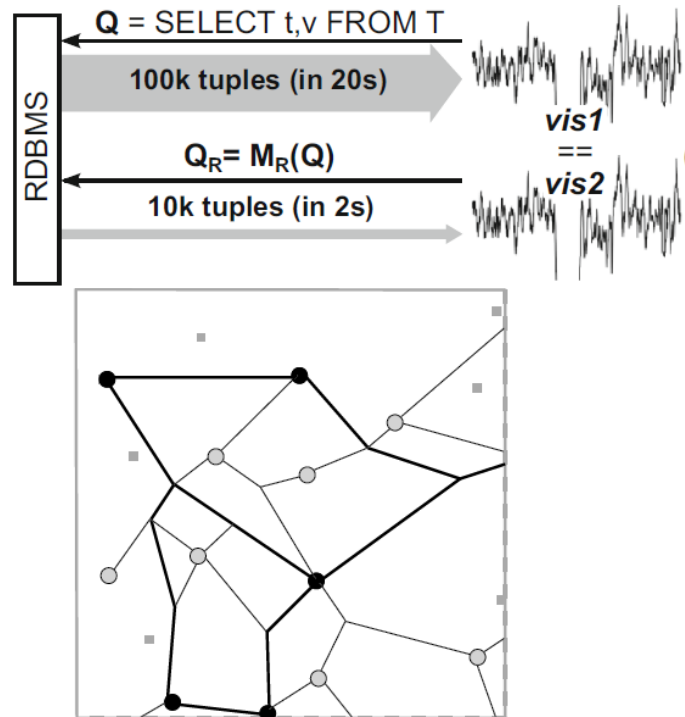
The Challenge of Big Data

- Increasing amount of network-type data
- Big Data Graph
 - Keep representation clear and focused
 - Data reduction
- Visual operations on graphs in multiple-second range
(Gómez-Romero, 2018)

