

# **20MCA243 MOBILE APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT LAB**

*Lab Report Submitted By*

**ALEENA JOSEPH**

**Reg. No.: AJC20MCA-2002**

*In Partial fulfillment for the Award of the Degree Of*

**MASTER OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (2 Year)  
(MCA)**

**APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**



**AMAL JYOTHI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING  
KANJIRAPPALLY**

[Affiliated to APJ Abdul Kalam Technological University, Kerala. Approved by AICTE, Accredited by NAAC with 'A' grade. Koovapally, Kanjirappally, Kottayam, Kerala – 686518]

**2021-2022**

**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS  
AMAL JYOTHI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING  
KANJIRAPPALLY**



**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the lab report, “**20MCA243 MOBILE APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT LAB**” is the bonafide work of **ALEENA JOSEPH (Reg.No:AJC20MCA-2008)** in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Master of Computer Applications under APJ Abdul Kalam Technological University during the year 2021-22.

Ms. Meera Rose Mathew  
Staff In-Charge

# CONTENT

S.No	Content	Date	Page No:
1	Program to develop the android mobile application which consist of GUI components for Login Page creation.		1
2	Program to display the content of EditText in TextView on button click.		8
3	Program to design a Login Form with username and password using LinearLayout and toast valid credentials		12
4	Program to implementing basic arithmetic operations of a simple calculator		17
5	Program to complement validations on various UI controls		32
6	Program to design a registration activity and store registration details in local memory of phone using Intents and SharedPreferences		38
7	Program to design a simple Calculator using GridLayout and Cascaded LinearLayout		46
8	Program to create a Facebook page using RelativeLayout; set properties using .xml file		53
9	Program to develop an application that toggles image using FrameLayout		57
10	Program to implement Adapters and perform exception handling		60
11	Program to implement Intent to navigate between multiple activities (Explicit Intent)		65
12	Program to develop an application that works with Implicit intents		68
13	Program to implement Options Menu to navigate to activities		74
14	Program to develop an application that uses ArrayAdapter with ListView		81
15	Program to develop an application that use GridView with images and display Alert box on selection		84
16	Program to develop an application that implements Spinner component and perform event handling		89

17	Program to apply themes via code from manifest file		<b>92</b>
18	Program to develop application using Fragments		<b>96</b>
19	Program to implement Navigation drawer		<b>101</b>
20	Program to implement activity life cycle		
21	Program to implement various SQLite operations : (INSERT, UPDATE ,DELETE ,SELECT)		<b>107</b>

**Program no: 01**

**Aim:** Program to develop the android mobile application which consist of GUI components for Login Page creation.

**XML Code:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"

xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"

xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"

android:layout_width="match_parent"

android:layout_height="match_parent"

android:background="@drawable/primary_screen"

tools:context=".LoginActivity">

<ImageView

android:id="@+id/avatar"

android:layout_width="120dp"

android:layout_height="120dp"

android:layout_marginTop="10dp"

android:contentDescription="@string/login_image"

android:src="@drawable/avatar"

app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"

app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.498"

app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"

app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />
```

```
<TextView
    android:id="@+id/loginText"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
    android:text="@string/login"
    android:textColor="@color/black"
    android:textSize="30sp"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.498"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/avatar" />
```

```
<RelativeLayout
    android:id="@+id/loginLoginLayout"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginStart="5dp"
    android:layout_marginEnd="5dp"
    android:background="@drawable/account_creation"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="1.0"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/loginText"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.098">
```

```
<EditText
    android:id="@+id/loginUsername"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="40dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
    android:autofillHints=""
    android:layout_alignParentTop="true"
    android:hint="@string/username"
    android:layout_alignParentStart="true"
    android:layout_alignParentEnd="true"
    android:inputType="textEmailAddress"
    android:padding="10dp"
    android:layout_marginEnd="20dp"
    android:layout_marginStart="20dp"
    android:textColor="@color/white"
    android:textColorHint="@color/white" />
```

```
<EditText
    android:id="@+id/loginPassword"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="40dp"
    android:layout_below="@+id/loginUsername"
    android:layout_alignParentStart="true"
    android:layout_alignParentEnd="true"
    android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
    android:layout_marginEnd="20dp"
    android:layout_marginStart="20dp"
```

```

android:hint="@string/password"
android:inputType="textPassword"
android:padding="10dp"
android:textColor="@color/white"
android:textColorHint="@color/white" />

```

