## Open Collaboration and Peer Production (i290m)

Course Organization

http://courses.ischool.berkeley.edu/ i290m-ocpp/site/information.html

#### Instructors



Sebastian Benthall

Ph.D. Student

@sbenthall



Thomas Maillart

Post-Doctoral Fellow

@tmaillart



John Chuang

Faculty



#### Organization

#### Course

Fridays 11am - 1pm (South Hall 210)

#### <u>Lab</u>

Tuesday 1-2pm (South Hall 202)

until 9/24 and then on IRC Channel

#### Office Hours

 $SB \rightarrow Tu 2pm (Alcove)$ 

 $TM \rightarrow Fr \ 1:30pm \ (Alcove)$ 

JC → usual office hours (303A South Hall)

#### **Class Format**

Introduction by the instructor

 $(\approx 35 \text{ minutes})$ 

Active discussion

 $(\approx 55 \text{ minutes})$ 

Wrap-up and introduction of the next lecture by the instructor

 $(\approx 20 \text{ minutes})$ 

#### **Class Content**

#### Practice

tools for communication production and organization

#### Theory

concepts and tools
to understand, measure and manage
open collaboration

#### **External Project Participation**

#### Hands-on open source project contributions

**Project**: of your own choice,

<u>Coding</u>: Natural language, software, 3D-printing, etc,

<u>Contributions</u>: New module, bug fixing, documentation, etc.

#### Recommended Projects:

http://courses.ischool.berkeley.edu/i290m-ocpp/site/projects.html

#### **Assignments**

Blog posts on the course website On hands-on experience making a point with the course content  $(1000 \pm 500 \text{ words weekly})$ ! Due Tuesdays 5pm!

Final report

combining weekly blog reports into a final collaborative work

! Due on Friday 12/20/2013!

#### Grading

Class participation (20%)

Digital participation (30%)

Blog reports (20%)

Final group report (30%)

#### **More Information**

Mailing List

i290m-ocpp@ischool.berkeley.edu

Website

http://courses.ischool.berkeley.edu/i290m-ocpp/site/information.html

Github Repository

https://github.com/sbenthall/i290m-ocpp-site



Frequent updates please check changes regularly

# Open Collaboration and Peer Production (i290m)

Course Overview

The "Hacker" way (back in 1960s)

Deeply rooted sharing culture
Spirit of Freedom
Hostility to secrecy
Distaste for authority
Democratization of Innovation
Playfulness

Internet founding principles (back in 1970s)

No Security
Code is Law
Network Neutrality

#### Internet ≈ bottom-up innovation

Richard Stallman



Free as in Freedom

Linus Torvalds



Tim Berners Lee



Jimmy Wales





GNU Public License (1989)

x00'000 software projects

Linux Kernel (1991)

> 14 million lines of code (≈172 million \$)
~7'700 developers

World Wide Web (1991)

> 25 billion pages (March 2009)

~ 2 billion users

Wikipedia (2001)

> 14 million registered editors

> 1.27 billion edits (May 2011)
6th most visited website

365 million unique visitors (in Jan 2010)

source: Wikipedia (as of 2012)

#### Internet ≈ massive knowledge reuse

#### Hyperlinks

( World Wide Web )

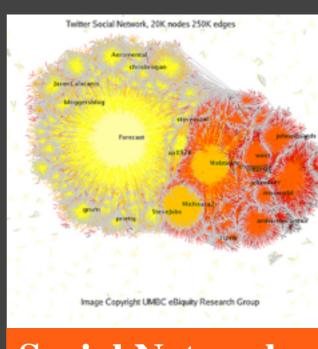
#### Citations

( Wikipedia )

#### Memes

(Social Networks)

