

# Problem Statement

In the experiment, we took PES (commercially available medium) in which we have replaced nitrate and phosphate.

Now for Nitrate source it was replaced with Urea and for phosphate it was replaced with DAP, also we have check the combined

Effect of Urea and DAP as a source of nitrate and phosphate respectively.

Initial weight of the Ulva in triplicate given below and increased weight on 21st day (also we have given for 7th and 14th day increased weight in mg). this biomass was grown in 250ml of medium

Now we have to do prediction of If we could scale up for 20000 litre tank what will be production output per day per cycle (21 days) per year

When we altered medium

Condition 1. What happens when if we only replace with Urea in the medium? (asper the data provided )

Condition 2. What happens when if we only replace with DAP in the medium? (asper the data provided )

Condition 3. What happens when if we replace combining Urea and DAP? (asper the data provided )

# Ulva Prediction

## # import necessary libraries

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import math
import csv
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
```

## # Required Functions

```
def extrapolate(x, y, day):
    y = y.astype(np.float)
    fit = np.polyfit(x, np.log(y), 1)
    temp = fit[1] + (fit[0] * day)
    return math.exp(temp)
```

```
def forecast( x, y, i):
    return [extrapolate(x, y, j) for j in range(365)]
# Write forecast values into a file
```

```
def writeForecastIntoFile( filename, forecast):
    with open(filename, 'w', encoding='UTF8', newline='') as f:
        df = pd.read_csv("properties_file_days.csv")
        header = df.columns.tolist()
        writer = csv.writer(f)
        writer.writerow(header)
    with open(filename, 'a', encoding='UTF8', newline='') as f:
        writer = csv.writer(f)
        writer.writerows(forecast)
```

```
# Final Forecast in figures
```

```
def displayForecast(filename):
    # Take average and plot again
    average = []
    days = []

    average_cycle = []
```

```

days_cycle = []

df1 = pd.read_csv(filename)
names = pd.read_csv("properties_file_days.csv")

for i in range(len(names.columns)):
    val = df1[names.columns[i]].mean()
    # Scale it to 20000 Litre Tank
    val *= 80000
    average.append(val)
    days.append(i)

for i in range(len(names.columns)):
    if (i%21)==0:
        val = df1[names.columns[i]].mean()
        # Scale it to 20000 Litre Tank
        val *= 80000
        average_cycle.append(val)
        days_cycle.append(i)

print("Production at the end of the year: {:.2e} mg".format(average[364]))

plt.scatter(days, average)
plt.title("Ulva Production per day per Year")
plt.xlabel("Days(0-365)")
plt.ylabel("Production in (mg)")
plt.show()

plt.scatter(days_cycle, average_cycle)
plt.title("Ulva Production per cycle per Year")
plt.xlabel("Cycle( every 21 days)")
plt.ylabel("Production in (mg)")
plt.show()

```

## # 1) Urea under consideration

```

urea = pd.read_csv('effect_of_urea.csv')
print(urea)

```

```

X = urea[["day_0", "day_7", "day_14"]]
y = urea["day_21"]

```

```

medium    sample  day_0  day_7  day_14  day_21

```

0	Control	growth_1	559.7	825.2	1367.3	1694.8
1	Control	growth_2	547.8	905.9	1493.1	1888.8
2	Control	growth_3	559.8	868.6	1454.0	1702.6
3	Lower	growth_1	460.3	709.5	994.5	1416.3
4	Lower	growth_2	496.5	700.5	976.5	1318.0
5	Lower	growth_3	475.1	974.5	1376.1	1830.3
6	Actual	growth_1	593.6	915.8	1518.3	2303.3
7	Actual	growth_2	483.0	910.5	1644.2	2222.0
8	Actual	growth_3	544.3	926.4	1632.4	2413.3
9	Higher	growth_1	596.5	794.4	1231.1	1728.0
10	Higher	growth_2	576.6	729.9	1236.5	1679.6
11	Higher	growth_3	525.6	928.2	1499.8	1986.7

### # 1.1 Urea with Controlled concentration

```
header = ["medium", "sample", "day_0", "day_7", "day_14", "day_21"]
data = [
    ["Control", "growth_1", 559.7, 825.2, 1367.3, 1694.8],
    ["Control", "growth_2", 547.8, 905.9, 1493.1, 1888.8],
    ["Control", "growth_3", 559.8, 868.6, 1454.0, 1702.6]]
```

```
# Write the model estimated output values to a csv file ('urea_control.csv')
with open('urea_control.csv', 'w', encoding='UTF8', newline='') as f:
    writer = csv.writer(f)
    writer.writerow(header)
    writer.writerows(data)
```

# Confirming the updated data sample

```
urea_control = pd.read_csv('urea_control.csv')
print("urea_control: \n", urea_control)
```

# Estimating the production for next upcoming days - using Extrapolation Technique

```
forecast_list = []
```

```
for i in range(len(urea_control)):
    x1 = np.arange(0, 22, 7)
    y1 = np.array(urea_control.iloc[i, 2:6])
```

```
a = forecast(x1, y1, i)
forecast_list.append(a)
```

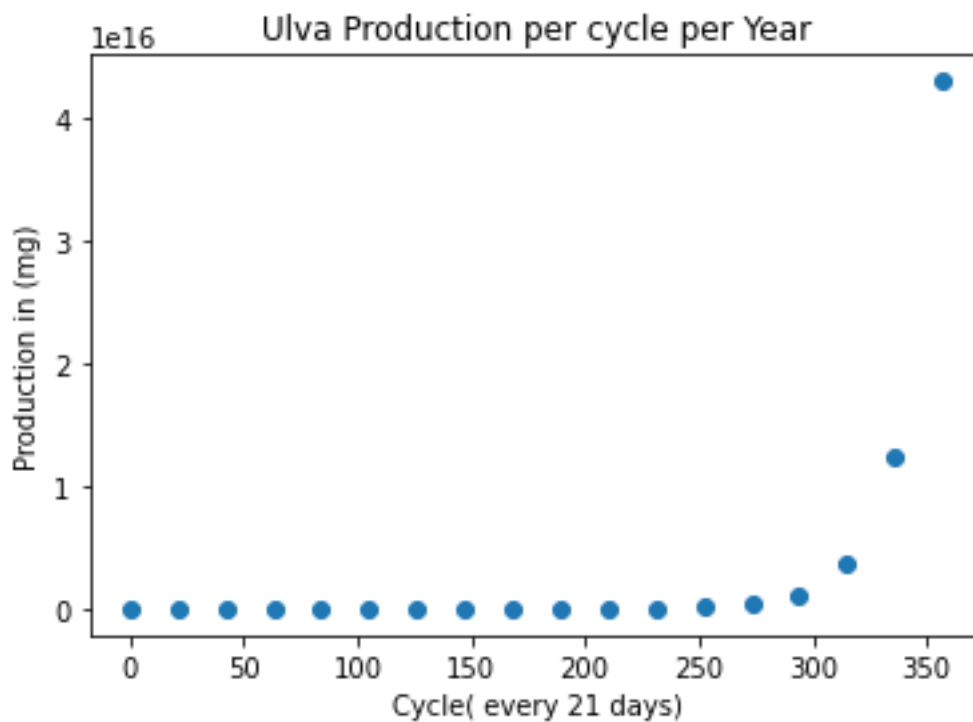
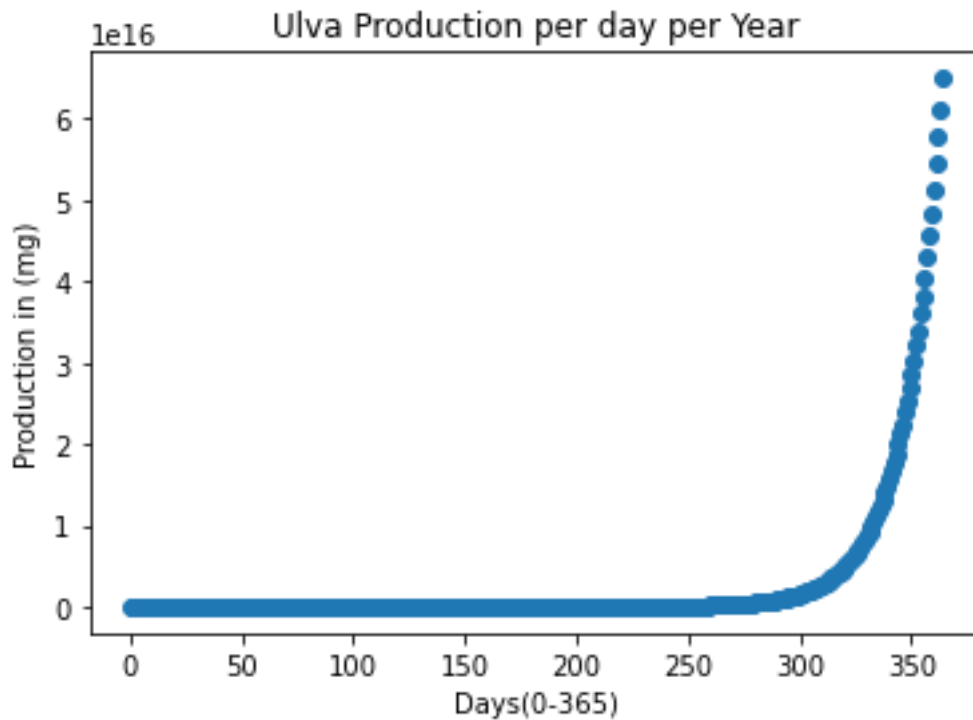
```
writeForecastIntoFile('urea_control_forecasted.csv', forecast_list)
displayForecast('urea_control_forecasted.csv')
```

```
urea_control:
   medium  sample  day_0  day_7  day_14  day_21
0  Control  growth_1  559.7  825.2  1367.3  1694.8
```

```

1 Control growth_2 547.8 905.9 1493.1 1888.8
2 Control growth_3 559.8 868.6 1454.0 1702.6
Production at the end of the year: 6.50e+16 mg

```



### # 1.2 Urea with Lower concentration

```

header = ["medium","sample","day_0","day_7","day_14","day_21"]
data = [['Lower','growth_1',460.3,709.5,994.5,1416.3],

```

