## EECS 3482

Lab 3

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### Pre-lab Procedures: Environment Preparation

Kali-1 IPV4: 192.168.1.101 Kali-2 IPV4: 192.168.1.102

Default Gateway: 192.168.1.1

Metrics: This is used to make routing decisions. The value is 100 in both instances.

## Ping output:

Kali-2 from Kali-1

```
root@kali:/# ping 192.168.1.102
PING 192.168.1.102 (192.168.1.102) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.1.102: icmp seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.349 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.102: icmp seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.399 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.102: icmp seq=3 ttl=64 time=2.84 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.102: icmp seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.341 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.102: icmp seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.361 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.102: icmp seq=6 ttl=64 time=2.91 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.102: icmp seq=7 ttl=64 time=1.25 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.102: icmp seq=8 ttl=64 time=0.351 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.102: icmp seq=9 ttl=64 time=0.312 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.102: icmp seq=10 ttl=64 time=0.519 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.102: icmp seq=11 ttl=64 time=0.750 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.102: icmp seq=12 ttl=64 time=2.62 ms
--- 192.168.1.102 ping statistics ---
12 packets transmitted, 12 received, 0% packet loss, time 169ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.312/1.084/2.909/1.019 ms
```

```
root@kali: ~
                                                                                     File Edit View Search Terminal Help
root@kali:~# ping 192.168.1.101
PING 192.168.1.101 (192.168.1.101) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.1.101: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.634 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.101: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.355 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.101: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.355 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.101: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.346 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.101: icmp seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.352 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.101: icmp seq=6 ttl=64 time=0.345 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.101: icmp seg=7 ttl=64 time=0.393 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.101: icmp seq=8 ttl=64 time=0.341 ms
^c
--- 192.168.1.101 ping statistics ---
8 packets transmitted, 8 received, 0% packet loss, time 168ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.341/0.390/0.634/0.093 ms
root@kali:~#
```

#### Gateway from Kali -1

```
ping 192.168.1.1
PING 192.168.1.1 (192.168.1.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp seq=1 ttl=64 time=2.36 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp seq=2 ttl=64 time=2.08 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp seq=3 ttl=64 time=2.04 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp seq=4 ttl=64 time=1.29 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp seq=5 ttl=64 time=1.39 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp seq=6 ttl=64 time=2.14 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp seq=7 ttl=64 time=2.09 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp seq=8 ttl=64 time=1.94 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=9 ttl=64 time=1.16 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp seq=10 ttl=64 time=6.94 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp seq=11 ttl=64 time=2.18 ms
--- 192.168.1.1 ping statistics ---
11 packets transmitted, 11 received, 0% packet loss, time 21ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 1.155/2.325/6.942/1.509 ms
```

```
ping 192.168.1.1
PING 192.168.1.1 (192.168.1.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp seq=1 ttl=64 time=2.36 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp seq=2 ttl=64 time=2.08 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=2.04 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp seg=4 ttl=64 time=1.29 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp seq=5 ttl=64 time=1.39 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp seq=6 ttl=64 time=2.14 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp seq=7 ttl=64 time=2.09 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp seq=8 ttl=64 time=1.94 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp seq=9 ttl=64 time=1.16 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp seq=10 ttl=64 time=6.94 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp seq=11 ttl=64 time=2.18 ms
--- 192.168.1.1 ping statistics ---
11 packets transmitted, 11 received, 0% packet loss, time 21ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 1.155/2.325/6.942/1.509 ms
```

#### traceroute yorku.ca from Kali-1

```
root@kali:~# traceroute yorku.ca
traceroute to yorku.ca (130.63.236.137), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
1 _gateway (192.168.1.1) 1.975 ms 3.339 ms 3.330 ms 2 192.168.0.1 (192.168.0.1) 4.599 ms 5.018 ms 4.838 ms
 3 192.168.10.1 (192.168.10.1) 4.724 ms 4.639 ms 4.614 ms
 4 142.168.150.1 (142.168.150.1) 63.431 ms 63.526 ms 63.302 ms
 5 173-33-166-226.rogers.com (173.33.166.226) 68.843 ms 69.033 ms 69.247 ms
 6 196.201.222.146 (196.201.222.146) 77.766 ms 117.832 ms 40.180 ms 7 196.201.222.145 (196.201.222.145) 41.394 ms 44.297 ms 41.365 ms 8 196.201.222.130 (196.201.222.130) 44.276 ms 41.263 ms 41.208 ms
 9 ix-ge-4-0-0.corel.n71-fujairah.as6453.net (195.219.174.42) 93.858 ms 94.066 ms 94.051 ms
10 if-xe-4-0-7-0.tcore1.wyn-marseille.as6453.net (195.219.174.129) 195.285 ms 196.229 ms 196.211 ms
11 if-ae-8-1600.tcore1.pye-paris.as6453.net (80.231.217.6) 196.178 ms 196.967 ms 197.291 ms
12 if-ae-11-2.tcore1.pyu-paris.as6453.net (80.231.153.49) 183.797 ms 182.497 ms 182.429 ms
13 be6453.ccr31.par04.atlas.cogentco.com (130.117.15.69) 182.559 ms 182.548 ms 184.940 ms
14 be3184.ccr42.par01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.38.157) 185.588 ms be3|183.ccr41.par01.atlas.cogentco.com
(154.54.38.65) 176.646 ms be3184.ccr42.par01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.38.157) 176.593 ms
15 be3684.ccr51.lhr01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.60.170) 190.758 ms be3685.ccr52.lhr01.atlas.cogentco.com
(154.54.60.174) 195.999 ms be3684.ccr51.lhr01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.60.170) 191.015 ms 16 be2391.ccr21.lpl01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.39.150) 201.688 ms 201.689 ms
be2491.ccr22.lpl01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.39.117) 201.676 ms
17 be3043.ccr22.ymg01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.44.166) 272.704 ms 272.602 ms
be3042.ccr21.ymq01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.44.162) 266.926 ms
18 be3259.ccr31.yyz02.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.41.205) 279.517 ms 279.077 ms 279.498 ms
19 te0-0-2-0.rcr11.b011027-3.yyz02.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.6.238) 279.487 ms 279.412 ms
te0-0-2-3.rcr11.b011027-3.yyz02.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.6.242) 279.748 ms
20 38.104.251.82 (38.104.251.82) 281.018 ms 280.960 ms 287.491 ms
21 york-hub-ut-hub-if-re.gtanet.ca (205.211.94.18) 296.861 ms 295.096 ms 296.762 ms
22 yorku-york-hub-if-internet.gtanet.ca (205.211.95.134) 286.098 ms 286.099 ms 286.015 ms
23 core01-border.gw.yorku.ca (130.63.27.17) 296.432 ms 296.410 ms 296.384 ms 24 130.63.2.62 (130.63.2.62) 296.352 ms 296.335 ms 296.249 ms
25 * *
26 * * *
```

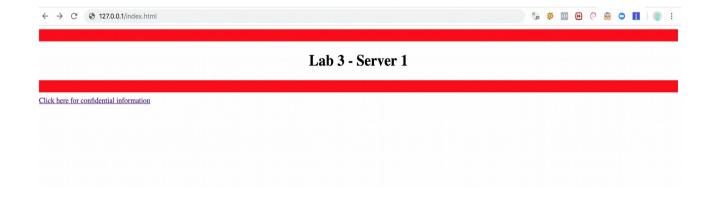
#### traceroute yorku.ca from Kali-2

```
root@kali:~# traceroute yorku.ca
traceroute to yorku.ca (130.63.236.137), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
   gateway (192.168.1.1) 2.989 ms 4.498 ms 5.641 ms
   192.168.0.1 (192.168.0.1) 5.633 ms 5.611 ms 5.483 ms
3 192.168.10.1 (192.168.10.1) 5.331 ms 5.298 ms 5.276 ms
 4 142.168.150.1 (142.168.150.1) 31.695 ms 31.965 ms 31.784 ms
   173-33-166-226.rogers.com (173.33.166.226) 48.597 ms 48.549 ms 48.473 ms
 6 196.201.222.146 (196.201.222.146) 55.797 ms 76.651 ms 63.444 ms
 7 196.201.222.145 (196.201.222.145) 65.511 ms 65.438 ms 66.383 ms
 8 196.201.222.130 (196.201.222.130) 65.381 ms 66.344 ms 66.323 ms
 9 ix-ge-5-0-0.corel.n71-fujairah.as6453.net (195.219.174.44) 110.630 ms ix-ge-4-0-0.corel.n71-
fujairah.as6453.net (195.219.174.42)  111.814 ms ix-ge-5-0-0.corel.n71-fujairah.as6453.net
(195.219.174.44) 111.399 ms
10 if-xe-4-0-7-0.tcorel.wyn-marseille.as6453.net (195.219.174.129) 220.065 ms 219.945 ms
219.892 ms
11 if-ae-8-1600.tcorel.pye-paris.as6453.net (80.231.217.6) 218.048 ms 218.960 ms 219.698 ms
12 if-ae-11-2.tcorel.pvu-paris.as6453.net (80.231.153.49) 217.783 ms 252.145 ms 248.346 ms
13 be6453.ccr31.par04.atlas.cogentco.com (130.117.15.69) 248.950 ms 209.659 ms 209.556 ms
14 be3183.ccr41.par01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.38.65) 204.582 ms
be3184.ccr42.par01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.38.157) 209.933 ms
be3183.ccr41.par01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.38.65) 209.326 ms
15 be3684.ccr51.lhr01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.60.170) 225.330 ms 249.219 ms 249.139 ms
16 be2491.ccr22.lpl01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.39.117) 256.608 ms
be2391.ccr21.lpl01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.39.150) 256.173 ms
be2491.ccr22.lpl01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.39.117) 256.567 ms
17 be3042.ccr21.ymq01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.44.162) 333.123 ms
be3043.ccr22.ymq01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.44.166) 381.992 ms 316.035 ms
18 be3260.ccr32.yyz02.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.42.89) 313.610 ms
be3259.ccr31.yyz02.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.41.205) 315.944 ms
be3260.ccr32.yyz02.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.42.89) 314.281 ms
19 te0-0-2-3.rcr11.b011027-3.yyz02.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.6.242) 315.899 ms 315.905 ms
315.786 ms
20 38.104.251.82 (38.104.251.82) 315.716 ms 315.679 ms 362.386 ms
21 * york-hub-ut-hub-if-re.gtanet.ca (205.211.94.18) 377.857 ms 377.844 ms
22 yorku-york-hub-if-internet.gtanet.ca (205.211.95.134) 375.612 ms 375.535 ms 375.372 ms 23 core01-border.gw.yorku.ca (130.63.27.17) 285.149 ms 284.357 ms 284.923 ms
24 130.63.2.62 (130.63.2.62) 286.969 ms 285.068 ms 286.939 ms
```

