grp

2022-11-11

QUESTIONS 1.CHOOSE A DATASET ROCK

```
#Data Manipulation
 #clear workspace
 rm(list=ls())#used to clear the environment all variable
 #we can perform all the manipulation using the dplyr package
 library(dplyr)
 ##
 ## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
 ## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
 ##
        filter, lag
 ##
 ## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
 ##
 ##
        intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
 ?datasets
 ## starting httpd help server ...
    done
 ##
 library(help="datasets")
 data()
 #Loading data
 data("rock")
 ?rock
2.CHAGE THE DATASETSET NAME TO USJ
 usj<-rock
3.PRINT THE STRUCTURE OF DATA
 #structure of the data
 str(usj)
```

```
## 'data.frame': 48 obs. of 4 variables:
## $ area : int 4990 7002 7558 7352 7943 7979 9333 8209 8393 6425 ...
## $ peri : num 2792 3893 3931 3869 3949 ...
## $ shape: num 0.0903 0.1486 0.1833 0.1171 0.1224 ...
## $ perm : num 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 17.1 17.1 17.1 119 119 ...
```

4.PRINT THE MISSING VALUES IN THE DATA

```
#checking for missing values
any(is.na(usj))
```

```
## [1] FALSE
```

```
sum(is.na(usj))
```

```
## [1] 0
```

5.PRINT THE 1ST 6 ROWS IN THE DATA

```
#fetching top 6 rows
head(usj)
```

```
## area peri shape perm
## 1 4990 2791.90 0.0903296 6.3
## 2 7002 3892.60 0.1486220 6.3
## 3 7558 3930.66 0.1833120 6.3
## 4 7352 3869.32 0.1170630 6.3
## 5 7943 3948.54 0.1224170 17.1
## 6 7979 4010.15 0.1670450 17.1
```

6.PRINT THE LAST 6 ROWS IN THE DATA

```
#fetching last 6 rows
tail(usj)
```

```
## area peri shape perm
## 43 5605 1145.690 0.464125 1300
## 44 8793 2280.490 0.420477 1300
## 45 3475 1174.110 0.200744 580
## 46 1651 597.808 0.262651 580
## 47 5514 1455.880 0.182453 580
## 48 9718 1485.580 0.200447 580
```

7.VEIW THE DATA

```
#viewing data
View(usj)
```

8.PRINT THE TIBBLE OF THE DATA

as_tibble(usj)

```
## # A tibble: 48 x 4
      area peri shape perm
##
     <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
##
## 1 4990 2792. 0.0903
                         6.3
## 2 7002 3893. 0.149
                         6.3
## 3 7558 3931. 0.183
                         6.3
## 4 7352 3869. 0.117
                        6.3
## 5 7943 3949. 0.122
                        17.1
## 6 7979 4010. 0.167
                      17.1
## 7 9333 4346. 0.190
                      17.1
## 8 8209 4345. 0.164
                      17.1
## 9 8393 3682. 0.204 119
## 10 6425 3099. 0.162 119
## # ... with 38 more rows
```

9.PRINT THE GLIMPLE OF THE DATA

```
glimpse(usj)
```

```
## Rows: 48
## Columns: 4
## $ area <int> 4990, 7002, 7558, 7352, 7943, 7979, 9333, 8209, 8393, 6425, 9364~
## $ peri <dbl> 2791.90, 3892.60, 3930.66, 3869.32, 3948.54, 4010.15, 4345.75, 4~
## $ shape <dbl> 0.0903296, 0.1486220, 0.1833120, 0.1170630, 0.1224170, 0.1670450~
## $ perm <dbl> 6.3, 6.3, 6.3, 6.3, 17.1, 17.1, 17.1, 17.1, 119.0, 119.0, 119.0,~
```

