

## **CA3CRT06 - Computer Graphics (Core)**

Theory:4 hrs. per

week Credits:4

### **Unit 1 :** (12 hrs. )

**Introduction:** A survey of Computer Graphics, overview of graphics systems-Video display devices- Refresh CRT, Raster-Scan and Random-Scan Displays ,Color CRT Monitors, DVST, Flat-Panel Displays  
, Raster Scan systems, Random scan systems, Input devices, Hard copy devices, Graphics software.

### **Unit 2:** (14 hrs.)

**Output primitives:** Line drawing algorithms: DDA algorithm, Bresenham's line algorithm, Circle generating algorithm- Midpoint circle algorithm, Character generation.

### **Unit 3:** (18 hrs. )

**2D geometric Transformations:** Basic transformations: Translation, Rotation, Scaling; Other transformations-Reflection and shear, Matrix representation and homogenous coordinates, Composite transformation, Interactive picture construction Techniques.

**Two-dimensional viewing:** viewing pipeline, window and viewport, window to viewport transformation. Clipping operations- Point clipping, Line clipping:- Cohen Sutherland line clipping, Polygon clipping:- Sutherland- Hodgeman polygon clipping, Text Clipping.

### **Unit 4:** (14 hrs. )

**Three-dimensional concepts:** Three dimensional display methods, Three dimensional object representations- Polygon surfaces, Sweep representations, Constructive solid geometry methods, octrees and quadtrees.

### **Unit 5** (14 Hrs)

**Computer Animation:** Design of animation sequences, raster animations, computer animation languages, key-frame systems, morphing, motion specifications.

### **Book of study :**

1. Donald D.Hearn & M. Pauline Baker, Computer Graphics C Version, Second Edition,, PHI Pvt. Ltd.

### **References:**

1. Newman W M & R F Sproul, Principles of Interactive Computer Graphics, Second Edition Mc- Graw Hill Publishers.
2. Plastock R & Xiang Z, Theory and problems of computer Graphics, Second Edition Schaum Series, McGraw Hill Publishers.