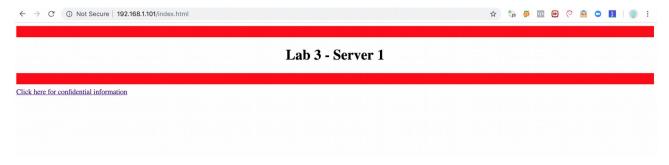
#### Lab 3 (P1): Apache Basic Authentication

#### Kali-1 Task

Access Kali-1 server using local-loop address: http://127.0.0.1/index.html



Access Kali-1 index.html from Kali-2 server using "kali-1-IPv4/index.html": http://192.168.1.101/index.html



#### Kali 2 Task

Parse the page in the browser using the local-loop address: http://127.0.0.1/index.html



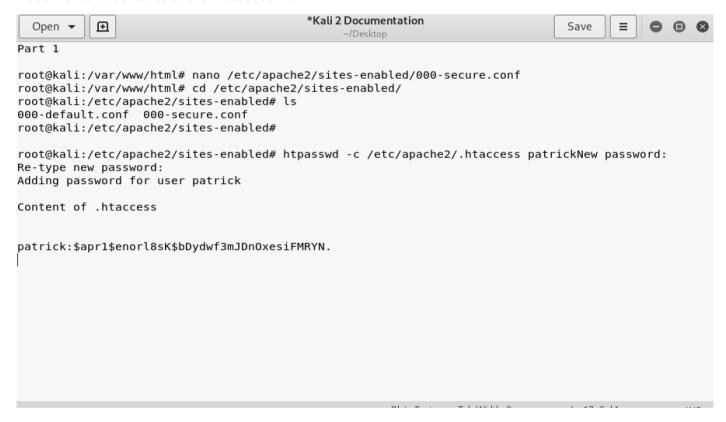
Parse the code on the browser of Kali-1 server using "kali-2-IPv4/index.html as the URL : http://192.168.1.102/index.html



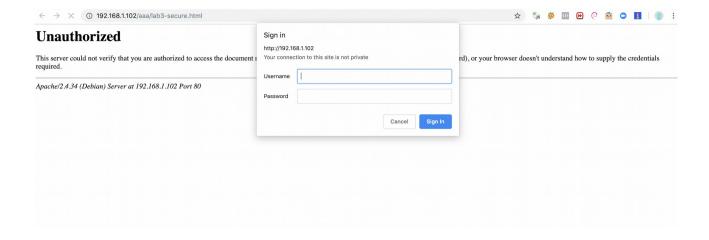
List the files stored in the directory /etc/apache2/sites-enabled Run The command dir /etc/apache2 to list the files in the directory

```
root@kali:/etc/apache2/sites-enabled# ls
000-default.conf 001-secure.conf
root@kali:/etc/apache2/sites-enabled# htpasswd -c /etc/apache2/.htaccess patrick
New password:
Re-type new password:
Adding password for user patrick
root@kali:/etc/apache2/sites-enabled# dir /etc/apache2/
apache2.conf conf-enabled magic mods-enabled sites-available
conf-available envvars mods-available ports.conf sites-enabled
root@kali:/etc/apache2/sites-enabled#
```

#### Document the contents of the .htaccess file



Access server-2-IP-Address/aaa/lab3- secure.html from Kali-1: http://192.168.1.102/aaa/lab3-secure.html



## Lab 3 (P2): HTTPS

openssi s\_client -connect localhost:443

```
root@prof:/etc/apache2/sites-enabled# openssl s_client -connect localhost:443
CONNECTED(0000003)
depth=0 C = CA, ST = Ontario, L = Quebec, O = Patrick Assignments, OU = IT, CN = localhost, emailAddress = patrick@gmail.com
verify error:num=18:self signed certificate
verify return:1
depth=0 C = CA, ST = Ontario, L = Quebec, O = Patrick Assignments, OU = IT, CN = localhost, emailAddress = patrick@gmail.com
verify return:1
```

---

Certificate chain

0 s:/C=CA/ST=Ontario/L=Quebec/O=Patrick

Assignments/OU=IT/CN=localhost/emailAddress=patrick@gmail.com

i:/C=CA/ST=Ontario/L=Quebec/O=Patrick

Assignments/OU=IT/CN=localhost/emailAddress=patrick@gmail.com

\_\_\_

Server certificate

----BEGIN CERTIFICATE----

MIID+jCCAuKgAwIBAgIJAK5hpJRoIiWDMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBCwUAMIGRMQswCQYD VQQGEwJDQTEQMA4GA1UECAwHT250YXJpbzEPMA0GA1UEBwwGUXVlYmVjMRwwG gYD

VQQKDBNQYXRyaWNrIEFzc2lnbm1lbnRzMQswCQYDVQQLDAJJVDESMBAGA1UEAwwJ

bG9jYWxob3N0MSAwHgYJKoZIhvcNAQkBFhFwYXRyaWNrQGdtYWlsLmNvbTAeFw0x OTAyMjUwNzIwMjJaFw0yMDAyMjUwNzIwMjJaMIGRMQswCQYDVQQGEwJDQTEQMA4 G

A1UECAwHT250YXJpbzEPMA0GA1UEBwwGUXVlYmVjMRwwGgYDVQQKDBNQYXRyaWNr

IEFzc2lnbm1lbnRzMQswCQYDVQQLDAJJVDESMBAGA1UEAwwJbG9jYWxob3N0MSAw HgYJKoZIhvcNAQkBFhFwYXRyaWNrQGdtYWlsLmNvbTCCASIwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEBBQADggEPADCCAQoCggEBAMc1aU7AaWpxxRiBzVCbs432h91I/SNh8XlALAhfsrhi n736Qr6C6vyq13RCbepL/rlAdqn0bfSolUx7HQdqv/n59YFY8Z0Nnxc5uhwoAiCm huMHKC9kALCdmkAWPodrqCnZYmiXh3dXf9WlR1Dm5TQbfur2Da+dh3dgXiviber3 2U4k1J733fnMzsPzo+WHMomxgDlvLkliD3d7x+Bino/Aa7zbJLIZCKaY+LtUE8h1 aWrsVkmNGC/4V5B0c9GJsF5Ld09WCLFts8i2xJaStTTqDPFxAaCkGfD9Ghi/Lc0m aLwB8RQnG6MOvJ57FGxNGuzVlJ76uMdpEl57J+dm6WUCAwEAAaNTMFEwHQYDVR0O BBYEFMNVvD22BJOhzF9gzZSVvPGrXiPIMB8GA1UdIwOYMBaAFMNVvD22BJOhzF9g zZSVvPGrXiPIMA8GA1UdEwEB/wQFMAMBAf8wDQYJKoZIhvcNAQELBQADggEBAA0d 6kb8/g/w/nAjw7I3Hnj3q8kit9xfFp3PnvS+1dmi+8JVGpA0JM0oSYurXdjIc60S wiFDKJPGkcfdsVhxoyywoRDsKXUCpNtEwF5d32gj0B3MLbGBAawvRmyT7+rS4/HE WgW/KMI9lwAAAu3jyarEfMoTv9MX/5ODQxbiq05qn0FK+/NlRwypqho+aGKkL1n9 pAe5B5Q/6gAIStmF+UYUzhZWONw5JQjBGvMEHoSaaXjac01phFtY6ddedgnPPHLK g8esMJFzOm2+Ea4OIqLRzcTe+SOD586IoJ8ewM/FilfFV3vhviMVHGWulvgu1GNw G4BD1mvDPv0f4m+dpd8=

