Completed assignments must be submitted on the specified due date by 4:30pm in the CME451 assignment box (second floor, across Room 2C94E). Late assignments will not be marked, and will be given a mark of zero.

## Marking scheme:

- 30% completion mark
- 70% based on a selected set of problems below
- 0. Read chapters 1, 2 and 3 in the textbook (Iniewski et al, 2008).
- 1. As a transmission medium, what are the PROs and CONs with air?
- 2. What network topology should be used with air transmissions? Explain your answer.
- 3. What is the IEEE? Using an Internet connection on campus (or via VPN), you can access articles from the digital library IEEEXplore (<a href="http://ieeexplore.ieee.org">http://ieeexplore.ieee.org</a>). Locate and read the article "Fiber-Optic Communications" from the IEEE Signal Processing Magazine, July 2011. List 4 other journals or magazines from the IEEE that are relevant to this course.
- 4. Explain why the fiber core is doped, and list possible dopants (Hint: see article in Problem 3).
- 5. Describe the two main processes leading to chromatic dispersion (Hint: see article in Problem 3).
- 6. What factors determine whether a fiber is SMF or MMF?
- 7. What are the two main light sources for fiber optic systems? Under what conditions do they exhibit similar behavior?
- 8. Explain the type of bias needed in: (a) optical source; (b) optical detector.
- 9. Without suitable optical amplification, how much loss should be expected with an optical link between Saskatoon and Vancouver? What type of optical modulation should be used in this case?
- 10. Why are dispersive effects a problem in communication networks?
- 11. Compute the power density in a typical SMF fiber, and explain whether this is a problem in transmission.