

# CSE4204

## LAB-3 : Transformation Matrices, Perspective projection and camera transformation

# Transformation Matrix

$$\begin{bmatrix} x' \\ y' \\ z' \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} s_x & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & s_y & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & s_z & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$V' = S \times V$$


```
var vertexShaderSource =  
`attribute vec3 a_coords;  
attribute vec3 a_colors;  
uniform mat4 u_Scale;  
varying vec3 v_color;  
  
void main() {  
    gl_Position = u_Scale*vec4(a_coords, 1.0);  
    v_color = a_colors;  
}`;
```

# Scale Matrix

$$\begin{bmatrix} x' \\ y' \\ z' \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} s_x & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & s_y & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & s_z & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

```
u_scale_location = gl.getUniformLocation(prog, "u_Scale");  
var Sx = 1.5;  
var Sy = 0.75;  
var Sz = 1.0;  
var scaleMatrix = new Float32Array( [Sx,    0.0,    0.0,    0.0,  
                                     0.0,    Sy,    0.0,    0.0,  
                                     0.0,    0.0,    Sz,    0.0,  
                                     0.0,    0.0,    0.0,    1.0] );  
  
gl.uniformMatrix4fv(u_scale_location, false, scaleMatrix);
```

# Column Major

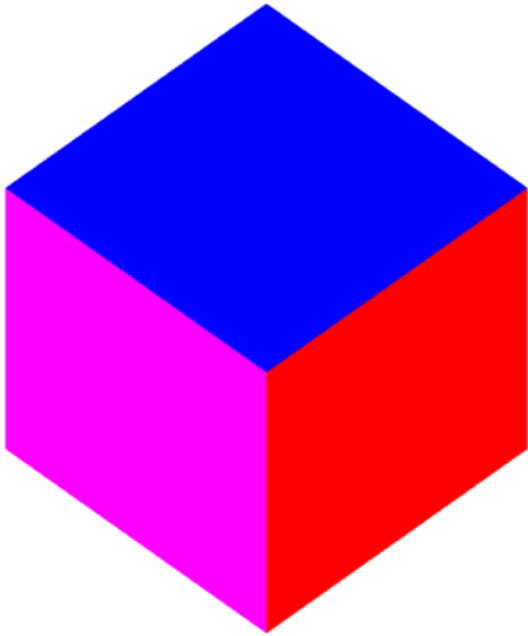
$$\begin{bmatrix} x' \\ y' \\ z' \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} s_x & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & s_y & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & s_z & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$


```
u_scale_location = gl.getUniformLocation(prog, "u_Scale");  
var Sx = 1.5;  
var Sy = 0.75;  
var Sz = 1.0;  
var scaleMatrix = new Float32Array( [Sx, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0,  
0.0, Sy, 0.0, 0.0,  
0.0, 0.0, Sz, 0.0,  
0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0] );  
  
gl.uniformMatrix4fv(u_scale_location, false, scaleMatrix);
```

Get the code

[rb.gy/seyoi](https://rb.gy/seyoi)