----END CERTIFICATE----

subject=/C=CA/ST=Ontario/L=Quebec/O=Patrick

Assignments/OU=IT/CN=localhost/emailAddress=patrick@gmail.com

issuer=/C=CA/ST=Ontario/L=Quebec/O=Patrick

Assignments/OU=IT/CN=localhost/emailAddress=patrick@gmail.com

---

No client certificate CA names sent

Peer signing digest: SHA256

Server Temp Key: X25519, 253 bits

---

SSL handshake has read 1679 bytes and written 386 bytes

Verification error: self signed certificate

---

New, TLSv1.2, Cipher is ECDHE-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384

Server public key is 2048 bit

Secure Renegotiation IS supported

Compression: NONE Expansion: NONE No ALPN negotiated

SSL-Session:

Protocol: TLSv1.2

Cipher: ECDHE-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384

Session-ID:

3105844A4FEFD7ECA005E96E3751FD16793DA67D29AF7AB555CA647F5921775A

Session-ID-ctx: Master-Key:

4194B786AE3CB281C8B714D784ED06B0171B207AEEAF6BF32C3D856748002CBA4ED9CF8 7F0E0FEECC868C5640600E0E

PSK identity: None PSK identity hint: None SRP username: None

```
TLS session ticket lifetime hint: 300 (seconds)
  TLS session ticket:
  0000 - 40 95 7f b3 c7 88 b1 a6-c8 73 fb f7 15 d2 d1 ae @.....s.....
  0010 - 15 e9 83 ac d4 e5 ad 48-a9 10 35 6f 16 a2 85 c4 ......H..5o....
  0020 - e8 15 44 8c 66 46 47 71-b4 df 90 58 a5 ad b6 75 ...D.fFGq...X...u
  0030 - 54 d4 91 45 b3 51 74 50-1d 13 ed 58 a8 23 07 60 T..E.QtP...X.#.`
  0040 - b1 44 64 47 bb 73 ff c8-09 b2 4f 64 62 dd 8f 30 .DdG.s....Odb..0
  0050 - 0f 48 74 a2 c3 b6 06 c8-db 05 9b 7f f9 ba 4f f2 .Ht...........O.
  0060 - ec 8e dd a9 b5 89 d2 29-a0 03 a7 61 9f d4 f0 f2 ......)...a....
  0070 - 53 4d 1e ff 87 24 ab ba-2c 75 bc 18 2b 13 2e 99 SM...$...u..+...
  0080 - 16 24 29 08 ed c4 74 b2-dc bf 18 9d 0c dc 83 6e .$)...t......n
  0090 - 54 5d c3 e4 28 d2 5c 79-8c af a8 e1 af 1d 69 d9 T]..(.\v....i.
  00a0 - 49 f1 28 32 4c a4 0c 05-d8 7c fd d2 03 4d 0d 43 I.(2L....l...M.C
  00b0 - f7 76 4d 12 57 33 da c0-01 fb c5 1b 4a d7 f4 f5 .vM.W3.....J...
  Start Time: 1551082297
  Timeout: 7200 (sec)
  Verify return code: 18 (self signed certificate)
  Extended master secret: ves
closed
```

## 2.2.6.a Display Cipher List

root@prof:/var/www/html/www.amazon.ca/ap# openssl ciphers TLS AES 256 GCM SHA384:TLS CHACHA20 POLY1305 SHA256:TLS AES 128 GCM S HA256:ECDHE-ECDSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384:ECDHE-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384:DHE-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384:ECDHE-ECDSA-CHACHA20-POLY1305:ECDHE-RSA-CHACHA20-POLY1305:DHE-RSA-CHACHA20-POLY1305:ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256:ECDHE-RSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256:DHE-RSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256:ECDHE-ECDSA-AES256-SHA384:ECDHE-RSA-AES256-SHA384:DHE-RSA-AES256-SHA256:ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-SHA256:ECDHE-RSA-AES128-SHA256:DHE-RSA-AES128-SHA256:ECDHE-ECDSA-AES256-SHA:ECDHE-RSA-AES256-SHA:DHE-RSA-AES256-SHA:ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-SHA:ECDHE-RSA-AES128-SHA:DHE-RSA-AES128-SHA:RSA-PSK-AES256-GCM-SHA384:DHE-PSK-AES256-GCM-SHA384:RSA-PSK-CHACHA20-POLY1305:DHE-PSK-CHACHA20-POLY1305:ECDHE-PSK-CHACHA20-POLY1305:AES256-GCM-SHA384:PSK-AES256-GCM-SHA384:PSK-CHACHA20-POLY1305:RSA-PSK-AES128-GCM-SHA256:DHE-PSK-AES128-GCM-SHA256:AES128-GCM-SHA256:PSK-AES128-GCM-SHA256:AES256-SHA256:AES128-SHA256:ECDHE-PSK-AES256-CBC-SHA384:ECDHE-PSK-AES256-CBC-SHA:SRP-RSA-AES-256-CBC-SHA:SRP-AES-256-CBC-SHA:RSA-PSK-AES256-CBC-SHA384:DHE-PSK-AES256-CBC-SHA384:RSA-PSK-AES256-CBC-SHA:DHE-PSK-AES256-CBC-SHA:AES256-SHA:PSK-AES256-CBC-SHA384:PSK-AES256-CBC-SHA:ECDHE-PSK-AES128-CBC-SHA256:ECDHE-PSK-AES128-CBC-SHA:SRP-RSA-AES-128-CBC-SHA:SRP-AES-128-CBC-SHA:RSA-PSK-AES128-CBC-SHA256:DHE-PSK-AES128-CBC-SHA256:RSA-PSK-AES128-CBC-SHA:DHE-PSK-AES128-CBC-SHA:AES128-SHA:PSK-AES128-CBC-SHA256:PSK-AES128-CBC-SHA

#### DEFAULT CALLBACK BEHAVIOUR

If an application doesn't set its own security callback the default callback is used. It is intended to provide sane defaults. The meaning of each level is described below.

#### Level 0

Everything is permitted. This retains compatibility with previous versions of OpenSSL.

#### Level 1

The security level corresponds to a minimum of 80 bits of security. Any parameters offering below 80 bits of security are excluded. As a result RSA, DSA and DH keys shorter than 1024 bits and ECC keys shorter than 160 bits are prohibited. All export ciphersuites are prohibited since they all offer less than 80 bits of security. SSL version 2 is prohibited. Any ciphersuite using MD5 for the MAC is also prohibited.

#### Level 2

Security level set to 112 bits of security. As a result RSA, DSA and DH keys shorter than 2048 bits and ECC keys shorter than 224 bits are prohibited. In addition to the level 1 exclusions any ciphersuite using RC4 is also prohibited. SSL version 3 is also not allowed. Compression is disabled.

#### Level 3

Security level set to 128 bits of security. As a result RSA, DSA and DH keys shorter than 3072 bits and ECC keys shorter than 256 bits are prohibited. In addition to the level 2 exclusions ciphersuites not offering forward secrecy are prohibited. TLS versions below 1.1 are not permitted. Session tickets are disabled.

#### Level 4

Security level set to 192 bits of security. As a result RSA, DSA and DH keys shorter than 7680 bits and ECC keys shorter than 384 bits are prohibited. Ciphersuites using SHA1 for the MAC are prohibited. TLS versions below 1.2 are not permitted.

#### Level 5

Security level set to 256 bits of security. As a result RSA, DSA and DH keys shorter than 15360 bits and ECC keys shorter than 512 bits are prohibited.

#### **SET Level 2**

root@prof:/var/www/html/www.amazon.ca/ap# openssl ciphers -s -v 'ALL:@SECLEVEL=2' TLS\_AES\_256\_GCM\_SHA384 TLSv1.3 Kx=any Au=any Enc=AESGCM(256) Mac=AEAD TLS\_CHACHA20\_POLY1305\_SHA256 TLSv1.3 Kx=any Au=any Enc=CHACHA20/POLY1305(256) Mac=AEAD

TLS\_AES\_128\_GCM\_SHA256 TLSv1.3 Kx=any Au=any Enc=AESGCM(128) Mac=AEAD ECDHE-ECDSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384 TLSv1.2 Kx=ECDH Au=ECDSA Enc=AESGCM(256) Mac=AEAD

ECDHE-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384 TLSv1.2 Kx=ECDH Au=RSA Enc=AESGCM(256) Mac=AEAD

