

RESTKLASSEN

Fragen?

Fragen?

$$R_{m} = Z_{m} ? z.8. R_{5} = Z_{5} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 8, 8,\}$$
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Représendent von 4 = {..., 4,9,19,19,...}? 2.8. 14 ist ein Représentant von 4. da 14 € 4

701020304 = Z. C: blar!

d.L. ZET. wit OST<5

$$2^{980} \mod 243^{\frac{7}{2}} \qquad (2^{2})^{490} = (4^{2})^{245} = 16 \cdot (16^{2})^{122} = 16 \cdot (13^{2})^{61} = 16 \cdot 169 \cdot (169^{2})^{30}$$

$$= 16 \cdot 169 \cdot (130^{2})^{11} = 16 \cdot 169 \cdot 133 \cdot (133^{2})^{7} = 16 \cdot 169 \cdot 133 \cdot (133^{2})^{7} = 16 \cdot 169 \cdot 133 \cdot 193 \cdot (193^{2})^{3} = 16 \cdot 169 \cdot 133 \cdot 193 \cdot (193^{2})^{3} = 16 \cdot 169 \cdot 133 \cdot 193 \cdot 193^{2}$$

* Restklassen. Was sind die Restklassen von $\mathbb{Z}_3, \mathbb{Z}_4$?

Lösung.

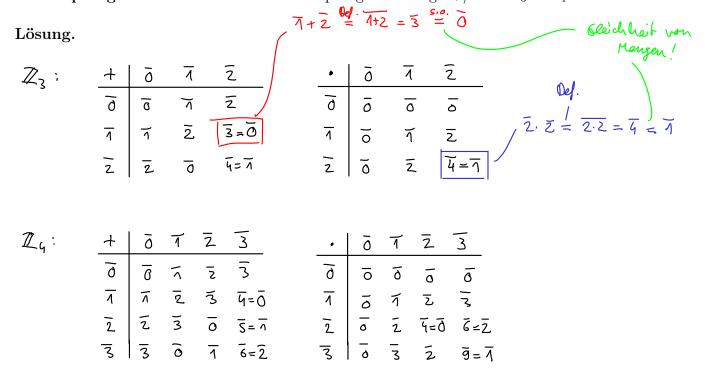
Lösung.

Menye von Menyer! $\frac{1}{3} = \{\bar{0}, \bar{1}, \bar{2}, \bar{3}, \bar{4}, \dots\}$

$$\widetilde{O} = \{ \times e \mathbb{Z} \mid X \equiv 0 \pmod{3} \} = 0 + 3 \cdot \mathbb{Z} = \{ \dots, -9, -6, -3, 0, 3, 6, 9, \dots \} \\
\overline{A} = \{ \times e \mathbb{Z} \mid X \equiv 1 \pmod{3} \} = A + 3 \cdot \mathbb{Z} = \{ \dots, -8, -5, -2, 1, 4, 7, 10, \dots \} \\
\widehat{Z} = \{ \times e \mathbb{Z} \mid X \equiv 2 \pmod{3} \} = 2 + 3 \cdot \mathbb{Z} = \{ \dots, -3, -4, -4, 2, 5, 8, 11, \dots \} \\
\overline{3} = \{ \dots, -6, -3, 0, 3, 6, 9, 12, \dots \}$$

$$\overline{0} = \{ \dots, -8, -4, 0, 4, 8, \dots \}
\overline{1} = \{ \dots, -4, -3, 1, 5, 9, \dots \}
\overline{2} = \{ \dots, -6, -2, 2, 6, 18, \dots \}
\overline{3} = \{ \dots, -5, -1, 3, 7, 11, \dots \}$$

Verknüpfungstafeln. Bilden Sie die Verknüpfungstafeln bzgl. $+/\cdot$ von \mathbb{Z}_3 & \mathbb{Z}_4 .



Zusammenhang von "≡" und "=" bei Zahlen und Restklassen. Die Zahlen 5 und 13 sind natürlich nicht gleich, aber es gelten folgende äquivalente Aussagen:



Rechnen mit Restklassen. Berechnen Sie in \mathbb{Z}_{10} ohne Taschenrechner:

Lineare Gleichung, Teil 1. Bestimmen Sie alle $\overline{x} \in \mathbb{Z}_{42}$ mit $\overline{4} \cdot \overline{x} + \overline{2} = \overline{1}$.

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lisbour?
$$ggT(4,12) = 4 + 11$$
, d.h. weld lisbour l.h. eo gibt hein $\bar{x} \in \mathbb{Z}_{12}$ als listuy!

Lineare Gleichung, Teil 2. Bestimmen Sie alle $\overline{x} \in \mathbb{Z}_{1024}$ mit

1.
$$\overline{5} \cdot \overline{x} = \overline{1}$$

$$2. \ \overline{2} \cdot \overline{x} = \overline{4}$$

3. Alg. Lsq:
$$x = 205 + 2.\frac{1024}{1} = 205 + 2.1024 \iff \overline{x} = \overline{205}$$

1.h.
$$\bar{x} = 205$$
 ist emdentye larry! [Probe: $\bar{5} \cdot 205 = 1025 = 1$]

2.
$$\overline{2} \cdot \overline{x} = \overline{4} \iff \overline{2x} = \overline{4} \iff 2x = 4 + k \cdot 1024 \iff 2x + 1024 (-k) = 4$$

Coshor? $ggT(2,1024) = 2 \mid 4 \checkmark$

(2.) Lösurg von
$$2x + 1029y = 4$$
 $x_0 = 2 \cdot 1 = 2$

3.) Alg. Lsg:
$$x = 2 + z \frac{1024}{2} = 2 + z \cdot 512 = \dots, -510, 2, 514, 1026, \dots$$

Restlesser dazn:
$$\overline{X} = \overline{Z} + \overline{z} \cdot \overline{512} = \dots, -\overline{510}, \overline{Z}, \overline{514}, \overline{1026}, \dots$$

$$L \underbrace{\overline{O}}_{\overline{512}} \underbrace{\overline{z}}_{\text{garade}} \underbrace{\frac{||}{514}}_{\overline{514}} \underbrace{\overline{Z}}_{1024} \underbrace{\overline{Z}$$

Her direlet durch Hirselien: