Investigar tipos de datos en postgres: numéricos, caracteres, fechas. Y 2 que les llamen la atención:

Numéricos:

Table 8.2. Numeric Types

Name	Storage Size	Description	Range
smallint	2 bytes	small-range integer	-32768 to +32767
integer	4 bytes	typical choice for integer	-2147483648 to +2147483647
bigint	8 bytes	large-range integer	-9223372036854775808 to +9223372036854775807
decimal	variable	user-specified precision, exact	up to 131072 digits before the decimal point; up to 16383 digits after the decimal point
numeric	variable	user-specified precision, exact	up to 131072 digits before the decimal point; up to 16383 digits after the decimal point
real	4 bytes	variable-precision, inexact	6 decimal digits precision
double precision	8 bytes	variable-precision, inexact	15 decimal digits precision
smallserial	2 bytes	small autoincrementing integer	1 to 32767
serial	4 bytes	autoincrementing integer	1 to 2147483647
bigserial	8 bytes	large autoincrementing integer	1 to 9223372036854775807

Caracteres:

Table 8.4. Character Types

Name	Description
character varying(n), varchar(n)	variable-length with limit
character(n), char(n)	fixed-length, blank padded
text	variable unlimited length

Fechas:

Table 8.9. Date/Time Types

Name	Storage Size	Description	Low Value	High Value	Resolution
timestamp [(p)] [without time zone]	8 bytes	both date and time (no time zone)	4713 BC	294276 AD	1 microsecond
timestamp [(p)] with time zone	8 bytes	both date and time, with time zone	4713 BC	294276 AD	1 microsecond
date	4 bytes	date (no time of day)	4713 BC	5874897 AD	1 day
time [(p)] [without time zone]	8 bytes	time of day (no date)	00:00:00	24:00:00	1 microsecond
time [(p)] with time zone	12 bytes	time of day (no date), with time zone	00:00:00+1559	24:00:00-1559	1 microsecond
interval [$fields$] [(p)]	16 bytes	time interval	-178000000 years	178000000 years	1 microsecond

Monetarios:

Table 8.3. Monetary Types

Name	Storage Size	Description	Range
money	8 bytes	currency amount	-92233720368547758.08 to +92233720368547758.07

Geométricos:

Table 8.20. Geometric Types

Name	Storage Size	Description	Representation
point	16 bytes	Point on a plane	(x,y)
line	32 bytes	Infinite line	{A,B,C}
lseg	32 bytes	Finite line segment	((x1,y1),(x2,y2))
box	32 bytes	Rectangular box	((x1,y1),(x2,y2))
path	16+16n bytes	Closed path (similar to polygon)	((x1,y1),...)
path	16+16n bytes	Open path	[(x1,y1),...]
polygon	40+16n bytes	Polygon (similar to closed path)	((x1,y1),...)
circle	24 bytes	Circle	<(x,y),r> (center point and radius)

Referencias

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[6] "8.2. Monetary types", PostgreSQL Documentation, 10-ago-2023. [En línea]. Disponible en: https://www.postgresql.org/docs/15/datatype-money.html. [Consultado: 21-sep-2023].