

▼ Importing Libraries:

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sbs
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder
```

▼ Importing Datasets:

```
test_file=pd.read_csv("test.csv")
train_file=pd.read_csv("train.csv")
test_file.info()
print("-----")
train_file.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 418 entries, 0 to 417
Data columns (total 11 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   PassengerId  418 non-null    int64
1   Pclass       418 non-null    int64
2   Name         418 non-null    object
3   Sex          418 non-null    object
4   Age         332 non-null    float64
5   SibSp        418 non-null    int64
6   Parch        418 non-null    int64
7   Ticket       418 non-null    object
8   Fare         417 non-null    float64
9   Cabin        91 non-null     object
10  Embarked     418 non-null    object
dtypes: float64(2), int64(4), object(5)
memory usage: 36.0+ KB
```

```
-----  
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>  
RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890  
Data columns (total 12 columns):  
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  -  
0   PassengerId  891 non-null    int64  
1   Survived     891 non-null    int64  
2   Pclass       891 non-null    int64  
3   Name         891 non-null    object  
4   Sex          891 non-null    object  
5   Age          714 non-null    float64  
6   SibSp        891 non-null    int64  
7   Parch        891 non-null    int64  
8   Ticket       891 non-null    object  
9   Fare         891 non-null    float64  
10  Cabin        204 non-null    object  
11  Embarked     889 non-null    object  
dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)  
memory usage: 83.7+ KB
```

▼ TOP 10 ROWS OF Test & Train:

```
test_file.head(10)
```

	PassengerId	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embar
0	892	3	Kelly, Mr. James	male	34.5	0	0	330911	7.8292	NaN	
1	893	3	Wilkes, Mrs. James (Ellen Needs)	female	47.0	1	0	363272	7.0000	NaN	

```
train_file.head(10)
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin
0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...)	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	
2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	
3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	

▼ Checking the shape of Datasets:

```
print("Test.csv Shape=",test_file.shape)
print("Train.csv Shape=",train_file.shape)
```

```
Test.csv Shape= (418, 11)
Train.csv Shape= (891, 12)
```

▼ Checking the Columns in our Datasets:

```
print("Columns Of Test.csv\n",test_file.columns)
```

```
Columns Of Test.csv
Index(['PassengerId', 'Pclass', 'Name', 'Sex', 'Age', 'SibSp', 'Parch',
      'Ticket', 'Fare', 'Cabin', 'Embarked'],
      dtype='object')
```

```
print("Columns Of Train.csv\n",train_file.columns)
```

```
Columns Of Train.csv
Index(['PassengerId', 'Survived', 'Pclass', 'Name', 'Sex', 'Age', 'SibSp',
      'Parch', 'Ticket', 'Fare', 'Cabin', 'Embarked'],
      dtype='object')
```

▼ Checking the total Nan values of all Columns:

```
print("Test.csv Columns Having Nan Values:\n",test_file.isnull().sum())
```

```
Test.csv Columns Having Nan Values:
PassengerId    0
Pclass         0
```

```
Name      0
Sex        0
Age       86
SibSp      0
Parch      0
Ticket     0
Fare       1
Cabin     327
Embarked   0
dtype: int64
```

```
print("Train.csv Columns Having Nan Values:\n",train_file.isnull().sum())
```

```
Train.csv Columns Having Nan Values:
PassengerId    0
Survived        0
Pclass         0
Name           0
Sex            0
Age          177
SibSp          0
Parch          0
Ticket         0
Fare           0
Cabin         687
Embarked       2
dtype: int64
```

▼ Dropping Duplicates:

```
test_file=test_file.drop_duplicates()
test_file=test_file.dropna()
train_file=train_file.drop_duplicates()
train_file=train_file.dropna()
```