```
['Lower','growth_2',496.5,700.5,976.5,1318],  
['Lower','growth_3',475.1,974.5,1376.1,1830.3]]
```

```
# Write the model estimated output values to a csv file ('urea_lower.csv')  
with open('urea_lower.csv', 'w', encoding='UTF8', newline='') as f:
```

```
    writer = csv.writer(f)  
    writer.writerow(header)  
    writer.writerows(data)
```

```
# Confirming the updated data sample
```

```
urea_lower = pd.read_csv('urea_lower.csv')  
print("urea_lower: \n", urea_lower)
```

```
# Estimating the production for next upcoming days - using Extrapolation Technique
```

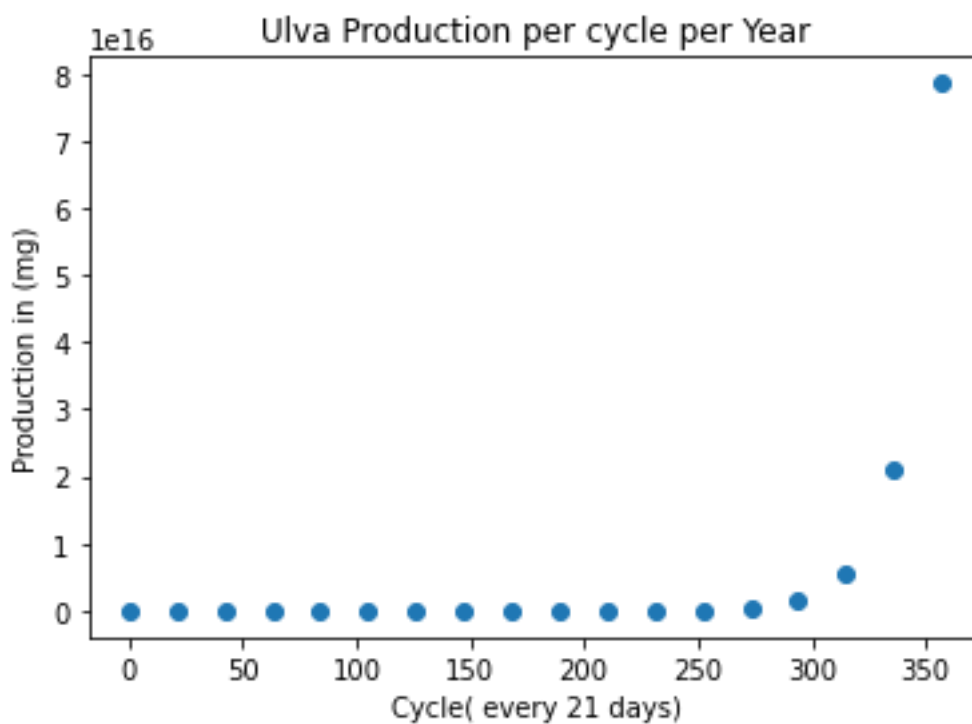
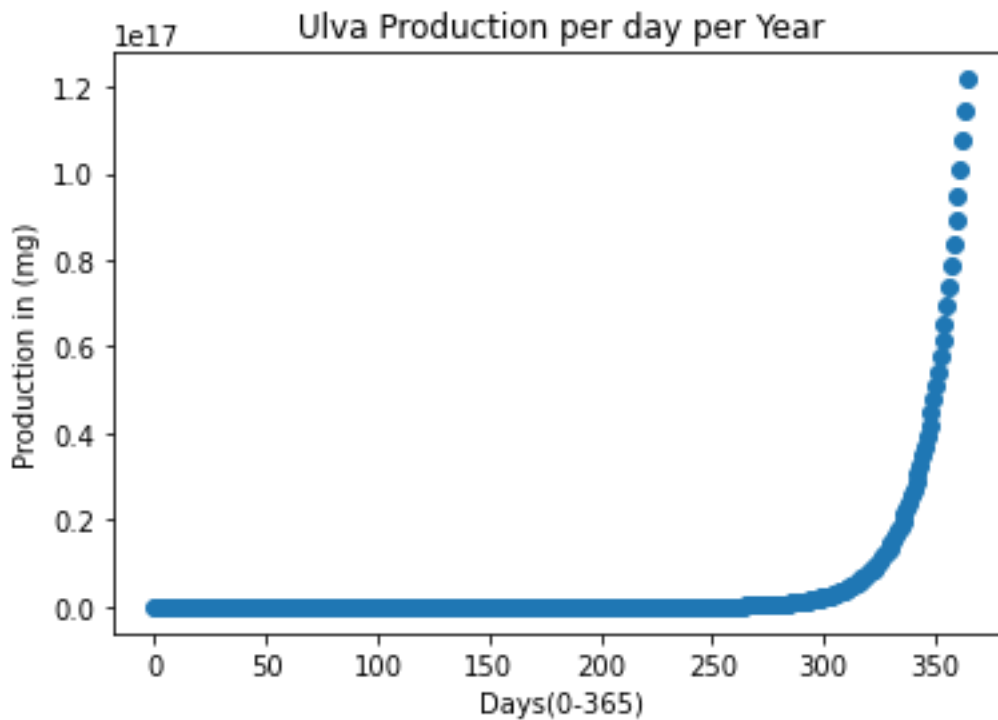
```
forecast_list = []
```

```
for i in range(len(urea_lower)):  
    x1 = np.arange(0, 22, 7)  
    y1 = np.array(urea_lower.iloc[i, 2:6])
```

```
    a = forecast(x1, y1, i)  
    forecast_list.append(a)
```

```
writeForecastIntoFile('urea_lower_forecasted.csv',forecast_list )  
displayForecast('urea_lower_forecasted.csv')
```

```
urea_lower:  
   medium  sample  day_0  day_7  day_14  day_21  
0  Lower  growth_1  460.3  709.5   994.5  1416.3  
1  Lower  growth_2  496.5  700.5   976.5  1318.0  
2  Lower  growth_3  475.1  974.5  1376.1  1830.3  
Production at the end of the year: 1.22e+17 mg
```



### # 1.3 Urea with Actual concentration

```
header = ["medium","sample","day_0","day_7","day_14","day_21"]
data = [['Actual','growth_1',593.6,915.8,1518.3,2303.3],
        ['Actual','growth_2',483,910.5,1644.2,2222],
        ['Actual','growth_3',544.3,926.4,1632.4,2413.3]]
```

```
# Write the model estimated output values to a csv file ('urea_actual.csv')
with open('urea_actual.csv', 'w', encoding='UTF8', newline='') as f:
```

```
writer = csv.writer(f)
writer.writerow(header)
writer.writerows(data)
```

```
# Confirming the updated data sample
```

```
urea_actual = pd.read_csv('urea_actual.csv')
print("urea_actual: \n", urea_actual)
```

```
# Estimating the production for next upcoming days - using Extrapolation Technique
```

```
forecast_list = []
```

```
for i in range(len(urea_actual)):
    x1 = np.arange(0, 22, 7)
    y1 = np.array(urea_actual.iloc[i, 2:6])
```

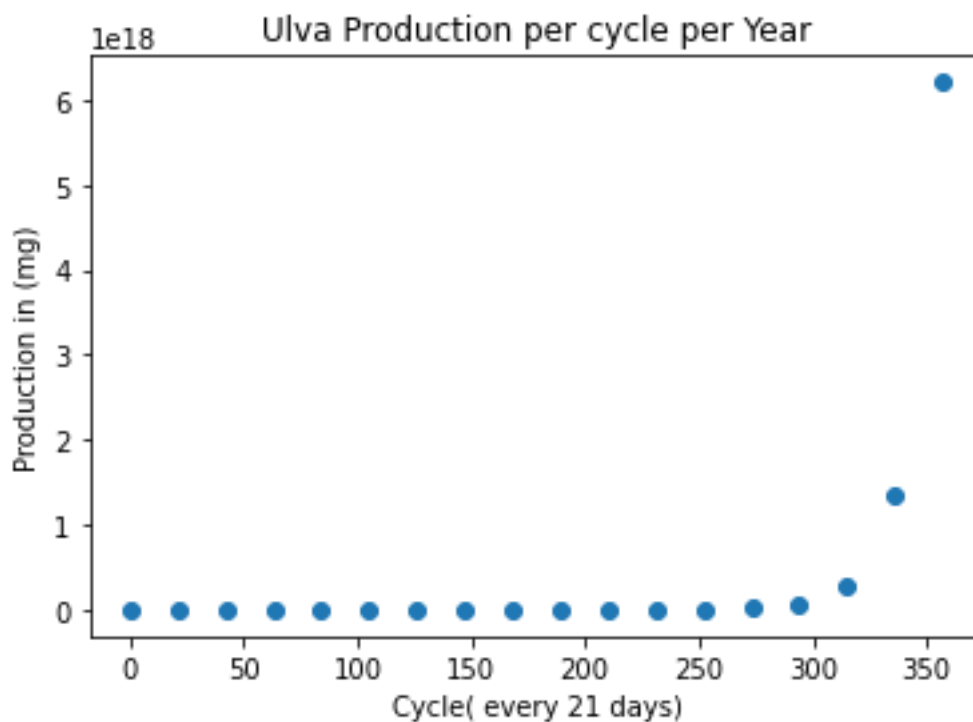
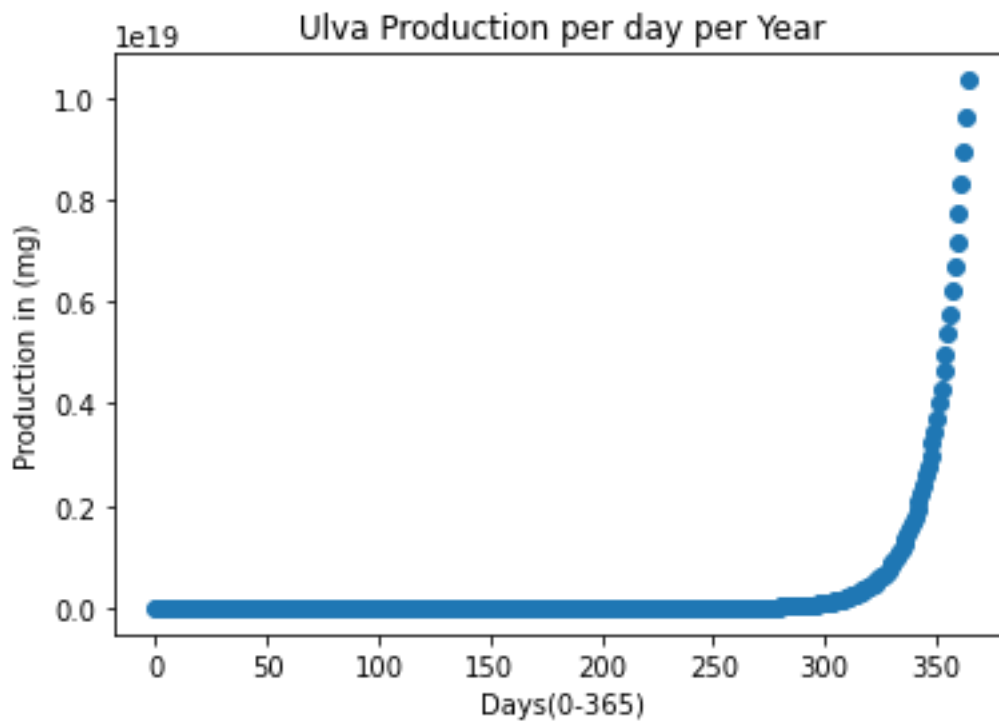
```
    a = forecast(x1, y1, i)
    forecast_list.append(a)
```