```

<TextView
    android:id="@+id/forgotPasswordText"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
    android:text="@string/forgot_password"
    android:clickable="true"
    android:textSize="20sp"
    android:layout_marginStart="30dp"
    android:layout_alignParentStart="true"
    android:layout_below="@+id/loginPassword"/>
<com.blure.complexview.ComplexView
    android:id="@+id/shadowLoginButton"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    app:radius="20dp"
    app:shadow="true"
    app:shadowAlpha="100"
    app:shadowColor="#2962FF"
    android:padding="10dp"
    android:layout_below="@+id/forgotPasswordText"

```



```
android:layout_marginTop="30dp"
```

```
app:shadowSpread="2">
```

```
<Button
```

```
android:id="@+id/loginButton"
```

```
android:layout_width="match_parent"
```

```
android:layout_height="46dp"
```

```
android:background="@drawable/password_reset_buttons"
```

```
android:text="@string/sign_in" />
```

```
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

### **Java Code:**

```
import androidx.annotation.NonNull;
```

```
import androidx.appcompat.app.AlertDialog;
```

```
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
```

```
import android.view.View;
```

```
import android.view.ViewGroup;
```

```
import android.widget.Button;
```

```
import android.widget.EditText;
```

```
import android.widget.ImageView;
```

```
import android.widget.TextView;
```

```
import android.widget.Toast;
```

```
public class LoginActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
```

```
EditText loginName, loginPwd;

Button login;

@Override

protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {

    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);

    setContentView(R.layout.activity_login);


    loginName = findViewById(R.id.loginUsername);

    loginPwd = findViewById(R.id.loginPassword);

    login = findViewById(R.id.loginButton);

    login.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {

        @Override

        public void onClick(View v) {

            String uName, passwd;

            uName = loginName.getText().toString();

            passwd = loginPwd.getText().toString();


            Toast.makeText(LoginActivity.this, "Welcome", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();

        }

    });

}

}
```

**Output:**

**Program no: 02**

**Aim:** Program to display the content of EditText in TextView on button click.

**XML Code:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
tools:context=".MainActivity">

    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/txt1"
        android:layout_width="182dp"
        android:layout_height="54dp"

        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.497"
        app:layout_constraintLeft_toLeftOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintRight_toRightOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/btn1"
        app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.356" />

    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/edt1"
        android:layout_width="300dp"
```

```

android:layout_height="40dp"
android:layout_marginTop="136dp"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.495"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.85" />

<Button
    android:id="@+id/btn1"
    android:layout_width="122dp"
    android:layout_height="43dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="48dp"
    android:text="Button"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.498"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/edt1" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

```

### Java Code:

```

package com.example.textview;

import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;

import android.os.Bundle;

import android.view.View;

import android.widget.Button;

import android.widget.EditText;

```

```
import android.widget.TextView;

import android.widget.Toast;


public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

    Button b1;

    EditText e1;

    TextView t1;


    @Override

    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {

        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);

        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

        e1 = findViewById(R.id.edt1);

        b1=findViewById(R.id.btn1);

        t1=findViewById(R.id.txt1);

        b1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {

            @Override

            public void onClick(View v) {

                String value=e1.getText().toString();

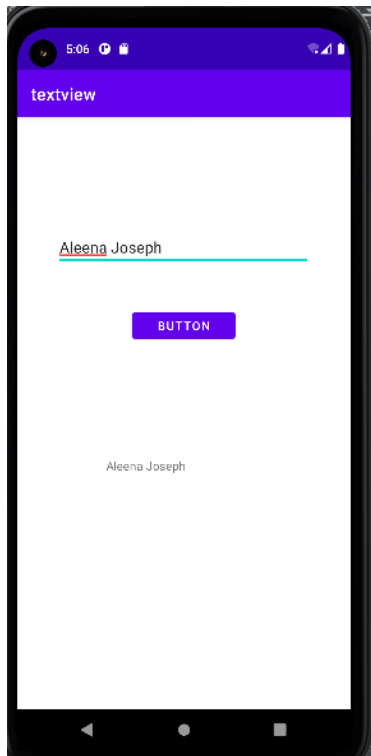
                t1.setText(value);

            }

        });

