

1. Soru:

$$\vec{Z} = R + j\omega L \quad \omega = 2\pi f \quad f = 50 \text{ Hz}$$

$$\vec{Z} = 40 + j100\pi \cdot 95,5 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

$$|Z| = \sqrt{R^2 + (j\omega L)^2}$$

$$|Z| = \sqrt{(40)^2 + (j100\pi \cdot 95,5 \cdot 10^{-3})^2}$$

$$|Z| = 50 \Omega$$

$$V = I \cdot Z \quad I = \frac{V}{Z} \quad I = \frac{220}{50} \quad I = 4,4 \text{ A} \rightarrow \text{Ana akım ve bobinden geçen akım}$$

$$V_R = I \cdot Z_R \quad V_R = 4,4 \cdot 40 = 176 \text{ V} \rightarrow \text{direncin gerilimi}$$

$$V_L = I \cdot Z_L \quad V_L = 4,4 \cdot 100\pi \cdot 95,5 \cdot 10^{-3} = 132 \text{ V} \rightarrow \text{Bobin gerilimi}$$

$$\phi = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\omega L}{R}\right) \quad \phi = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{100\pi \cdot 95,5 \cdot 10^{-3}}{40}\right)$$

$$\phi = 36,87^\circ \text{ faz açısı}$$

2. Soru:

$$\frac{1}{Z} = \frac{1}{R} + \frac{1}{j\omega L} \quad \omega = 2\pi f \quad f = 60 \text{ Hz}$$

$$\frac{1}{Z} = \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{j120\pi \cdot 10^{-2}}$$

$$|Z| = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{R}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{\omega L}\right)^2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{120\pi \cdot 10^{-2}}\right)^2}} = 3 \Omega$$

$$V = I \cdot Z \quad I = \frac{10}{3} \quad I = 3,3 \text{ A}$$

$$V = I_R \cdot Z_R \quad I_R = \frac{10}{5} = 2 \text{ A} \rightarrow \text{Direnci üzerinden geçen akım}$$

$$V = I_L \cdot Z_L \quad I_L = \frac{10}{120\pi \cdot 10^{-2}} = 2,65 \text{ A} \rightarrow \text{Bobinden geçen akım}$$

$$\phi = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{R}{\omega L}\right) \quad \phi = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{5}{120\pi \cdot 10^{-2}}\right)$$

$$\phi = 52,98^\circ \text{ faz açısı}$$