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**Batch – B2**

## **Lab Exercise 4- Signed Commits in Git and GitHub**

### **Objective:**

To configure Git to sign commits with GPG, push them to GitHub, and verify commit authenticity for secure code contribution.

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### **Prerequisites:**

- Git installed on your system
  - GPG (GNU Privacy Guard) installed and configured
  - GitHub account with a repository (you own or have write access to)
  - Basic knowledge of Git commands
- 

### **Step 1 – Generate or Use an Existing GPG Key**

## 1. Check for existing keys

```
gpg --list-secret-keys --keyid-format=long
```

## 2. If no key exists, generate a new one

```
gpg --full-generate-key
```

- Select **RSA and RSA**
- Key size: **4096**
- Expiration: **0** (never) or a fixed date
- Enter your **GitHub-registered name and email**

```
MINGW64/c/Users/namit
namit@ThinkPadE15 MINGW64 ~ (main)
$ gpg --full-generate-key
gpg (GnuPG) 2.4.5-unknown; Copyright (C) 2024 g10 Code GmbH
This is free software; you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.

gpg: directory '/c/Users/namit/.gnupg' created
Please select what kind of key you want:
  (1) RSA and RSA
  (2) DSA and Elgamal
  (3) DSA (sign only)
  (4) RSA (sign only)
  (9) ECC (sign and encrypt) *default*
 (10) ECC (sign only)
 (14) Existing key from card
Your selection? 1
RSA keys may be between 1024 and 4096 bits long.
What keysizes do you want? (3072) 4096
Requested keysizes is 4096 bits
Please specify how long the key should be valid.
  0 = key does not expire
<n> = key expires in n days
<n>w = key expires in n weeks
<n>m = key expires in n months
<n>y = key expires in n years
Key is valid for? (0) 0
Key does not expire at all
Is this correct? (y/N) y

GnuPG needs to construct a user ID to identify your key.

Real name: Namit Rampal
Email address: namitrampa153@gmail.com
Comment:
You selected this USER-ID:
  "Namit Rampal <namitrampa153@gmail.com>"

Change (N)ame, (C)omment, (E)mail or (O)kay/(Q)uit? 0
We need to generate a lot of random bytes. It is a good idea to perform
some other action (type on the keyboard, move the mouse, utilize the
disks) during the prime generation; this gives the random number
generator a better chance to gain enough entropy.
We need to generate a lot of random bytes. It is a good idea to perform
some other action (type on the keyboard, move the mouse, utilize the
disks) during the prime generation; this gives the random number
generator a better chance to gain enough entropy.
gpg: /c/Users/namit/.gnupg/trustdb.gpg: trustdb created
gpg: directory '/c/Users/namit/.gnupg/openpgp-revocs.d' created
gpg: revocation certificate stored as '/c/Users/namit/.gnupg/openpgp-revocs.d/7A75D092AEED8E40A5A71C6B56A33C561BFA99D3.rev'
public and secret key created and signed.

pub   rsa4096 2025-08-20 [SC]
      7A75D092AEED8E40A5A71C6B56A33C561BFA99D3
uid           Namit Rampal <namitrampa153@gmail.com>
sub   rsa4096 2025-08-20 [E]
```

### 3. Get your key ID

```
gpg --list-secret-keys --keyid-format=long
```

Output:

```
namit@ThinkPadE15 MINGW64 ~ (main)
$ gpg --list-secret-keys --keyid-format=long
gpg: checking the trustdb
gpg: marginals needed: 3 completes needed: 1 trust model: pgp
gpg: depth: 0 valid: 1 signed: 0 trust: 0-, 0q, 0n, 0m, 0f, 1u
[keyboxd]
-----
sec   rsa4096/56A33C561BFA99D3 2025-08-20 [SC]
      7A75D092AEED8E40A5A71C6B56A33C561BFA99D3
uid           [ultimate] Namit Rampal <namitrampal53@gmail.com>
ssb   rsa4096/B1D202DA68ECC355 2025-08-20 [E]


namit@ThinkPadE15 MINGW64 ~ (main)
$ |
```

