Q. HOW TO CONNECT THE PC'S WHOSE NETWORK ID'S ARE (172.16.0.0),(172.17.0.0),(172.18.0.0),(172.19.0.0),(172.20.0.0) BY USING STATIC ROUTING IN CISCO PACKET TRACER?

ANSWER:

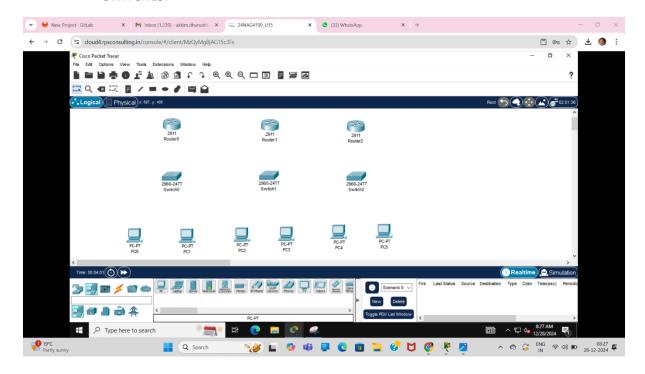
STEP - 1: OPEN THE CISCO PACKET TRACER BY DOUBLE CLICKING THE APP.



STEP -2: SELECT THE PC SYMBOL AND PASTE THE PC'S AS WE REQUIRED, WE TAKE THEM AS PCO,PC1,PC2,PC3,PC4,PC5.

NOW TO CONNECT THE PC'S WE USE THE 2960 SWITCHES OF 3 AS SWITCH 0, SWITCH 1, SWITCH 2.

AND WE USE 2911 ROUTERS OF 3 TO CONNECT THE NETWORK BETWEEN THE SWITCHES.

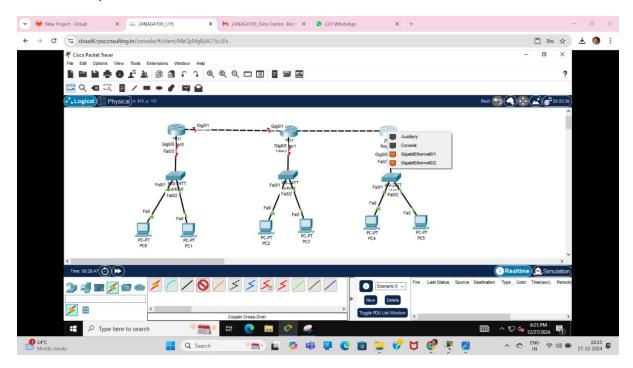


STEP -3: BY CLICKING THE CONNECTION SYMBOL ♦ , WE USE COPPER STRAIGHT CONNECTION TO CONNECT THE NETWORKS BETWEEN PC'S TO SWITCHES.

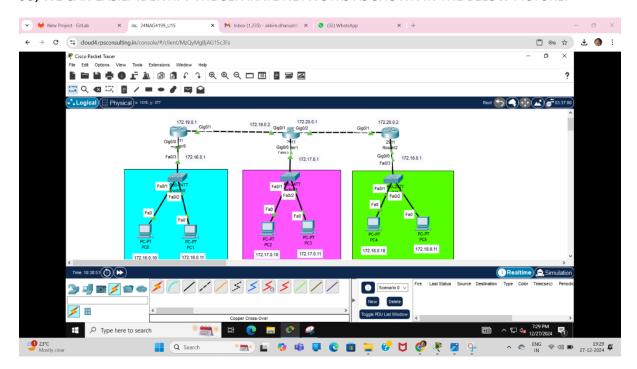
NOW, WE CONNECT THE SWITCHES TO THE ROUTERS BY USING THE SAME CONNECTION.







WE CAN EDIT THE PCS, SWITCHES AND ROUTERS WITH THE SHAPES AND COLOURS AS WE WANT. SO, WE CAN EASILY IDENTIFY THE SEPARATE NETWOTKS AS SHOWN IN THE BELOW PICTURE.