▼ Handling Missing Values In Train.csv:

```
mean_of_train_age=train_file.Age.mean()
mode_of_train_embarked=train_file.Embarked.mode()#I am taking mode bcz it is a categoricial column
mode_of_train_cabin=train_file.Cabin.mode()#I am taking mode bcz it is a categoricial column
```

```
train_file.Age.fillna(value=mean_of_train_age, inplace=True)
train_file['Embarked'].fillna(train_file['Embarked'].mode()[0], inplace=True)
train_file['Cabin'].fillna(train_file['Cabin'].mode()[0], inplace=True)
#-----
test_file.Age.fillna(value=mean_of_train_age, inplace=True)
test_file['Cabin'].fillna(test_file['Cabin'].mode()[0], inplace=True)
mean_of_train_fare=train_file.Fare.mean()
test_file.Fare.fillna(value=mean_of_train_fare, inplace=True)
```

```
print("Train.csv Columns Having Nan Values:\n",train_file.isnull().sum())
```

```
Train.csv Columns Haves Nan Values:
 PassengerId      0
 Survived         0
 Pclass          0
 Name            0
 Sex             0
 Age            0
 SibSp          0
 Parch          0
 Ticket         0
 Fare           0
 Cabin           0
 Embarked       0
 dtype: int64
```

```
print("Test.csv Columns Having Nan Values:\n",test_file.isnull().sum())
```

Test.csv Columns Having Nan Values:

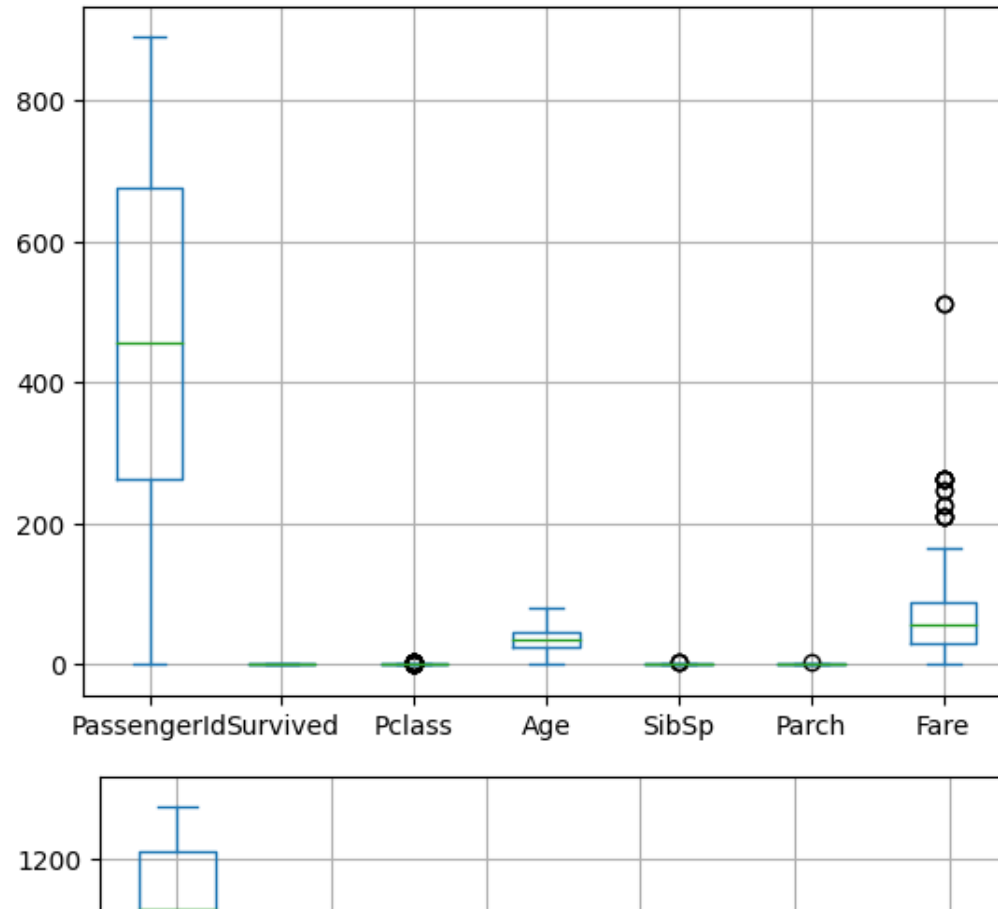
PassengerId	0
Pclass	0
Name	0
Sex	0
Age	0
SibSp	0
Parch	0
Ticket	0
Fare	0
Cabin	0
Embarked	0

dtype: int64

▼ Checking Outliers:

```
train_file.plot.box(grid=True)
test_file.plot.box(grid=True)
```