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### Step 2 – Add GPG Key to GitHub

1. Export your public key:

```
gpg --armor --export YOUR_KEY_ID
```

 MINGW64:/c/Users/namit

namit@ThinkPadE15 MINGW64 ~ (main)

\$ gpg --armor --export 56A33C561BFA99D3

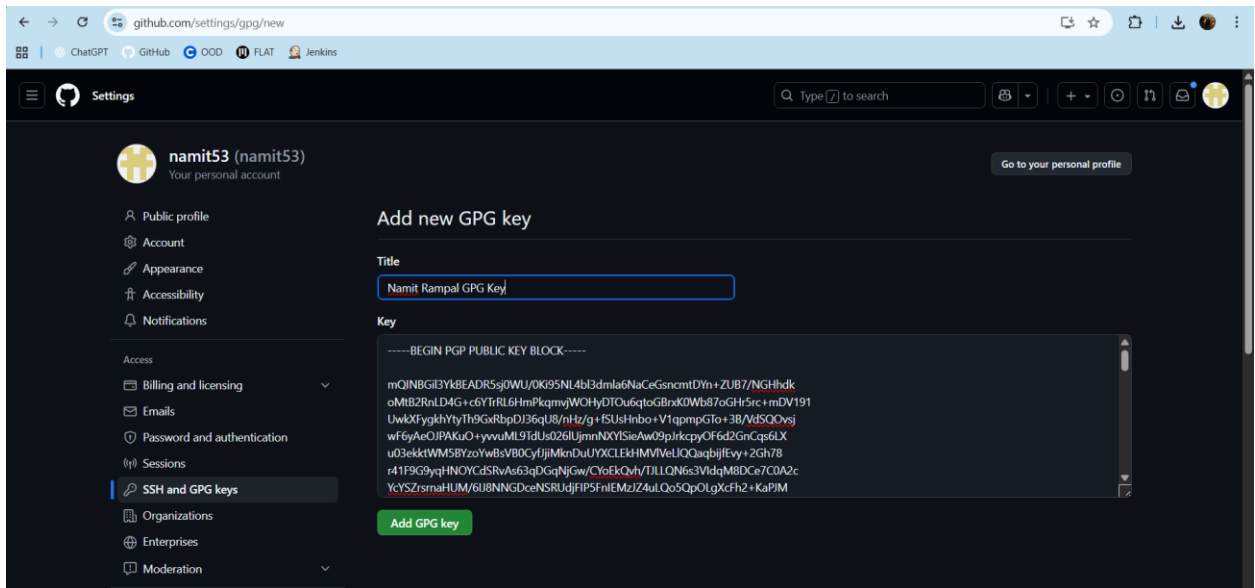
-----BEGIN PGP PUBLIC KEY BLOCK-----

```
mQINBGi13YkBEADR5sJ0WU/0Ki95NL4b13dm1a6NaCeGsnCmtDYn+ZUB7/NGHhdk
oMtB2RnLD4G+c6YtRRL6HmPkqmvjWOHyDT0u6qtoGBrxK0wb87oGhr5rc+mDV191
UwkXFyghkYtyTh9GxRbpDJ36qU8/nHz/g+fSUsHnbo+V1qpmpGTo+3B/vdSQ0vsj
wF6yAeOJPAku0+yvVUML9TdUs0261UjmnNXy1S1eAw09pJrkcpyOF6d2GnCqs6LX
u03ekktWm5BYzoYwBsVB0CyfJjIMknDuUYXCLEkHmV1VeLlQqaqbiJfEvvy+2Gh78
r41F9G9yqHNOYCdSRvAs63qDGqNjGw/CYoEkQvh/TJLLQN6s3VIdqM8Dce7C0A2c
YcYSZrsrnaHUM/6I1J8NNGDceNSRUDjFIP5FnIEMzJZ4uLQo5QpLgXcFh2+KaPJM
XNqdqZjbZ/ShtQ0s1rYF2u0b185ILPntFGgkicsbqTmJEa1kKvoSdaIsH83D0AWS
04M64B1UfiWM6Gf8t0neKsYapJmNQHND1APAUyU7GvdG06MKZkb/o2x3j7ZAIsq5
SvMDIMtJ0P8+jdp5FeK9Fv7Bu38hSVk002DiY4/12awt6Z/5DB6ByPk07df13gFr
FLFO1Hhdgj470gg196MtgY70/JSMsv1Laz8x10CNMPJ2x1/vNkV5CKutPQARAQAB
tCZOYw1pdCB5YW1wYVwvPG5hbW10cmFtcGFsNTNAZ21haWwvY29tPokCUQQTAAQ