    }

}
```

**Output:**

**Program no: 03**

**Aim:** Program to design a Login Form with username and password using LinearLayout and toast valid credentials

**XML Code:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:background="#ecdaf2"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">

    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/txt1"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
        android:padding="20dp"
        android:textAlignment="center"
        android:textSize="20sp"
        android:text="Login form"/>

    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/edt1"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
```



```
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_marginTop="100dp"
android:paddingStart="10dp"
android:hint="Username" />
<TextView
android:id="@+id/t1"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:visibility="gone"
android:padding="10dp"
android:text="*Please enter username"
android:textColor="@color/red"/>
```

```
<EditText
android:id="@+id/edt2"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_marginTop="50dp"
android:paddingStart="10dp"
android:hint="Password" />
```

```
<TextView
android:id="@+id/t2"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:visibility="gone"
android:padding="10dp"
android:text="*Please enter password"
```

```
android:textColor="@color/red"/>
```

```
<Button
```

```
android:id="@+id/btn1"
```

```
android:layout_width="150dp"
```

```
android:layout_height="40dp"
```

```
android:layout_gravity="center"
```

```
android:text="Sign In"
```

```
android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
```

```
/>
```

```
</LinearLayout>
```

### Java Code:

```
package com.example.logformvalid;
```

```
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
```

```
import android.os.Bundle;
```

```
import android.view.View;
```

```
import android.widget.Button;
```

```
import android.widget.EditText;
```

```
import android.widget.TextView;
```

```
import android.widget.Toast;
```

```
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
```

```
    EditText e1,e2;
```

```
    TextView t1, t2;
```

Button b1;

@Override

```
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
```

```
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
```

```
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
```

```
    e1=findViewById(R.id.edt1);
```

```
    e2=findViewById(R.id.edt2);
```

```
    t1 = findViewById(R.id.t1);
```

```
    t2 = findViewById(R.id.t2);
```

```
    b1=findViewById(R.id.btn1);
```

```
    b1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
```

```
        @Override
```

```
        public void onClick(View v) {
```

```
            String username,password;
```

```
            username=e1.getText().toString();
```

```
            password=e2.getText().toString();
```

```
            if (username.isEmpty()){
```

```
                t1.setVisibility(View.VISIBLE);
```

```
                Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Username is empty", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

```
            }
```

```
            else if (password.isEmpty()){
```

```
                t2.setVisibility(View.VISIBLE);
```

```
                Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Password is empty", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

```
            }else
```

```
                Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Login success", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```

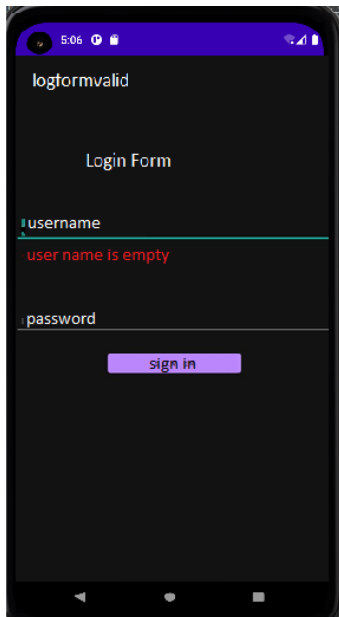
```
            }
```

```
});
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

### Output:



**Program no: 04**

**Aim:** Program to implementing basic arithmetic operations of a simple calculator.

**XML Code:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
tools:context=".MainActivity">

    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/txt1"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="2 X 5 + 10"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
        android:padding="20dp"/>

    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/txt2"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="20"
```

```

app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
android:gravity="end"
app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/grid"
android:layout_marginTop="60dp"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/txt1"
android:padding="20dp"/>

```

```

<GridLayout
    android:id="@+id/grid"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    android:rowCount="3"
    android:columnCount="4"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent">

```

```

<Button
    android:layout_height="80dp"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_margin="7dp"
    android:text="C"/>

```

```

<Button
    android:layout_height="80dp"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_margin="7dp"

```

```
android:text="Back"/>

<Button
    android:layout_height="80dp"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_margin="7dp"
    android:text="%"/>

<Button
    android:layout_height="80dp"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_margin="7dp"
    android:text="/">

<Button
    android:layout_height="80dp"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:background="@drawable/button_number"
    android:layout_margin="7dp"
    android:text="7"/>

<Button
    android:layout_height="80dp"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_margin="7dp"
    android:background="@drawable/button_number"
    android:text="8"/>

<Button
    android:layout_height="80dp"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_margin="7dp"
```

```
android:background="@drawable/button_number"
```

```
android:text="9"/>
```

```
<Button
```

```
android:layout_height="80dp"
```

```
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
```

```
android:layout_margin="7dp"
```

```
android:text="X"/>
```

```
<Button
```

```
android:layout_height="80dp"
```

```
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
```

```
android:background="@drawable/button_number"
```

```
android:layout_margin="7dp"
```

```
android:text="4"/>
```

```
<Button
```

```
android:layout_height="80dp"
```

```
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
```

```
android:background="@drawable/button_number"
```

```
android:layout_margin="7dp"
```

```
android:text="5"/>
```

```
<Button
```

```
android:layout_height="80dp"
```

```
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
```

```
android:background="@drawable/button_number"
```

```
android:layout_margin="7dp"
```

```
android:text="6"/>
```

```
<Button
```



```
android:layout_height="80dp"  
android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
android:layout_margin="7dp"  
android:text="-"/>
```