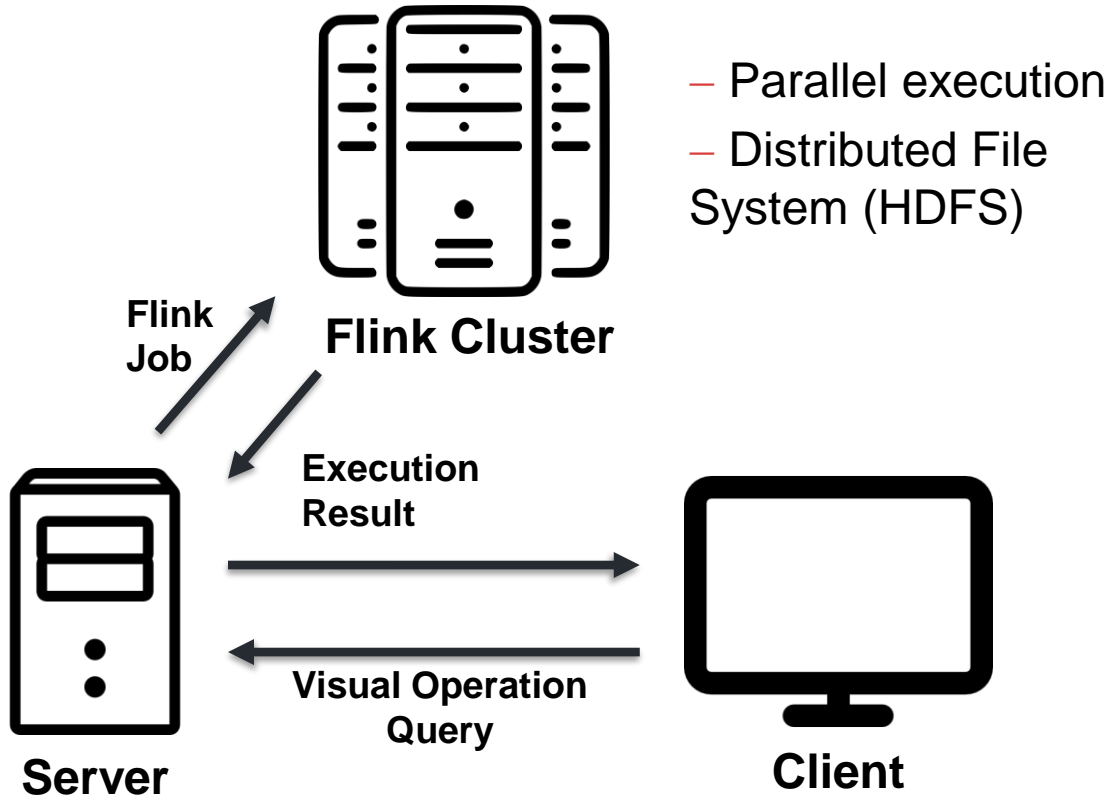


Viewport-Driven Data Reduction

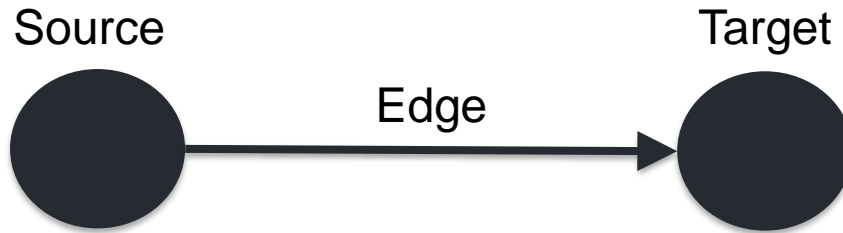
Viewport-driven data aggregation in relational data bases (Jugel, Jerzak et al. 2015)



A new approach to GraphMaps (Mondal and Nachmanson 2017)



Stream Data Object – „Wrapper“



- Vertices' label
- Edge label
- Vertices' degree
- Vertices' ID
- Edge ID
- ...