DHE-DSS-AES256-GCM-SHA384 TLSv1.2 Kx=DH Au=DSS Enc=AESGCM(256) Mac=AEAD DHE-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384 TLSv1.2 Kx=DH Au=RSA Enc=AESGCM(256) Mac=AEAD ECDHE-ECDSA-CHACHA20-POLY1305 TLSv1.2 Kx=ECDH Au=ECDSA Enc=CHACHA20/POLY1305(256) Mac=AEAD ECDHE-RSA-CHACHA20-POLY1305 TLSv1.2 Kx=ECDH Au=RSA Enc=CHACHA20/POLY1305(256) Mac=AEAD DHE-RSA-CHACHA20-POLY1305 TLSv1.2 Kx=DH Au=RSA Enc=CHACHA20/POLY1305(256) Mac=AEAD ECDHE-ECDSA-AES256-CCM8 TLSv1.2 Kx=ECDH Au=ECDSA Enc=AESCCM8(256) Mac=AEAD ECDHE-ECDSA-AES256-CCM TLSv1.2 Kx=ECDH Au=ECDSA Enc=AESCCM(256) Mac=AEAD TLSv1.2 Kx=DH DHE-RSA-AES256-CCM8 Au=RSA Enc=AESCCM8(256) Mac=AEAD DHE-RSA-AES256-CCM Au=RSA Enc=AESCCM(256) Mac=AEAD TLSv1.2 Kx=DH ECDHE-ECDSA-ARIA256-GCM-SHA384 TLSv1.2 Kx=ECDH Au=ECDSA Enc=ARIAGCM(256) Mac=AEAD ECDHE-ARIA256-GCM-SHA384 TLSv1.2 Kx=ECDH Au=RSA Enc=ARIAGCM(256) Mac=AEAD DHE-DSS-ARIA256-GCM-SHA384 TLSv1.2 Kx=DH Au=DSS Enc=ARIAGCM(256) Mac=AEAD DHE-RSA-ARIA256-GCM-SHA384 TLSv1.2 Kx=DH Au=RSA Enc=ARIAGCM(256) Mac=AEAD ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256 TLSv1.2 Kx=ECDH Au=ECDSA Enc=AESGCM(128) Mac=AEAD ECDHE-RSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256 TLSv1.2 Kx=ECDH Au=RSA Enc=AESGCM(128) Mac=AEAD DHE-DSS-AES128-GCM-SHA256 TLSv1.2 Kx=DH Au=DSS Enc=AESGCM(128) Mac=AEAD DHE-RSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256 TLSv1.2 Kx=DH Au=RSA Enc=AESGCM(128) Mac=AEAD ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-CCM8 TLSv1.2 Kx=ECDH Au=ECDSA Enc=AESCCM8(128) Mac=AEAD ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-CCM TLSv1.2 Kx=ECDH Au=ECDSA Enc=AESCCM(128) Mac=AEAD DHE-RSA-AES128-CCM8 TLSv1.2 Kx=DH Au=RSA Enc=AESCCM8(128) Mac=AEAD Au=RSA Enc=AESCCM(128) Mac=AEAD DHE-RSA-AES128-CCM TLSv1.2 Kx=DH ECDHE-ECDSA-ARIA128-GCM-SHA256 TLSv1.2 Kx=ECDH Au=ECDSA Enc=ARIAGCM(128) Mac=AEAD ECDHE-ARIA128-GCM-SHA256 TLSv1.2 Kx=ECDH Au=RSA Enc=ARIAGCM(128) Mac=AEAD DHE-DSS-ARIA128-GCM-SHA256 TLSv1.2 Kx=DH Au=DSS Enc=ARIAGCM(128) Mac=AEAD DHE-RSA-ARIA128-GCM-SHA256 TLSv1.2 Kx=DH Au=RSA Enc=ARIAGCM(128) Mac=AEAD ECDHE-ECDSA-AES256-SHA384 TLSv1.2 Kx=ECDH Au=ECDSA Enc=AES(256) Mac=SHA384 ECDHE-RSA-AES256-SHA384 TLSv1.2 Kx=ECDH Au=RSA Enc=AES(256) Mac=SHA384 Au=RSA Enc=AES(256) Mac=SHA256 DHE-RSA-AES256-SHA256 TLSv1.2 Kx=DH DHE-DSS-AES256-SHA256 TLSv1.2 Kx=DH Au=DSS Enc=AES(256) Mac=SHA256

Au=ECDSA

ECDHE-ECDSA-CAMELLIA256-SHA384 TLSv1.2 Kx=ECDH

```
Enc=Camellia(256) Mac=SHA384
ECDHE-RSA-CAMELLIA256-SHA384 TLSv1.2 Kx=ECDH
                                                Au=RSA Enc=Camellia(256)
Mac=SHA384
DHE-RSA-CAMELLIA256-SHA256 TLSv1.2 Kx=DH
                                            Au=RSA Enc=Camellia(256)
Mac=SHA256
DHE-DSS-CAMELLIA256-SHA256 TLSv1.2 Kx=DH
                                            Au=DSS Enc=Camellia(256)
Mac=SHA256
ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-SHA256 TLSv1.2 Kx=ECDH
                                            Au=ECDSA Enc=AES(128)
Mac=SHA256
ECDHE-RSA-AES128-SHA256 TLSv1.2 Kx=ECDH
                                          Au=RSA Enc=AES(128) Mac=SHA256
DHE-RSA-AES128-SHA256 TLSv1.2 Kx=DH
                                       Au=RSA Enc=AES(128) Mac=SHA256
                                       Au=DSS Enc=AES(128) Mac=SHA256
DHE-DSS-AES128-SHA256 TLSv1.2 Kx=DH
ECDHE-ECDSA-CAMELLIA128-SHA256 TLSv1.2 Kx=ECDH
                                                  Au=ECDSA
Enc=Camellia(128) Mac=SHA256
ECDHE-RSA-CAMELLIA128-SHA256 TLSv1.2 Kx=ECDH
                                                Au=RSA Enc=Camellia(128)
Mac=SHA256
DHE-RSA-CAMELLIA128-SHA256 TLSv1.2 Kx=DH
                                            Au=RSA Enc=Camellia(128)
Mac=SHA256
DHE-DSS-CAMELLIA128-SHA256 TLSv1.2 Kx=DH
                                            Au=DSS Enc=Camellia(128)
Mac=SHA256
ECDHE-ECDSA-AES256-SHA TLSv1 Kx=ECDH
                                         Au=ECDSA Enc=AES(256) Mac=SHA1
                                       Au=RSA Enc=AES(256) Mac=SHA1
ECDHE-RSA-AES256-SHA
                      TLSv1 Kx=ECDH
DHE-RSA-AES256-SHA
                     SSLv3 Kx=DH
                                    Au=RSA Enc=AES(256) Mac=SHA1
                     SSLv3 Kx=DH
                                    Au=DSS Enc=AES(256) Mac=SHA1
DHE-DSS-AES256-SHA
                                        Au=RSA Enc=Camellia(256) Mac=SHA1
DHE-RSA-CAMELLIA256-SHA SSLv3 Kx=DH
DHE-DSS-CAMELLIA256-SHA SSLv3 Kx=DH
                                        Au=DSS Enc=Camellia(256) Mac=SHA1
                                         Au=ECDSA Enc=AES(128) Mac=SHA1
ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-SHA TLSv1 Kx=ECDH
ECDHE-RSA-AES128-SHA
                      TLSv1 Kx=ECDH
                                       Au=RSA Enc=AES(128) Mac=SHA1
DHE-RSA-AES128-SHA
                     SSLv3 Kx=DH
                                    Au=RSA Enc=AES(128) Mac=SHA1
DHE-DSS-AES128-SHA
                     SSLv3 Kx=DH
                                    Au=DSS Enc=AES(128) Mac=SHA1
DHE-RSA-SEED-SHA
                     SSLv3 Kx=DH
                                   Au=RSA Enc=SEED(128) Mac=SHA1
DHE-DSS-SEED-SHA
                    SSLv3 Kx=DH
                                   Au=DSS Enc=SEED(128) Mac=SHA1
DHE-RSA-CAMELLIA128-SHA SSLv3 Kx=DH
                                        Au=RSA Enc=Camellia(128) Mac=SHA1
DHE-DSS-CAMELLIA128-SHA SSLv3 Kx=DH
                                        Au=DSS Enc=Camellia(128) Mac=SHA1
AES256-GCM-SHA384
                     TLSv1.2 Kx=RSA
                                      Au=RSA Enc=AESGCM(256) Mac=AEAD
AES256-CCM8
                 TLSv1.2 Kx=RSA
                                  Au=RSA Enc=AESCCM8(256) Mac=AEAD
                                  Au=RSA Enc=AESCCM(256) Mac=AEAD
AES256-CCM
                 TLSv1.2 Kx=RSA
                                      Au=RSA Enc=ARIAGCM(256) Mac=AEAD
ARIA256-GCM-SHA384
                     TLSv1.2 Kx=RSA
                                      Au=RSA Enc=AESGCM(128) Mac=AEAD
AES128-GCM-SHA256
                     TLSv1.2 Kx=RSA
                                  Au=RSA Enc=AESCCM8(128) Mac=AEAD
AES128-CCM8
                 TLSv1.2 Kx=RSA
AES128-CCM
                 TLSv1.2 Kx=RSA
                                  Au=RSA Enc=AESCCM(128) Mac=AEAD
                                      Au=RSA Enc=ARIAGCM(128) Mac=AEAD
ARIA128-GCM-SHA256
                     TLSv1.2 Kx=RSA
                                  Au=RSA Enc=AES(256) Mac=SHA256
AES256-SHA256
                  TLSv1.2 Kx=RSA
CAMELLIA256-SHA256
                      TLSv1.2 Kx=RSA
                                      Au=RSA Enc=Camellia(256) Mac=SHA256
AES128-SHA256
                  TLSv1.2 Kx=RSA
                                  Au=RSA Enc=AES(128) Mac=SHA256
                                      Au=RSA Enc=Camellia(128) Mac=SHA256
CAMELLIA128-SHA256
                      TLSv1.2 Kx=RSA
                                Au=RSA Enc=AES(256) Mac=SHA1
AES256-SHA
                SSLv3 Kx=RSA
CAMELLIA256-SHA
                    SSLv3 Kx=RSA
                                   Au=RSA Enc=Camellia(256) Mac=SHA1
AES128-SHA
                SSLv3 Kx=RSA
                                Au=RSA Enc=AES(128) Mac=SHA1
                SSLv3 Kx=RSA
                               Au=RSA Enc=SEED(128) Mac=SHA1
SEED-SHA
CAMELLIA128-SHA
                    SSLv3 Kx=RSA
                                   Au=RSA Enc=Camellia(128) Mac=SHA1
```