```
<Button
```

```
android:layout_height="80dp"  
android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
android:background="@drawable/button_number"  
android:layout_margin="7dp"  
android:text="1"/>
```

```
<Button
```

```
android:layout_height="80dp"  
android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
android:background="@drawable/button_number"  
android:layout_margin="7dp"  
android:text="2"/>
```

```
<Button
```

```
android:layout_height="80dp"  
android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
android:background="@drawable/button_number"  
android:layout_margin="7dp"  
android:text="3"/>
```

```
<Button
```

```
android:layout_height="80dp"  
android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
android:layout_margin="7dp"
```

```
android:text="+"/>
```

```
<Button
```

```
android:layout_height="80dp"
```

```
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
```

```
android:layout_margin="7dp"
```

```
android:text="--"/>
```

```
<Button
```

```
android:layout_height="80dp"
```

```
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
```

```
android:background="@drawable/button_number"
```

```
android:layout_margin="7dp"
```

```
android:text="0"/>
```

```
<Button
```

```
android:layout_height="80dp"
```

```
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
```

```
android:layout_margin="7dp"
```

```
android:text="."/>
```

```
<Button
```

```
android:layout_height="80dp"
```

```
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
```

```
android:layout_margin="7dp"
```

```
android:text="="/>
```

```
</GridLayout>
```

```
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

**Java Code:**

#MainActivity.java

```
package com.example.calculator;

import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.TextView;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

    double input1 = 0, input2 = 0;
    TextView edt1;
    boolean Addition, Subtract, Multiplication, Division, mRemainder, decimal;
    Button button0, button1, button2, button3, button4, button5, button6, button7, button8,
    button9, buttonAdd, buttonSub,
    buttonMul, buttonDivision, buttonEqual, buttonDel, buttonDot, Remainder;

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

        button0 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.button0);
        button1 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.button1);
```

```
button2 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.button2);
button3 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.button3);
button4 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.button4);
button5 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.button5);
button6 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.button6);
button7 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.button7);
button8 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.button8);
button9 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.button9);
buttonDot = (Button) findViewById(R.id.buttonDot);
buttonAdd = (Button) findViewById(R.id.buttonadd);
buttonSub = (Button) findViewById(R.id.buttonsub);
buttonMul = (Button) findViewById(R.id.buttonmul);
buttonDivision = (Button) findViewById(R.id.buttondiv);
Remainder = (Button) findViewById(R.id.Remainder);
buttonDel = (Button) findViewById(R.id.buttonDel);
buttonEqual = (Button) findViewById(R.id.buttoneq);

edt1 = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.display);

button1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        edt1.setText(edt1.getText() + "1");
    }
});

button2.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
```

```
@Override

public void onClick(View v) {
    edt1.setText(edt1.getText() + "2");
}

});

button3.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {

@Override

public void onClick(View v) {
    edt1.setText(edt1.getText() + "3");
}

});

button4.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {

@Override

public void onClick(View v) {
    edt1.setText(edt1.getText() + "4");
}

});

button5.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {

@Override

public void onClick(View v) {
    edt1.setText(edt1.getText() + "5");
}

});
```

```
button6.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {  
    @Override  
    public void onClick(View v) {  
        edt1.setText(edt1.getText() + "6");  
    }  
});
```

```
button7.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {  
    @Override  
    public void onClick(View v) {  
        edt1.setText(edt1.getText() + "7");  
    }  
});
```

```
button8.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {  
    @Override  
    public void onClick(View v) {  
        edt1.setText(edt1.getText() + "8");  
    }  
});
```

```
button9.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {  
    @Override  
    public void onClick(View v) {  
        edt1.setText(edt1.getText() + "9");  
    }  
});
```

```
button0.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {  
    @Override  
    public void onClick(View v) {  
        edt1.setText(edt1.getText() + "0");  
    }  
});
```

```
buttonAdd.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {  
    @Override  
    public void onClick(View v) {  
        if (edt1.getText().length() != 0) {  
            input1 = Float.parseFloat(edt1.getText() + "");  
            Addition = true;  
            decimal = false;  
            edt1.setText(null);  
        }  
    }  
});
```

```
buttonSub.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {  
    @Override  
    public void onClick(View v) {  
        if (edt1.getText().length() != 0) {  
            input1 = Float.parseFloat(edt1.getText() + "");  
            Subtract = true;  
            decimal = false;  
            edt1.setText(null);
```

```

}
}
});

```

```

buttonMul.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        if (edt1.getText().length() != 0) {
            input1 = Float.parseFloat(edt1.getText() + "");
            Multiplication = true;
            decimal = false;
            edt1.setText(null);
        }
    }
});

```

```

buttonDivision.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        if (edt1.getText().length() != 0) {
            input1 = Float.parseFloat(edt1.getText() + "");
            Division = true;
            decimal = false;
            edt1.setText(null);
        }
    }
});

```



```

Remainder.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        if (edt1.getText().length() != 0) {
            input1 = Float.parseFloat(edt1.getText() + "");
            mRemainder = true;
            decimal = false;
            edt1.setText(null);
        }
    }
});

```

```

buttonEqual.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        if (Addition || Subtract || Multiplication || Division || mRemainder) {
            input2 = Float.parseFloat(edt1.getText() + "");
        }
    }
});

```

```

if (Addition) {

    edt1.setText(input1 + input2 + "");
    Addition = false;
}

```

```

if (Subtract) {

```

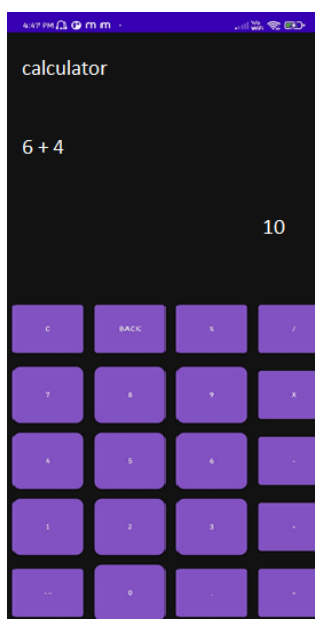
```

edt1.setText(input1 - input2 + "");
Subtract = false;
}
if (Multiplication) {
edt1.setText(input1 * input2 + "");
Multiplication = false;
}
if (Division) {
edt1.setText(input1 / input2 + "");
Division = false;
}
if (mRemainder) {
edt1.setText(input1 % input2 + "");
mRemainder = false;
}
}
});
buttonDel.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
edt1.setText("");
input1 = 0.0;
input2 = 0.0;
}
});
buttonDot.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {

```

```
@Override  
  
public void onClick(View v) {  
    if (decimal) {  
        //do nothing or you can show the error  
    } else {  
        edt1.setText(edt1.getText() + ".");  
        decimal = true;  
    }  
}  
  
});  
  
}  
  
public void onClick(View view) {  
  
}  
  
}
```

### Output:



**Program no: 05**

**Aim:** Program to complement validations on various UI controls.

**XML Code:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools" android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    tools:context=".Ui_validation" tools:ignore="HardcodedText">

    <EditText android:id="@+id/firstName"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="16dp"
        android:layout_marginEnd="16dp"
        android:hint="First Name"
        android:inputType="text" />

    <EditText android:id="@+id/lastName"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="16dp"
        android:layout_marginEnd="16dp"
        android:hint="Last Name"
        android:inputType="text" />
```

```
<EditText android:id="@+id/email"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="16dp"
    android:layout_marginEnd="16dp"
    android:hint="Email"
    android:inputType="textEmailAddress" />
```

```
<EditText android:id="@+id/password"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginStart="16dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="16dp"
```

```
    android:layout_marginEnd="16dp"
    android:hint="Password"
```

```
    android:inputType="textPassword" />
```

```
<LinearLayout android:layout_width="match_parent" android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginTop="8dp"
    android:gravity="end"
    android:orientation="horizontal">
```

```
<Button
```

```

android:id="@+id/cancelButton" style="@style/Widget.AppCompat.Button.Borderless"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"

android:layout_height="wrap_content"

android:layout_marginEnd="4dp"

android:text="CANCEL"

android:textColor="@color/white" />

<Button

android:id="@+id/proceedButton"

android:layout_width="wrap_content"

android:layout_height="wrap_content"

android:layout_marginEnd="16dp"

android:backgroundTint="@color/black"

android:text="PROCEED"

android:textColor="@android:color/white" tools:ignore="ButtonStyle" />

</LinearLayout>

</LinearLayout>

```

### Java Code:

```

package com.example.validation;

import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity; import android.content.Intent;

import android.os.Bundle;

import android.view.View;

import android.widget.Button;

import android.widget.EditText;

public class Ui_validation extends AppCompatActivity {

```

```

// two buttons

Button bCancel, bProceed;