10.PRINT THE ROCK DATA ONLY WHO HAS AREA MORE THAN 3666

```
#filtering based on single condition
filter(usj,area>3666)
```

```
##
       area
                peri
                         shape
                                 perm
## 1
       4990 2791.900 0.0903296
                                  6.3
## 2
       7002 3892.600 0.1486220
                                  6.3
## 3
       7558 3930.660 0.1833120
                                  6.3
      7352 3869.320 0.1170630
## 4
                                 6.3
## 5
      7943 3948.540 0.1224170
                                 17.1
                                 17.1
## 6
      7979 4010.150 0.1670450
## 7
      9333 4345.750 0.1896510
                                 17.1
## 8
      8209 4344.750 0.1641270
                                 17.1
## 9
       8393 3682.040 0.2036540 119.0
      6425 3098.650 0.1623940
## 10
                               119.0
## 11
      9364 4480.050 0.1509440
                               119.0
## 12 8624 3986.240 0.1481410
                               119.0
## 13 10651 4036.540 0.2285950
                                 82.4
## 14 8868 3518.040 0.2316230
                                 82.4
## 15
      9417 3999.370 0.1725670
                                 82.4
## 16 8874 3629.070 0.1534810
                                 82.4
## 17 10962 4608.660 0.2043140
                                 58.6
## 18 10743 4787.620 0.2627270
                                 58.6
## 19 11878 4864.220 0.2000710
                                 58.6
## 20 9867 4479.410 0.1448100
                                 58.6
## 21 7838 3428.740 0.1138520 142.0
## 22 11876 4353.140 0.2910290
                               142.0
## 23 12212 4697.650 0.2400770
                               142.0
## 24 8233 3518.440 0.1618650 142.0
## 25 6360 1977.390 0.2808870
                               740.0
## 26 4193 1379.350 0.1794550
                               740.0
## 27 7416 1916.240 0.1918020
                               740.0
## 28 5246 1585.420 0.1330830
                              740.0
## 29 6509 1851.210 0.2252140
                               890.0
## 30
      4895 1239.660 0.3412730
                               890.0
## 31 6775 1728.140 0.3116460
                               890.0
## 32 7894 1461.060 0.2760160
                               890.0
## 33 5980 1426.760 0.1976530
                              950.0
## 34 5318 990.388 0.3266350
                              950.0
## 35 7392 1350.760 0.1541920
                               950.0
## 36
      7894 1461.060 0.2760160
                               950.0
## 37
      5267 1644.960 0.2538320
                               100.0
## 38
      5048 941.543 0.3286410 1300.0
## 39
      5605 1145.690 0.4641250 1300.0
      8793 2280.490 0.4204770 1300.0
## 40
      5514 1455.880 0.1824530
## 41
                               580.0
## 42
      9718 1485.580 0.2004470
                               580.0
```

```
11.PRINT THE ROCK DATA ONLY WHO HAS AREA MORE THAN 3666 AND
PERM MORE THAN 6.3

""r
#filtering based on multiple condition
filter(usj,area>3666 & perm>6.3)
```

```
##
       area
               peri
                       shape
                               perm
## 1
      7943 3948.540 0.122417
                               17.1
## 2
      7979 4010.150 0.167045
                               17.1
## 3
      9333 4345.750 0.189651
                               17.1
      8209 4344.750 0.164127
## 4
                               17.1
                              119.0
## 5
      8393 3682.040 0.203654
## 6
      6425 3098.650 0.162394
                              119.0
## 7
      9364 4480.050 0.150944
                              119.0
## 8
      8624 3986.240 0.148141 119.0
## 9 10651 4036.540 0.228595
                               82.4
      8868 3518.040 0.231623
## 10
                               82.4
      9417 3999.370 0.172567
## 11
                               82.4
      8874 3629.070 0.153481
                               82.4
## 13 10962 4608.660 0.204314
                               58.6
## 14 10743 4787.620 0.262727
                               58.6
## 15 11878 4864.220 0.200071
                               58.6
      9867 4479.410 0.144810
                               58.6
## 17
      7838 3428.740 0.113852 142.0
## 18 11876 4353.140 0.291029 142.0
## 19 12212 4697.650 0.240077
                              142.0
## 20 8233 3518.440 0.161865
                              142.0
## 21 6360 1977.390 0.280887
                              740.0
                              740.0
## 22 4193 1379.350 0.179455
## 23 7416 1916.240 0.191802
                              740.0
## 24 5246 1585.420 0.133083 740.0
## 25 6509 1851.210 0.225214 890.0
## 26
      4895 1239.660 0.341273 890.0
## 27
      6775 1728.140 0.311646 890.0
## 28
      7894 1461.060 0.276016 890.0
     5980 1426.760 0.197653 950.0
## 29
## 30 5318 990.388 0.326635 950.0
## 31 7392 1350.760 0.154192 950.0
## 32 7894 1461.060 0.276016 950.0
## 33 5267 1644.960 0.253832 100.0
## 34
      5048 941.543 0.328641 1300.0
## 35 5605 1145.690 0.464125 1300.0
## 36
      8793 2280.490 0.420477 1300.0
## 37
      5514 1455.880 0.182453
## 38 9718 1485.580 0.200447
                              580.0
```