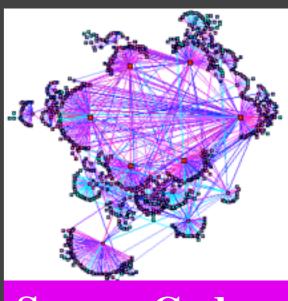
Software libraries / packages



**Social Networks** 

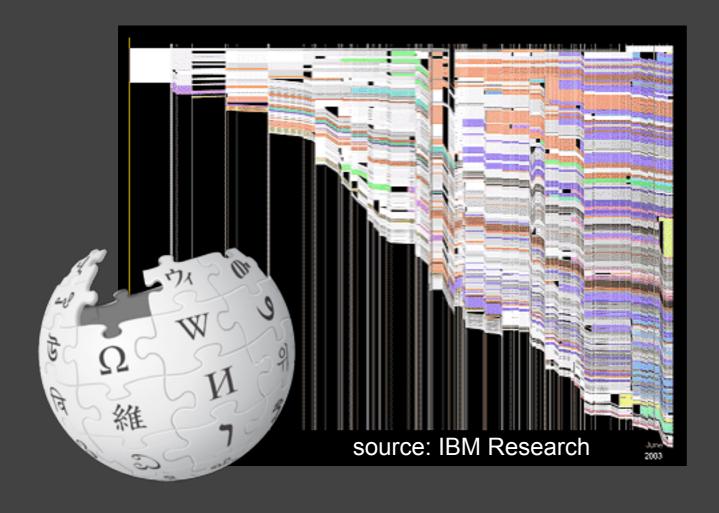
#### **World Wide Web**





Source Code Dependencies

#### Bottom-up initiatives: Wikipedia

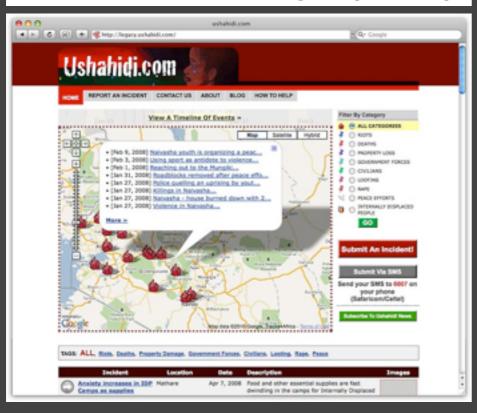




iterative improvement, coordination, heated debates

#### Bottom-up initiatives: social monitoring / social unrest

## Reports of post-election violence in Kenya (2008)



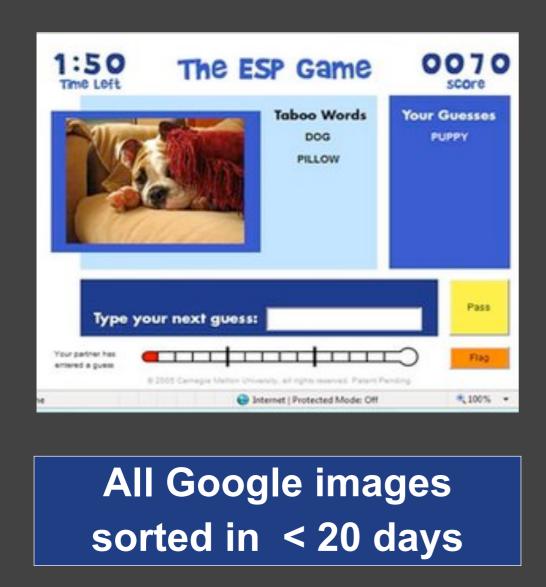


Arab spring revolutions (2010 - present)

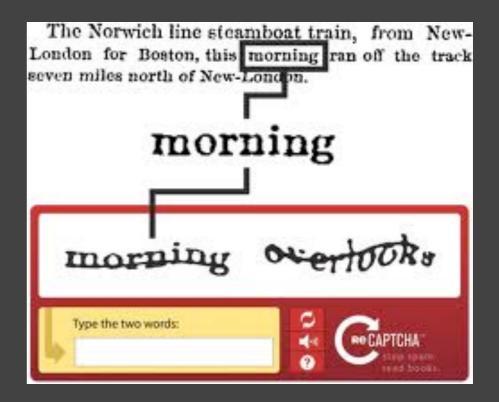
Riots, demonstrations, revolutions

(not only in countries ruled by arbitrary regimes)

#### Bottom-up initiatives: crowd sourcing



Millions of words digitalized, while securing websites!

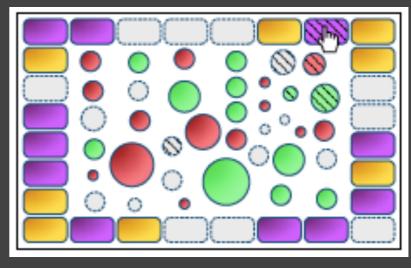


Large scale human pattern recognition

#### Bottom-up initiatives: mind sourcing

Brain Power for Electronic Chip Design





Human Computing for Electronic Design Automation (EDA)



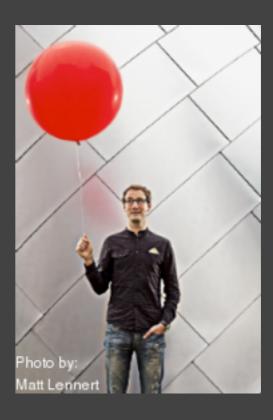


Brain Power for Medical Science

NP-hard problems solved as games!

#### Bottom-up initiatives: time critical mobilization





DARPA network (red balloon) challenge

10 balloons found and reported in 6:52:41!

# Making business with open collaboration and peer-production



July 9th, 2012

Andreessen Horowitz invests \$100 million into github to develop github:enterprise

# Open Collaboration and Peer Production (i290m)

Course Objectives

Master open collaboration tools

Understand and practice the "Hacker" culture

Make a significant contribution

Get a taste of the complex social dynamics underlying peer-production

Organization design, institutions, governance and management

Economics, licenses and business models of open collaboration

# Open Collaboration and Peer Production (i290m)

Course Overview

- 1. Collective Action, Incentives, and Performance Evaluation *Thomas* 
  - 2. Technical Infrastructure and Community Etiquette *Seb*
  - 3. Social Networks, Human Timing, Triggering Dynamics, Emotions and Politeness

    Thomas
    - 4. History of open collaboration and the Web *Seb*
    - 5. Game Theory and The Evolution of Cooperation *Thomas* 
      - 6. Project Governance *Seb*

### 7. Social Networks, Cooperation, and Performance *Thomas*

8. Business Models
Seb

9. Designing Organizations for Productive Bursts *Thomas* 

10. International collaboration / Practicum Updates *Seb* 

11. Licenses, Economics and Management of Modularity *Thomas* 

12. Open Collaboration and Education *Seb* 

13. Guest Lecture