<Axes: >



```
def out_zscore(data):
    global outliers,zscore
    outliers = []
    zscore = []
    threshold = 3
    mean = np.mean(data)
    std = np.std(data)
    for i in data:
        z_score= (i - mean)/std
        zscore.append(z_score)
        if np.abs(z_score) > threshold:
```



```

    outliers.append(i)
    return print("Total number of outliers are",len(outliers))

```

▼ Checking the total number of outliers of these columns:

```

print("Number of Outliers in Train.csv:\n")
print("OUTLIERS IN Pclass COLUMNS=")
out_zscore(train_file.Pclass)
print("OUTLIERS IN SibSp COLUMNS=")
out_zscore(train_file.SibSp)
print("OUTLIERS IN Parch COLUMNS=")
out_zscore(train_file.Parch)
print("OUTLIERS IN Fare COLUMNS=")
out_zscore(train_file.Fare)
print("-----")
print("Number of Outliers in Test.csv:\n")
print("OUTLIERS IN Pclass COLUMNS=")
out_zscore(test_file.Pclass)
print("OUTLIERS IN SibSp COLUMNS=")
out_zscore(test_file.SibSp)
print("OUTLIERS IN Parch COLUMNS=")
out_zscore(test_file.Parch)
print("OUTLIERS IN Fare COLUMNS=")
out_zscore(test_file.Fare)

```

Number of Outliers in Train.csv:

```

OUTLIERS IN Pclass COLUMNS=
Total number of outliers are 10
OUTLIERS IN SibSp COLUMNS=
Total number of outliers are 3
OUTLIERS IN Parch COLUMNS=
Total number of outliers are 1
OUTLIERS IN Fare COLUMNS=
Total number of outliers are 2

```

Number of Outliers in Test.csv:

```

OUTLIERS IN Pclass COLUMNS=
Total number of outliers are 3
OUTLIERS IN SibSp COLUMNS=
Total number of outliers are 1
OUTLIERS IN Parch COLUMNS=
Total number of outliers are 1
OUTLIERS IN Fare COLUMNS=
Total number of outliers are 1

```

▼ Removing Outliers:

```

def remove_outliers(data):
    lower_threshold = np.quantile(data, 0.25)
    upper_threshold = np.quantile(data, 0.75)
    filtered_data = [x for x in data if lower_threshold <= x <= upper_threshold]
    return filtered_data

```

```

print("Values After Removing Outliers From Fare:\n",remove_outliers(train_file.Fare))
print("Values After Removing Outliers From Parch:\n",remove_outliers(train_file.Parch))
print("Values After Removing Outliers From SibSp:\n",remove_outliers(train_file.SibSp))
print("Values After Removing Outliers From Pclass:\n",remove_outliers(train_file.Pclass))
#-----
print("Values After Removing Outliers From Fare:\n",remove_outliers(test_file.Fare))
print("Values After Removing Outliers From Parch:\n",remove_outliers(test_file.Parch))
print("Values After Removing Outliers From SibSp:\n",remove_outliers(test_file.SibSp))
print("Values After Removing Outliers From Pclass:\n",remove_outliers(test_file.Pclass))

```

Values After Removing Outliers From Fare:

[71.2833, 53.1, 51.8625, 35.5, 76.7292, 61.9792, 83.475, 61.175, 34.6542, 63.3583, 77.2875, 52.0, 77.2875, 53.1, 79.2, 66.6, 33.5, 30.69

Values After Removing Outliers From Parch:

[0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0,

Values After Removing Outliers From SibSp:

[1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,

Values After Removing Outliers From Pclass:

[1, 1,

Values After Removing Outliers From Fare:

[82.2667, 61.175, 61.9792, 57.75, 52.5542, 76.2917, 60.0, 52.0, 78.85, 55.4417, 75.2417, 57.75, 83.1583, 50.4958, 55.4417, 39.0, 83.1583

Values After Removing Outliers From Parch:

- ▼ `standardize_features()`:

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```

0.24099099 0.24436937 0.25112613 0.25788288 0.27477477 0.27815315
0.28153153 0.28265766 0.28828829 0.29391892 0.29504505 0.30067568
0.3018018 0.30630631 0.30855856 0.32657658 0.3277027 0.33333333
0.33558559 0.34234234 0.34459459 0.34684685 0.34797297 0.3490991
0.35698198 0.35810811 0.36486486 0.36711712 0.36936937 0.37162162
0.37274775 0.37725225 0.37837838 0.38063063 0.38175676 0.38288288
0.38738739 0.39977477 0.41103604 0.41441441 0.41554054 0.42342342
0.43806306 0.44144144 0.44256757 0.46283784 0.48198198 0.48310811
0.48761261 0.48873874 0.49211712 0.5 0.5045045 0.50788288
0.50900901 0.51238739 0.51689189 0.51914414 0.53153153 0.54391892
0.54617117 0.5472973 0.55292793 0.55743243 0.55968468 0.56644144
0.56756757 0.57545045 0.57882883 0.57995495 0.58445946 0.58783784
0.60247748 0.60585586 0.60698198 0.61148649 0.61824324 0.625
0.62725225 0.64189189 0.64301802 0.64864865 0.65315315 0.65540541
0.65765766 0.65990991 0.66441441 0.67342342 0.68468468 0.69481982
0.6981982 0.7027027 0.70495495 0.70833333 0.71058559 0.72072072
0.72522523 0.72747748 0.74099099 0.74436937 0.7545045 0.76351351
0.76576577 0.77477477 0.7759009 0.78490991 0.78603604 0.78716216
0.78828829 0.79504505 0.79842342 0.80067568 0.80405405 0.80518018
0.80630631 0.81418919 0.82094595 0.82882883 0.83333333 0.83445946
0.83783784 0.84121622 0.84459459 0.8536036 0.85810811 0.86036036
0.86824324 0.87612613 0.87837838 0.8795045 0.88738739 0.89527027
0.90202703 0.90653153 0.90990991 0.9222973 0.92567568 0.93918919
0.95945946 0.96396396 0.96959459 0.97522523 0.97972973 0.98085586
0.98873874 0.99774775 1.
]
```

Feature PassengerId After Normilizing
None

```

-----
[1. 1. 0. 1. 1. 1. 1. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0.
0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1. 1. 1. 0. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1.
1. 0. 1. 1. 0. 0. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 1. 1.
1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 0. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 0. 1. 0. 1. 1. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 1. 1.
1. 0. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 1. 1. 1. 0. 1. 1. 0. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 0.
1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 0. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1. 1. 1. 0. 0. 1.
1. 1. 1. 1. 0. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 1. 1. 1. 0. 1. 1. 0. 0. 1.
1. 0. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 0. 1. 0. 1. 1. 1.]
```

Feature Survived After Normilizing
None

```

-----
[0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0.5 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.5 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
0. 0. 0.5 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.5 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.5 0.5 0. 0. 1. 0.
0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.5 0.
0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.5 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.5 0.
0.5 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
```

```

0. 0. 0. 0. 0.5 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.5 0. 0.
0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.5
0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0.
0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0.5 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0.
0.5 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
0. 0. 0. ]

```

Feature Pclass After Normilizing

```

arr=['PassengerId', 'Pclass' , 'Age' , 'SibSp' , 'Parch' , 'Fare']
for i in arr:
    print("Feature ",str(i),"After Normilizing\n",normalize_features(test_file[i]))
    print("-----")

```

```

[0.          0.00497512 0.02985075 0.03482587 0.039801   0.05472637
 0.07960199 0.08457711 0.08955224 0.09452736 0.10199005 0.1119403
 0.11691542 0.12935323 0.13930348 0.14179104 0.15174129 0.15422886
 0.15671642 0.16169154 0.17164179 0.19900498 0.20895522 0.21890547
 0.24129353 0.24875622 0.25373134 0.26119403 0.26368159 0.27363184
 0.29600199 0.32338308 0.34328358 0.35820896 0.36318408 0.38308458
 0.41044776 0.41293532 0.41542289 0.42039801 0.42288557 0.4278607
 0.45771144 0.47263682 0.48756219 0.50497512 0.51243781 0.52238806
 0.55223881 0.55721393 0.56467662 0.5721393  0.57960199 0.59701493
 0.64179104 0.64676617 0.6840796  0.69900498 0.72885572 0.73134328
 0.73631841 0.75124378 0.75621891 0.76865672 0.77114428 0.78109453
 0.79353234 0.80348259 0.82338308 0.84079602 0.85323383 0.85572139
 0.87562189 0.89303483 0.89552239 0.90049751 0.91044776 0.94029851
 0.94278607 0.95273632 0.95771144 0.96517413 0.97512438 0.97761194
 0.98258706 0.99253731 1.          ]

```

Feature PassengerId After Normilizing

None