# 3D Cube



```
var indices = new UInt8Array([
    0, 1, 2,      0, 2, 3,    // Front face
    4, 5, 6,      4, 6, 7,    // Back face
    8, 9, 10,     8, 10, 11,   // Top face
    12, 13, 14,   12, 14, 15,  // Bottom face
    16, 17, 18,   16, 18, 19,  // Right face
    20, 21, 22,   20, 22, 23,  // Left face
]);
```

```
var coords = new Float32Array( [
    // Front face
    -0.5, -0.5, 0.5,
    0.5, -0.5, 0.5,
    0.5, 0.5, 0.5,
    -0.5, 0.5, 0.5,

    // Back face
    -0.5, -0.5, -0.5,
    -0.5, 0.5, -0.5,
    0.5, 0.5, -0.5,
    0.5, -0.5, -0.5,

    // Top face
    -0.5, 0.5, -0.5,
    -0.5, 0.5, 0.5,
    0.5, 0.5, 0.5,
    0.5, 0.5, -0.5,

    // Bottom face
    -0.5, -0.5, -0.5,
    0.5, -0.5, -0.5,
    0.5, -0.5, 0.5,
    -0.5, -0.5, 0.5,

    // Right face
    0.5, -0.5, -0.5,
    0.5, 0.5, -0.5,
    0.5, 0.5, 0.5,
    0.5, -0.5, 0.5,

    // Left face
    -0.5, -0.5, -0.5,
    -0.5, -0.5, 0.5,
    -0.5, 0.5, 0.5,
    -0.5, 0.5, -0.5
]);
```

```
var colors = new Float32Array( [
    1.0, 0.0, 0.0,
    1.0, 0.0, 0.0,
    1.0, 0.0, 0.0,
    1.0, 0.0, 0.0,

    0.0, 1.0, 0.0,
    0.0, 1.0, 0.0,
    0.0, 1.0, 0.0,
    0.0, 1.0, 0.0,

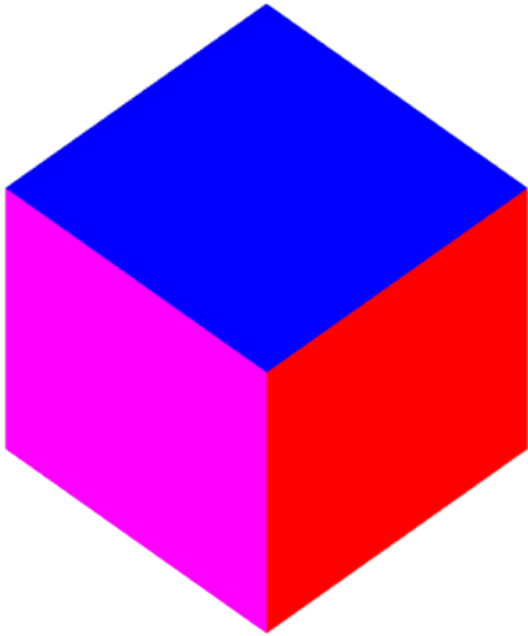
    0.0, 0.0, 1.0,
    0.0, 0.0, 1.0,
    0.0, 0.0, 1.0,
    0.0, 0.0, 1.0,

    1.0, 1.0, 0.0,
    1.0, 1.0, 0.0,
    1.0, 1.0, 0.0,
    1.0, 1.0, 0.0,

    0.0, 1.0, 1.0,
    0.0, 1.0, 1.0,
    0.0, 1.0, 1.0,
    0.0, 1.0, 1.0,

    1.0, 0.0, 1.0,
    1.0, 0.0, 1.0,
    1.0, 0.0, 1.0,
    1.0, 0.0, 1.0
]);
```

# Depth Test + Face Culling



```
glClearColor(1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);  
gl.enable(gl.DEPTH_TEST);  
gl.enable(gl.CULL_FACE);  
gl.clear(gl.COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | gl.DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);  
gl.drawElements(gl.TRIANGLES, 3*12, gl.UNSIGNED_BYTE, 0);
```