0xYhBHp10JKu7Y5Apacca1ajPFYb+pnTBQJopd2JAhsDBQsJCAcCAiICBhUKCQGL
AgQWAgMBAh4HAheAAAJEFajPFYb+pnTQtoQAK5/ygyf6su+QNDiIXCK1wi3WtjZ
kc9+en8hNR3BTZom+JCHAqr+GPz3t/9KvauwodZ0jiK0s4gJsuMz1dv9KaRNQnAN
huBiHwxYKs+6k2vQxeoeoCOVCqVPvb0k3JFipZQjtpmWAAK1AYwAxI+HqZr9rZT
L4ExtvwjHxIFQpfrYJR80ZS1BY96GRxHsw17th1lmVhIE2SxESPU41jmKavwrVG
+ViZcRPLs7qR0YHMH64BRwGORBa3HBLKpo8CR8yIWDs828omJpSCKbfWx18cbJq
0VagFENn4DZ26W2035rV0cvk+eDg25oJC30WJkgd1RUROYmerBH4JzZg1rR2Zs0X
EpQBGlpp7ta7kSgq0G4esdcMuu1e40Zn1RHkI1nc4+xcw+Bic4EquZKuXfC8JEiR
G1dv++CPh+ee0coH13kl4HQoY2V/c5emw+2bDwg8f3VZ0dEOFY16K2GFESCKShBD
sXBR0hjZpek+272RYAruyAGTjFGeg33N7t5NvfQs9dGBcRcfCwabrCd19LHDoroI
fIXig3v67fLYUBXJRJCucwRbp01OP1FbUt5WceFbKrg6Tx8a5p1NHfUDr9IPbtuA
baoz30ueFUT75RN/Lu/Ir1fgxP16H7wB1MfM01ostgWdQx1QZFFXZMFbFpCth8aw
/Q1BXSO2HwgKVZUxuXINBGi13YkBEADUeXIGW50f7BrI4sK/+fdz0IPmdrPyTZiB
Eyo3xGds5QEN0ERzCHGZ0+Tmskj29904BbANUOZ47+zqIkZS80Xu91cSoLPkztI
qy81iD0TeNDffxwrtVrLoIRGXTXyVvYo7MQ6nHAWIQ1KJaXzOX47PyYEP4xRjpaV6
JSzrq7hXLFnx10eMs7yirtv4Cv0ysQ/0foA0LLsk4cs3nEG1NwxbvMWYFZMYRQZS
YL4vwkiVlBxjdwSc890ird8m1TrY8AAfHPLKa1j1pfKtHtRmbPG32WxyZu/5eR2l
1ryXuxNSKcvQgA+s2U1I446e1AtkcQ1KPODniMuNLUQueF3fhnN/SrkYb6NLcPnB
kT3/OTdZn9V5ieFTh/vmOgi7ag997Z+0M1UupKI6X4+BjByVbIKD0+51EHzDE3T
o3uAH/MfniJmPbKtQmHkaFuqdmqpm90S8yxRJ20i1rwbmcpm4/J6uLC/75cnBzHdb
wy3gyILXKE9tpLebzjEIFYthuaSaAwisImm1hFkwS+zCTTOz9Aqa8xgeqFF0QZK
rHZ2U8C703k2NwDkgupVXTPNSBSOQOVNz4PRYBftL4RIInq15F+Bz44Pp1FHAqKpu
mM4hJeeQ0eqe48MpkKICQPNfFQ14Rpz45zep3ZYvUQ9IE6WfSQ2Ubj1drTEVz98
bdw0JaPEmQARAQABiQI2BBgBCAAgFiEEenXQkq7tjkC1pxxrVqM8Vhv6mdMFAmi1
3YkCGwwACgkQVqM8Vhv6mdPdHQ/+MZRaT3quRSJYn1itfn+UMGCLDOOTer4mWw1Y
IZuzg0iartih/KKUbKRSjdjvKw8PmJ8KqnSiddNWAhS3434I5RUB15IM/wMQ61fj
h/FXRW1UVc1e7RtsYxjhmQirCDWsYLPkzpwWef4V2urrJhfPBByJ+Iy4VE0YAtq
LHBvAoQ2+4/HtXA4/w5qZ0EyX4IQsMnsAPU7/RJAK6mvKtNisstHoFSDgpTd24J4
1j0uxSf3Nq/vjRK00kUnZg46fW3Q+3XU4U9I+KNOjKDBGpWTR6eBdE37k81lrDrF
wgXm/3nRiGk1cZQhVZtFbXETUGeIxutEKUNOFW0q3+jixWwsHunQyqQnYpzLEe+M
+awY9S0gvUV8yWammxWJ5ma5qC1qtH86Erm9ugtKy/w/gJ1sKfifu7CnGdwPuh
nMGghL/9TF6MFNr/Dzy2pEJbp1b9Eg1n031w2io47se1efwaF9o66/DA6WJ6oQZq
+1h4VdzHQ6GFMYQWxnaRivxPIXc8IPQUnDep4anMZ6Xu9FvJ+BLrDzI10Cs7EPB
PU6WJWxpgawgE3qxd/Kgu1/S4uvismo3Ak6m0e0Ny1yNYPJKMbqn5u/giyyUpmnN
IVCp69Gn/58Q2yCeOZX87JhUbmze04LiCs5vJLUsAnET9iqnoDKqvgcrHT7Ee3R0
zvX5RBo=
=whHc
```

