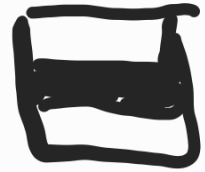


Q Búsqueda



Categorías ✓

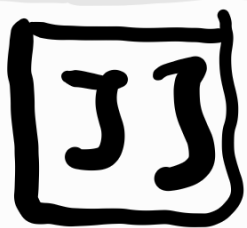
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< Tendencias >

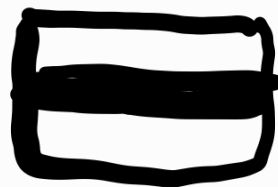
< Más valorados >

f x tu
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more light ...
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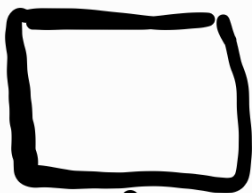
Rebuspela



Juego

Descripción

Recomendaciones



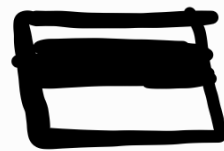
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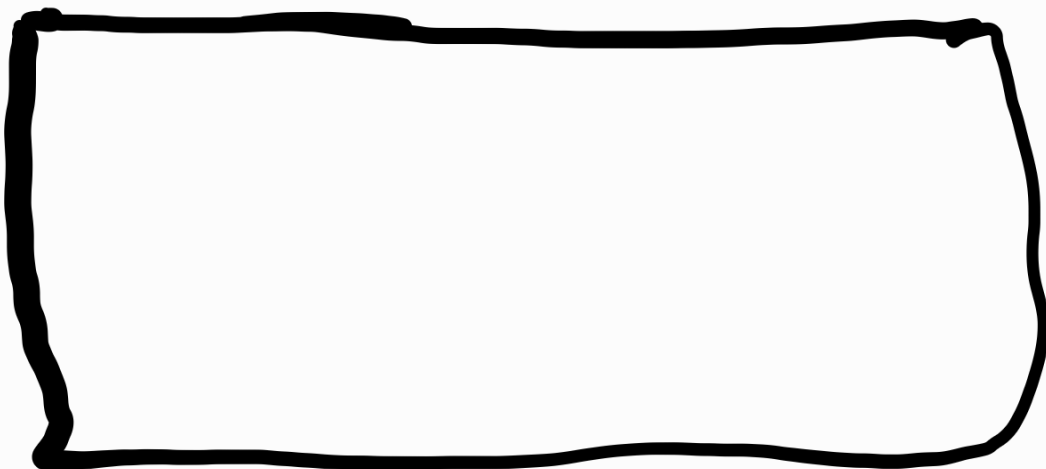
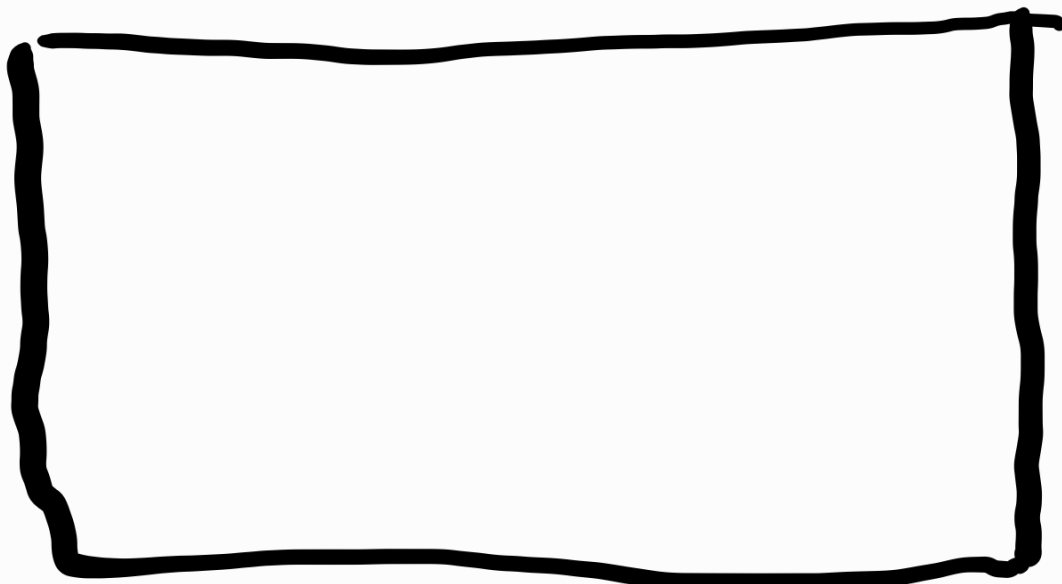
Comentarios

JS

Risques



Has buscado...



1 2 3 4 ...

Footer