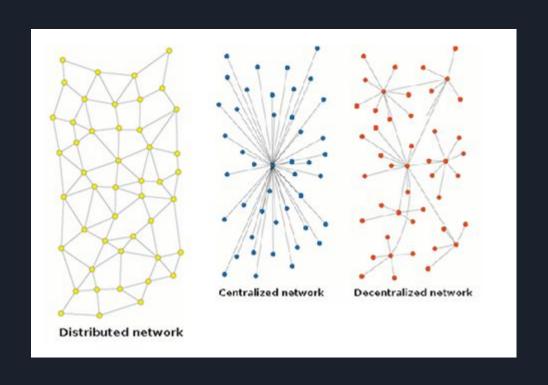
## DLT - relayr

Tomasz Waszczyk 14.12.2018

## Systemy zdecentralizowane tzw. Web3.0



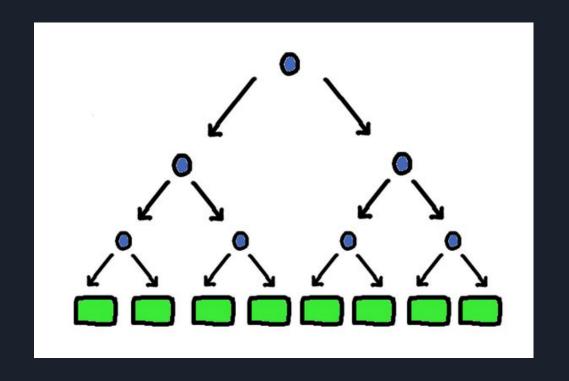
## Czym jest DLT?

- Rozproszona struktura danych organizująca
   "transakcję"/zdarzenia rejestr
- Algorytm Konsensusu aby zdecydować kto może tę strukturę modyfikować
- **Kryptografia** żeby to było bezpieczne/odporne na modyfikacje (tamperproof)
- Zachęty (Incentives) żeby mogło działać bez nadzoru i zaufania

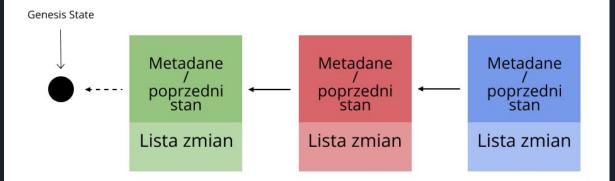
## Teoria - problem bizantyjskich generałów



## Merkle Tree



#### Blockchain



Niemutowalna struktura danych zawierająca wszystkie zmiany który zostały zaplikowane do danego punktu w czasie

## Blockchain

```
Parent = hash(B0)
Timestamp = 150..000
Number = 1

transfer(A, B, 5) sig(A)
transfer(C, B, 1) sig(C)

Hash = hash(B1)
Parent = hash(B2)
Timestamp = 150..000
Number = 2

transfer(B, A, 5) sig(B)

Hash = hash(B1)
```

**Hashes** - prevent tampering (e.g. KECCAK256) **Signatures** - authorize the actions (e.g. ECDSA)

# Element losowości czyli po co są potwierdzenia UTXO

- Rozmycie dodawania nowego bloku
- Algorytm odpowiada kiedy nowa dana NIE odpowiada na warunki zapytania
- Może się mylić

## Adres Bitcoin Adresy są identyfikatorami, których używasz, aby wysłać bitcoiny do kogoś innego.

Podsumowanie		
Adres	18bXSCSXiTD3DB3XEz851VpB4ZK49rkprT	
Hash 160	53506db70d87c4ab7dd75824508e80f4080c58fb	

Liczba transakcji	34	dh
Razem otrzymano	393.53905561 BTC	di
Ostateczny stan	113.8121983 BTC	di



Filtr+

#### Transakcje (Najpierw starsze)

3f8c6ba12fae02c0fd6a474fd8852fc328e93332a2bebea724adf03de9ef503e

2018-12-13 23:58:11

Brak danych wejściowych (nowo wygenerowane monety)

18bXSCSXiTD3DB3XEz851VpB4ZK49rkprT
Nie można zdekodować adresu wyjściowego
0 BTC

1 Potwierdzenia
12.65069157 BTC

# Czym jest Ethereum?

Ethereum to "The World Computer"

Block Time	14 seconds
Consensus	Proof of Work - ethash*
State	Arbitrary
Transactions	Turing-complete / programmable
Launched	2015
Block Reward	3.75ETH (+uncles) ~ Unlimited coins

## Jak połączyć się z siecią Ethereum?



## Narzędzia

- Truffle
- Ganache-cli
- Solidity
- Web3
- Parity
- Infura
- Nodejs

- MetaMask
- React/React Native/Angular
- Rust
- IPFS/swarm/Kubernetes

## Truffle



## Truffle

- 1. Compile
- 2. Deploy (migrate)

Debug jest trudny. Poziom rejestrów EVM.