12.PRINT THE DISTINCT THE DATA

```
#remove the duplicate elements
distinct(usj)
```

```
##
       area
                peri
                          shape
                                  perm
       4990 2791.900 0.0903296
## 1
                                   6.3
## 2
       7002 3892.600 0.1486220
                                   6.3
## 3
       7558 3930.660 0.1833120
                                   6.3
## 4
       7352 3869.320 0.1170630
                                   6.3
## 5
       7943 3948.540 0.1224170
                                  17.1
## 6
       7979 4010.150 0.1670450
                                  17.1
## 7
       9333 4345.750 0.1896510
                                  17.1
## 8
       8209 4344.750 0.1641270
                                  17.1
## 9
       8393 3682.040 0.2036540
                                 119.0
## 10
       6425 3098.650 0.1623940
                                 119.0
## 11
       9364 4480.050 0.1509440
                                 119.0
       8624 3986.240 0.1481410
## 12
                                 119.0
## 13 10651 4036.540 0.2285950
                                  82.4
## 14
       8868 3518.040 0.2316230
                                  82.4
## 15
       9417 3999.370 0.1725670
                                  82.4
       8874 3629.070 0.1534810
                                  82.4
## 17 10962 4608.660 0.2043140
                                  58.6
## 18 10743 4787.620 0.2627270
                                  58.6
## 19 11878 4864.220 0.2000710
                                  58.6
## 20
       9867 4479.410 0.1448100
                                  58.6
## 21
       7838 3428.740 0.1138520
                                 142.0
## 22 11876 4353.140 0.2910290
                                 142.0
## 23 12212 4697.650 0.2400770
                                 142.0
       8233 3518.440 0.1618650
## 24
                                 142.0
       6360 1977.390 0.2808870
## 25
                                 740.0
## 26
       4193 1379.350 0.1794550
                                 740.0
## 27
       7416 1916.240 0.1918020
                                 740.0
       5246 1585.420 0.1330830
                                 740.0
## 28
                                 890.0
## 29
       6509 1851.210 0.2252140
## 30
       4895 1239.660 0.3412730
                                 890.0
## 31
       6775 1728.140 0.3116460
                                 890.0
## 32
       7894 1461.060 0.2760160
                                 890.0
## 33
       5980 1426.760 0.1976530
                                 950.0
## 34
       5318
             990.388 0.3266350
                                 950.0
## 35
       7392 1350.760 0.1541920
                                 950.0
## 36
       7894 1461.060 0.2760160
                                 950.0
## 37
       3469 1376.700 0.1769690
                                 100.0
## 38
       1468
             476.322 0.4387120
                                 100.0
## 39
       3524 1189.460 0.1635860
                                 100.0
## 40
       5267 1644.960 0.2538320
                                 100.0
## 41
       5048
             941.543 0.3286410 1300.0
       1016
             308.642 0.2300810 1300.0
## 42
## 43
       5605 1145.690 0.4641250 1300.0
## 44
       8793 2280.490 0.4204770 1300.0
## 45
       3475 1174.110 0.2007440
                                 580.0
## 46
       1651
             597.808 0.2626510
                                 580.0
## 47
       5514 1455.880 0.1824530
                                 580.0
## 48
       9718 1485.580 0.2004470
                                 580.0
```

13.RANDOMLY SELECT THE DATA OF JUDGES WITH FRACTION 0.8

```
#randomly select fraction of rows
?sample_frac
sample_frac(usj,0.8)
```

```
##
       area
               peri
                       shape
                               perm
## 1
      8868 3518.040 0.231623
                               82.4
     10962 4608.660 0.204314
## 2
                               58.6
      1016 308.642 0.230081 1300.0
## 3
## 4
      5267 1644.960 0.253832 100.0
## 5
      3469 1376.700 0.176969 100.0
      6775 1728.140 0.311646 890.0
## 6
## 7
      6509 1851.210 0.225214 890.0
## 8
      5514 1455.880 0.182453 580.0
## 9
      1468 476.322 0.438712 100.0
## 10 9417 3999.370 0.172567
                               82.4
## 11 8793 2280.490 0.420477 1300.0
## 12 11878 4864.220 0.200071
                               58.6
## 13 7894 1461.060 0.276016 890.0
## 14 10651 4036.540 0.228595
                               82.4
      8624 3986.240 0.148141 119.0
## 15
## 16
      6425 3098.650 0.162394 119.0
## 17
      5605 1145.690 0.464125 1300.0
## 18 12212 4697.650 0.240077 142.0
## 19
     7558 3930.660 0.183312
## 20 10743 4787.620 0.262727
                               58.6
## 21 8233 3518.440 0.161865 142.0
## 22 9718 1485.580 0.200447 580.0
## 23 5980 1426.760 0.197653 950.0
## 24 8874 3629.070 0.153481
                               82.4
## 25 4895 1239.660 0.341273 890.0
## 26 5318 990.388 0.326635 950.0
## 27 3475 1174.110 0.200744 580.0
## 28 6360 1977.390 0.280887
                              740.0
## 29 4193 1379.350 0.179455 740.0
## 30 8393 3682.040 0.203654 119.0
## 31 7894 1461.060 0.276016 950.0
## 32 7352 3869.320 0.117063
                                6.3
## 33 7838 3428.740 0.113852 142.0
## 34 5246 1585.420 0.133083
                              740.0
## 35
      7002 3892.600 0.148622
                                6.3
## 36 5048 941.543 0.328641 1300.0
## 37 11876 4353.140 0.291029 142.0
## 38
     9333 4345.750 0.189651
                               17.1
```

14.RANDOMLY SELECT 6 DATA FROM DATA

```
#randomly select no. of rows
sample_n(usj,6)
```

```
## area peri shape perm
## 1 8874 3629.070 0.153481 82.4
## 2 10651 4036.540 0.228595 82.4
## 3 5605 1145.690 0.464125 1300.0
## 4 5318 990.388 0.326635 950.0
## 5 3475 1174.110 0.200744 580.0
## 6 5267 1644.960 0.253832 100.0
```

```
slice_sample(usj,n=6)
```

```
## area peri shape perm
## 1 7894 1461.060 0.276016 950.0
## 2 5318 990.388 0.326635 950.0
## 3 8874 3629.070 0.153481 82.4
## 4 9718 1485.580 0.200447 580.0
## 5 8393 3682.040 0.203654 119.0
## 6 10962 4608.660 0.204314 58.6
```