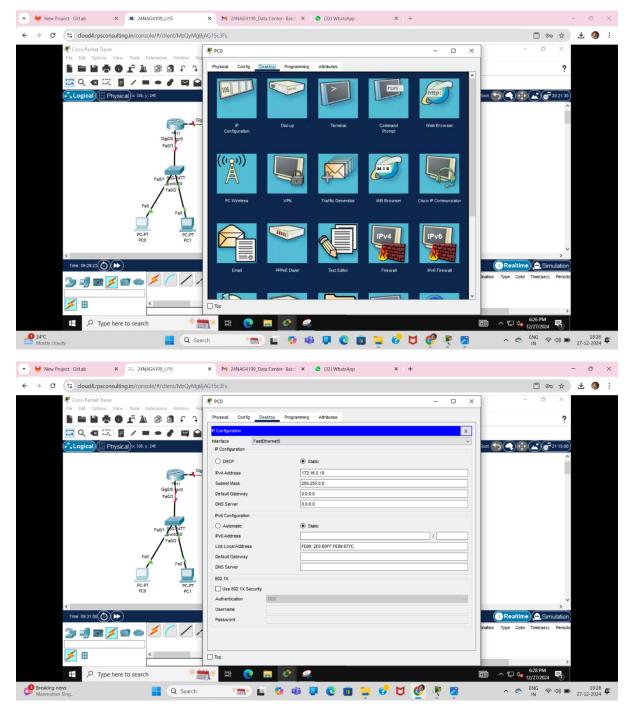


STEP -5: WE HAVE TO GIVE THE IP ADDRESSES TO THE EACH PC.

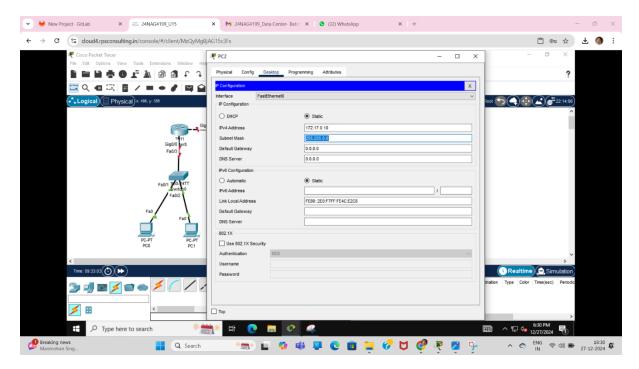
DOUBLE CLICK ON PC'S, SELECT THE DESKTOP OPTION AND GIVE THE IP ADDRESS AND CLICK ON TAB, IT AUTOMATICALLY TAKES THE SUBNET MASK OF THE NETWORK.

SIMILARLY, DO THE SAME PROCESS AS OTHER PC'S.

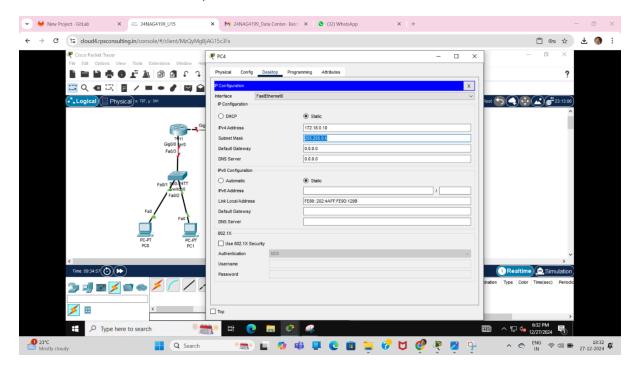
PC0 - 172.16.0.10, PC1 - 172.16.0.11,



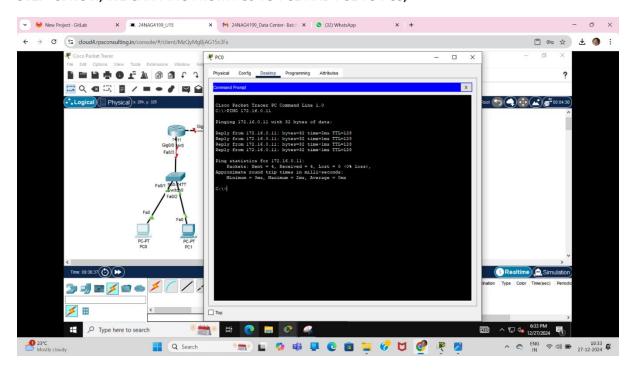
PC2 - 172.17.0.10, PC3 - 172.17.0.11 AS SHOWN BELOW,