#### 2.2.6 e: Commands

## openssl list -cipher-algorithms

root@prof:/var/www/html/www.amazon.ca/ap# openssl list -cipher-algorithms

AES-128-CBC

AES-128-CBC-HMAC-SHA1

AES-128-CBC-HMAC-SHA256

id-aes128-CCM

AES-128-CFB

AES-128-CFB1

AES-128-CFB8

AES-128-CTR

AES-128-ECB

id-aes128-GCM

AES-128-OCB

AES-128-OFB

AES-128-XTS

AES-192-CBC

id-aes192-CCM

AES-192-CFB

AEC 100 CED1

AES-192-CFB1

AES-192-CFB8

AES-192-CTR

AES-192-ECB

id-aes192-GCM

AES-192-OCB

AES-192-OFB

AES-256-CBC

AES-256-CBC-HMAC-SHA1

AES-256-CBC-HMAC-SHA256

id-aes256-CCM

AES-256-CFB

AES-256-CFB1

AES-256-CFB8

AES-256-CTR

AES-256-ECB

id-aes256-GCM

AES-256-OCB

AES-256-OFB

AES-256-XTS

aes128 => AES-128-CBC

aes128-wrap => id-aes128-wrap

aes192 => AES-192-CBC

aes192-wrap => id-aes192-wrap

aes256 => AES-256-CBC

aes256-wrap => id-aes256-wrap

ARIA-128-CBC

ARIA-128-CCM

ARIA-128-CFB

ARIA-128-CFB1

ARIA-128-CFB8

- ARIA-128-CTR
- ARIA-128-ECB
- ARIA-128-GCM
- ARIA-128-OFB
- ARIA-192-CBC
- ARIA-192-CCM
- ARIA-192-CFB
- ARIA-192-CFB1
- ARIA-192-CFB8
- ARIA-192-CTR
- ARIA-192-ECB
- ARIA-192-GCM
- ARIA-192-OFB
- ARIA-256-CBC
- ARIA-256-CCM
- ARIA-256-CFB
- ARIA-256-CFB1
- ARIA-256-CFB8
- ARIA-256-CTR
- ARIA-256-ECB
- ADIA DEC CON
- ARIA-256-GCM
- ARIA-256-OFB
- aria128 => ARIA-128-CBC
- aria192 => ARIA-192-CBC
- aria256 => ARIA-256-CBC
- bf => BF-CBC
- **BF-CBC**
- **BF-CFB**
- BF-ECB
- **BF-OFB**
- blowfish => BF-CBC
- CAMELLIA-128-CBC
- CAMELLIA-128-CFB
- CAMELLIA-128-CFB1
- CAMELLIA-128-CFB8 CAMELLIA-128-CTR
- CAMELLIA-128-ECB
- CAMELLIA-128-OFB
- CAMELLIA-192-CBC
- CAMELLIA-192-CFB
- CAMELLIA-192-CFB1
- CAMELLIA-192-CFB8
- **CAMELLIA-192-CTR**
- CAMELLIA-192-ECB
- CAMELLIA-192-OFB
- CAMELLIA-256-CBC
- CAMELLIA-256-CFB
- CAMELLIA-256-CFB1
- CAMELLIA-256-CFB8
- CAMELLIA-256-CTR
- CAMELLIA-256-ECB
- CAMELLIA-256-OFB

camellia128 => CAMELLIA-128-CBC

camellia192 => CAMELLIA-192-CBC

camellia256 => CAMELLIA-256-CBC

cast => CAST5-CBC

cast-cbc => CAST5-CBC

CAST5-CBC

CAST5-CFB

**CAST5-ECB** 

**CAST5-OFB** 

ChaCha20

ChaCha20-Poly1305

des => DES-CBC

**DES-CBC** 

**DES-CFB** 

**DES-CFB1** 

**DES-CFB8** 

**DES-ECB** 

DES-EDE

**DES-EDE-CBC** 

**DES-EDE-CFB** 

des-ede-ecb => DES-EDE

**DES-EDE-OFB** 

DES-EDE3

**DES-EDE3-CBC** 

**DES-EDE3-CFB** 

**DES-EDE3-CFB1** 

**DES-EDE3-CFB8** 

des-ede3-ecb => DES-EDE3

**DES-EDE3-OFB** 

**DES-OFB** 

des3 => DES-EDE3-CBC

des3-wrap => id-smime-alg-CMS3DESwrap

desx => DESX-CBC

**DESX-CBC** 

id-aes128-CCM

id-aes128-GCM

id-aes128-wrap

id-aes128-wrap-pad

id-aes192-CCM

id-aes192-GCM

id-aes192-wrap

id-aes192-wrap-pad

id-aes256-CCM

id-aes256-GCM

id-aes256-wrap

id-aes256-wrap-pad

id-smime-alg-CMS3DESwrap

rc2 => RC2-CBC

rc2-128 => RC2-CBC

rc2-40 => RC2-40-CBC

RC2-40-CBC

rc2-64 => RC2-64-CBC

RC2-64-CBC

RC2-CBC

RC2-CFB

RC2-ECB

RC2-OFB

RC4

RC4-40

RC4-HMAC-MD5

seed => SEED-CBC

**SEED-CBC** 

**SEED-CFB** 

SEED-ECB

**SEED-OFB** 

 $sm4 \Rightarrow SM4-CBC$ 

SM4-CBC

SM4-CFB

SM4-CTR

SM4-ECB

SM4-OFB

## openssl list -public-key-algorithms

root@prof:/var/www/html/www.amazon.ca/ap# openssl list -public-key-algorithms

Name: OpenSSL RSA method

Type: Builtin Algorithm OID: rsaEncryption

PEM string: RSA

Name: rsa

Alias for: rsaEncryption

Name: OpenSSL PKCS#3 DH method

Type: Builtin Algorithm OID: dhKeyAgreement

PEM string: DH

Name: dsaWithSHA

Alias for: dsaEncryption

Name: dsaEncryption-old

Alias for: dsaEncryption

Name: dsaWithSHA1-old

Alias for: dsaEncryption

Name: dsaWithSHA1

Alias for: dsaEncryption

Name: OpenSSL DSA method

Type: Builtin Algorithm
OID: dsaEncryption
PEM string: DSA

Name: OpenSSL EC algorithm

Type: Builtin Algorithm OID: id-ecPublicKey PEM string: EC

Name: OpenSSL HMAC method

Type: Builtin Algorithm

OID: hmac

PEM string: HMAC

Name: OpenSSL CMAC method

Type: Builtin Algorithm

OID: cmac

PEM string: CMAC

Name: OpenSSL RSA-PSS method

Type: Builtin Algorithm

OID: rsassaPss

PEM string: RSA-PSS

Name: OpenSSL X9.42 DH method

Type: Builtin Algorithm

OID: X9.42 DH

PEM string: X9.42 DH

Name: OpenSSL X25519 algorithm

Type: Builtin Algorithm

OID: X25519

PEM string: X25519

Name: OpenSSL X448 algorithm

Type: Builtin Algorithm

OID: X448

PEM string: X448

Name: OpenSSL POLY1305 method

Type: Builtin Algorithm

OID: poly1305

PEM string: POLY1305

Name: OpenSSL SIPHASH method

Type: Builtin Algorithm

OID: siphash

PEM string: SIPHASH

Name: OpenSSL ED25519 algorithm

Type: Builtin Algorithm

OID: ED25519

PEM string: ED25519

Name: OpenSSL ED448 algorithm

Type: Builtin Algorithm

**OID: ED448** 

PEM string: ED448

Name: sm2

Alias for: id-ecPublicKey

openssl list -message-digest-commands ===> Returned an error, so I used the following command (openssl list -digest-commands):