```
writeForecastIntoFile('urea_actual_forecasted.csv',forecast_list )
displayForecast('urea_actual_forecasted.csv')
```

```
urea_actual:
   medium  sample  day_0  day_7  day_14  day_21
0  Actual  growth_1  593.6  915.8  1518.3  2303.3
1  Actual  growth_2  483.0  910.5  1644.2  2222.0
2  Actual  growth_3  544.3  926.4  1632.4  2413.3
```



Production at the end of the year: 1.03e+19 mg



#### # 1.4 Urea with Higher concentration

```
header = ["medium","sample","day_0","day_7","day_14","day_21"]  
data = [['Higher','growth_1',596.5,794.4,1231.1,1728],  
        ['Higher','growth_2',576.6,729.9,1236.5,1679.6],  
        ['Higher','growth_3',525.6,928.2,1499.8,1986.7]]
```

```

# Write the model estimated output values to a csv file ('urea_higher.csv')
with open('urea_higher.csv', 'w', encoding='UTF8', newline='') as f:
    writer = csv.writer(f)
    writer.writerow(header)
    writer.writerows(data)

# Confirming the updated data sample

urea_higher = pd.read_csv('urea_higher.csv')
print("urea_higher: \n",urea_higher)

# Estimating the production for next upcoming days - using Extrapolation Technique

forecast_list = []

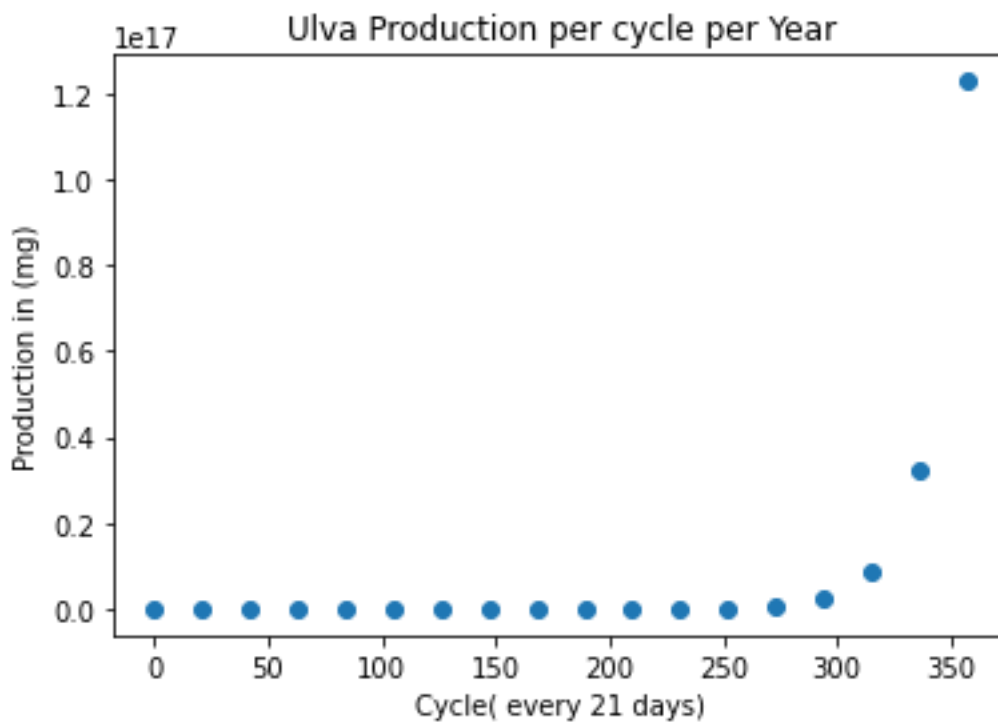
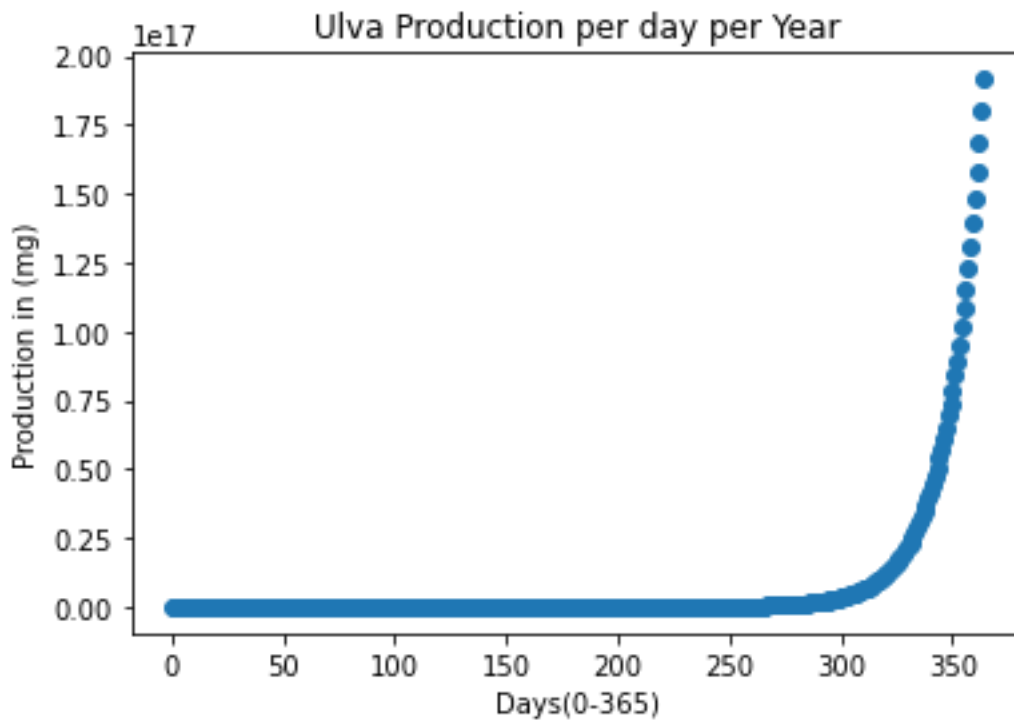
for i in range(len(urea_higher)):
    x1 = np.arange(0, 22, 7)
    y1 = np.array(urea_higher.iloc[i, 2:6])

    a = forecast(x1, y1, i)
    forecast_list.append(a)

writeForecastIntoFile('urea_higher_forecasted.csv',forecast_list )
displayForecast('urea_higher_forecasted.csv')

urea_higher:
   medium  sample  day_0  day_7  day_14  day_21
0  Higher  growth_1  596.5  794.4  1231.1  1728.0
1  Higher  growth_2  576.6  729.9  1236.5  1679.6
2  Higher  growth_3  525.6  928.2  1499.8  1986.7
Production at the end of the year: 1.92e+17 mg

```



## # 2) DAP under consideration

```
DAP = pd.read_csv('effect_of_DAP.csv')
print(DAP)
```

```
X = DAP[["day_0", "day_7", "day_14"]]
y = DAP["day_21"]
```

```
medium    sample  day_0  day_7  day_14  day_21
```

0	Control	growth_1	559.7	825.2	1367.3	1694.8
1	Control	growth_2	547.8	905.9	1493.1	1888.8
2	Control	growth_3	559.8	868.6	1454.0	1702.6
3	Lower	growth_1	529.9	760.3	1350.9	1558.2
4	Lower	growth_2	523.0	685.0	1133.4	1554.4
5	Lower	growth_3	383.3	480.8	660.9	903.8
6	Actual	growth_1	525.7	628.8	1010.2	1302.0
7	Actual	growth_2	488.2	653.8	1017.1	1370.4
8	Actual	growth_3	540.2	777.2	1226.2	1408.0
9	Higher	growth_1	435.9	468.4	807.0	1246.5
10	Higher	growth_2	387.8	446.2	753.4	1013.7
11	Higher	growth_3	438.2	463.6	815.2	1079.6

## # 2.1 DAP with Controlled concentration

```
header = ["medium","sample","day_0","day_7","day_14","day_21"]
data = [['Control','growth_1',559.7,825.2,1367.3,1694.8],
        ['Control','growth_2',547.8,905.9,1493.1,1888.8],
        ['Control','growth_3',559.8,868.6,1454,1702.6]]
```

```
# Write the model estimated output values to a csv file ('DAP_control.csv')
with open('DAP_control.csv', 'w', encoding='UTF8', newline='') as f:
    writer = csv.writer(f)
    writer.writerow(header)
    writer.writerows(data)
```

```
# Confirming the updated data sample
```

```
DAP_control = pd.read_csv('DAP_control.csv')
print("DAP_control: \n",DAP_control)
```

```
# Estimating the production for next upcoming days - using Extrapolation Technique
```