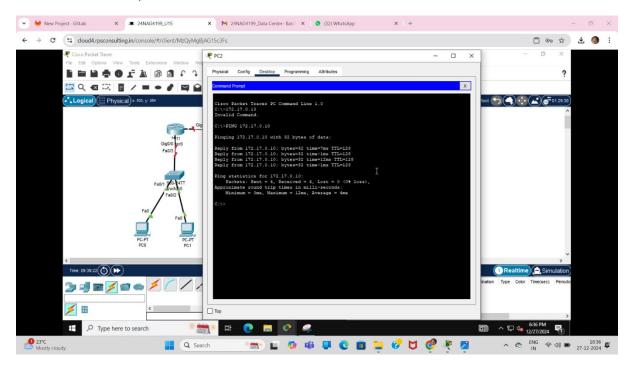
PC4 - 172.18.0.10, PC5 - 172.18.0.11 AS SHOWN BELOW.



STEP -6: NOW, WE CAN PING FROM PCO TO PC1 AND PC1 TO PC0,



SIMILARLY, WE CAN PING FROM PC2 TO PC3 AND PC3 TO PC2



ALSO, FROM PC4 TO PC5.

BUT OUR TARGET IS TO PING FROM PCO TO PC5,PC2,PC3,PC4.

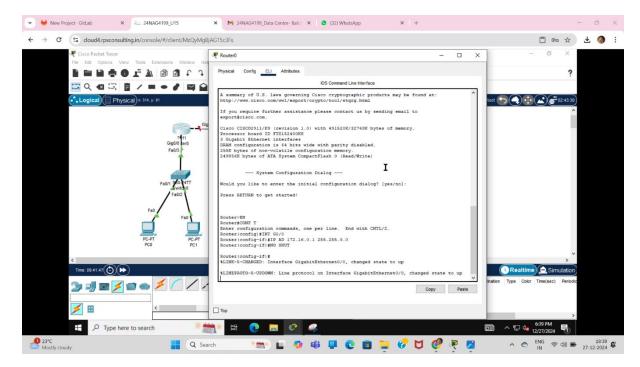
STEP -7: DOUBLE CLICK ON ROUTER 0 AND GO TO CLI AND PRESS ENTER.

GIVE THE COMMAND AS EN/ENABLE TO GO THE PRIVILIGED MODE,

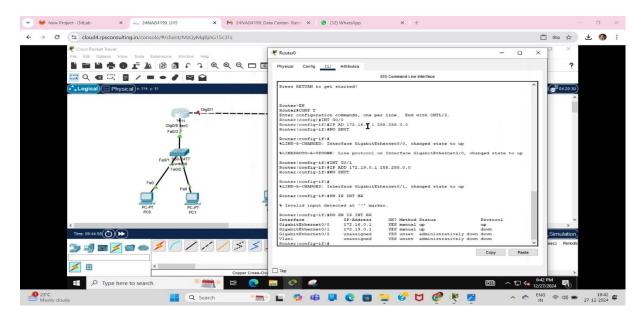
NOW TO GO TO THE GLOBAL CONFIGURATION MODE WE USE CONF T.

GIVE THE INT GO/O AS IP ADDRESS AS 172.16.0.1 WITH SUBNET MASK 255.255.0.0

NOW, GIVE "NO SHUT" COMMAND TO TURN ON THE CONNECTION UP BETWEEN THE ROUTER 0 AND SWITCH 0.



SIMILARLY, GIVE THE "INT GO/1" COMMAND AND PRESS ENTER THEN GIVE THE IP ADDRESS AS 172.19.0.1 WHOSE SUBNET MASK IS 255.255.0.0 AND GIVE "NO SHUT" COMMAND TO TURN THE CONNECTION UP BETWEEN THE ROUTER 0 AND ROUTER 1. AS SHOWN IN THE PICTURE BELOW:



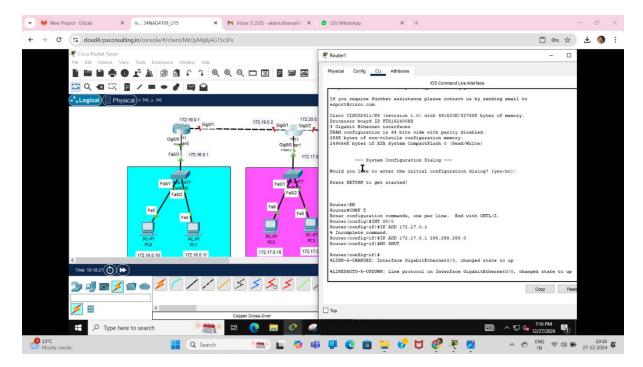
STEP -8: CLICK ON ROUTER 1 AND GO TO CLI AND PRESS ENTER.