root@prof:/var/www/html/www.amazon.ca/ap# openssl list -digest-commands

blake2b512 blake2s256 gost md4 md5 rmd160 sha1 sha224

sha256 sha384 sha512

#### root@prof:/var/www/html/www.amazon.ca/ap# openssl speed

```
Doing md4 for 3s on 16 size blocks: 956616 md4's in 3.00s
Doing md4 for 3s on 64 size blocks: 678853 md4's in 3.00s
Doing md4 for 3s on 256 size blocks: 399749 md4's in 3.00s
Doing md4 for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 154780 md4's in 3.00s
Doing md4 for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 22744 md4's in 3.00s
Doing md4 for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 11478 md4's in 3.00s
Doing md5 for 3s on 16 size blocks: 1303662 md5's in 3.00s
Doing md5 for 3s on 64 size blocks: 750936 md5's in 3.00s
Doing md5 for 3s on 256 size blocks: 338295 md5's in 3.00s
Doing md5 for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 104041 md5's in 3.00s
Doing md5 for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 14061 md5's in 3.00s
Doing md5 for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 7141 md5's in 3.00s
Doing hmac(md5) for 3s on 16 size blocks: 569400 hmac(md5)'s in 3.00s
Doing hmac(md5) for 3s on 64 size blocks: 408231 hmac(md5)'s in 3.00s
Doing hmac(md5) for 3s on 256 size blocks: 3259466 hmac(md5)'s in 3.00s
Doing hmac(md5) for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 1479099 hmac(md5)'s in 3.00s
Doing hmac(md5) for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 226346 hmac(md5)'s in 3.00s
Doing hmac(md5) for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 115041 hmac(md5)'s in 3.00s
Doing sha1 for 3s on 16 size blocks: 17028136 sha1's in 3.00s
Doing sha1 for 3s on 64 size blocks: 10561110 sha1's in 3.00s
Doing sha1 for 3s on 256 size blocks: 5501816 sha1's in 3.00s
Doing sha1 for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 1877355 sha1's in 3.00s
Doing sha1 for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 262642 sha1's in 3.00s
Doing sha1 for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 132324 sha1's in 3.00s
Doing sha256 for 3s on 16 size blocks: 9639663 sha256's in 3.00s
Doing sha256 for 3s on 64 size blocks: 5486108 sha256's in 3.00s
Doing sha256 for 3s on 256 size blocks: 2718467 sha256's in 3.00s
Doing sha256 for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 878524 sha256's in 3.00s
Doing sha256 for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 119516 sha256's in 3.00s
Doing sha256 for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 60268 sha256's in 3.00s
Doing sha512 for 3s on 16 size blocks: 6549838 sha512's in 3.00s
Doing sha512 for 3s on 64 size blocks: 6495490 sha512's in 3.00s
Doing sha512 for 3s on 256 size blocks: 3343852 sha512's in 3.00s
Doing sha512 for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 1441325 sha512's in 3.00s
Doing sha512 for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 215192 sha512's in 3.00s
Doing sha512 for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 109146 sha512's in 3.00s
Doing whirlpool for 3s on 16 size blocks: 5758213 whirlpool's in 3.00s
Doing whirlpool for 3s on 64 size blocks: 3073649 whirlpool's in 3.00s
Doing whirlpool for 3s on 256 size blocks: 1273909 whirlpool's in 3.00s
Doing whirlpool for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 380948 whirlpool's in 3.00s
Doing whirlpool for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 50758 whirlpool's in 3.00s
Doing whirlpool for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 25500 whirlpool's in 3.00s
Doing rmd160 for 3s on 16 size blocks: 7514246 rmd160's in 3.00s
Doing rmd160 for 3s on 64 size blocks: 4596490 rmd160's in 3.00s
Doing rmd160 for 3s on 256 size blocks: 2138477 rmd160's in 3.00s
Doing rmd160 for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 677536 rmd160's in 3.00s
Doing rmd160 for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 91896 rmd160's in 3.00s
Doing rmd160 for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 46202 rmd160's in 3.00s
Doing rc4 for 3s on 16 size blocks: 68741878 rc4's in 3.00s
```

```
Doing rc4 for 3s on 64 size blocks: 30165828 rc4's in 3.00s
Doing rc4 for 3s on 256 size blocks: 8913629 rc4's in 3.00s
Doing rc4 for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 2236070 rc4's in 3.00s
Doing rc4 for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 290164 rc4's in 3.00s
Doing rc4 for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 144373 rc4's in 3.00s
Doing des cbc for 3s on 16 size blocks: 12561578 des cbc's in 3.00s
Doing des cbc for 3s on 64 size blocks: 3235157 des cbc's in 3.00s
Doing des cbc for 3s on 256 size blocks: 815304 des cbc's in 3.00s
Doing des cbc for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 203946 des cbc's in 3.00s
Doing des cbc for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 25489 des cbc's in 3.00s
Doing des cbc for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 12757 des cbc's in 3.00s
Doing des ede3 for 3s on 16 size blocks: 4790715 des ede3's in 3.00s
Doing des ede3 for 3s on 64 size blocks: 1210953 des ede3's in 3.00s
Doing des ede3 for 3s on 256 size blocks: 303600 des ede3's in 3.00s
Doing des ede3 for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 75806 des ede3's in 3.00s
Doing des ede3 for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 9494 des ede3's in 3.00s
Doing des ede3 for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 4747 des ede3's in 3.00s
Doing aes-128 cbc for 3s on 16 size blocks: 23310115 aes-128 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-128 cbc for 3s on 64 size blocks: 6413869 aes-128 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-128 cbc for 3s on 256 size blocks: 1638047 aes-128 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-128 cbc for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 412772 aes-128 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-128 cbc for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 51773 aes-128 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-128 cbc for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 25908 aes-128 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-192 cbc for 3s on 16 size blocks: 19764919 aes-192 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-192 cbc for 3s on 64 size blocks: 5353815 aes-192 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-192 cbc for 3s on 256 size blocks: 1363300 aes-192 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-192 cbc for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 342963 aes-192 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-192 cbc for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 42993 aes-192 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-192 cbc for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 21494 aes-192 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-256 cbc for 3s on 16 size blocks: 17199511 aes-256 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-256 cbc for 3s on 64 size blocks: 4593576 aes-256 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-256 cbc for 3s on 256 size blocks: 1163350 aes-256 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-256 cbc for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 292303 aes-256 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-256 cbc for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 36729 aes-256 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-256 cbc for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 18363 aes-256 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-128 ige for 3s on 16 size blocks: 23789990 aes-128 ige's in 3.00s
Doing aes-128 ige for 3s on 64 size blocks: 6264405 aes-128 ige's in 3.00s
Doing aes-128 ige for 3s on 256 size blocks: 1581850 aes-128 ige's in 3.00s
Doing aes-128 ige for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 397455 aes-128 ige's in 3.00s
Doing aes-128 ige for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 49669 aes-128 ige's in 3.00s
Doing aes-128 ige for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 24833 aes-128 ige's in 3.00s
Doing aes-192 ige for 3s on 16 size blocks: 20221688 aes-192 ige's in 3.00s
Doing aes-192 ige for 3s on 64 size blocks: 5254825 aes-192 ige's in 3.00s
Doing aes-192 ige for 3s on 256 size blocks: 1313691 aes-192 ige's in 3.00s
Doing aes-192 ige for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 331730 aes-192 ige's in 3.00s
Doing aes-192 ige for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 41240 aes-192 ige's in 3.00s
Doing aes-192 ige for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 20584 aes-192 ige's in 3.00s
Doing aes-256 ige for 3s on 16 size blocks: 17513870 aes-256 ige's in 3.00s
Doing aes-256 ige for 3s on 64 size blocks: 4519444 aes-256 ige's in 3.00s
Doing aes-256 ige for 3s on 256 size blocks: 1136743 aes-256 ige's in 3.00s
Doing aes-256 ige for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 285047 aes-256 ige's in 3.00s
Doing aes-256 ige for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 35475 aes-256 ige's in 3.00s
```

```
Doing aes-256 ige for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 17806 aes-256 ige's in 3.00s
Doing ghash for 3s on 16 size blocks: 213385593 ghash's in 3.00s
Doing ghash for 3s on 64 size blocks: 192365081 ghash's in 3.00s
Doing ghash for 3s on 256 size blocks: 72934197 ghash's in 3.00s
Doing ghash for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 21475977 ghash's in 3.00s
Doing ghash for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 2845429 ghash's in 3.00s
Doing ghash for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 1426897 ghash's in 3.00s
Doing camellia-128 cbc for 3s on 16 size blocks: 17871118 camellia-128 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing camellia-128 cbc for 3s on 64 size blocks: 6875415 camellia-128 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing camellia-128 cbc for 3s on 256 size blocks: 1959687 camellia-128 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing camellia-128 cbc for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 509331 camellia-128 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing camellia-128 cbc for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 64529 camellia-128 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing camellia-128 cbc for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 32264 camellia-128 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing camellia-192 cbc for 3s on 16 size blocks: 15415912 camellia-192 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing camellia-192 cbc for 3s on 64 size blocks: 5379182 camellia-192 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing camellia-192 cbc for 3s on 256 size blocks: 1488679 camellia-192 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing camellia-192 cbc for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 383197 camellia-192 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing camellia-192 cbc for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 48379 camellia-192 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing camellia-192 cbc for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 24198 camellia-192 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing camellia-256 cbc for 3s on 16 size blocks: 15385357 camellia-256 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing camellia-256 cbc for 3s on 64 size blocks: 5380874 camellia-256 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing camellia-256 cbc for 3s on 256 size blocks: 1488625 camellia-256 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing camellia-256 cbc for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 383337 camellia-256 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing camellia-256 cbc for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 48385 camellia-256 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing camellia-256 cbc for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 24165 camellia-256 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing seed cbc for 3s on 16 size blocks: 15229209 seed cbc's in 3.00s