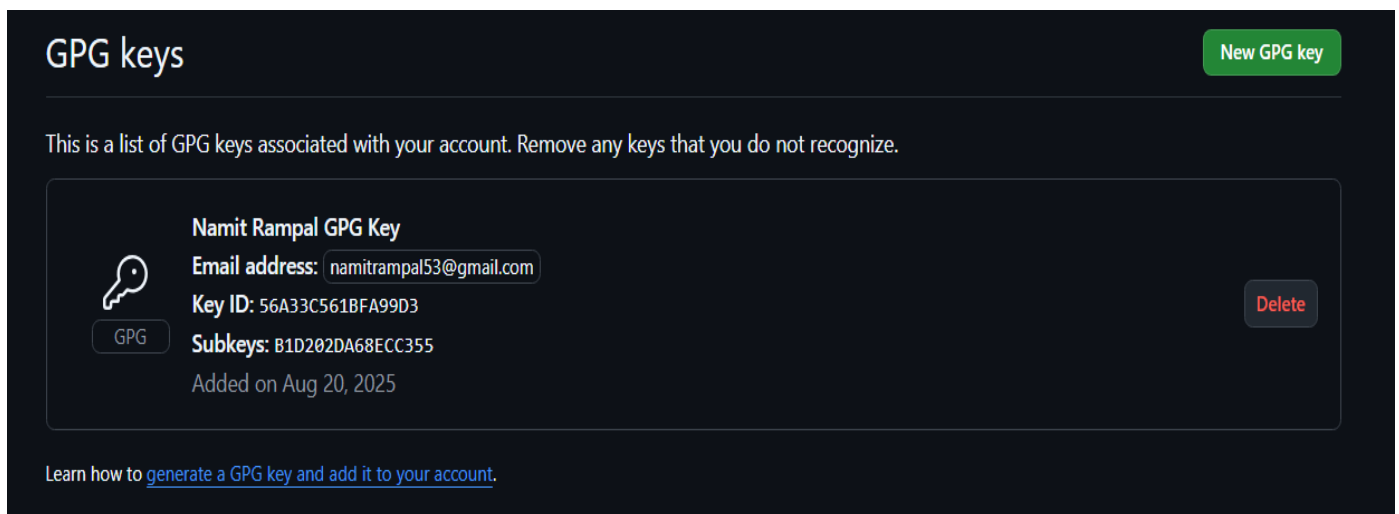
-----END PGP PUBLIC KEY BLOCK-----

namit@ThinkPadE15 MINGW64 ~ (main)

\$ |



2. Copy the output.
3. Go to **GitHub** → **Settings** → **SSH and GPG Keys** → **New GPG Key**.
4. Paste your key and save.



### Step 3 – Configure Git for Signed Commits

1. Tell Git which key to use:

```
git config --global user.signingkey YOUR_KEY_ID
```

2. Enable signing for all commits:

```
git config --global commit.gpgsign true
```

```
namit@ThinkPadE15 MINGW64 ~ (main)
$ git config --global user.signingkey 56A33C561BFA99D3

namit@ThinkPadE15 MINGW64 ~ (main)
$ git config --global commit.gpgsign true

namit@ThinkPadE15 MINGW64 ~ (main)
$ |
```

---

### Step 4 – Make a Signed Commit

1. Clone your repo (or use an existing one):

```
git clone https://github.com/<username>/<repository>.git

cd <repository>
```

2. Edit or create a file:

```
echo "Secure commit test" >> secure.txt

git add secure.txt
```

### 3. Commit with signing:

```
git commit -S -m "Add secure commit test file"
```

### 4. Enter your GPG passphrase when prompted.

```
namit@ThinkPadE15 MINGW64 ~ (main)
$ git clone https://github.com/namit53/exp4_DevSecOps
Cloning into 'exp4_DevSecOps'...
warning: You appear to have cloned an empty repository.

namit@ThinkPadE15 MINGW64 ~ (main)
$ ls
AppData/                               Links/
'Application Data'@                    'Local Settings'@
BrawlhallaReplays/                   Music/
'Cisco Packet Tracer 8.2.2'/'My Documents'@
Contacts/                             NTUSER.DAT
Cookies@                             NTUSER.DAT{685ad9db-2747-11f0-afc7-dcba70cb53ef}.TM.blf
Documents/                           NTUSER.DAT{685ad9db-2747-11f0-afc7-dcba70cb53ef}.TMContainer00000000000000000001.regtrans-ms
Downloads/                           NTUSER.DAT{685ad9db-2747-11f0-afc7-dcba70cb53ef}.TMContainer00000000000000000002.regtrans-ms
Exp_6/                               'Namt Rampal_500123236_AIML Kmenas Assignment.ipynb'
Favorites/                           NetHood@

namit@ThinkPadE15 MINGW64 ~ (main)
$ cd exp4_DevSecOps

namit@ThinkPadE15 MINGW64 ~/exp4_DevSecOps (main)
$ echo "Secure commit test" >> secure.txt
git add secure.txt
warning: in the working copy of 'secure.txt', LF will be replaced by CRLF the next time Git touches it

namit@ThinkPadE15 MINGW64 ~/exp4_DevSecOps (main)
$ git commit -S -m "Add secure commit test file"
[main (root-commit) 90ec18e] Add secure commit test file
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
 create mode 100644 secure.txt

namit@ThinkPadE15 MINGW64 ~/exp4_DevSecOps (main)
$
```