// four text fields

EditText etFirstName, etLastName, etEmail, etPassword;

// one boolean variable to check whether all the text fields

// are filled by the user, properly or not. boolean isAllFieldsChecked = false;

@Override

protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) { super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.activity_ui_validation);

// register buttons with their proper IDs. bProceed = findViewById(R.id.proceedButton);
bCancel = findViewById(R.id.cancelButton);

// register all the EditText fields with their IDs. etFirstName =
findViewById(R.id.firstName); etLastName = findViewById(R.id.lastName); etEmail =
findViewById(R.id.email); etPassword = findViewById(R.id.password);

// handle the PROCEED button bProceed.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {

@Override

public void onClick(View v) {

// store the returned value of the dedicated function which checks

// whether the entered data is valid or if any fields are left blank. isAllFieldsChecked =
CheckAllFields();

// the boolean variable turns to be true then

// only the user must be proceed to the activity2

if (isAllFieldsChecked) {

Intent i = new Intent(Ui_validation.this, Dashboard.class); startActivity(i);

}

```

```

}

});

// if user presses the cancel button then close the

// application or the particular activity. bCancel.setOnClickListener(new
View.OnClickListener() {

@Override

public void onClick(View v) { Ui_validation.this.finish(); System.exit(0);

}

});

}

// function which checks all the text fields

// are filled or not by the user.

// when user clicks on the PROCEED button

// this function is triggered.

private boolean CheckAllFields() { if (etFirstName.length() == 0) {

etFirstName.setError("This field is required"); return false;

}

if (etLastName.length() == 0) { etLastName.setError("This field is required"); return false;

}

if (etEmail.length() == 0) { etEmail.setError("Email is required"); return false;

}

if (etPassword.length() == 0) { etPassword.setError("Password is required"); return false;

} else if (etPassword.length() < 8) {

```



```
etPassword.setError("Password must be minimum 8 characters"); return false;
```

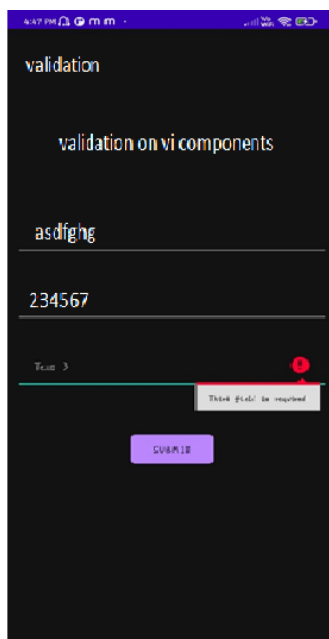
```
}
```

```
// after all validation return true. return true;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

### Output:



**Program no: 06**

**Aim:** Program to design a registration activity and store registration details in local memory of phone using Intents and SharedPreferences

**XML Code:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"

xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"

xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"

android:layout_width="match_parent"

android:layout_height="match_parent"

tools:context=".MainActivity">

<TextView

android:id="@+id/txt1"

android:layout_width="wrap_content"

android:layout_height="wrap_content"

android:text="Registration"

android:layout_marginTop="50dp"

android:textSize="25sp"

app:layout_constraintLeft_toLeftOf="parent"

app:layout_constraintRight_toRightOf="parent"

app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />

<EditText

android:id="@+id/edt1"

android:layout_width="match_parent"

android:layout_height="wrap_content"
```

```
android:layout_marginTop="100dp"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
android:paddingStart="10dp"
app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/txt1"
android:hint="Name"/>
<EditText
android:id="@+id/edt2"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
android:paddingStart="10dp"
app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/edt1"
android:hint="Email"/>
<EditText
android:id="@+id/edt3"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
android:paddingStart="10dp"
app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/edt2"
android:hint="Password"/>
```

```

<Button
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:id="@+id/btn1"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/edt3"
    android:layout_marginTop="30dp"
    android:text="Register"/>

```

```

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

```

#activity2.xml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    tools:context=".MainActivity2">

```

```

<TextView
    android:id="@+id/txt1"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"

```

```

android:layout_height="wrap_content"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
android:layout_marginTop="70dp"
android:layout_marginHorizontal="20dp"/>

```

```

<TextView
    android:id="@+id/txt2"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/txt1"
    android:layout_marginTop="70dp"
    android:layout_marginHorizontal="20dp"/>

```

```

<TextView
    android:id="@+id/txt3"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/txt2"
    android:layout_marginTop="70dp"
    android:layout_marginHorizontal="20dp"/>
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