Doing seed cbc for 3s on 64 size blocks: 3963378 seed cbc's in 3.00s
Doing seed cbc for 3s on 256 size blocks: 1002647 seed cbc's in 3.00s
Doing seed cbc for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 251386 seed cbc's in 3.00s
Doing seed cbc for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 31453 seed cbc's in 3.00s
Doing seed cbc for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 15733 seed cbc's in 3.00s
Doing rc2 cbc for 3s on 16 size blocks: 8825592 rc2 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing rc2 cbc for 3s on 64 size blocks: 2269447 rc2 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing rc2 cbc for 3s on 256 size blocks: 571615 rc2 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing rc2 cbc for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 143224 rc2 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing rc2 cbc for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 17907 rc2 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing rc2 cbc for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 8949 rc2 cbc's in 3.00s
Doing blowfish cbc for 3s on 16 size blocks: 21111152 blowfish cbc's in 3.01s
Doing blowfish cbc for 3s on 64 size blocks: 5538734 blowfish cbc's in 3.00s
Doing blowfish cbc for 3s on 256 size blocks: 1416515 blowfish cbc's in 3.00s
Doing blowfish cbc for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 356111 blowfish cbc's in 3.00s
Doing blowfish cbc for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 44529 blowfish cbc's in 3.00s
Doing blowfish cbc for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 22234 blowfish cbc's in 3.00s
Doing cast cbc for 3s on 16 size blocks: 19165615 cast cbc's in 3.00s
Doing cast cbc for 3s on 64 size blocks: 5057974 cast cbc's in 3.00s
Doing cast cbc for 3s on 256 size blocks: 1293101 cast cbc's in 3.00s
Doing cast cbc for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 325637 cast cbc's in 3.00s
Doing cast cbc for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 40765 cast cbc's in 3.00s
Doing cast cbc for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 20401 cast cbc's in 3.00s
Doing 512 bit private rsa's for 10s: 203231 512 bit private RSA's in 10.00s
Doing 512 bit public rsa's for 10s: 2885244 512 bit public RSA's in 10.00s
Doing 1024 bit private rsa's for 10s: 72473 1024 bit private RSA's in 10.00s
```

```
Doing 1024 bit public rsa's for 10s: 1134767 1024 bit public RSA's in 10.00s
Doing 2048 bit private rsa's for 10s: 15011 2048 bit private RSA's in 10.00s
Doing 2048 bit public rsa's for 10s: 343094 2048 bit public RSA's in 10.00s
Doing 3072 bit private rsa's for 10s: 3249 3072 bit private RSA's in 10.00s
Doing 3072 bit public rsa's for 10s: 163125 3072 bit public RSA's in 10.00s
Doing 4096 bit private rsa's for 10s: 1438 4096 bit private RSA's in 10.00s
Doing 4096 bit public rsa's for 10s: 94022 4096 bit public RSA's in 10.00s
Doing 7680 bit private rsa's for 10s: 172 7680 bit private RSA's in 10.03s
Doing 7680 bit public rsa's for 10s: 27451 7680 bit public RSA's in 10.00s
Doing 15360 bit private rsa's for 10s: 30 15360 bit private RSA's in 10.08s
Doing 15360 bit public rsa's for 10s: 7047 15360 bit public RSA's in 10.00s
Doing 512 bit sign dsa's for 10s: 123544 512 bit DSA signs in 10.00s
Doing 512 bit verify dsa's for 10s: 214304 512 bit DSA verify in 10.00s
Doing 1024 bit sign dsa's for 10s: 66485 1024 bit DSA signs in 10.00s
Doing 1024 bit verify dsa's for 10s: 85366 1024 bit DSA verify in 10.00s
Doing 2048 bit sign dsa's for 10s: 24015 2048 bit DSA signs in 10.00s
Doing 2048 bit verify dsa's for 10s: 27324 2048 bit DSA verify in 10.00s
Doing 160 bit sign ecdsa's for 10s: 40383 160 bit ECDSA signs in 10.00s
Doing 160 bit verify ecdsa's for 10s: 44564 160 bit ECDSA verify in 10.00s
Doing 192 bit sign ecdsa's for 10s: 32902 192 bit ECDSA signs in 10.00s
Doing 192 bit verify ecdsa's for 10s: 36824 192 bit ECDSA verify in 9.94s
Doing 224 bit sign ecdsa's for 10s: 151060 224 bit ECDSA signs in 10.00s
Doing 224 bit verify ecdsa's for 10s: 64558 224 bit ECDSA verify in 10.00s
Doing 256 bit sign ecdsa's for 10s: 334068 256 bit ECDSA signs in 10.00s
Doing 256 bit verify ecdsa's for 10s: 103045 256 bit ECDSA verify in 10.00s
Doing 384 bit sign ecdsa's for 10s: 9096 384 bit ECDSA signs in 10.00s
Doing 384 bit verify ecdsa's for 10s: 12175 384 bit ECDSA verify in 10.00s
Doing 521 bit sign ecdsa's for 10s: 27043 521 bit ECDSA signs in 10.00s
Doing 521 bit verify ecdsa's for 10s: 13293 521 bit ECDSA verify in 10.00s
Doing 163 bit sign ecdsa's for 10s: 37655 163 bit ECDSA signs in 10.00s
Doing 163 bit verify ecdsa's for 10s: 19005 163 bit ECDSA verify in 10.00s
Doing 233 bit sign ecdsa's for 10s: 27197 233 bit ECDSA signs in 10.00s
Doing 233 bit verify ecdsa's for 10s: 13935 233 bit ECDSA verify in 10.00s
Doing 283 bit sign ecdsa's for 10s: 15869 283 bit ECDSA signs in 10.00s
Doing 283 bit verify ecdsa's for 10s: 8010 283 bit ECDSA verify in 10.00s
Doing 409 bit sign ecdsa's for 10s: 7769 409 bit ECDSA signs in 10.01s
Doing 409 bit verify ecdsa's for 10s: 313 409 bit ECDSA verify in 10.04s
Doing 571 bit sign ecdsa's for 10s: 247 571 bit ECDSA signs in 10.03s
Doing 571 bit verify ecdsa's for 10s: 125 571 bit ECDSA verify in 10.06s
Doing 163 bit sign ecdsa's for 10s: 2186 163 bit ECDSA signs in 10.01s
Doing 163 bit verify ecdsa's for 10s: 9989 163 bit ECDSA verify in 10.00s
Doing 233 bit sign ecdsa's for 10s: 26078 233 bit ECDSA signs in 10.00s
Doing 233 bit verify ecdsa's for 10s: 13313 233 bit ECDSA verify in 10.01s
Doing 283 bit sign ecdsa's for 10s: 15139 283 bit ECDSA signs in 10.00s
Doing 283 bit verify ecdsa's for 10s: 7702 283 bit ECDSA verify in 10.00s
Doing 409 bit sign ecdsa's for 10s: 8790 409 bit ECDSA signs in 10.00s
Doing 409 bit verify ecdsa's for 10s: 4479 409 bit ECDSA verify in 10.00s
Doing 571 bit sign ecdsa's for 10s: 3954 571 bit ECDSA signs in 10.00s
Doing 571 bit verify ecdsa's for 10s: 2026 571 bit ECDSA verify in 10.00s
Doing 160 bit ecdh's for 10s: 42250 160-bit ECDH ops in 10.00s
Doing 192 bit ecdh's for 10s: 34387 192-bit ECDH ops in 10.01s
Doing 224 bit ecdh's for 10s: 94786 224-bit ECDH ops in 10.00s
```

```
Doing 384 bit ecdh's for 10s: 9485 384-bit ECDH ops in 10.00s
Doing 521 bit ecdh's for 10s: 20854 521-bit ECDH ops in 10.00s
Doing 163 bit ecdh's for 10s: 38957 163-bit ECDH ops in 10.00s
Doing 233 bit ecdh's for 10s: 28973 233-bit ECDH ops in 10.00s
Doing 283 bit ecdh's for 10s: 16580 283-bit ECDH ops in 10.00s
Doing 409 bit ecdh's for 10s: 10012 409-bit ECDH ops in 10.00s
Doing 571 bit ecdh's for 10s: 4386 571-bit ECDH ops in 10.00s
Doing 163 bit ecdh's for 10s: 37135 163-bit ECDH ops in 10.00s
Doing 233 bit ecdh's for 10s: 27229 233-bit ECDH ops in 10.00s
Doing 283 bit ecdh's for 10s: 15709 283-bit ECDH ops in 10.00s
Doing 409 bit ecdh's for 10s: 9276 409-bit ECDH ops in 10.00s
Doing 571 bit ecdh's for 10s: 4161 571-bit ECDH ops in 10.00s
ECDH failure.
139838251664448:error:100AE081:elliptic curve
routines:EC GROUP new by curve name:unknown group:../crypto/ec/ec curve.c:3132:
139838251664448:error:100AE081:elliptic curve
routines:EC_GROUP_new_by_curve_name:unknown group:../crypto/ec/ec_curve.c:3132:
OpenSSL 1.1.1a 20 Nov 2018
built on: Thu Nov 22 18:40:54 2018 UTC
options:bn(64,64) rc4(16x,int) des(int) aes(partial) blowfish(ptr)
compiler: gcc -fPIC -pthread -m64 -Wa,--noexecstack -Wall -Wa,--noexecstack -g -O2 -fdebug-
prefix-map=/build/openssl-9jbgLq/openssl-1.1.1a=. -fstack-protector-strong -Wformat -
Werror=format-security -DOPENSSL USE NODELETE -DL ENDIAN -DOPENSSL PIC -
DOPENSSL CPUID OBJ-DOPENSSL IA32 SSE2-DOPENSSL BN ASM MONT-
DOPENSSL BN ASM MONT5-DOPENSSL BN ASM GF2m-DSHA1 ASM-
DSHA256 ASM -DSHA512 ASM -DKECCAK1600 ASM -DRC4 ASM -DMD5 ASM -
DAES ASM -DVPAES ASM -DBSAES ASM -DGHASH ASM -DECP NISTZ256 ASM -
DX25519_ASM -DPADLOCK_ASM -DPOLY1305_ASM -DNDEBUG -Wdate-time -
D_FORTIFY_SOURCE=2
The 'numbers' are in 1000s of bytes per second processed.
                    64 bytes
                              256 bytes 1024 bytes 8192 bytes 16384 bytes
           16 bytes
type
md2
             0.00
                      0.00
                               0.00
                                       0.00
                                                0.00
                                                         0.00
mdc2
              0.00
                      0.00
                               0.00
                                        0.00
                                                 0.00
                                                         0.00
                                                        62106.28k
md4
            5101.95k
                      14482.20k
                                 34111.91k
                                             52831.57k
                                                                   62685.18k
md5
            6952.86k
                      16019.97k
                                 28867.84k
                                             35512.66k
                                                        38395.90k
                                                                   38999.38k
hmac(md5)
                         8708.93k 278141.10k 504865.79k 618075.48k 628277.25k
               3036.80k
           90816.73k 225303.68k 469488.30k 640803.84k 717187.75k 722665.47k
sha1
rmd160
            40075.98k
                        98058.45k 182483.37k 231265.62k 250937.34k 252324.52k
rc4
          366623.35k 643537.66k 760629.67k 763245.23k 792341.16k 788469.08k
            66995.08k
                       69016.68k
                                 69572.61k
                                                         69601.96k
                                                                    69670.23k
des cbc
                                              69613.57k
des ede3
            25550.48k
                       25833.66k
                                   25907.20k
                                              25875.11k
                                                         25924.95k
                                                                     25924.95k
idea cbc
              0.00
                      0.00
                               0.00
                                        0.00
                                                 0.00
                                                         0.00
seed cbc
            81222.45k
                       84552.06k
                                  85559.21k
                                              85806.42k
                                                         85887.66k
                                                                     85923.16k
rc2 cbc
           47069.82k
                       48414.87k
                                  48777.81k
                                             48887.13k
                                                         48898.05k
                                                                    48873.47k
rc5-32/12 cbc
                0.00
                         0.00
                                 0.00
                                          0.00
                                                   0.00
                                                           0.00
blowfish cbc
             112218.75k 118159.66k 120875.95k 121552.55k 121593.86k 121427.29k
           102216.61k 107903.45k 110344.62k 111150.76k 111315.63k 111416.66k
cast cbc
             124320.61k 136829.21k 139780.01k 140892.84k 141374.81k 141492.22k
aes-128 cbc
aes-192 cbc
             105412.90k
                        114214.72k 116334.93k 117064.70k 117399.55k 117385.90k
aes-256 cbc
             91730.73k
                        97996.29k 99272.53k 99772.76k 100294.66k 100286.46k
```