15.ARRANGE THE DATA IN ACCENDING ODER OF SHAPE

```
#arrange the data in ascending order of mpg
arrange(usj,shape)
```

```
##
       area
                peri
                          shape
                                  perm
       4990 2791.900 0.0903296
## 1
                                   6.3
## 2
       7838 3428.740 0.1138520
                                 142.0
## 3
       7352 3869.320 0.1170630
                                   6.3
## 4
       7943 3948.540 0.1224170
                                  17.1
## 5
       5246 1585.420 0.1330830
                                740.0
## 6
       9867 4479.410 0.1448100
                                  58.6
## 7
       8624 3986.240 0.1481410
                                119.0
## 8
       7002 3892.600 0.1486220
                                   6.3
## 9
       9364 4480.050 0.1509440
                                119.0
       8874 3629.070 0.1534810
## 10
                                  82.4
## 11
       7392 1350.760 0.1541920
                                950.0
       8233 3518.440 0.1618650
## 12
                                142.0
## 13
       6425 3098.650 0.1623940
                                119.0
## 14
       3524 1189.460 0.1635860
                                 100.0
## 15
       8209 4344.750 0.1641270
                                  17.1
## 16
       7979 4010.150 0.1670450
                                  17.1
## 17
       9417 3999.370 0.1725670
                                  82.4
## 18
       3469 1376.700 0.1769690
                                 100.0
## 19
       4193 1379.350 0.1794550
                                 740.0
## 20
      5514 1455.880 0.1824530
                                 580.0
## 21
      7558 3930.660 0.1833120
                                   6.3
## 22 9333 4345.750 0.1896510
                                  17.1
      7416 1916.240 0.1918020
## 23
                                740.0
## 24
      5980 1426.760 0.1976530
                                950.0
## 25 11878 4864.220 0.2000710
                                  58.6
       9718 1485.580 0.2004470
## 26
                                580.0
## 27
       3475 1174.110 0.2007440
                                 580.0
      8393 3682.040 0.2036540
## 28
                                119.0
## 29 10962 4608.660 0.2043140
                                  58.6
## 30
       6509 1851.210 0.2252140
                                890.0
## 31 10651 4036.540 0.2285950
                                  82.4
## 32
       1016
             308.642 0.2300810 1300.0
## 33
      8868 3518.040 0.2316230
                                  82.4
## 34 12212 4697.650 0.2400770
                                142.0
## 35
       5267 1644.960 0.2538320
                                100.0
## 36
      1651 597.808 0.2626510
                                 580.0
## 37 10743 4787.620 0.2627270
                                  58.6
## 38
       7894 1461.060 0.2760160
                                 890.0
## 39
       7894 1461.060 0.2760160
                                 950.0
       6360 1977.390 0.2808870
## 40
                                 740.0
## 41 11876 4353.140 0.2910290
                                142.0
## 42
       6775 1728.140 0.3116460
                                 890.0
## 43
       5318
             990.388 0.3266350
                                 950.0
## 44
       5048
             941.543 0.3286410 1300.0
## 45
       4895 1239.660 0.3412730
## 46
       8793 2280.490 0.4204770 1300.0
## 47
       1468 476.322 0.4387120
## 48
       5605 1145.690 0.4641250 1300.0
```

16.ARRANGE THE DATA IN DESCENDING OF PERI

```
#arrange the data in descending order of wt
arrange(usj,desc(peri))
```

```
##
       area
                peri
                          shape
                                  perm
      11878 4864.220 0.2000710
## 1
                                  58.6
## 2
      10743 4787.620 0.2627270
                                  58.6
      12212 4697.650 0.2400770
## 3
                                142.0
      10962 4608.660 0.2043140
## 4
                                  58.6
## 5
       9364 4480.050 0.1509440
                                119.0
## 6
       9867 4479.410 0.1448100
                                  58.6
## 7
      11876 4353.140 0.2910290
                                142.0
## 8
       9333 4345.750 0.1896510
                                  17.1
## 9
       8209 4344.750 0.1641270
                                  17.1
## 10 10651 4036.540 0.2285950
                                  82.4
## 11
       7979 4010.150 0.1670450
                                  17.1
## 12
       9417 3999.370 0.1725670
                                  82.4
## 13
       8624 3986.240 0.1481410
                                119.0
## 14
       7943 3948.540 0.1224170
## 15
       7558 3930.660 0.1833120
                                   6.3
## 16
      7002 3892.600 0.1486220
                                   6.3
## 17
       7352 3869.320 0.1170630
                                   6.3
## 18
       8393 3682.040 0.2036540
                                119.0
## 19
       8874 3629.070 0.1534810
                                  82.4
## 20
       8233 3518.440 0.1618650 142.0
## 21
      8868 3518.040 0.2316230
                                  82.4
## 22
      7838 3428.740 0.1138520
                                142.0
      6425 3098.650 0.1623940
## 23
                                119.0
      4990 2791.900 0.0903296
## 24
                                   6.3
      8793 2280.490 0.4204770 1300.0
## 25
## 26
       6360 1977.390 0.2808870
                                740.0
## 27
       7416 1916.240 0.1918020
                                740.0
       6509 1851.210 0.2252140
## 28
                                 890.0
       6775 1728.140 0.3116460
## 29
                                890.0
## 30
       5267 1644.960 0.2538320
                                100.0
## 31
      5246 1585.420 0.1330830
                                740.0
## 32
      9718 1485.580 0.2004470
                                 580.0
## 33
      7894 1461.060 0.2760160
                                890.0
## 34
       7894 1461.060 0.2760160
                                950.0
## 35
       5514 1455.880 0.1824530
                                 580.0
## 36
       5980 1426.760 0.1976530
                                950.0
## 37
      4193 1379.350 0.1794550
                                740.0
## 38
       3469 1376.700 0.1769690
                                 100.0
## 39
       7392 1350.760 0.1541920
                                 950.0
## 40
       4895 1239.660 0.3412730
                                 890.0
## 41
       3524 1189.460 0.1635860
                                 100.0
## 42
       3475 1174.110 0.2007440
                                 580.0
## 43
       5605 1145.690 0.4641250 1300.0
## 44
       5318
            990.388 0.3266350
                                950.0
## 45
       5048
            941.543 0.3286410 1300.0
## 46
       1651
            597.808 0.2626510
                                 580.0
## 47
       1468
             476.322 0.4387120
## 48
       1016
             308.642 0.2300810 1300.0
```