```

**Java Code:**

```
package com.example.sharedpref;

import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.content.SharedPreferences;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.Toast;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

    EditText e1, e2, e3;
    Button b1;

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

        e1 = findViewById(R.id.edt1);
        e2 = findViewById(R.id.edt2);
        e3 = findViewById(R.id.edt3);
        b1 = findViewById(R.id.btn1);
```

```
b1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {  
    @Override  
    public void onClick(View v) {  
        String a, b, c;  
        a = e1.getText().toString();  
        b = e2.getText().toString();  
        c = e3.getText().toString();  
  
        SharedPreferences sharedPreferences = getSharedPreferences("myKey", MODE_PRIVATE);  
        SharedPreferences.Editor editor = sharedPreferences.edit();  
        editor.putString("name", a);  
        editor.putString("email", b);  
        editor.putString("password", c);  
        editor.apply();  
  
        Intent intent = new Intent(MainActivity.this, MainActivity2.class);  
        startActivity(intent);  
  
    }  
});  
  
}  
}
```

**#mainactivity2.java**

```
package com.example.shared preference;
```

```
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
```

```
import android.content.SharedPreferences;
```

```
import android.os.Bundle;
```

```
import android.widget.TextView;
```

```
import android.widget.Toast;
```

```
public class MainActivity2 extends AppCompatActivity {
```

```
    TextView t1, t2, t3;
```

```
    @Override
```

```
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
```

```
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
```

```
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main2);
```

```
        t1 = findViewById(R.id.txt1);
```

```
        t2 = findViewById(R.id.txt2);
```

```
        t3 = findViewById(R.id.txt3);
```

```
        SharedPreferences sharedPreferences = getSharedPreferences("myKey", MODE_PRIVATE);
```

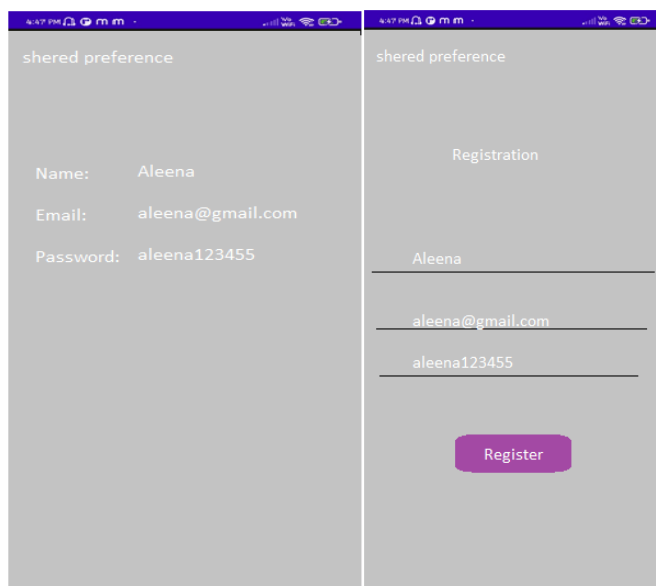
```
        String name, email, password;
```

```
        name = "Name: "+sharedPreferences.getString("name", "");
```



```
email = "Email: "+sharedPreferences.getString("email", "");  
password = "Password: "+sharedPreferences.getString("password", "");  
  
t1.setText(name);  
t2.setText(email);  
t3.setText(password);  
  
}  
  
}
```

### Output:



**Program no: 07**

**Aim:** Program to design a simple Calculator using GridLayout and Cascaded LinearLayout

**XML Code:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"

xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"

xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"

android:layout_width="match_parent"

android:layout_height="match_parent"

tools:context=".MainActivity">

<TextView

android:id="@+id/txt1"

android:layout_width="match_parent"

android:layout_height="wrap_content"

android:text="2 X 5 + 10"

app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"

app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"

app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"

android:padding="20dp"/>

<TextView

android:id="@+id/txt2"

android:layout_width="match_parent"

android:layout_height="wrap_content"

android:text="20"
```

```

app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
android:gravity="end"
app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/grid"
android:layout_marginTop="60dp"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/txt1"
android:padding="20dp"/>

```

```

<GridLayout
    android:id="@+id/grid"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    android:rowCount="3"
    android:columnCount="4"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent">

```

```

<Button
    android:layout_height="80dp"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_margin="7dp"
    android:text="C"/>

```

```

<Button
    android:layout_height="80dp"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_margin="7dp"

```

```
android:text="Back"/>

<Button
    android:layout_height="80dp"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_margin="7dp"
    android:text="%" />

<Button
    android:layout_height="80dp"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_margin="7dp"
    android:text="/" />