GIVE THE COMMAND AS "EN/ENABLE" TO GO THE PRIVILIGED MODE,

NOW TO GO TO THE GLOBAL CONFIGURATION MODE WE USE "CONF T".

GIVE THE "INT GO/O" AS IP ADDRESS AS 172.17.0.1 WITH SUBNET MASK 255.255.0.0

NOW, GIVE "NO SHUT COMMAND" TO TURN ON THE CONNECTION UP BETWEEN THE ROUTER 1 AND SWITCH 1.



SIMILARLY, GIVE THE "INT GO/1" COMMAND AND PRESS ENTER THEN GIVE THE IP ADDRESS AS 172.19.0.2 WHOSE SUBNET MASK IS 255.255.0.0 AND GIVE "NO SHUT" COMMAND TO TURN ON THE CONNECTION UP BETWEEN THE ROUTER 1 AND ROUTER 0.

SIMILARLY, GIVE THE INT GO/2 COMMAND AND PRESS ENTER THEN GIVE THE IP ADDRESS AS 172.20.0.1 WHOSE SUBNET MASK IS 255.255.0.0 AND GIVE NO SHUT COMMAND TO TURN ON THE CONNECTION UP BETWEEN THE ROUTER 1 AND ROUTER 2.

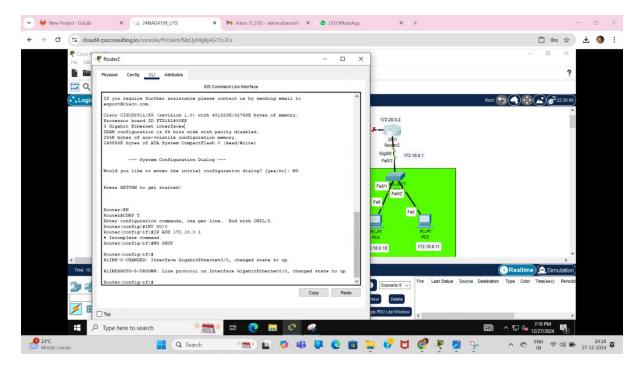
STEP -9: CLICK ON ROUTER 2 AND GO TO CLI AND PRESS ENTER.

GIVE THE COMMAND AS "EN/ENABLE" TO GO THE PRIVILIGED MODE,

NOW TO GO TO THE GLOBAL CONFIGURATION MODE WE USE "CONF T".

GIVE THE "INT GO/O" AS IP ADDRESS AS 172.18.0.1 WITH SUBNET MASK 255.255.0.0

NOW, GIVE "NO SHUT" COMMAND TO TURN ON THE CONNECTION UP BETWEEN THE ROUTER 2 AND SWITCH 2.



SIMILARLY, GIVE THE "INT GO/1" COMMAND AND PRESS ENTER THEN GIVE THE IP
ADDRESS AS 172.20.0.2 WHOSE SUBNET MASK IS 255.255.0.0 AND GIVE "NO SHUT" COMMAND TO
TURN ON THE CONNECTION UP BETWEEN THE ROUTER 2 AND ROUTER 1.

NOW WE CAN SEE THAT ALL THE PHYSICAL CONNECTIONS OF THE PCS,SWITCHES AND THE ROUTERS ARE CONNECTED SUCCESSFULLY.BUT IF WE TRY TO PING IT FAILS BECAUSE THE ROUTERS DON'T KNOW TO WHOM IT SHOULD SEND MESSAGE.

NOW WE SHOULD EDUCATE THE ROUTERS TO SEND THE MESSAGE AND TO RECEIVE THE MESSAGE FOR ALL THE ROUTERS.

AND WE SHOULD GIVE THE DEFAULT GATE WAY FOR THE PCS.

FOR PCO AND PC1 THE DEFAULT GATE WAY IS 172.16.0.1 AND FOR PC2 AND PC3 THE DEFAULT GATE WAY IS 172.17.0.1 AND FOR PC4,PC5 THE DEFAULT GATE WAY IS 172.18.0.1.