17.ARRANGE THE DATA IN ODER OD CONT AND DECI

#arrange the data in order based on more than one column
arrange(usj,shape,peri)

```
##
       area
                peri
                          shape
                                  perm
       4990 2791.900 0.0903296
## 1
                                   6.3
## 2
       7838 3428.740 0.1138520
                                 142.0
## 3
       7352 3869.320 0.1170630
                                   6.3
## 4
       7943 3948.540 0.1224170
                                  17.1
## 5
       5246 1585.420 0.1330830
                                 740.0
## 6
       9867 4479.410 0.1448100
                                  58.6
## 7
       8624 3986.240 0.1481410
                                 119.0
## 8
       7002 3892.600 0.1486220
                                   6.3
## 9
       9364 4480.050 0.1509440
                                119.0
       8874 3629.070 0.1534810
## 10
                                  82.4
## 11
       7392 1350.760 0.1541920
                                 950.0
       8233 3518.440 0.1618650
## 12
                                 142.0
## 13
       6425 3098.650 0.1623940
                                 119.0
## 14
       3524 1189.460 0.1635860
                                 100.0
## 15
       8209 4344.750 0.1641270
                                  17.1
## 16
       7979 4010.150 0.1670450
                                  17.1
## 17
       9417 3999.370 0.1725670
                                  82.4
## 18
       3469 1376.700 0.1769690
                                 100.0
## 19
       4193 1379.350 0.1794550
                                 740.0
## 20
       5514 1455.880 0.1824530
                                 580.0
## 21
      7558 3930.660 0.1833120
                                   6.3
## 22
      9333 4345.750 0.1896510
                                  17.1
       7416 1916.240 0.1918020
## 23
                                 740.0
      5980 1426.760 0.1976530
## 24
                                 950.0
## 25 11878 4864.220 0.2000710
                                  58.6
       9718 1485.580 0.2004470
## 26
                                 580.0
## 27
       3475 1174.110 0.2007440
                                 580.0
       8393 3682.040 0.2036540
## 28
                                 119.0
## 29 10962 4608.660 0.2043140
                                  58.6
## 30
       6509 1851.210 0.2252140
                                 890.0
## 31 10651 4036.540 0.2285950
                                  82.4
## 32
       1016
             308.642 0.2300810 1300.0
## 33
       8868 3518.040 0.2316230
                                  82.4
## 34 12212 4697.650 0.2400770
                                 142.0
## 35
       5267 1644.960 0.2538320
                                 100.0
## 36
       1651
            597.808 0.2626510
                                 580.0
## 37 10743 4787.620 0.2627270
                                  58.6
## 38
       7894 1461.060 0.2760160
                                 890.0
## 39
       7894 1461.060 0.2760160
                                 950.0
       6360 1977.390 0.2808870
## 40
                                 740.0
## 41 11876 4353.140 0.2910290
                                 142.0
       6775 1728.140 0.3116460
## 42
                                 890.0
## 43
             990.388 0.3266350
                                 950.0
## 44
       5048
             941.543 0.3286410 1300.0
## 45
       4895 1239.660 0.3412730
## 46
       8793 2280.490 0.4204770 1300.0
## 47
       1468
            476.322 0.4387120
## 48
       5605 1145.690 0.4641250 1300.0
```

