

CA2CRT03- Database Management Systems (Core)

Theory:4 hrs. per week

Credits:3

Unit 1: Introduction (12 hrs.)

Characteristics of the Database Approach – Database users :DBA , Database Designers ,End users – Advantages of using the DBMS Approach – Data models, Schemas , and Instances – Three- Schema Architecture and Data Independence.

DBMS Languages: DDL, DML – The Database System Environment: DBMS Component Modules.

Unit 2: Relational Model (16 hrs.)

Entity Relationship Modeling: Introduction –Entity Types , Entity Sets , Attributes and Keys – Relationship Types ,Relationship Sets, Roles , and Structural Constraints – Weak Entity Types – Notation for ER diagrams – Sample ER diagrams.

Relational Model concepts: Domains ,Attributes , Tuples , and Relations – Characteristics of Relations – Relational Model Constraints and Relational Database Schemas : Domain Constraints, Key Constraints , Relational Database Schemas , Entity Integrity , Referential Integrity, and Foreign Keys .

Unit 3: SQL(14 hrs.)

Data Types – Data Definition commands : CREATE , ALTER ,DROP - Adding constraints in SQL –

Basic SQL Queries : INSERT ,SELECT ,DELETE ,UPDATE - Substring comparison using LIKE operator ,BETWEEN operator – Ordering of rows – SQL set operations UNION , EXCEPT , INTERSECT – Complex Queries : Comparison involving NULL and Three-valued logic ,Nested queries , EXISTS and UNIQUE functions, Renaming of attributes and Joining of tables, Aggregate functions ,Grouping – Managing Views.

Unit 4: Normalization and Indexing Structures for Files(15 hrs.)

Normalization: Informal Design Guidelines for Relational Schemas –Functional Dependencies – Normal forms : First Normal Form , Second Normal Form , Third Normal Form – General Definitions of Second and Third Normal Forms –BCNF.

Indexing Structures for files: -Types of Single-Level Ordered Indexes: Primary Indexes, Clustering Indexes, and Secondary Indexes.

Unit 5: Transaction Processing and Database Security (15 hrs.)

Transaction Processing: Introduction to Transaction Processing - Transaction and System Concepts – Desirable properties of Transactions.

Database Security and Authorization: Types of Security – Control measures – Database Security and DBA – Access Control , User Accounts, and Database Audits – Access Control based on Granting and Revoking Privileges.

Books of study:

- 1.Ramez Elmasri and Shamkant B.Bavathe - DATABASE SYSTEMS , Sixth Edition, Pearson Education.

References:

1. C.J Date- An Introduction to Database Systems, Eighth edition, Pearson Education,2003
 2. Reghu Ramakrishnan and Johannes Gehrke- Database Management Systems , Third edition, Mc Graw Hill International Edition.
- Dipin Desai , An Introduction to Database Systems , First Edition, Galgoria Publications