```
forecast_list = []
```

```
for i in range(len(DAP_control)):
    x1 = np.arange(0, 22, 7)
    y1 = np.array(DAP_control.iloc[i, 2:6])

    a = forecast(x1, y1, i)
    forecast_list.append(a)
```

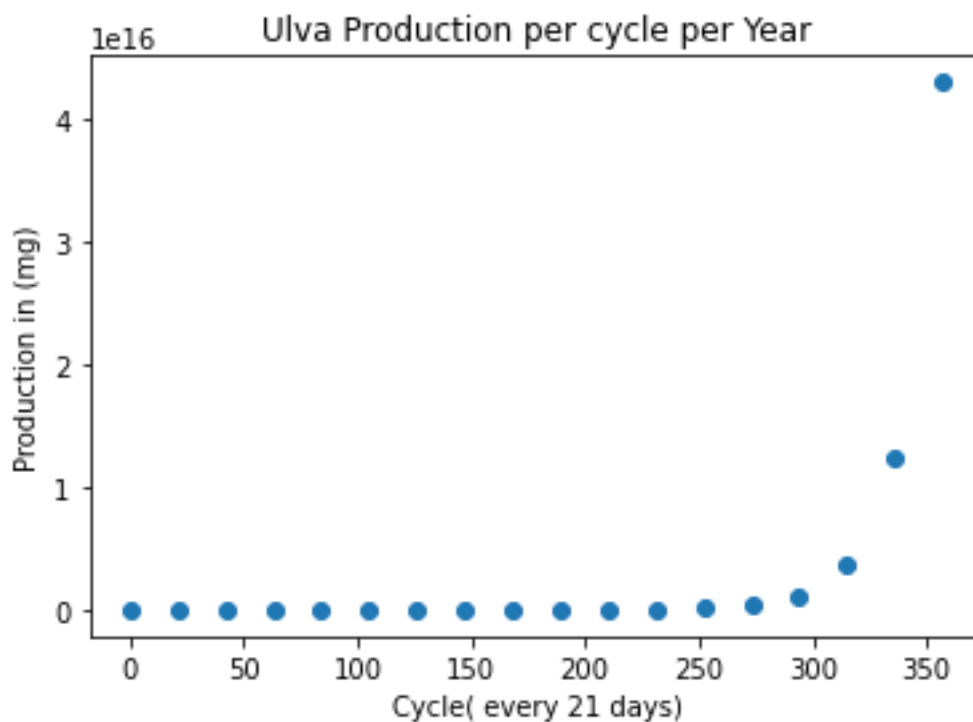
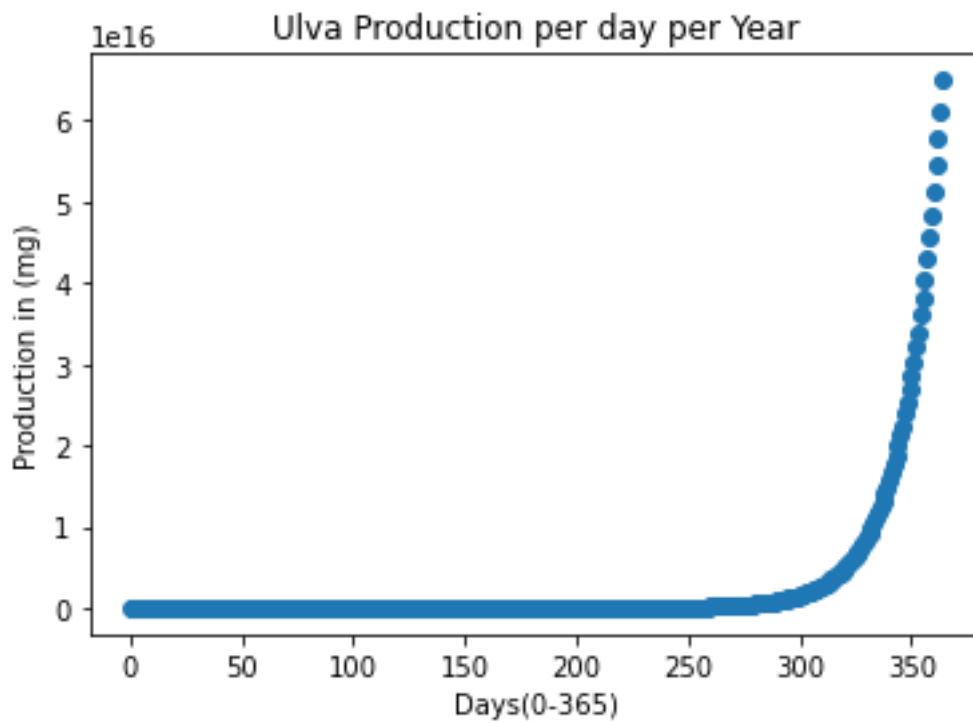
```
writeForecastIntoFile('DAP_control_forecasted.csv',forecast_list )
displayForecast('DAP_control_forecasted.csv')
```

```
DAP_control:
   medium  sample  day_0  day_7  day_14  day_21
2  Control  growth_1  559.7  825.2  1367.3  1694.8
```

```

2 Control growth_2 547.8 905.9 1493.1 1888.8
2 Control growth_3 559.8 868.6 1454.0 1702.6
Production at the end of the year: 6.50e+16 mg

```



## # 2.2 DAP with Lower concentration

```

header = ["medium","sample","day_0","day_7","day_14","day_21"]
data = [['Lower','growth_1',529.9,760.3,1350.9,1558.2],

```

```
['Lower','growth_2',523,685,1133.4,1554.4],  
['Lower','growth_3',383.3,480.8,660.9,903.8]]
```

```
# Write the model estimated output values to a csv file ('DAP_lower.csv')  
with open('DAP_lower.csv', 'w', encoding='UTF8', newline='') as f:
```

```
    writer = csv.writer(f)  
    writer.writerow(header)  
    writer.writerows(data)
```

```
# Confirming the updated data sample
```

```
DAP_lower = pd.read_csv('DAP_lower.csv')  
print("DAP_lower: \n",DAP_lower)
```

```
# Estimating the production for next upcoming days - using Extrapolation Technique
```

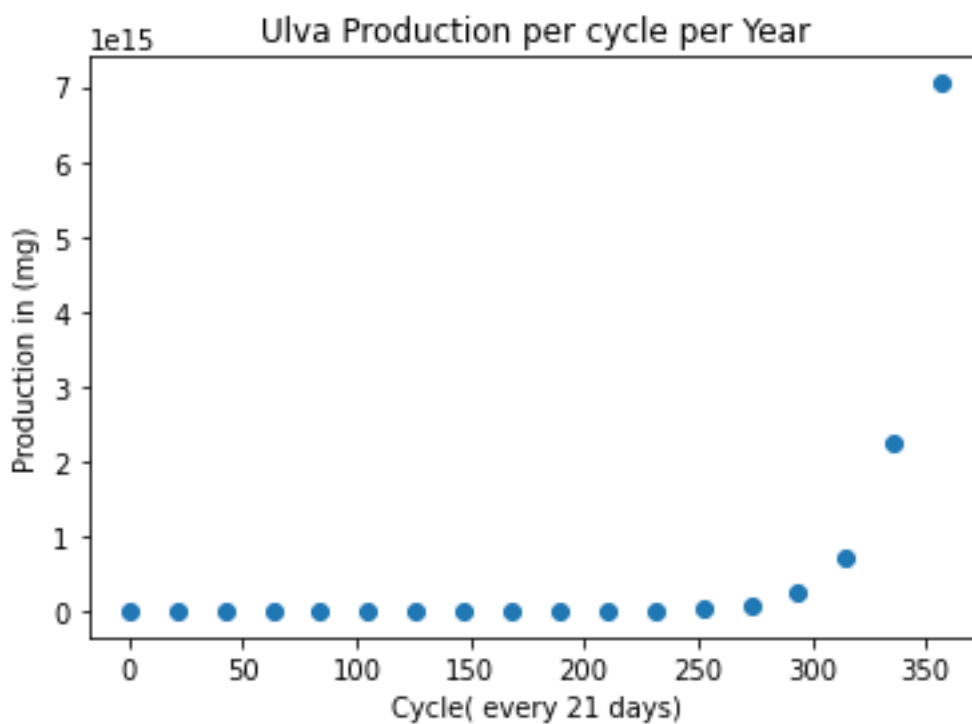
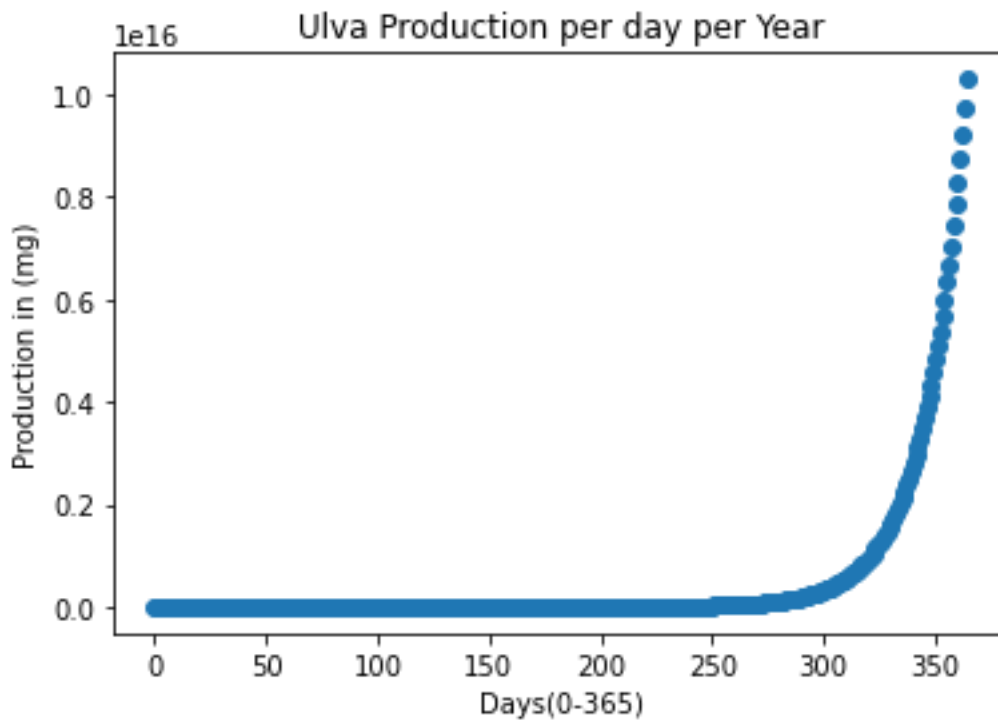
```
forecast_list = []
```

