



tknk_scanner:

Community-based integrated malware identification system

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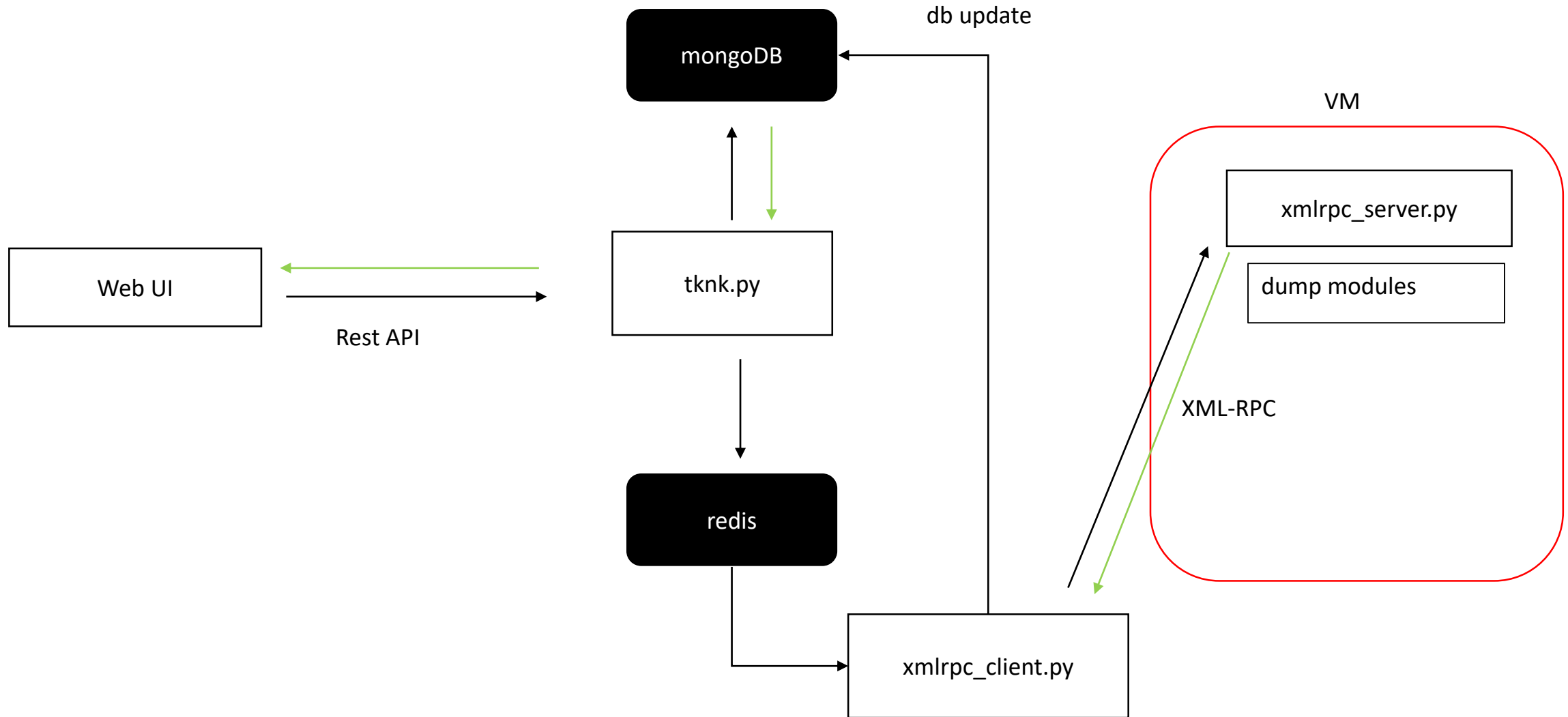
- Sometimes we encounter unknown malware
 - Using Antivirus software or Virus Total, yara, etc.
 - However, the detection name may not be correct or may not be useful
- Do you want to analyze similar malware over and over?
 - We would like to do other fun jobs
 - Utilize past analysis results and published information

What is tknk_scanner

- Automatic identification and classification of malware
 - Scan the original malware code with yara
- Dumps original malware code
 - You can easily get the original code
- Community-based
 - Integrates multiple Open Source Software and free tools
- User-friendly Web-UI
 - Users can submit malware and check scan results using the Web-UI

- We don't want to analyze known malware manually and label it
- If malware is obfuscated, use debuggers or other techniques
 - We can expect to get appropriate result with yara scan from original code
- Malware works most of the time
 - Except: evasive malware and APT Malware
 - Original code of malware is copied in the memory
- It is useful to automatically obtain the original code in memory and automatically identify the malware

System Overview



- Scan
 - Mode
 - hollows_hunter, procdump, scylla, diff
 - yara
 - With the rules you own
- Additional Information
 - python-magic
 - Detect it easy
 - Detect It Easy is a packer identifier
 - <https://github.com/horsicq/Detect-It-Easy>
 - avclass
 - *AVClass is a malware labeling tool.*
 - *You give it as input the AV labels for a large number of malware samples and it outputs the most likely family name for each sample that it can extract from the AV labels.*
 - <https://github.com/malicialab/avclass>



Code on Github

tknk_scanner

File:

Select file

Browse

accept only PE binary

Scan Mode:

select dump tool

Running Time:

120

Upload

- hollows_hunter developed by @hasherezade
 - https://github.com/hasherezade/hollows_hunter
- A process scanner detecting and dumping hollowed PE modules
 - Uses PE-sieve (DLL version)
- It has powerful features
 - *Recognizes and dumps variety of implants within the scanned process: replaced/injected PEs, shellcodes, hooks, and other in-memory patches*

```

    eee eee eeeeeee eee eee eeeeeee eee eee eee eeeeeee
    ee! eee ee! eee ee! ee! ee! eee ee! ee! ee! ee! ee!
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HollowsHunter v.0.1.8
using: PE-sieve v.0.1.5.0

Optional:

---scan options---
/pname <process_name>
: Scan only processes with given name.
/hooks : Detect hooks and in-memory patches.
/shellc : Detect shellcode implants. (By default it detects PE only).
/loop : Enable continuous scanning.

---dump options---
/imp : Enable recovering imports. (Warning: it may slow down the scan)
/dmode <*dump_mode>
: Set in which mode the detected PE files should be dumped.
*dump_mode:
0 - autodetect (default)
1 - virtual (as it is in the memory, no unmapping)
2 - unmapped (converted to raw using sections' raw headers)
3 - realigned raw (converted raw format to be the same as virtual)

---output options---
/ofilter <*filter_id>
: Filter the dumped output.
*filter_id:
0 - no filter: dump everything (default)
1 - don't dump the modified PEs, but save the report
2 - don't dump any files
/kill : Kill processes detected as suspicious
/quiet : Print only the summary and minimalistic info.

Info:
/help : Print this help.
/version : Print version number.
---
```


- Windows Sysinternals
- <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/sysinternals/downloads/procdump>
- Execute the following command
 - procdump.exe -t -ma PID
 - Write a dump when the process terminates or after a specified time
- Please note that the size of file is large

- Using Scylla - x64/x86 Imports Reconstruction
 - <https://github.com/NtQuery/Scylla>
- Only uploaded file is dumped
- Sometimes done not dump successfully
 - The entry point value has been changed
 - The process terminates

- Dump the newly created process after malware execution using procdump
 - Get process list with EnumProcesses
 - Dump process that exists only in process list after specified time
- Please note that size of dumped files are very large

Result



Success!




Submit File



VirusTotal Found

Mode hollows_hunter
Detail Detected with yara rule!
Running Time 20
Timestamp 2018-12-03T19:39:22.487168

Download dumped file [Download](#)

File Name crypts.exe
Size 208.9KB
Magic PE32 executable (GUI) Intel 80386, for MS Windows
MD5  e7f2d9dad77cc34a7711be1967293c9a
SHA-1  9164e9d0c1e8e5efdc14f6845d692cf2e6609944
SHA-256  510be7c75e4bc710fca908519006502545a2d3586f5f0c08abdc27ed832b60cc

AV Class [high](#) [2](#) [genkryptik](#) [2](#) [gandcrypt](#) [2](#)
DIE Indicators [PE: library: MFC\(4.2\)\[-\]](#)
[PE: compiler: Microsoft Visual C++\(6.0\)\[msvcrt\]](#)
[PE: linker: Microsoft Linker\(6.0\)\[EXE32\]](#)
Detect Rules [No rule detects](#)

Dump Files


File Name	Size	Detect Rule
400000.WerFault.exe	142.3KB	GandCrab





Recent

FileName	Size	Mode	Run Time	Detect Rules	VirusTotal	Timestamp	Results
OlympicDestroyer.exe	1.9MB	hollows_hunter	60	OlympicDestroyer_Gen2 ccrewQAZ	Found	2018-12-03T19:24:14.762423	Result
193.exe	524.3KB	hollows_hunter	120	Emotet win_geodo_a2	Found	2018-12-03T19:21:47.148719	Result
34e6ca7fcd9b02405980bd6a92e20b8f972b0988e90576135c4ce12216f12f7e.exe	835.6KB	hollows_hunter	120	Ursnif_Device	Found	2018-12-03T19:19:19.802513	Result
2018-11-17-Emotet-malware-binary-updated.exe	847.9KB	hollows_hunter	120		Found	2018-12-03T19:17:42.232198	Result
crypts.exe	208.9KB	hollows_hunter	20	GandCrab	Found	2018-12-03T19:16:52.430744	Result
netwire1.exe	188.4KB	hollows_hunter	120	MAL_unspecified_Jan18_1 Suspicious_BAT_Strings Malicious_BAT_Strings win_netwire_g1	Found	2018-12-03T19:14:23.858761	Result
samsamRansomware.exe	47.1KB	hollows_hunter	120	NETexecutableMicrosoft SamSam_Ransomware_Latest	Found	2018-12-03T19:11:55.571558	Result




Current

File Name	Mode	Running Time	Status
34e6ca7fcd9b02405980bd6a92e20b8f972b0988e90576135c4ce12216f12f7e.exe	hollows_hunter	120	

Queued

File Name	Mode	Running Time	Status
193.exe	hollows_hunter	120	
OlympicDestroyer.exe	hollows_hunter	60	

Finished

File Name	Mode	Running Time	Status
netwire1.exe	hollows_hunter	120	 Results
crypts.exe	hollows_hunter	20	 Results
2018-11-17-Emotet-malware-binary-updated.exe	hollows_hunter	120	 Results

- tknk_scanner does not include yara rules
 - You can download the public yara rule
 - <https://github.com/Yara-Rules/rules>
- Matching yara rule does not exist
 - Please write your own yara rule and share it
- Dump fails
 - Try manual analysis
- tknk_scanner is not ...
 - Sandbox
 - Using **Cuckoo Sandbox**
 - Antivirus scanner
 - Using **IRMA**

Any Questions?

https://github.com/nao-sec/tknk_scanner

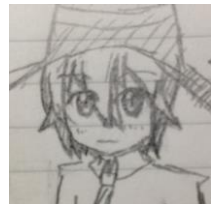


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personal account



@PINKSAWTOOTH



@nomuken