Back End Data Representation

3 Different Approaches:

Gradoop:

- edge set, vertex set
- batch baseline

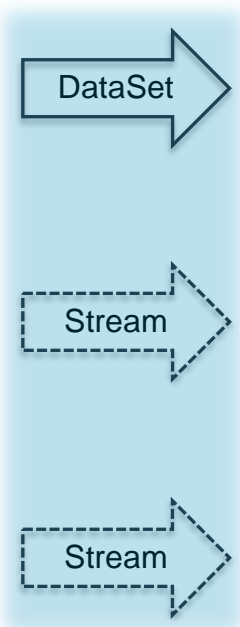
(Junghanns, Petermann et al. 2017)

Direct Wrapper Stream:

- wrapper and vertex stream source
- data sorted by degree

Adjacency Matrix:

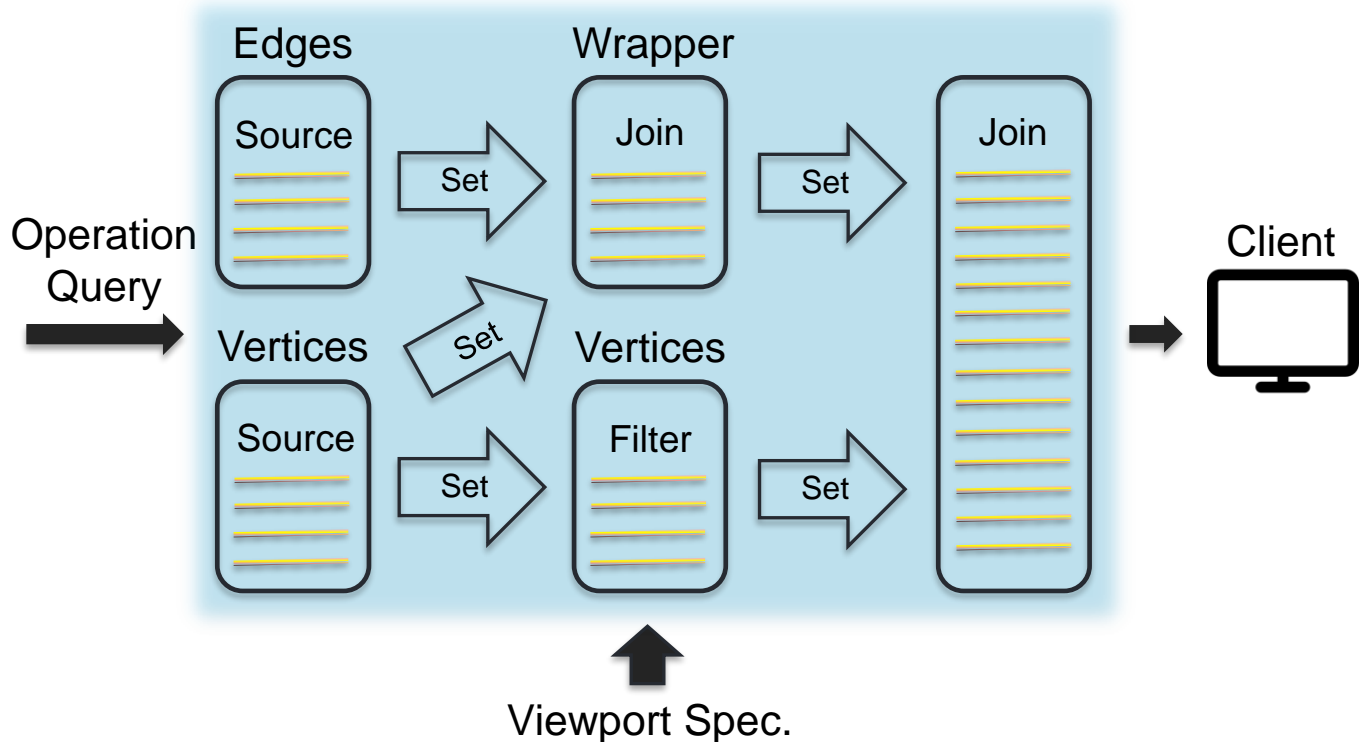
- adjacency matrix, vertex stream source, wrapper map
- data sorted by degree