---

## Step 5 – Push and Verify on GitHub

### 1. Push the commit:

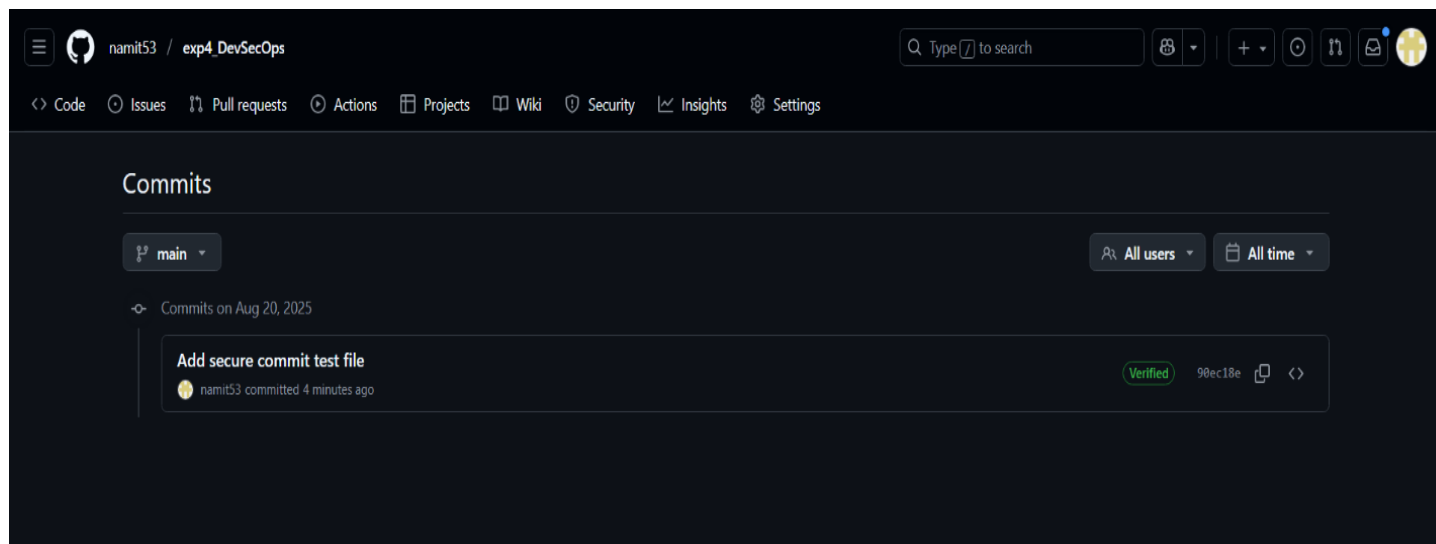
```
git push origin main
```



```
namit@ThinkPadE15 MINGW64 ~/exp4_DevSecOps (main)
$ git push origin main
Enumerating objects: 3, done.
Counting objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 898 bytes | 449.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
To https://github.com/namit53/exp4_DevSecOps
 * [new branch]      main -> main

namit@ThinkPadE15 MINGW64 ~/exp4_DevSecOps (main)
$ |
```

2. Go to your repository on GitHub → Click the commit → You should see a **green “Verified” badge**.



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## Step 6 – Local Verification of Commit

```
git log --show-signature
```

This will display the GPG verification details locally.

```
namit@ThinkPadE15 MINGW64 ~/exp4_DevSecOps (main)
$ git log --show-signature
commit 90ec18e088b8abbdcf5545ab2c43c4ddb236fab8 (HEAD -> main, origin/main)
gpg: Signature made Wed Aug 20 21:02:11 2025 IST
gpg:      using RSA key 7A75D092AEED8E40A5A71C6B56A33C561BFA99D3
gpg: Good signature from "Nimit Rampal <namitrampal53@gmail.com>" [ultimate]
Author: namit53 <namitrampal53@gmail.com>
Date:   Wed Aug 20 21:02:11 2025 +0530

    Add secure commit test file

namit@ThinkPadE15 MINGW64 ~/exp4_DevSecOps (main)
$
```

---

## Use Case

Signed commits prevent identity spoofing in collaborative projects, ensuring only verified authors can make trusted changes in critical codebases.