95312.63k 146675.52k 167226.62k 173851.65k 176207.19k 176204.46k

camellia-128 cbc

Doing 256 bit ecdh's for 10s: 134155 256-bit ECDH ops in 10.00s

```
camellia-192 cbc
                 82218.20k 114755.88k 127033.94k 130797.91k 132106.92k 132153.34k
camellia-256 cbc
                 82055.24k 114791.98k 127029.33k 130845.70k 132123.31k 131973.12k
sha256
            51411.54k 117036.97k 231975.85k 299869.53k 326358.36k 329143.64k
sha512
            34932.47k 138570.45k 285342.04k 491972.27k 587617.62k 596082.69k
whirlpool
             30710.47k
                         65571.18k 108706.90k 130030.25k 138603.18k 139264.00k
aes-128 ige
             126879.95k 133640.64k 134984.53k 135664.64k 135629.48k 135621.29k
aes-192 ige
             107849.00k 112102.93k 112101.63k 113230.51k 112612.69k 112416.09k
aes-256 ige
             93407.31k 96414.81k 97002.07k 97296.04k 96870.40k 97244.50k
ghash
           1138056.50k 4103788.39k 6223718.14k 7330466.82k 7769918.12k 7792760.15k
          sign verify sign/s verify/s
rsa 512 bits 0.000049s 0.000003s 20323.1 288524.4
rsa 1024 bits 0.000138s 0.000009s 7247.3 113476.7
rsa 2048 bits 0.000666s 0.000029s 1501.1 34309.4
rsa 3072 bits 0.003078s 0.000061s
                                 324.9 16312.5
rsa 4096 bits 0.006954s 0.000106s
                                 143.8 9402.2
rsa 7680 bits 0.058314s 0.000364s
                                  17.1 2745.1
rsa 15360 bits 0.336000s 0.001419s
                                    3.0 704.7
               verify sign/s verify/s
          sign
dsa 512 bits 0.000081s 0.000047s 12354.4 21430.4
dsa 1024 bits 0.000150s 0.000117s 6648.5 8536.6
dsa 2048 bits 0.000416s 0.000366s 2401.5 2732.4
                 sign
                      verify sign/s verify/s
160 bit ecdsa (secp160r1) 0.0002s 0.0002s 4038.3 4456.4
192 bit ecdsa (nistp192)
                       0.0003s 0.0003s 3290.2 3704.6
                       0.0001s 0.0002s 15106.0 6455.8
224 bit ecdsa (nistp224)
256 bit ecdsa (nistp256)
                       0.0000s 0.0001s 33406.8 10304.5
384 bit ecdsa (nistp384)
                       0.0011s 0.0008s
                                          909.6 1217.5
                       0.0004s
                                         2704.3 1329.3
521 bit ecdsa (nistp521)
                                0.0008s
163 bit ecdsa (nistk163)
                       0.0003s 0.0005s
                                        3765.5
                                                 1900.5
233 bit ecdsa (nistk233)
                       0.0004s
                                0.0007s 2719.7
                                                 1393.5
283 bit ecdsa (nistk283)
                       0.0006s 0.0012s
                                        1586.9
                                                  801.0
409 bit ecdsa (nistk409)
                       0.0013s
                                0.0321s
                                          776.1
                                                  31.2
                       0.0406s
571 bit ecdsa (nistk571)
                                0.0805s
                                          24.6
                                                 12.4
163 bit ecdsa (nistb163)
                       0.0046s
                                0.0010s
                                          218.4
                                                 998.9
233 bit ecdsa (nistb233)
                       0.0004s
                                0.0008s
                                         2607.8
                                                 1330.0
283 bit ecdsa (nistb283)
                       0.0007s
                                0.0013s
                                         1513.9
                                                  770.2
409 bit ecdsa (nistb409)
                       0.0011s
                                0.0022s
                                          879.0
                                                 447.9
571 bit ecdsa (nistb571) 0.0025s
                                0.0049s
                                          395.4
                                                 202.6
                      op/s
160 bit ecdh (secp160r1) 0.0002s 4225.0
192 bit ecdh (nistp192) 0.0003s 3435.3
224 bit ecdh (nistp224)
                       0.0001s 9478.6
256 bit ecdh (nistp256)
                       0.0001s 13415.5
384 bit ecdh (nistp384)
                       0.0011s
                                948.5
521 bit ecdh (nistp521)
                       0.0005s
                               2085.4
163 bit ecdh (nistk163)
                       0.0003s
                               3895.7
233 bit ecdh (nistk233) 0.0003s 2897.3
283 bit ecdh (nistk283)
                       0.0006s
                               1658.0
409 bit ecdh (nistk409)
                       0.0010s
                               1001.2
571 bit ecdh (nistk571)
                       0.0023s
                                438.6
163 bit ecdh (nistb163) 0.0003s
                               3713.5
233 bit ecdh (nistb233) 0.0004s 2722.9
```

```
283 bit ecdh (nistb283) 0.0006s 1570.9
409 bit ecdh (nistb409) 0.0011s 927.6
571 bit ecdh (nistb571) 0.0024s 416.1
253 bit ecdh (X25519) 0.0000s inf
```

#### openssl enc -base64 -in h.txt -out h.base64

SEVMTE8K

#### openssl enc -aes256 -base64 -in h.txt -out Encrypted.txt

Password used in both cases: 1234

U2FsdGVkX1/pMCcf+QR8gr4aiw3xryrBwlEmSDmBBzI=

#### Determine how to decrypt step 6.

openssl enc -d -aes256 -base64 -in Encrypted.txt -out decrypted.txt

after entering the aes-256-cbc decryption password (1234), the file decrypted.txt will be created.

# The Slammer worm is classified as Denial of Service Attack; what resources are being compromised and affected by the attack?

SQL Server Resolution Service User Datagram Protocol (UDP)

#### How does the network propagates through the Internet?

Once the worm infect a computer, it generates random IP addresses that now become the new target. Each successful infection become a new point of replication.

## How does the Worm determine the IP addresses of the victim hosts and subnets?

The worm randomly generates ip addresses from the GetTickCount api function in an infected computer.

# What are the functional requirements that ought to exist in order for the worm to function and deliver its intended goal.

- 1. Internet connectivity
- 2. Vulnerable SOL Server
- 3.Weak / No Firewall

## How does the worm communicate remotely?

The worm uses Distributed Computing Environment / Remote Procedure Calls to communicate. From the slammer.pcap, the protocol used is DCWRPC with packet type being ping. With this

protocol the worm can communicate with other computers over the internet despite the underlying infrastructure.

## Part 4: Teardrop Attack

Packet 8, and 9 consists of invalid fragments that are overlapping with oversized payloads from 10.1.1.1 targeting 129.111.30.27