Back End Data Representation

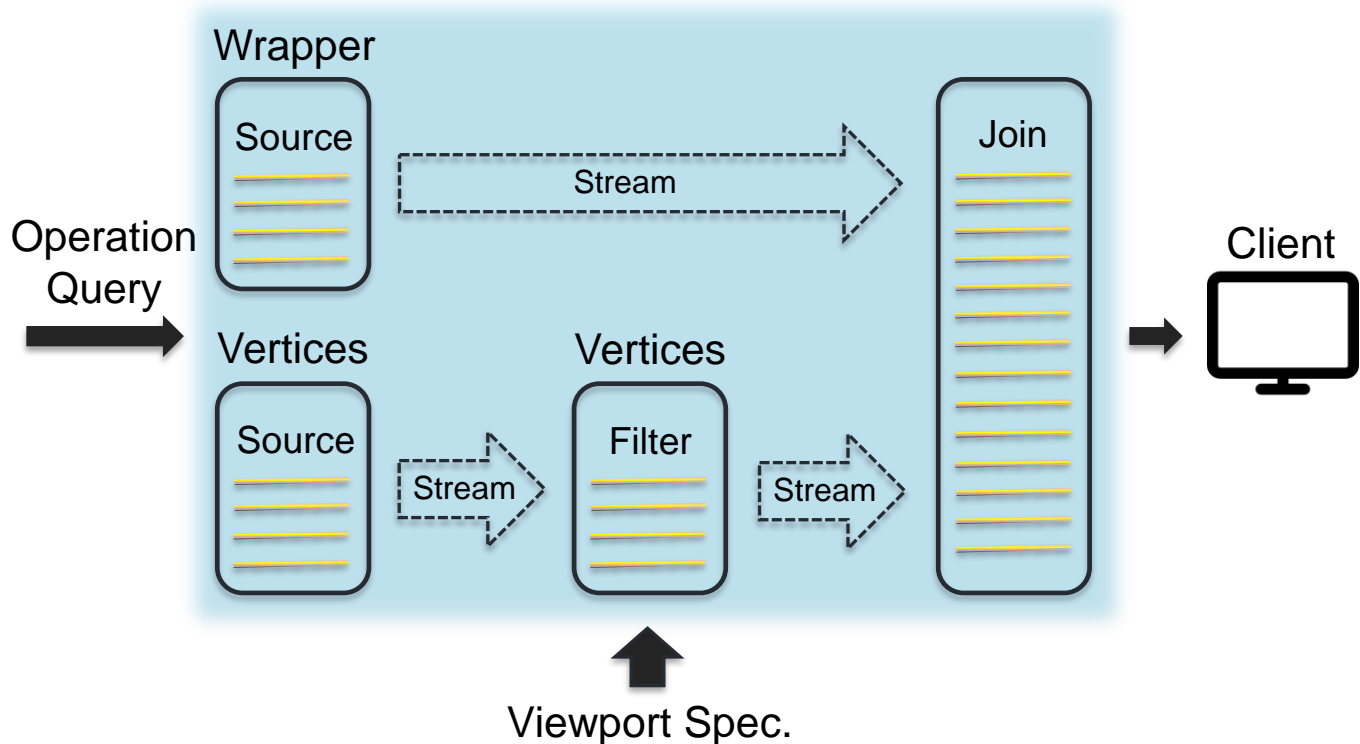


- Batch



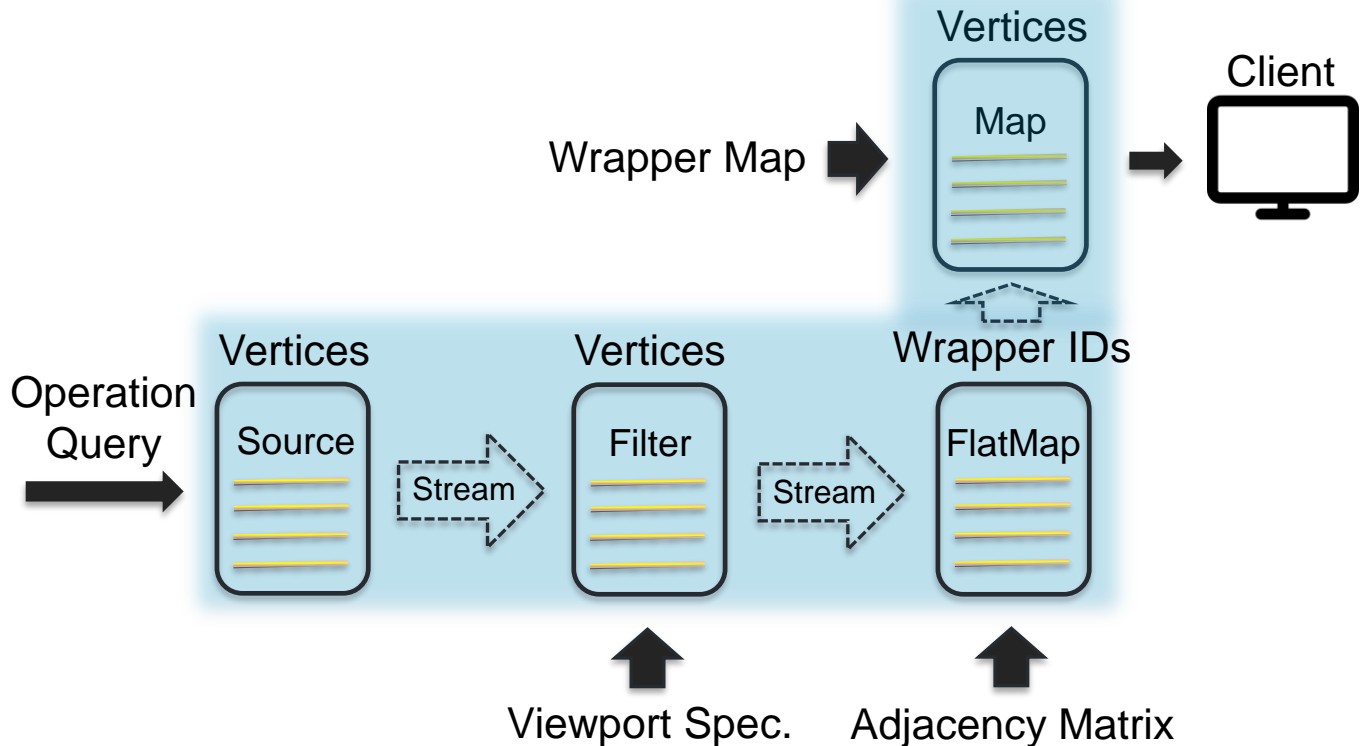
Back End Data Representation

Direct Wrapper - Stream



Back End Data Representation

Adjacency Matrix - Stream



Evaluation

- Evaluation on Galaxy Cluster of Leipzig University
- Parameters:
 - Different approaches (stream, batch)
 - Parallelism
 - Graph size (gigabyte scale)
 - Pre-layouted and non-layouted graphs
- Measured Quantities:
 - Back End procedure time scale
 - Back End memory consumption
 - Server-Client data transfer time scale
 - Layout rendering time scale



To Do List

- Client-side ad-hoc-layout
- Evaluation
- Deployment and integration into other services



Sources

- Gómez-Romero, J., et al. (2018). "Visualizing large knowledge graphs: A performance analysis." *Future Generation Computer Systems* **89**: 224-238.
- Jugel, U., et al. (2015). "VDDA: automatic visualization-driven data aggregation in relational databases." *The VLDB Journal* **25**(1): 53-77.
- Mondal, D. and L. Nachmanson (2017). "A new approach to GraphMaps, a system browsing large graphs as interactive maps." *arXiv preprint arXiv:1705.05479*.
- Junghanns, M., et al. (2017). "Distributed grouping of property graphs with GRADOOP." *Datenbanksysteme für Business, Technologie und Web (BTW 2017)*.
- <https://dbs.uni-leipzig.de/en/research/projects/gradoop>
- <https://flink.apache.org/>



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Thank You!

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