```
for i in range(len(DAP_lower)):  
    x1 = np.arange(0, 22, 7)  
    y1 = np.array(DAP_lower.iloc[i, 2:6])
```

```
    a = forecast(x1, y1, i)  
    forecast_list.append(a)
```

```
writeForecastIntoFile('DAP_lower_forecasted.csv',forecast_list )  
displayForecast('DAP_lower_forecasted.csv')
```

```
DAP_lower:  
   medium  sample  day_0  day_7  day_14  day_21  
0  Lower  growth_1  529.9  760.3  1350.9  1558.2  
1  Lower  growth_2  523.0  685.0  1133.4  1554.4  
2  Lower  growth_3  383.3  480.8   660.9   903.8  
Production at the end of the year: 1.03e+16 mg
```



### # 2.3 DAP with Actual concentration

```
header = ["medium","sample","day_0","day_7","day_14","day_21"]
data = [['Actual','growth_1',525.7,628.8,1010.2,1302],
        ['Actual','growth_2',488.2,653.8,1017.1,1370.4],
        ['Actual','growth_3',540.2,777.2,1226.2,1408]]
```

```
# Write the model estimated output values to a csv file ('DAP_actual.csv')
```

```
with open('DAP_actual.csv', 'w', encoding='UTF8', newline='') as f:
    writer = csv.writer(f)
    writer.writerow(header)
    writer.writerows(data)
```

```
# Confirming the updated data sample
```

```
DAP_actual = pd.read_csv('DAP_actual.csv')
print("DAP_actual: \n", DAP_actual)
```

```
# Estimating the production for next upcoming days - using Extrapolation Technique
```

```
forecast_list = []
```

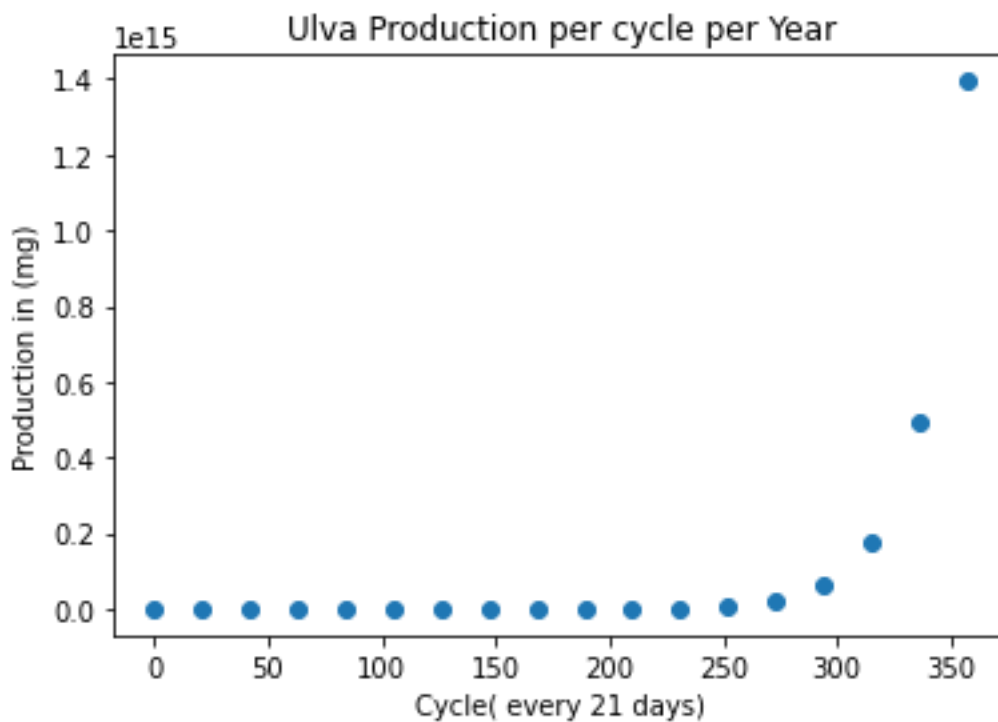
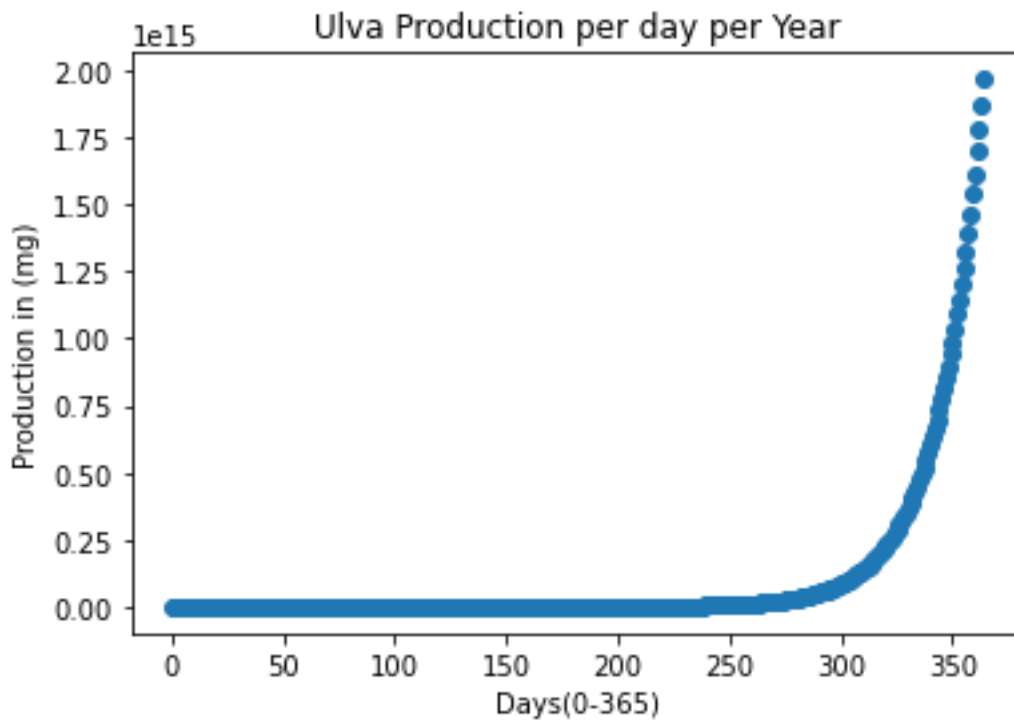
```
for i in range(len(DAP_actual)):
    x1 = np.arange(0, 22, 7)
    y1 = np.array(DAP_actual.iloc[i, 2:6])
```

```
    a = forecast(x1, y1, i)
    forecast_list.append(a)
```

```
writeForecastIntoFile('DAP_actual_forecasted.csv',forecast_list )
displayForecast('DAP_actual_forecasted.csv')
```

```
DAP_actual:
  medium      sample  day_0  day_7  day_14  day_21
0  Actual  growth_1  525.7  628.8  1010.2  1302.0
1  Actual  growth_2  488.2  653.8  1017.1  1370.4
2  Actual  growth_3  540.2  777.2  1226.2  1408.0
Production at the end of the year: 1.97e+15 mg
```





#### # 2.4 DAP with Higher concentration

```
header = ["medium","sample","day_0","day_7","day_14","day_21"]
data = [['Higher','growth_1',435.9,468.4,807,1246.5],
        ['Higher','growth_2',387.8,446.2,753.4,1013.7],
        ['Higher','growth_3',438.2,463.6,815.2,1079.6]]
```

```
# Write the model estimated output values to a csv file ('DAP_higher.csv')
```

```

with open('DAP_higher.csv', 'w', encoding='UTF8', newline='') as f:
    writer = csv.writer(f)
    writer.writerow(header)
    writer.writerows(data)

# Confirming the updated data sample

DAP_higher = pd.read_csv('DAP_higher.csv')
print("DAP_higher: \n", DAP_higher)

# Estimating the production for next upcoming days - using Extrapolation Technique

forecast_list = []

for i in range(103):
    x1 = np.arange(0, 22, 7)
    y1 = np.array(DAP_higher.iloc[i, 2:6])