#### Ganache-CLI

#### Installation

ganache-cli is written in Javascript and distributed as a Node package via npm . Make sure you have Node.js (>= v6.11.5) installed.

npm install -g ganache-cli

ganache-cli utilizes ganache-core internally, which is distributed with optional native dependencies for increased performance. If these native dependencies fail to install on your system ganache-cli will automatically fallback to ganache-core 's pre-bundled JavaScript build.

Having problems? Be sure to check out the FAQ and if you're still having issues and you're sure its a problem with ganachecli please open an issue.

## Solidity => EWASM

ERC20

ERC223

## Solidity

- Gas
- DAO

#### Remix

```
ERC Token Standard #20 Interface
       // https://github.com/ethereum/EIPs/blob/master/EIPS/eip-20-token-standard.md
       pragma solidity ^0.4.17:
   7 - contract ERC20 {
× 8
× 9
× 10
           function totalSupply() public constant returns (uint);
           function balanceOf(address tokenOwner) public constant returns (uint balance);
           function allowance(address tokenOwner, address spender) public constant returns (uint remaining);
           function transfer(address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool success);
  11
           function approve(address spender, uint tokens) public returns (bool success);
  12
           function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint tokens) public returns (bool success);
  13
           event Transfer(address indexed from, address indexed to, uint tokens);
  14
           event Approval(address indexed tokenOwner, address indexed spender, uint tokens);
  15
  16
  17
  18 - contract contractB {
         address tracker_0x_address = 0xd26114cd6EE289AccF82350c8d8487fedB8A0C07; // ContractA Address
  19
         mapping ( address => uint256 ) public balances;
  20
  21
  22 +
         function deposit(uint tokens) public {
  23
            // add the deposited tokens into existing balance
   24
           balances[msg.sender]+= tokens;
  27
           // transfer the tokens from the sender to this contract
            ERC20(tracker 0x address).transferFrom(msg.sender, address(this), tokens);
   28
  29
  30
  31 +
         function returnTokens() public {
  32
           balances[msq.sender] = 0;
            ERC2θ(tracker θx address).transfer(msq.sender, balances[msq.sender]);
   33
   34
  35
  36
```

## Web3.js

#### Installation

#### Node.js

npm install web3

#### Yarn

yarn add web3

## Web3.js

#### Usage

Use the web3 object directly from the global namespace:

```
console.log(web3); // {eth: .., shh: ...} // It's here!
```

Set a provider ( HttpProvider ):

```
if (typeof web3 !== 'undefined') {
  web3 = new Web3(web3.currentProvider);
} else {
  // Set the provider you want from Web3.providers
  web3 = new Web3(new Web3.providers.HttpProvider("http://localhost:8545"));
}
```

## Parity - light/full client



#### Geth

#### Geth

Felix Lange edited this page on Dec 21, 2017 · 17 revisions

geth is the the command line interface for running a full ethereum node implemented in Go. It is the main deliverable of the Frontier Release

#### Capabilities

By installing and running geth, you can take part in the ethereum frontier live network and

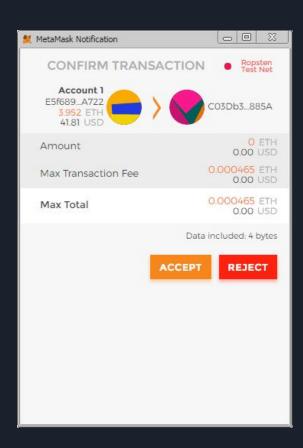
- · mine real ether
- · transfer funds between addresses
- · create contracts and send transactions
- explore block history
- · and much much more