# Rotation in 3D

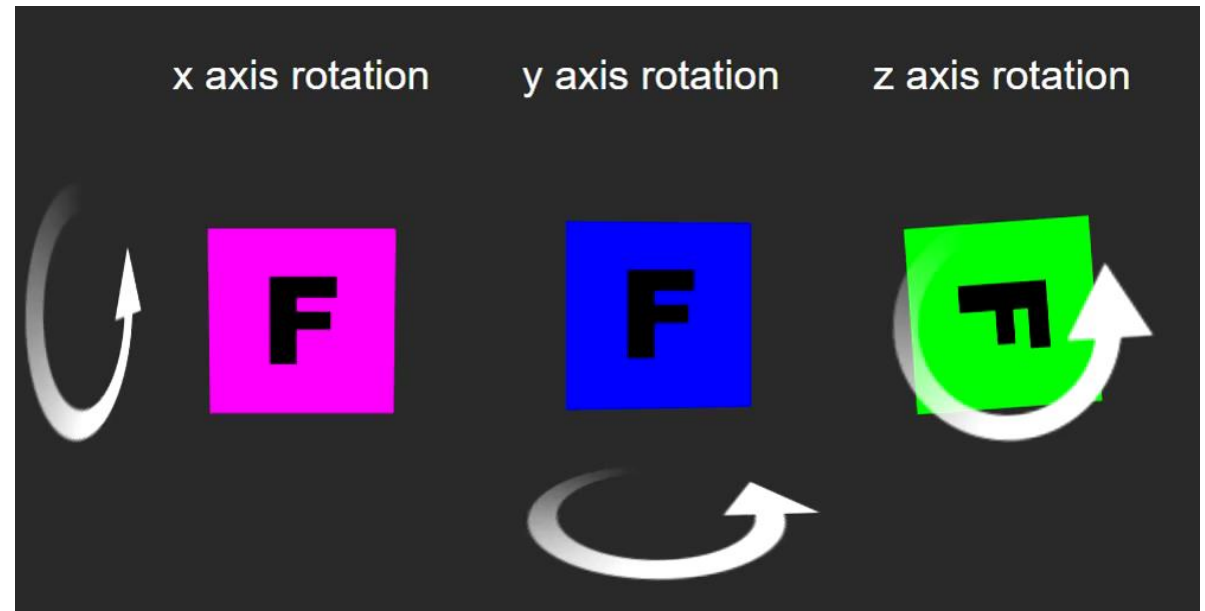
CCW  $\rightarrow$  +ve rotation

$$R_x(\alpha) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos \alpha & -\sin \alpha & 0 \\ 0 & \sin \alpha & \cos \alpha & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_y(\beta) = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \beta & 0 & \sin \beta & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -\sin \beta & 0 & \cos \beta & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_z(\gamma) = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \gamma & -\sin \gamma & 0 & 0 \\ \sin \gamma & \cos \gamma & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$V' = R \times V$$





# Rotation in 3D

```
var vertexShaderSource =  
    `attribute vec3 a_coords;  
    attribute vec3 a_colors;  
    uniform mat4 u_RotY;  
    varying vec3 v_color;  
  
    void main() {  
        gl_Position = u_RotY*vec4(a_coords, 1.0);  
        v_color = a_colors;  
    }`;
```

$$V' = R_y \times V$$

# Rotation in 3D

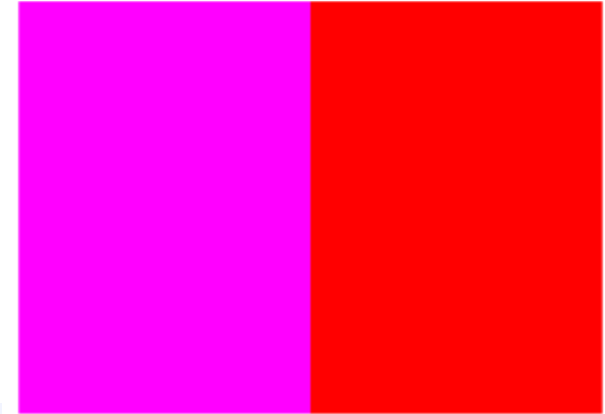
$$R_y(\beta) = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \beta & 0 & \sin \beta & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -\sin \beta & 0 & \cos \beta & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

```
var u_rotateY_location = gl.getUniformLocation(prog, "u_RotY");

var thetaY = 45;
var rad = thetaY*Math.PI/180;
var rotateYMatrix = new Float32Array( [
    Math.cos(rad), 0.0, -Math.sin(rad), 0.0,
    0.0, 1.0, 0.0, 0.0,
    Math.sin(rad), 0.0, Math.cos(rad), 0.0,
    0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0 ] );

gl.uniformMatrix4fv(u_rotateY_location, false, rotateYMatrix);
```