18. PRINT ONLY CONT COLUMN

```
#select single columns
select(usj,peri)
```

```
##
          peri
## 1 2791.900
## 2
      3892.600
## 3
      3930.660
## 4
     3869.320
## 5
      3948.540
## 6 4010.150
     4345.750
## 7
## 8 4344.750
## 9
     3682.040
## 10 3098.650
## 11 4480.050
## 12 3986.240
## 13 4036.540
## 14 3518.040
## 15 3999.370
## 16 3629.070
## 17 4608.660
## 18 4787.620
## 19 4864.220
## 20 4479.410
## 21 3428.740
## 22 4353.140
## 23 4697.650
## 24 3518.440
## 25 1977.390
## 26 1379.350
## 27 1916.240
## 28 1585.420
## 29 1851.210
## 30 1239.660
## 31 1728.140
## 32 1461.060
## 33 1426.760
## 34
      990.388
## 35 1350.760
## 36 1461.060
## 37 1376.700
## 38 476.322
## 39 1189.460
## 40 1644.960
## 41
      941.543
## 42
       308.642
## 43 1145.690
## 44 2280.490
## 45 1174.110
## 46
      597.808
## 47 1455.880
## 48 1485.580
```

19 PRINT ONLY SHAPE, PERI, PERM COLUMN

```
#selectiong multiple columns
select(usj,c("shape","peri","perm"))
```

```
##
          shape
                    peri
                           perm
     0.0903296 2791.900
## 1
                            6.3
## 2
      0.1486220 3892.600
                            6.3
      0.1833120 3930.660
                            6.3
## 3
     0.1170630 3869.320
## 4
                            6.3
## 5
     0.1224170 3948.540
                           17.1
## 6 0.1670450 4010.150
                           17.1
## 7
      0.1896510 4345.750
                           17.1
## 8 0.1641270 4344.750
                           17.1
## 9 0.2036540 3682.040
                          119.0
## 10 0.1623940 3098.650
                          119.0
## 11 0.1509440 4480.050
                          119.0
## 12 0.1481410 3986.240
                          119.0
## 13 0.2285950 4036.540
                           82.4
## 14 0.2316230 3518.040
                           82.4
## 15 0.1725670 3999.370
                           82.4
## 16 0.1534810 3629.070
                           82.4
## 17 0.2043140 4608.660
                           58.6
## 18 0.2627270 4787.620
                           58.6
## 19 0.2000710 4864.220
                           58.6
## 20 0.1448100 4479.410
                           58.6
## 21 0.1138520 3428.740
                          142.0
## 22 0.2910290 4353.140
                          142.0
## 23 0.2400770 4697.650
                          142.0
## 24 0.1618650 3518.440
                          142.0
## 25 0.2808870 1977.390
                          740.0
## 26 0.1794550 1379.350
                          740.0
## 27 0.1918020 1916.240
                          740.0
## 28 0.1330830 1585.420
                          740.0
## 29 0.2252140 1851.210
                          890.0
## 30 0.3412730 1239.660
                          890.0
## 31 0.3116460 1728.140
                          890.0
## 32 0.2760160 1461.060
                          890.0
## 33 0.1976530 1426.760
                          950.0
## 34 0.3266350 990.388
                          950.0
## 35 0.1541920 1350.760
                          950.0
## 36 0.2760160 1461.060
                          950.0
## 37 0.1769690 1376.700
                          100.0
## 38 0.4387120 476.322
                          100.0
## 39 0.1635860 1189.460
                          100.0
## 40 0.2538320 1644.960
                          100.0
## 41 0.3286410 941.543 1300.0
## 42 0.2300810 308.642 1300.0
## 43 0.4641250 1145.690 1300.0
## 44 0.4204770 2280.490 1300.0
## 45 0.2007440 1174.110
## 46 0.2626510 597.808
                          580.0
## 47 0.1824530 1455.880
                          580.0
## 48 0.2004470 1485.580
                          580.0
```