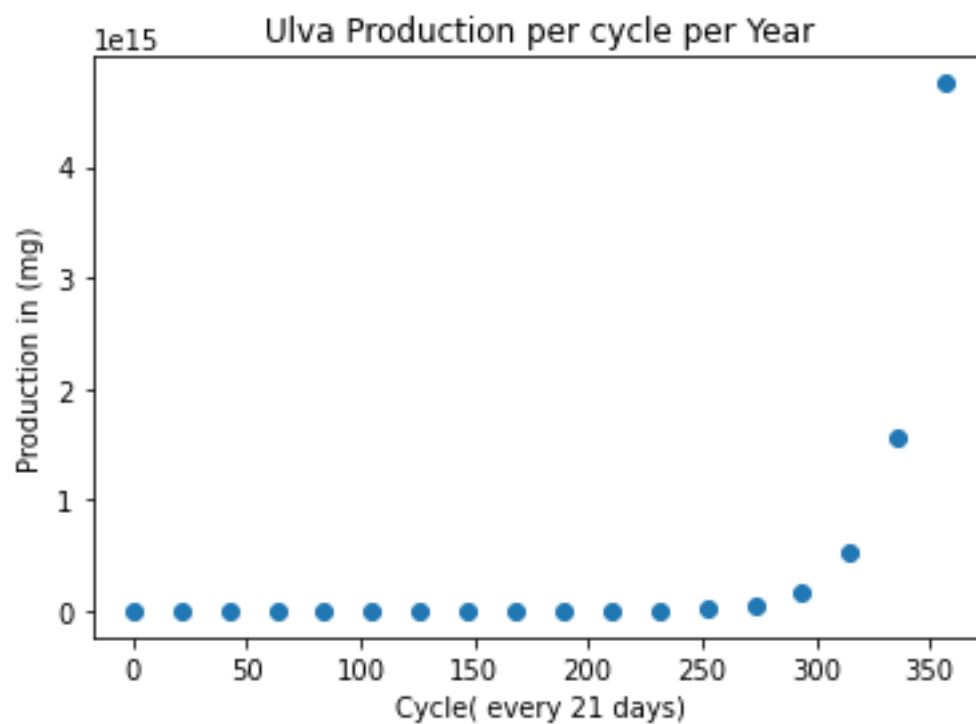
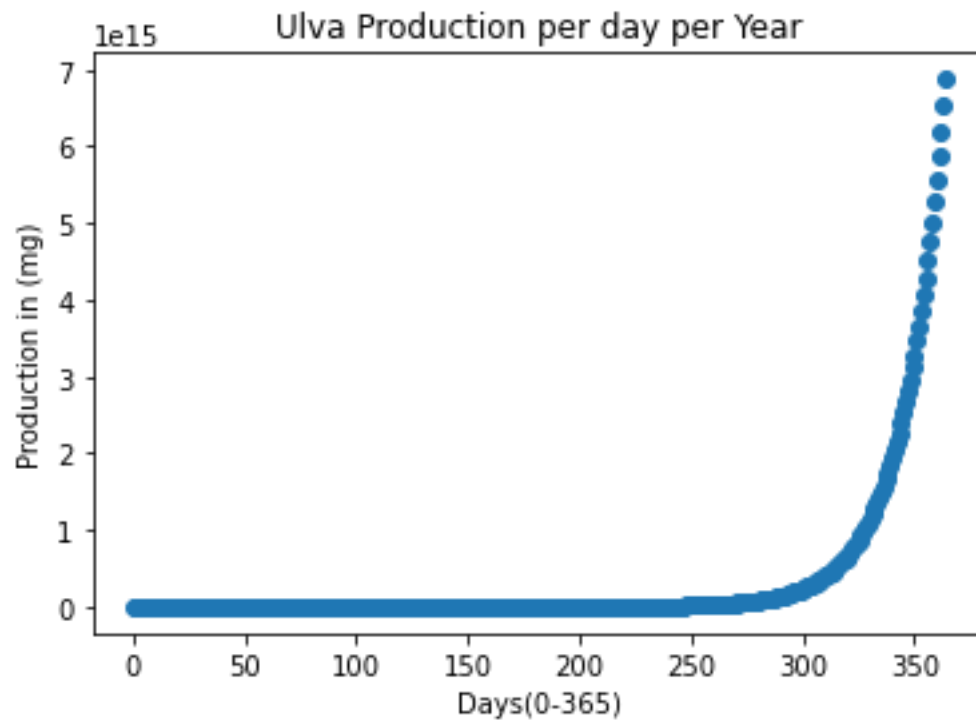
    try:
        a = forecast(x1, y1, i)
        forecast_list.append(a)
        writeForecastIntoFile('DAP_higher_forecasted.csv', forecast_list )

        displayForecast('DAP_higher_forecasted.csv')

    finally:
        print("Cannot forecast due to negative extrapolation. Poor performance")
        break

DAP_higher:
  medium    sample  day_0  day_7  day_14  day_21
0  Higher  growth_1  435.9  468.4   807.0  1246.5
1  Higher  growth_2  387.8  446.2   753.4  1013.7
2  Higher  growth_3  438.2  463.6   815.2  1079.6
Production at the end of the year: 6.88e+15 mg

```



Cannot forecast due to negative extrapolation. Poor performance

### # 3) Both Urea and DAP under consideration

```
both = pd.read_csv('effect_of_both.csv')
print(both)
```

```
X = both[["day_0", "day_7", "day_14"]]
```

```
y = both["day_21"]
```

	medium	sample	day_0	day_7	day_14	day_21
0	Control	growth_1	349.2	528.7	1080.0	3849.0
1	Control	growth_2	382.6	747.2	1334.1	4167.0
2	Control	growth_3	349.1	754.9	1260.5	2090.5
3	Lower	growth_1	353.9	499.8	743.7	1055.1
4	Lower	growth_2	326.7	498.5	938.3	1353.6
5	Lower	growth_3	381.0	501.6	884.0	1467.5
6	Actual	growth_1	359.2	968.0	1368.9	2029.0
7	Actual	growth_2	439.6	811.6	1217.5	2121.0
8	Actual	growth_3	286.8	547.5	796.6	1181.9
9	Higher	growth_1	314.7	412.7	664.9	950.4
10	Higher	growth_2	241.4	322.1	685.2	801.5
11	Higher	growth_3	257.5	278.0	610.3	712.7

```
# 3.1 both with Controlled concentration
```

```
header = ["medium","sample","day_0","day_7","day_14","day_21"]
```

```
data = [['Control','growth_1',349.2,528.7,1080,3849],  
        ['Control','growth_2',382.6,747.2,1334.1,4167],  
        ['Control','growth_3',349.1,754.9,1260.5,2090.5]]
```

```
# Write the model estimated output values to a csv file ('both_control.csv')
```

```
with open('both_control.csv', 'w', encoding='UTF8', newline='') as f:
```

```
    writer = csv.writer(f)
```

```
    writer.writerow(header)
```

```
    writer.writerows(data)
```

```
# Confirming the updated data sample
```

```
both_control = pd.read_csv('both_control.csv')
```

```
print("both_control: \n", both_control)
```

```
# Estimating the production for next upcoming days - using Extrapolation Technique
```

```
forecast_list = []
```

```
for i in range(len(both_control)):
```

```
    x1 = np.arange(0, 22, 7)
```

```
    y1 = np.array(both_control.iloc[i, 2:6])
```

```
    try:
```

```
        a = forecast(x1, y1, i)
```

```
        forecast_list.append(a)
```

```
        writeForecastIntoFile('both_control_forecasted.csv',forecast_list )
```

```
        displayForecast('both_control_forecasted.csv')
```

finally:

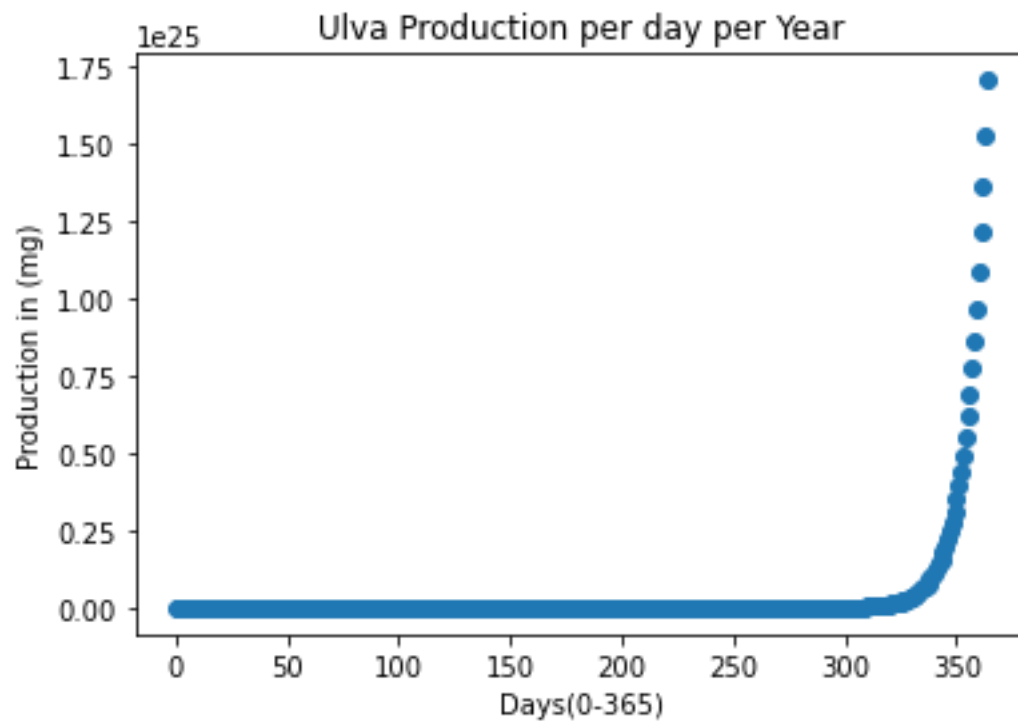
```
print("Cannot forecast due to negative extrapolation. Poor performance")
```

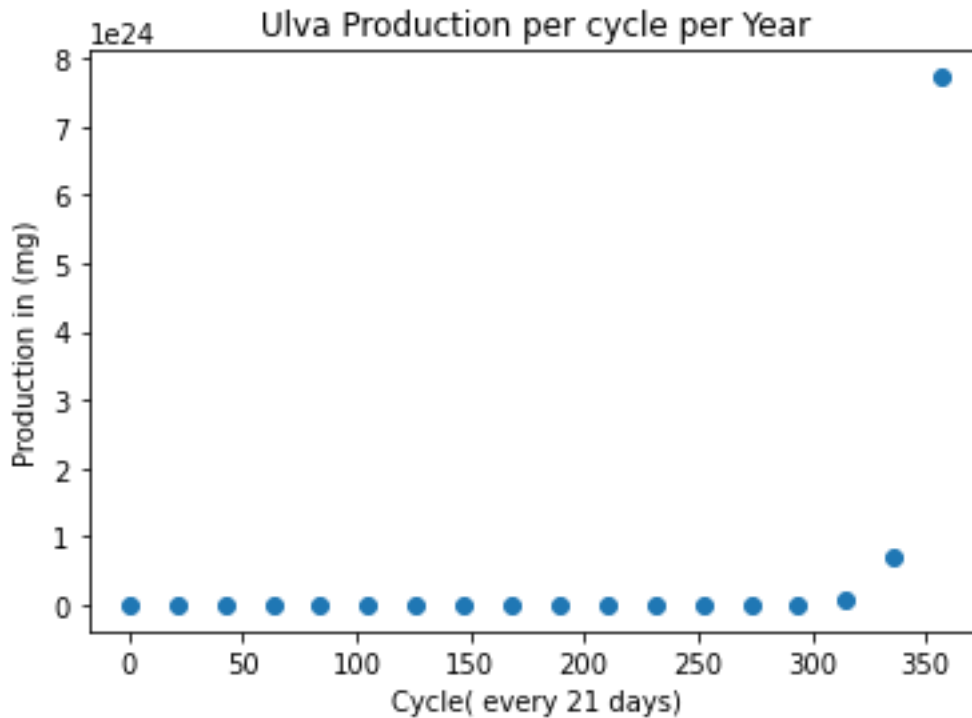
```
break
```