#### Infura

# YOUR ACCESS TO THE ETHEREUM NETWORK

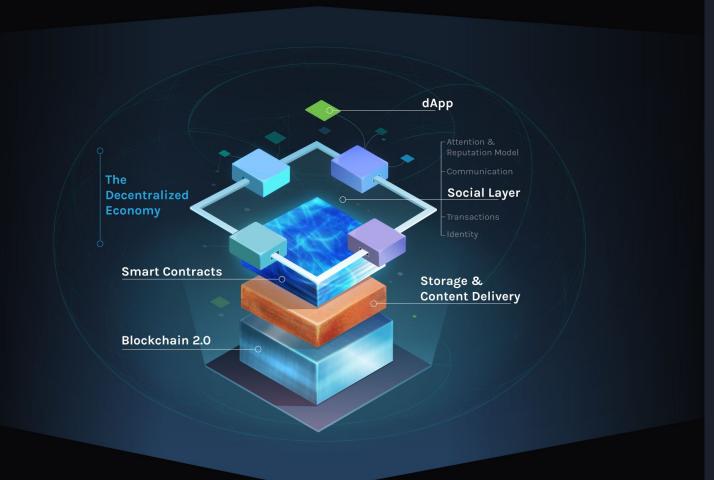
Our easy to use API and developer tools provide secure, reliable, and scalable access to Ethereum and IPFS. We provide the infrastructure for your decentralized applications so you can focus on the features.

#### MetaMask

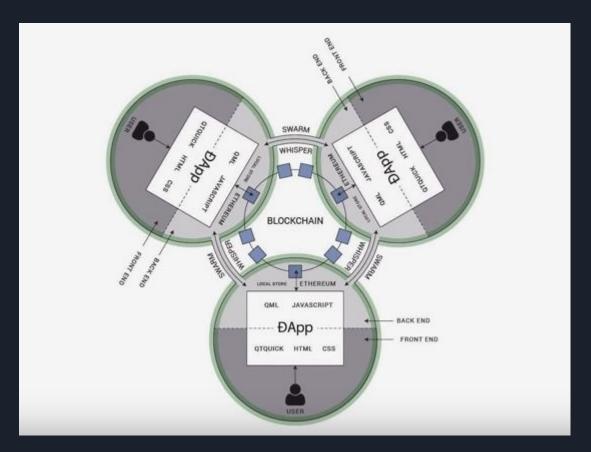


## Deploy smart contract'u

- 1. Dostęp do węzła Ethereum
- 2. Napisanie kodu w Solidity
- 3. Przetestowanie
- 4. Odblokowanie (unlock) adresu Ethereum z węzła
- 5. \$truffle compile
- 6. \$truffle migrate



## Dapp



# Jak programistycznie komunikować się z blockchainem?

Wiemy już w jaki sposób połączyć się z siecią uruchamiając węzeł.

Mamy dwa sposoby, żeby odczytywać blockchain lub wysyłać transakcje.

- Możemy użyć kodu węzła w postaci biblioteki, (na razie mało popularne; jedynie na mobile)
- Lub skorzystać z wystawionego interfejsu JSON-RPC

## Komunikacja

- RPC
- Web3.js
- MetaMask
- nodejs

#### RPC

```
# Uruchamiamy parity, które domyslnie wystawia JSON-RPC over HTTP na porcie :8545
$ parity --jsonrpc-apis eth
# Do wykonywania requestow polecam narzędzie httpie (https://httpie.org/)
$ http localhost:8545 jsonrpc=2.0 id=1 method=eth blockNumber params:='[]'
# 10/ Większość liczb (U256) będzie zakodowana jako hex
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Content-Type: application/json
Date: Tue, 03 Apr 2018 07:42:34 GMT
Transfer-Encoding: chunked
```

```
# 11/ Balans (ETH) konta
$ http localhost:8545 jsonrpc=2.0 id=1 method=eth getBalance
params:='["0x00a329c0648769a73afac7f9381e08fb43dbea72"]'
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Content-Type: application/json
Date: Tue, 03 Apr 2018 07:46:48 GMT
Transfer-Encoding: chunked
   "result": "0x456b9629f0a15c00"
```

## web3.js

```
const Web3 = require('web3')
run()
async function run () {
 const web3 = new Web3('http://localhost:8545')
 const block = await web3.eth.getBlock('latest');
 console.log(block)
 const { number, hash, transactions, timestamp } = block
 console.log()
Block number: ${number}
Block hash: ${hash}
Block date: ${new Date(timestamp * 1000)}
Number of transactions: ${transactions.length}
```

## Web3.js - transakcje

```
const Web3 = require('web3')
run()
async function run () {
 const web3 = new Web3('http://localhost:8545')
 const accounts = await web3.eth.getAccounts();
 const from = accounts[0];
 const to = from:
const value = 50000;
   const txHash = await web3.eth.sendTransaction({
     from, to, value
   })
   console.log(`Transaction sent with hash: ${txHash}`)
   console.error(`Could not send transaction: ${e}`)
```