# Rotation in 3D



```
var u_rotateY_location = gl.getUniformLocation(prog, "u_RotY");

var thetaY = 45;
var rad = thetaY*Math.PI/180;
var rotateYMatrix = new Float32Array( [
    Math.cos(rad), 0.0, -Math.sin(rad), 0.0,
    0.0, 1.0, 0.0, 0.0,
    Math.sin(rad), 0.0, Math.cos(rad), 0.0,
    0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0 ] );

gl.uniformMatrix4fv(u_rotateY_location, false, rotateYMatrix);
```

Get the code

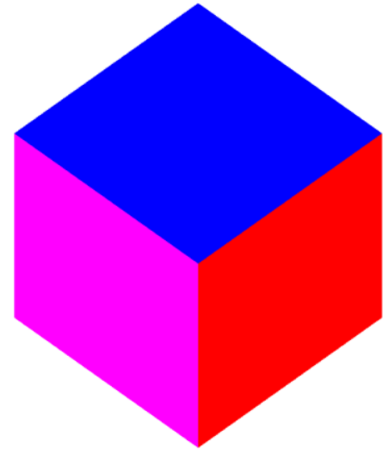
**[rb.gy/bqtxa](https://rb.gy/bqtxa)**

# Composite Transformation

$$V' = R_x \times R_y \times V$$

```
var vertexShaderSource =  
    `attribute vec3 a_coords;  
    attribute vec3 a_colors;  
    uniform mat4 u_RotY;  
    uniform mat4 u_RotX;  
    varying vec3 v_color;  
  
    void main() {  
        gl_Position = u_RotX*u_RotY*vec4(a_coords, 1.0);  
        v_color = a_colors;  
    }`;
```

# Composite Transformation



```
var u_rotateY_location = gl.getUniformLocation(prog, "u_RotY");
var thetaY = 45;
var rad = thetaY*Math.PI/180;
var rotateYMatrix = new Float32Array( [Math.cos(rad), 0.0, -Math.sin(rad), 0.0,
                                       0.0, 1.0, 0.0, 0.0,
                                       Math.sin(rad), 0.0, Math.cos(rad), 0.0,
                                       0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0] );

gl.uniformMatrix4fv(u_rotateY_location, false, rotateYMatrix);

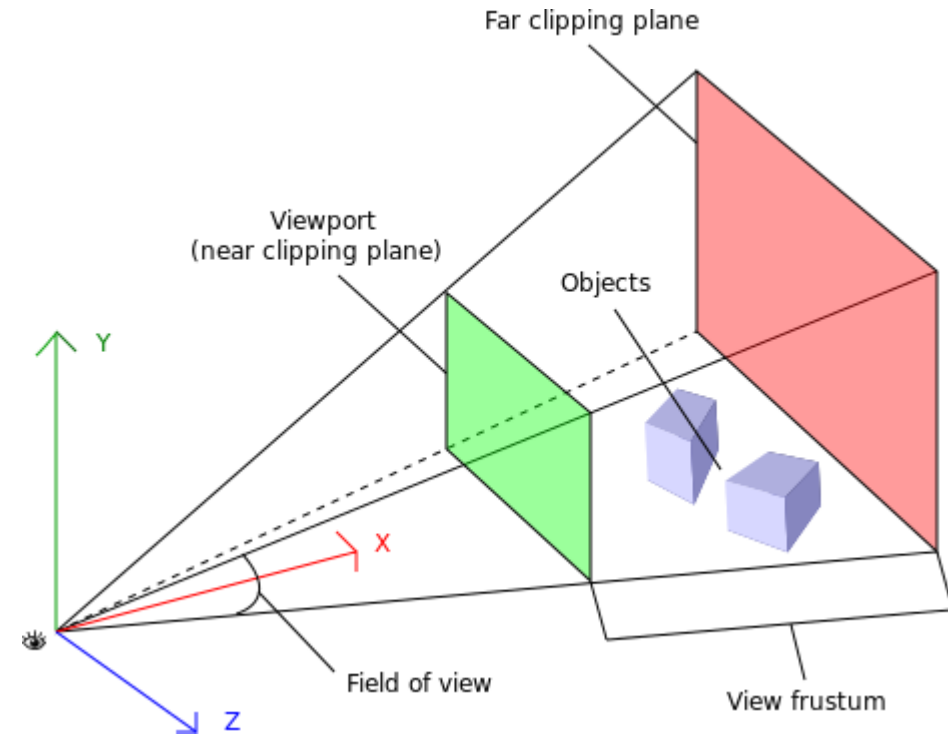
var u_rotateX_location = gl.getUniformLocation(prog, "u_RotX");
var thetaX = 45;
var rad = thetaX*Math.PI/180;
var rotateXMatrix = new Float32Array( [1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0,
                                       0.0, Math.cos(rad), Math.sin(rad), 0.0,
                                       0.0, -Math.sin(rad), Math.cos(rad), 0.0,
                                       0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0] );

gl.uniformMatrix4fv(u_rotateX_location, false, rotateXMatrix);
```