STEP -10: WE NEED TO CREATE IP ROUTE TABLE FOR THE ROUTERS BY USING THE IP ROUTE COMMAND.

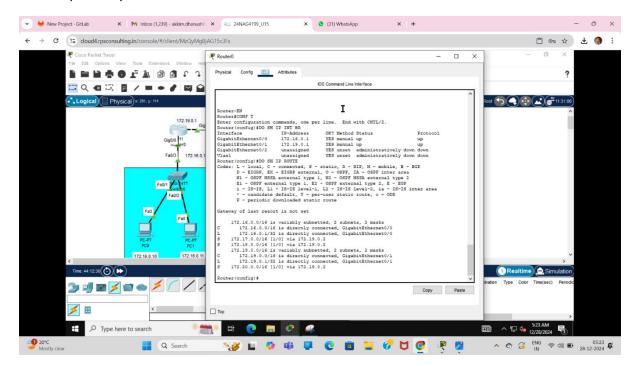
FOR ROUTERO ,IP ROUTE 172.17.0.0 VIA 172.19.0.2,172.18.0.0 VIA 172.19.0.2 AND 172.20.0.0 VIA 172.19.0.0,

PRACTICALLY THE CODE WILL BE

ROUTER(CONFIG)# IP ROUTE 172.18.0.0 255.255.0.0 172.19.0.2

ROUTER(CONFIG)# IP ROUTE 172.17.0.0 255.255.0.0 172.19.0.2

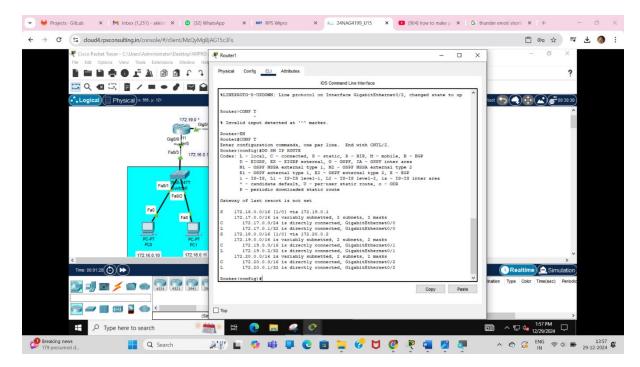
ROUTER(CONFIG)# IP ROUTE 172.20.0.0 255.255.0.0 172.19.0.2.AS SHOWN BELOW



FOR THE ROUTER 1, THE IP ROUTE IS

ROUTER(CONFIG)# IP ROUTE 172.16.0.0 255.255.0.0 172.19.0.1

ROUTER(CONFIG)# IP ROUTE 172.18.0.0 255.255.0.0 172.20.0.2 AS SHOWN IN THE FIGURE.



SIMILARLY, FOR THE ROUTER 2

THE IP ROUTE IS

ROUTER(CONFIG)# IP ROUTE 172.17.0.0 255.255.0.0 172.20.0.1

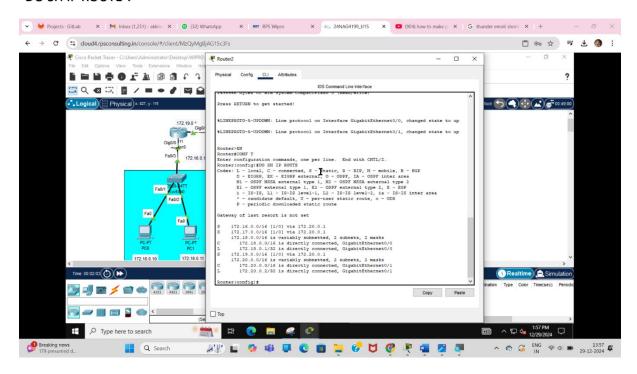
ROUTER(CONFIG)# IP ROUTE 172.19.0.0 255.255.0.0 172.20.0.1

ROUTER(CONFIG)# IP ROUTE 172.16.0.0 255.255.0.0 172.20.0.1

AS SHOWN IN THE ABOVE PICTURE.

STEP -11: NOW WE CAN SEE THE IP ROUTE BY USING THE COMMAND

"DO SH IP ROUTE".



HENCE, WE CAN PING THE MESSAGE FROM ANY OF THE PC TO ANY OF THEM.