```

-----
[0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.5 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
 0. 0.5 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.5 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0.5 0.5 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.5 0. 0. 0. 0. ]

```

Feature Pclass After Normilizing

None

```

-----
[0.29333333 0.61333333 0.62666667 0.28          0.53333333 0.38666667
 0.58666667 0.58666667 0.78666667 0.30666667 0.36          0.32
 0.46666667 0.16          0.4          0.78666667 0.36666667 0.45333333
 0.42          0.72          0.88          0.34666667 1.          0.56

```

```

0.23333333 0.46666667 0.82666667 0.         0.46666667 0.45333333
0.69333333 0.8         0.29333333 0.37333333 0.54666667 0.62666667
0.70666667 0.46666667 0.84         0.48         0.22666667 0.34666667
0.06666667 0.61333333 0.42666667 0.54666667 0.65333333 0.28
0.50666667 0.84         0.62666667 0.58666667 0.53333333 0.34666667
0.6         0.33333333 0.30666667 0.69333333 0.84         0.38666667
0.72         0.72         0.74666667 0.32         0.33333333 0.14666667
0.50666667 0.38666667 0.76         0.58666667 0.65333333 0.77333333
0.32         0.4         0.64         0.70666667 0.72         0.29333333
0.66666667 0.22666667 0.62666667 0.38666667 0.56         0.25333333
0.65333333 0.48         0.50666667]

```

Feature Age After Normilizing
None

```

-----
[0.33333333 0.33333333 0.33333333 0.         0.         0.33333333
 0.33333333 0.         0.         0.33333333 1.         0.
 0.         0.66666667 0.         0.33333333 0.         0.
 0.         0.66666667 0.33333333 0.33333333 0.33333333 0.33333333
 0.         0.         0.33333333 0.33333333 0.         0.33333333
 0.         0.33333333 0.         0.         0.         0.
 0.33333333 0.         0.         0.33333333 0.33333333 0.33333333
 0.         0.33333333 0.         0.         0.33333333 0.
 0.33333333 0.33333333 0.33333333 0.33333333 0.33333333 0.33333333
 0.         0.33333333 0.33333333 0.33333333 0.33333333 0.33333333
 0.33333333 0.         0.33333333 0.         0.         0.66666667
 0.         0.         0.         0.         0.         0.66666667
 0.33333333 0.         0.         0.33333333 0.         0.
 0         0 00000000 0 00000000 0 0 00000000 0

```

```

from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder
# Create an instance of OneHotEncoder
"""
encoder = OneHotEncoder(categories=[['female' , 'male']])
train_file['Sex'] = encoder.fit_transform(train_file[['Sex']])"""
train_file.Sex
#for females it is 0 and for males it is 1

```

```

1    female
3    female
6     male
10   female
11   female
...

```

```

871    female
872    male
879    female
887    female
889    male

```

Name: Sex, Length: 183, dtype: object

```

df = pd.DataFrame(train_file)
encoder = OneHotEncoder()
encoded_data = encoder.fit_transform(df[['Sex']])
encoded_df = pd.DataFrame(encoded_data.toarray(), columns=encoder.get_feature_names_out(['Sex']))
df_encoded = pd.concat([df.drop('Sex', axis=1), encoded_df], axis=1)
df_encoded.head()

```

PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
1	0	3	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...)	38.0	1.0	0.0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	S
3	0	3	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	35.0	1.0	0.0	113803	53.1000	C123	S

```

df = pd.DataFrame(test_file)
encoder = OneHotEncoder()
encoded_data = encoder.fit_transform(df[['Sex']])
encoded_df = pd.DataFrame(encoded_data.toarray(), columns=encoder.get_feature_names_out(['Sex']))
df_encoded = pd.concat([df.drop('Sex', axis=1), encoded_df], axis=1)
df_encoded.head()

```

	PassengerId	Pclass	Name	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
			Snyder, Mrs.							
			John							
12	904.0	1.0	Pillsbury (Nelle Stevenson)	23.0	1.0	0.0	21228	82.2667	B45	S
			Chaffee, Mrs. Herbert							
14	906.0	1.0	Fuller (Carrie Constance... Rverson	47.0	1.0	0.0	W.E.P. 5734	61.1750	E31	S