#### MetaMask

```
window.addEventListener('load', () => {
    // sprawdzamy czy nasza przeglądarka wspiera Web3
    if (window.web3) {
        // Tworzymy nową instancję globalnie (nasza wersja)
        window.web3 = new Web3(web3.currentProvider);
        // I uruchamiamy aplikację.
        start()
    } else {
        // W przeciwnym wypadku odpalamy monit o instalację MetaMask.
        alert('Non-Ethereum browser detected. You should consider trying MetaMask!');
    }
})
```

#### EIP-1102

## Nowy standard

EIP-1102 opisuje nowy standard komunikacji pomiędzy MetaMask (czy innymi przeglądarkami, jak np. Mist) dla Dapp.

Dapps będzie musiał poprosić o udostępnienie danych użytkownika.

```
if (window.ethereum) {
   window.web3 = new Web3(ethereum);
   try {
      // Poproś o szczegółowe dane usera (jak konta)
      await ethereum.enable();
```

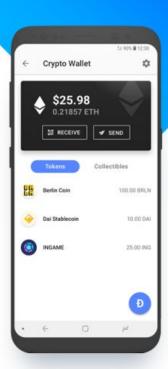
#### MetaMask cd.

```
function start () {
  web3.eth.getBlock('latest', (err, block) => {
    console.log('block', err, block);
    setTimeout(start, 2500);
    if (err) {
    document.querySelector('.last-block').textContent =
       `#${block.number} (${block.hash.substr(0, 6)}..${block.hash.substr(-4)})`;
  });
```

## Co dalej?

- Skalowalność ETH Ethereum 2.0
- Hard Fork Casper
- EOS

#### Adopcja



# Opera browser for Android with built-in crypto wallet

The first major browser to integrate a crypto wallet, enabling seamless access to the emerging web of tomorrow (Web 3).



#### Media release

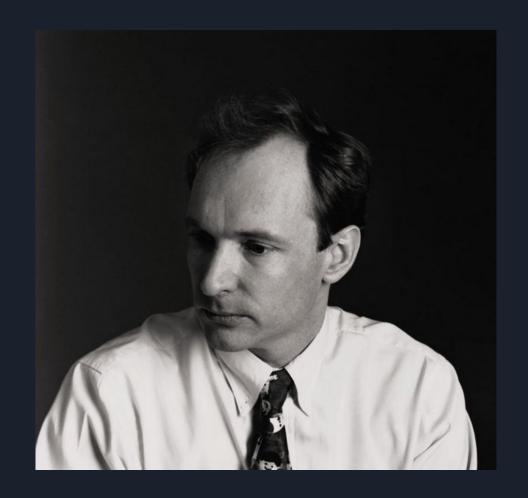


Stuttgart, Germany, 12 December 2018

# solarisBank supports Boerse Stuttgart Group in the development of the trading system for its crypto trading venue

Technology platform with banking license becomes partner for technology and banking services

As a technology and banking partner, solarisBank supports Boerse Stuttgart Group in creating an end-to-end infrastructure for digital assets. Together with solarisBank, Boerse Stuttgart Group is developing the trading system for its crypto trading venue, which is set to launch in the first half of 2019. In addition, solarisBank will provide the required crypto trading banking services to Boerse Stuttgart Group.



The web has come to dominate pretty much every aspect of our lives and has brought plenty of problems too, including: a revolutionary change in how we communicate via social media, the enormous spread of false information and hate speech, online political manipulation, threats to net neutrality, the mishandling and abuse of our private data and the rise of monstrously-large, enormously-powerful, the obliteration of entire industries, basically-unregulated internet-tech companies like Facebook and Amazon – and the über rich who profit from them.

To nie jest silver bullet

## Slajd specjalnie dla Grzegorza - 51%



#### DevCon4



# What is Substrate?

#### Gdzie jestesmy na osi czasu historii?

Smart contracts = EWASM (Ethereum WebAssembly)

Rozwój Frontendu

#### Linki

- 1. https://remix.ethereum.org
- 2. <a href="https://wiki.parity.io/JSONRPC">https://wiki.parity.io/JSONRPC</a>
- 3. <a href="https://github.com/trufflesuite/ganache-cli">https://github.com/trufflesuite/ganache-cli</a>
- 4. <a href="https://github.com/ethereum/eth2.0-specs">https://github.com/ethereum/eth2.0-specs</a>
- 5. https://economicgraph.linkedin.com/research/linkedin-2018-emerging-jobs-report

Dziękuję za uwagę.

Pytania? Uwagi?