```
both_control:
```

	medium	sample	day_0	day_7	day_14	day_21
0	Control	growth_1	349.2	528.7	1080.0	3849.0
1	Control	growth_2	382.6	747.2	1334.1	4167.0
2	Control	growth_3	349.1	754.9	1260.5	2090.5

Production at the end of the year: 1.70e+25 mg





Cannot forecast due to negative extrapolation. Poor performance

### # 3.2 both with Lower concentration

```
header = ["medium","sample","day_0","day_7","day_14","day_21"]
data = [['Lower','growth_1',353.9,499.8,743.7,1055.1],
        ['Lower','growth_2',326.7,498.5,938.3,1353.6],
        ['Lower','growth_3',381,501.6,884,1467.5]]
```

```
# Write the model estimated output values to a csv file ('both_lower.csv')
with open('both_lower.csv', 'w', encoding='UTF8', newline='') as f:
    writer = csv.writer(f)
    writer.writerow(header)
    writer.writerows(data)
```

```
# Confirming the updated data sample
```

```
both_lower = pd.read_csv('both_lower.csv')
print("both_lower: \n", both_lower)
```

```
# Estimating the production for next upcoming days - using Extrapolation Technique
```

```
forecast_list = []
```

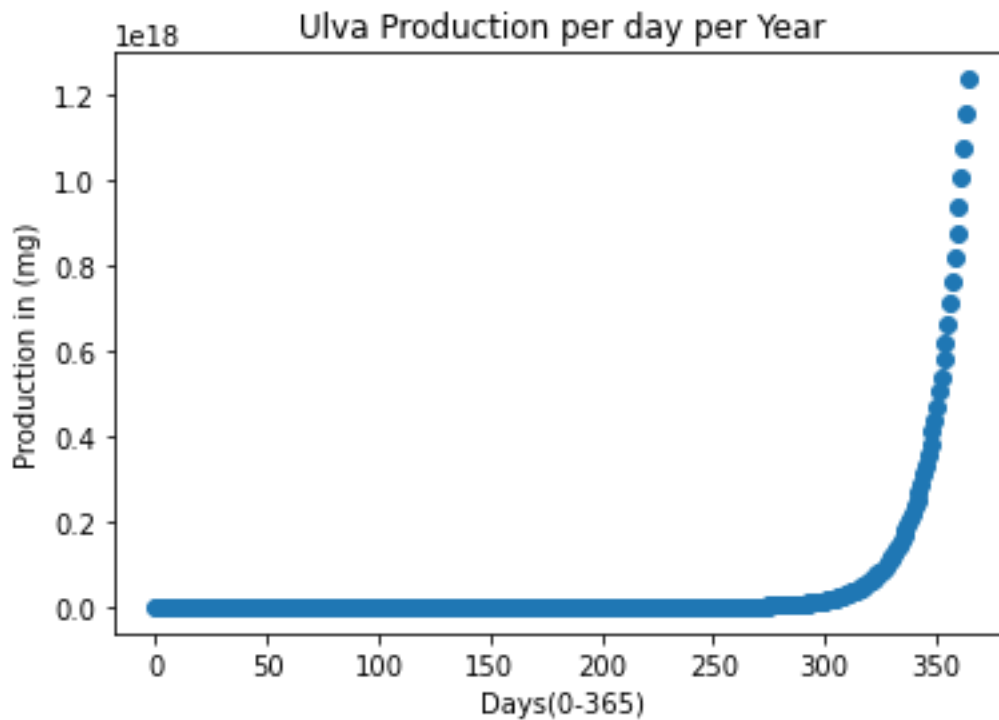
```
for i in range(len(both_lower)):
```

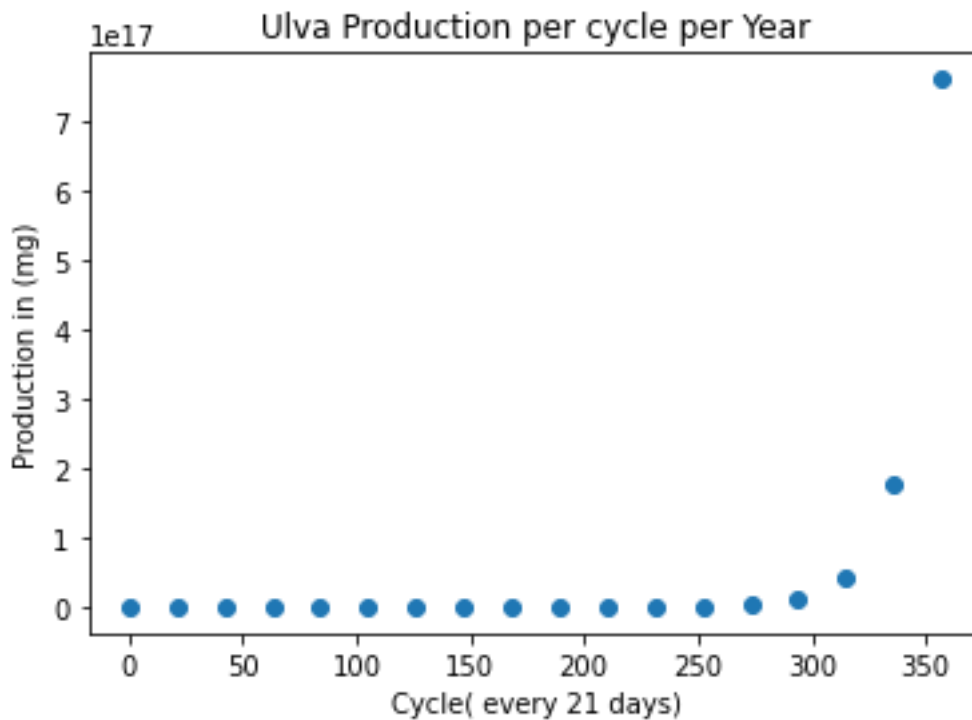
```
x1 = np.arange(0, 22, 7)
y1 = np.array(both_lower.iloc[i, 2:6])
```

```
a = forecast(x1, y1, i)
forecast_list.append(a)
```

```
writeForecastIntoFile('both_lower_forecasted.csv',forecast_list )
displayForecast('both_lower_forecasted.csv')
```

```
both_lower:
  medium  sample  day_0  day_7  day_14  day_21
0  Lower  growth_1  353.9  499.8   743.7  1055.1
1  Lower  growth_2  326.7  498.5   938.3  1353.6
2  Lower  growth_3  381.0  501.6   884.0  1467.5
Production at the end of the year: 1.24e+18 mg
```





### # 3.3 both with Actual concentration

```
header = ["medium","sample","day_0","day_7","day_14","day_21"]
data = [['Actual','growth_1',359.2,968,1368.9,2029],
        ['Actual','growth_2',439.6,811.6,1217.5,2121],
        ['Actual','growth_3',286.8,547.5,796.6,1181.9]]
```

```
# Write the model estimated output values to a csv file ('both_actual.csv')
with open('both_actual.csv', 'w', encoding='UTF8', newline='') as f:
    writer = csv.writer(f)
    writer.writerow(header)
    writer.writerows(data)
```

```
# Confirming the updated data sample
```

```
both_actual = pd.read_csv('both_actual.csv')
print("both_actual: \n", both_actual)
```

```
# Estimating the production for next upcoming days - using Extrapolation Technique
```

```
forecast_list = []
```

```
for i in range(len(both_actual)):
    x1 = np.arange(0, 22, 7)
    y1 = np.array(both_actual.iloc[i, 2:6])
```



try:

```
a = forecast(x1, y1, i)
```

```
forecast_list.append(a)
```

```
writeForecastIntoFile('both_actual_forecasted.csv',forecast_list )
```

```
displayForecast('both_actual_forecasted.csv')
```

finally:

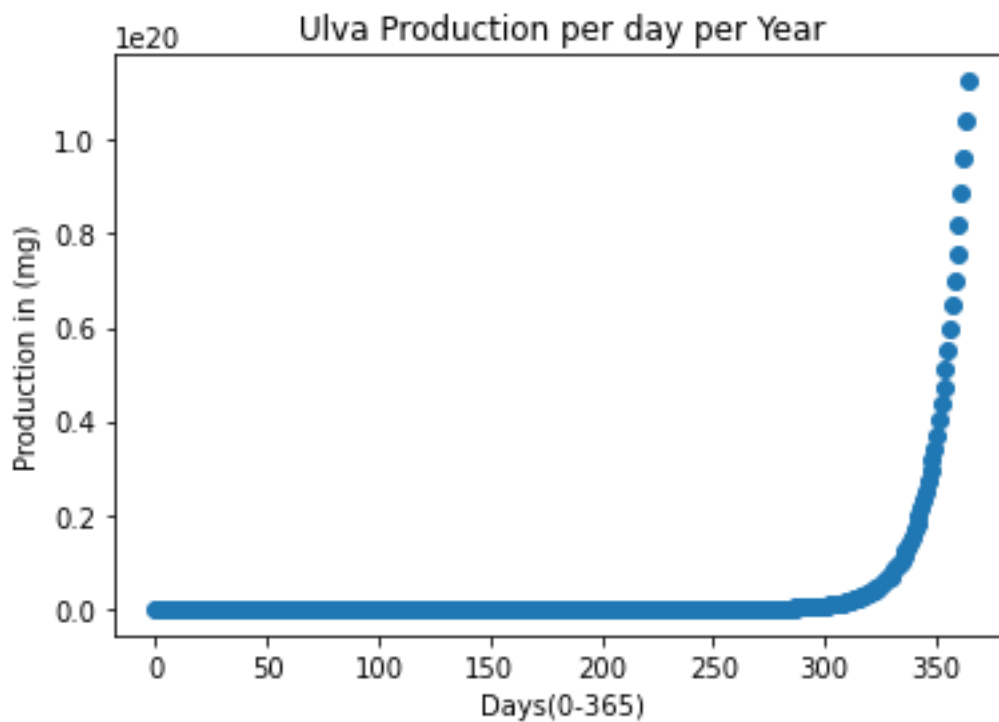
```
print("Cannot forecast due to negative extrapolation. Poor performance")
```

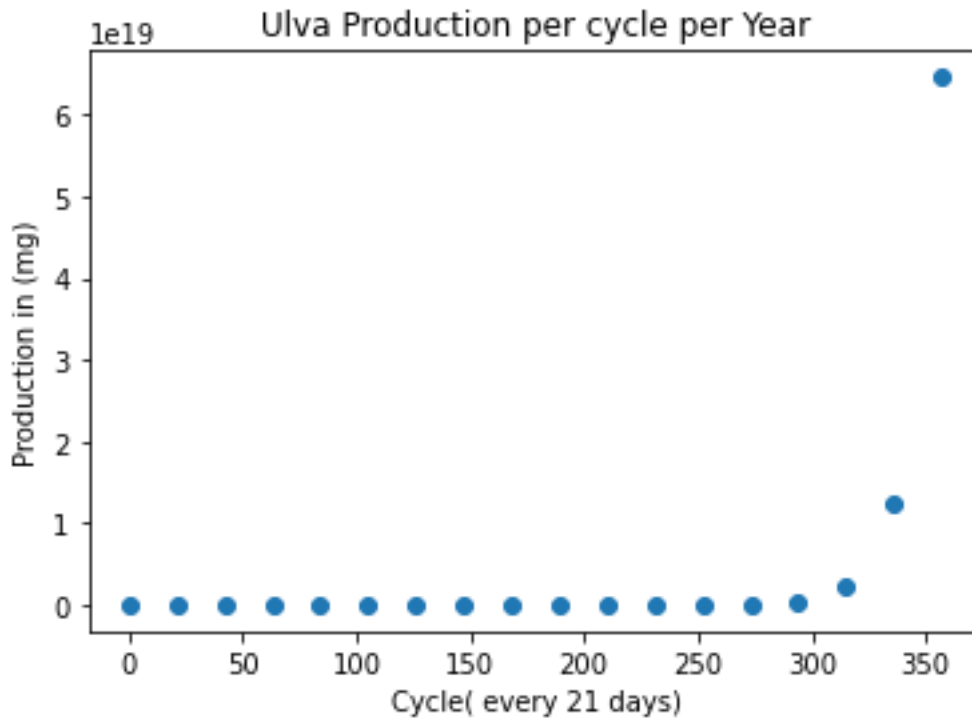
```
break
```

both\_actual:

	medium	sample	day_0	day_7	day_14	day_21
2	Actual	growth_1	359.2	968.0	1368.9	2029.0
2	Actual	growth_2	439.6	811.6	1217.5	2121.0
2	Actual	growth_3	286.8	547.5	796.6	1181.9

Production at the end of the year: 1.13e+20 mg





Cannot forecast due to negative extrapolation. Poor performance

### # 3.4 both with higher concentration

```
header = ["medium", "sample", "day_0", "day_7", "day_14", "day_21"]
data = [['Higher', 'growth_1', 314.7, 412.7, 664.9, 950.4],
        ['Higher', 'growth_2', 241.4, 322.1, 685.2, 801.5],
        ['Higher', 'growth_3', 257.5, 278.6, 610.3, 712.7]]
```

```
# Write the model estimated output values to a csv file ('both_higher.csv')
with open('both_higher.csv', 'w', encoding='UTF8', newline='') as f:
    writer = csv.writer(f)
    writer.writerow(header)
    writer.writerows(data)
```

# Confirming the updated data sample

```
both_higher = pd.read_csv('both_higher.csv')
print("both_higher: \n", both_higher)
```

# Estimating the production for next upcoming days - using Extrapolation Technique

```
forecast_list = []
```

```
for i in range(len(both_higher)):
    x1 = np.arange(0, 22, 7)
```

```
y1 = np.array(both_higher.iloc[i, 2:6])
```

```
try:
```

```
    a = forecast(x1, y1, i)
```

```
    forecast_list.append(a)
```

```
writeForecastIntoFile('both_higher_forecasted.csv',forecast_list )
```

```
displayForecast('both_higher_forecasted.csv')
```

```
finally:
```

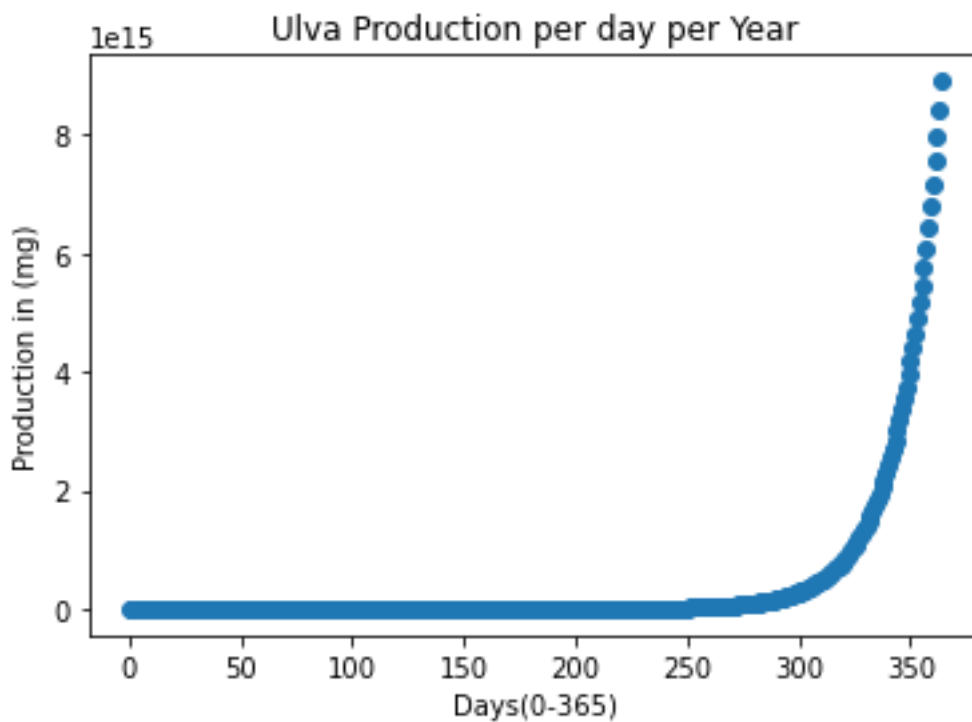
```
    print("Cannot forecast due to negative extrapolation. Poor performance")
```

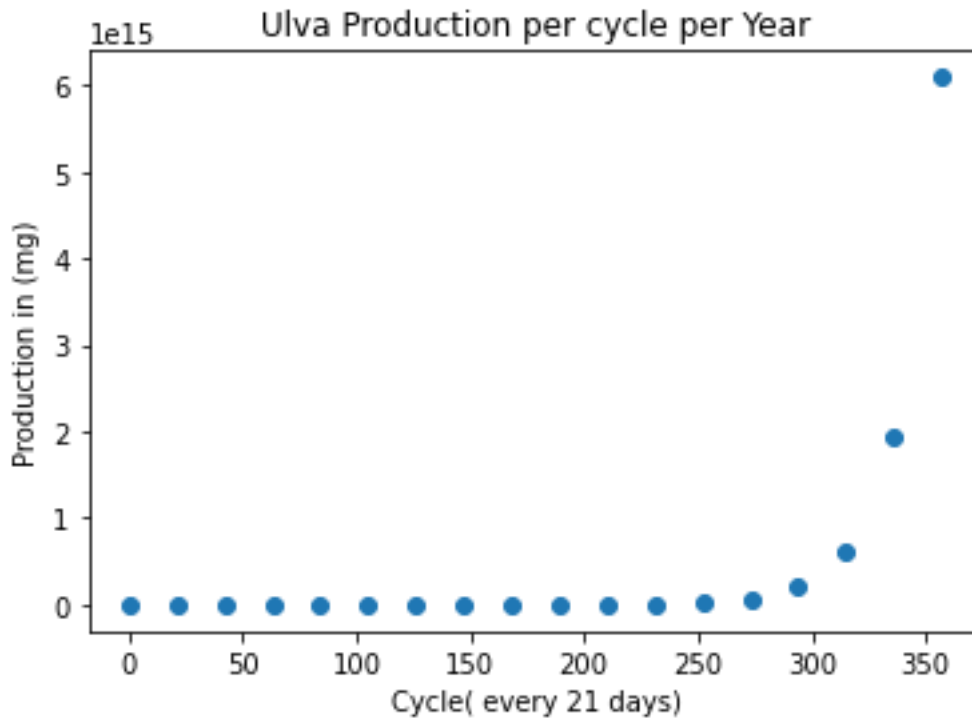
```
    break
```

```
both_higher:
```

	medium	sample	day_0	day_7	day_14	day_21
0	Higher	growth_1	314.7	412.7	664.9	950.4
1	Higher	growth_2	241.4	322.1	685.2	801.5
2	Higher	growth_3	257.5	278.0	610.3	712.7

Production at the end of the year: 8.91e+15 mg





Cannot forecast due to negative extrapolation. Poor performance

## # Conclusion

Urea\_Control : Production at the end of the year:  $6.50 \times 10^{16}$  mg

Urea\_Lower : Production at the end of the year:  $1.22 \times 10^{17}$  mg

**Urea\_Actual : Production at the end of the year:  $1.03 \times 10^{19}$  mg**

Urea\_Higher : Production at the end of the year:  $1.92 \times 10^{17}$  mg

DAP\_Control : Production at the end of the year:  $6.50 \times 10^{16}$  mg

DAP\_Lower : Production at the end of the year:  $1.03 \times 10^{16}$  mg

DAP\_Actual : Production at the end of the year:  $1.97 \times 10^{15}$  mg

DAP\_Higher : Production at the end of the year:  $6.88 \times 10^{15}$  mg (Poor)

Both\_Control : Production at the end of the year:  $1.70 \times 10^{25}$  mg (Poor)

Both\_Lower : Production at the end of the year:  $1.24 \times 10^{18}$  mg

Both\_Actual : Production at the end of the year:  $1.13 \times 10^{20}$  mg (Poor)

Both\_Higher : Production at the end of the year:  $8.91 \times 10^{15}$  mg (Poor)