Get the code

**[rb.gy/nwomo](https://rb.gy/nwomo)**

# Perspective Projection

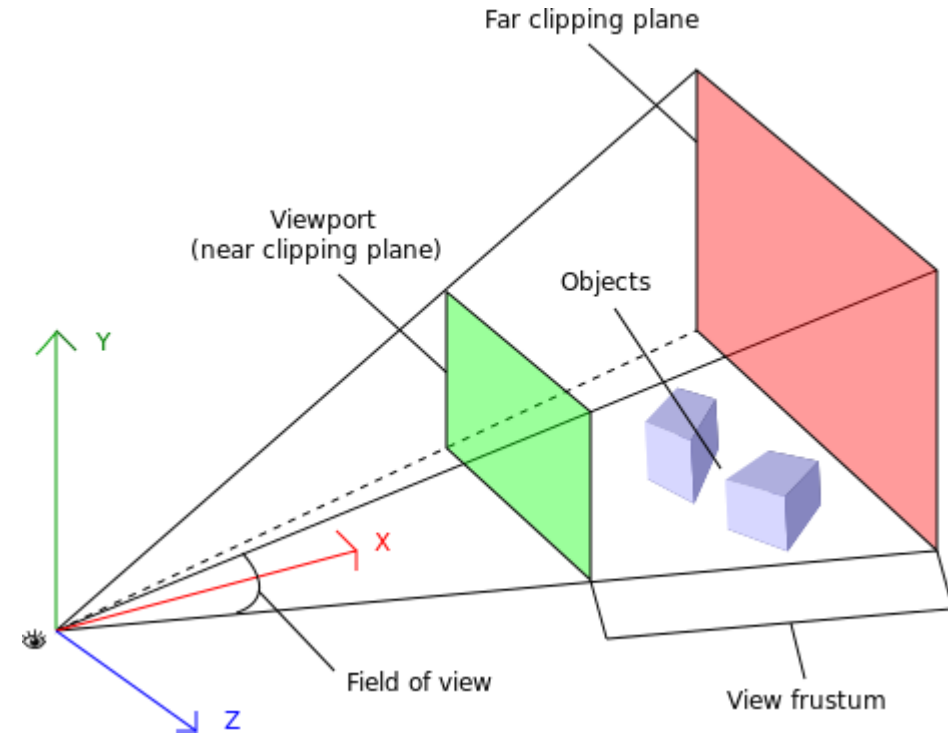


<https://www.oreilly.com/library/view/webgl-up-and/9781449326487/ch01.html>



# Perspective Projection

$$\text{persMat} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\text{aspect} * \tan(\frac{fov}{2})} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{\tan(\frac{fov}{2})} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{far + near}{far - near} & -\frac{2 * far * near}{far - near} \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$



