Database Description: Books and Categories

This database consists of two related tables: categories and books_catalog. It is designed to manage and organize a collection of books along with their categories.

1. categories Table

This table stores the different book categories, such as "Travel", "Mystery", "Music", etc.

| Column Name | Data Type | Description |
|---------------|-----------|---|
| category_id | INT (PK) | Primary Key , a unique ID for each category |
| category_name | VARCHAR | Name of the category (ex. 'Travel') |

Primary Key (PK): category id ensures each category is unique.

2. books_catalog Table

This table stores detailed information about each book.

| Column Name | Data Type | Description |
|--------------|-----------|---|
| book_id | INT (PK) | Primary Key, a unique ID for each book |
| title | VARCHAR | Title of the book |
| url | TEXT | URL link to more info about the book |
| price | DECIMAL | Price of the book |
| availability | VARCHAR | Availability status (e.g., "In stock") |
| rating | INT | Rating of the book (1 to 5 scale) |
| category_id | INT (FK) | Foreign Key, refers to the category it belongs to |

Foreign Key (FK): category_id in books_catalog references category_id in categories. This means each book belongs to one category.

Relationship

- This is a one-to-many relationship:
 - 1. One category can have many books.
 - 2. Each book belongs to only one category.