# Perspective Projection

```
`attribute vec3 a_coords;
attribute vec3 a_colors;
uniform mat4 u_RotY;
uniform mat4 u_RotX;
uniform mat4 u_Scale;
uniform mat4 u_Trans;
uniform mat4 u_Pers;
varying vec3 v_color;

void main() {

    mat4 M = u_Trans*u_RotX*u_RotY*u_Scale;
    gl_Position = u_Pers*M*vec4(a_coords, 1.0);
    v_color = a_colors;
}`;
```

# Perspective Projection

```
u_matrix_pers_location = gl.getUniformLocation(prog, "u_Pers");
```

```
var aspect = 1.0;
```

```
var fov = 45.0;
```

```
var far = 5.0;
```

```
var near = 2.0;
```

```
var pa = 1.0 / (aspect * Math.tan((fov/2) * Math.PI/180));
```

```
var pb = 1.0 / (Math.tan((fov/2) * Math.PI/180));
```

```
var pc = -(far+near) / (far-near);
```

```
var pd = -(2.0*far*near) / (far-near);
```

```
var persMat = new Float32Array( [pa,    0.0,    0.0,    0.0,  
                                0.0,    pb,    0,    0.0,  
                                0.0,    0.0,    pc,    -1.0,  
                                0.0,    0.0,    pd,    0.0] );
```

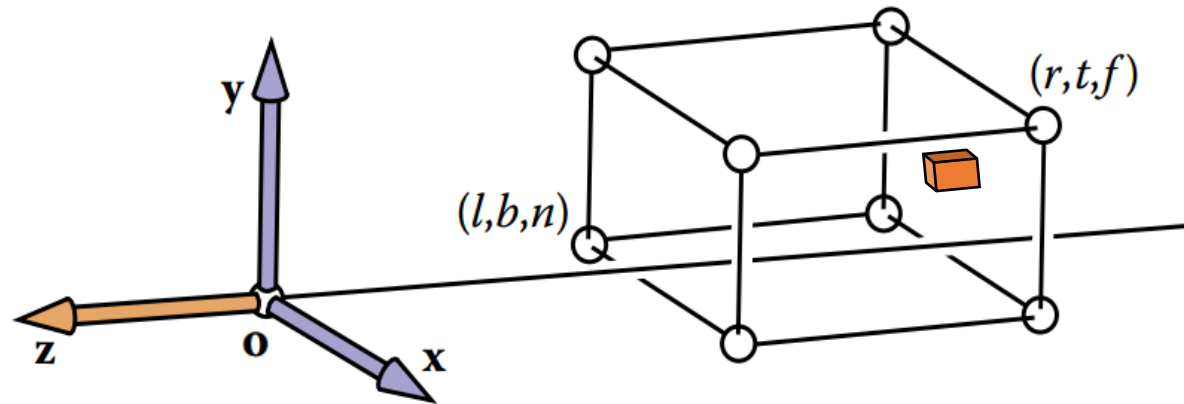
```
gl.uniformMatrix4fv(u_matrix_pers_location, false, persMat);
```

- Get the code

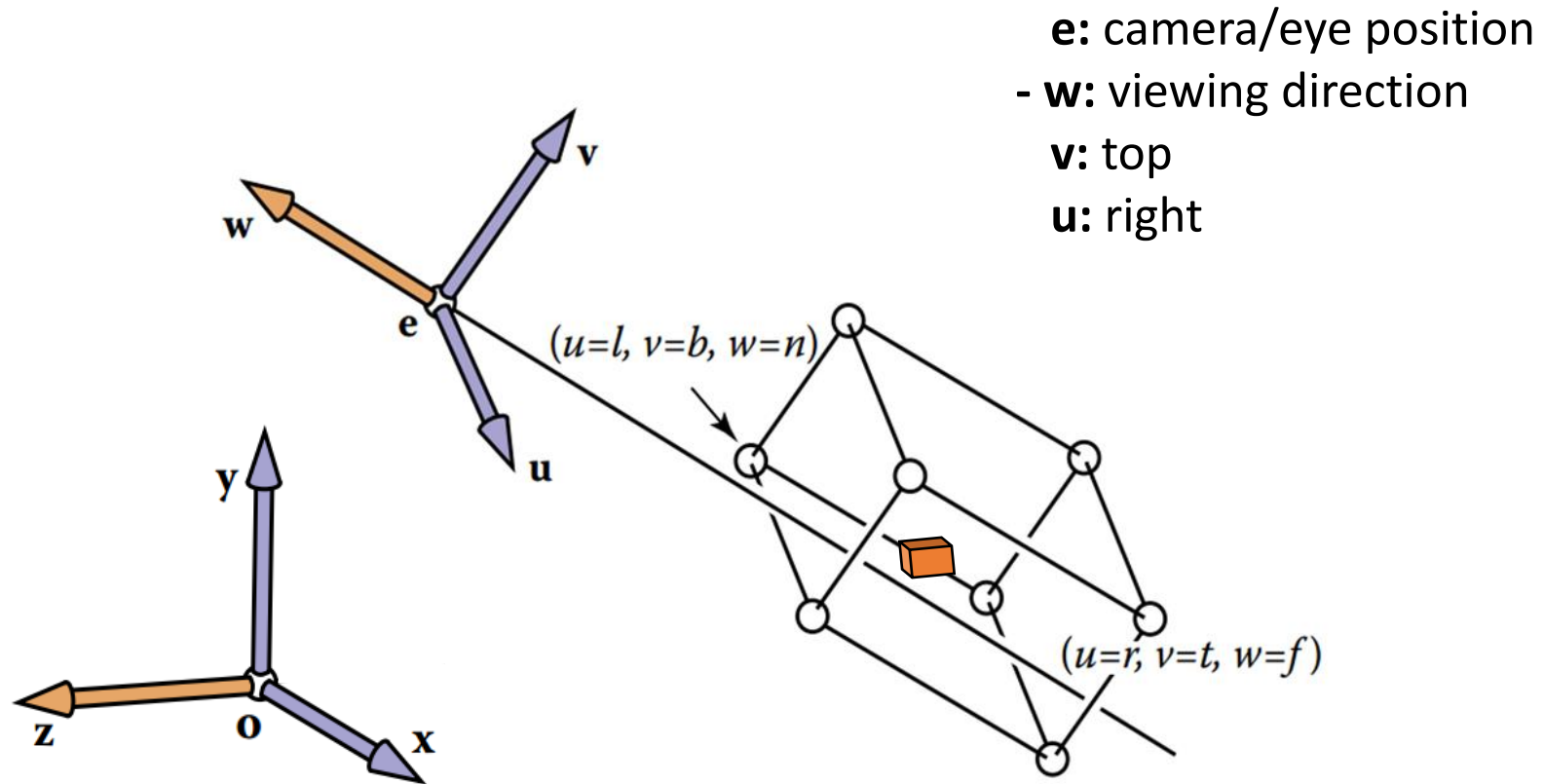
`rb.gy/l2r1n`

# Camera

- We'd like to be able to change the viewpoint in 3D and look in any direction.



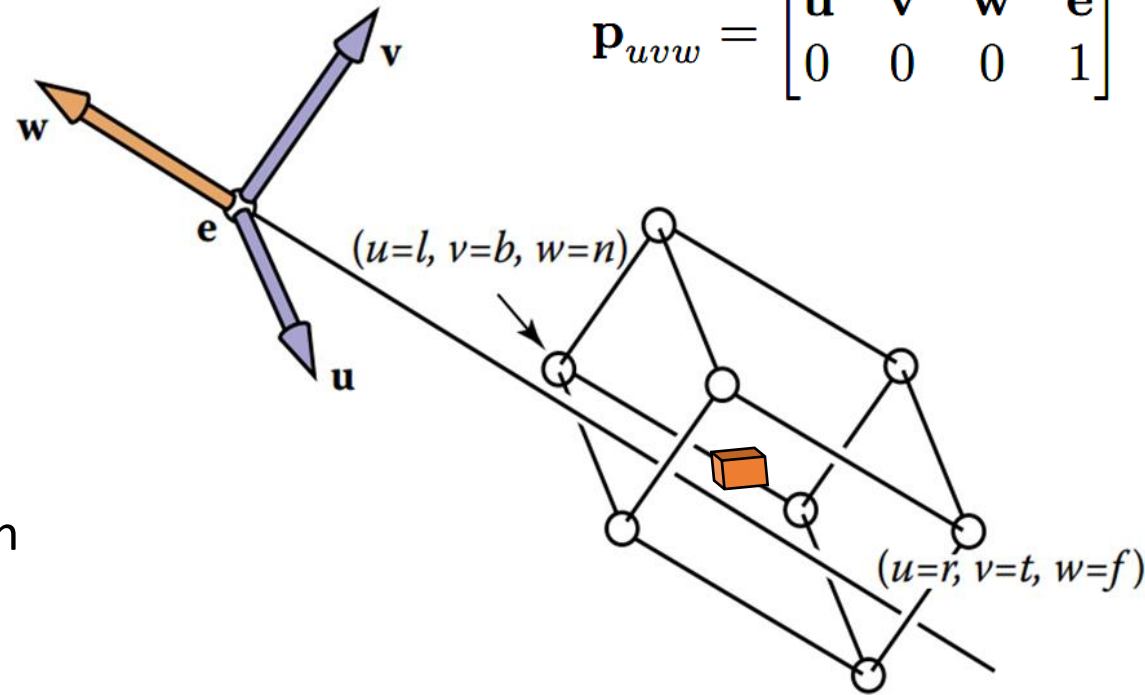
# Camera



# Camera

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_p \\ v_p \\ w_p \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x_u & y_u & z_u & 0 \\ x_v & y_v & z_v & 0 \\ x_w & y_w & z_w & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -x_e \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -y_e \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -z_e \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_p \\ y_p \\ z_p \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{P}_{uvw} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{u} & \mathbf{v} & \mathbf{w} & \mathbf{e} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \mathbf{P}_{xyz}.$$



- e:** camera/eye position
- **w:** viewing direction
- v:** top
- u:** right

# Camera

```
var vertexShaderSource =  
  
    `attribute vec3 a_coords;  
    attribute vec3 a_colors;  
    uniform mat4 u_RotY;  
    uniform mat4 u_RotX;  
    uniform mat4 u_Scale;  
    uniform mat4 u_Trans;  
    uniform mat4 u_Basis;  
    uniform mat4 u_Eye;  
    uniform mat4 u_Pers;  
    varying vec3 v_color;  
  
    void main() {  
  
        mat4 M = u_Trans*u_RotX*u_RotY*u_Scale;  
        mat4 V = u_Basis*u_Eye;  
        mat4 P = u_Pers;  
        mat4 MVP = P*V*M;  
        gl_Position = MVP*vec4(a_coords, 1.0);  
        v_color = a_colors;  
    }`;
```



# Camera

```
u_matrix_basis_location = gl.getUniformLocation(prog, "u_Basis");  
u_matrix_eye_location = gl.getUniformLocation(prog, "u_Eye");
```

```
var basisMat = new Float32Array([ 1, 0, 0, 0,  
                                   0, 1, 0, 0,  
                                   0, 0, 1, 0,  
                                   0, 0, 0, 1]);  
  
var xe = 0.5;  
var ye = 1.0;  
var ze = 3.0;  
var eyeMat = new Float32Array([1, 0, 0, 0,  
                                0, 1, 0, 0,  
                                0, 0, 1, 0,  
                                -xe, -ye, -ze, 1]);
```

```
gl.uniformMatrix4fv(u_matrix_basis_location, false, basisMat);  
gl.uniformMatrix4fv(u_matrix_eye_location, false, eyeMat);
```

- Get the code

[rb.gy/a6l3d](https://rb.gy/a6l3d)