<Button
    android:layout_height="80dp"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:background="@drawable/button_number"
    android:layout_margin="7dp"
    android:text="7" />

<Button
    android:layout_height="80dp"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_margin="7dp"
    android:background="@drawable/button_number"
    android:text="8" />

<Button
    android:layout_height="80dp"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_margin="7dp"
```

```
android:background="@drawable/button_number"
```

```
android:text="9"/>
```

```
<Button
```

```
android:layout_height="80dp"
```

```
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
```

```
android:layout_margin="7dp"
```

```
android:text="X"/>
```

```
<Button
```

```
android:layout_height="80dp"
```

```
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
```

```
android:background="@drawable/button_number"
```

```
android:layout_margin="7dp"
```

```
android:text="4"/>
```

```
<Button
```

```
android:layout_height="80dp"
```

```
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
```

```
android:background="@drawable/button_number"
```

```
android:layout_margin="7dp"
```

```
android:text="5"/>
```

```
<Button
```

```
android:layout_height="80dp"
```

```
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
```

```
android:background="@drawable/button_number"
```

```
android:layout_margin="7dp"
```

```
android:text="6"/>
```

```
<Button
```

```
android:layout_height="80dp"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_margin="7dp"
android:text="-"/>
```

```
<Button
```

```
android:layout_height="80dp"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:background="@drawable/button_number"
android:layout_margin="7dp"
android:text="1"/>
```

```
<Button
```

```
android:layout_height="80dp"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:background="@drawable/button_number"
android:layout_margin="7dp"
android:text="2"/>
```

```
<Button
```

```
android:layout_height="80dp"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:background="@drawable/button_number"
android:layout_margin="7dp"
android:text="3"/>
```

```
<Button
```

```
android:layout_height="80dp"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_margin="7dp"
```

```
android:text="+"/>
```

```
<Button
```

```
android:layout_height="80dp"
```

```
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
```

```
android:layout_margin="7dp"
```

```
android:text="--"/>
```

```
<Button
```

```
android:layout_height="80dp"
```

```
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
```

```
android:background="@drawable/button_number"
```

```
android:layout_margin="7dp"
```

```
android:text="0"/>
```

```
<Button
```

```
android:layout_height="80dp"
```

```
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
```

```
android:layout_margin="7dp"
```

```
android:text="."/>
```

```
<Button
```

```
android:layout_height="80dp"
```

```
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
```

```
android:layout_margin="7dp"
```

```
android:text="="/>
```

```
</GridLayout>
```

```
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

### Java Code:

```
package com.example.calculator;

import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;

import android.os.Bundle;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
    }
}
```



**Program no: 08**

**Aim:** Program to create a Facebook page using RelativeLayout; set properties using .xml file

**XML Code:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:background="@color/blue"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">

    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/t1"
        android:layout_width="264dp"
        android:layout_height="40dp"
        android:layout_alignParentStart="true"
        android:layout_alignParentTop="true"
        android:textColor="@color/white"
        android:layout_alignParentEnd="true"
        android:layout_marginTop="50dp"
        android:text="FACEBOOK"
        android:textAlignment="center"
        android:textSize="40dp" />

    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/ed1"
```

```
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="50dp"
android:layout_below="@+id/t1"
android:layout_alignParentStart="true"
android:layout_alignParentEnd="true"
android:layout_marginHorizontal="40dp"
android:layout_marginTop="150dp"
android:textColor="@color/white"
android:textColorHint="@color/white"
android:hint="Username"
android:paddingStart="10px" />
```

<EditText

```
android:id="@+id/ed2"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="50dp"
android:layout_below="@+id/ed1"
android:layout_alignParentStart="true"
android:layout_alignParentEnd="true"
android:textColor="@color/white"
android:textColorHint="@color/white"
android:layout_marginHorizontal="40dp"
android:layout_marginTop="50dp"
android:hint="Password"
android:paddingStart="10px" />
```

<Button

```

android:id="@+id/btn1"
android:layout_width="334dp"
android:layout_height="50dp"
android:layout_below="@+id/ed2"
android:layout_marginTop="31dp"
android:layout_alignParentStart="true"
android:layout_alignParentEnd="true"
android:background="@color/purple_700"
android:layout_marginHorizontal="400px"
android:text="SignIn"/>

```

```
<Button
```

```

android:id="@+id/btn2"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="50dp"
android:layout_below="@+id/btn1"
android:layout_marginTop="100dp"
android:background="@color/green"
android:text="Dont have an account? Register here"
android:layout_marginHorizontal="20dp"/>
</RelativeLayout>

```

### Java Code:

```
package com.example.facebook

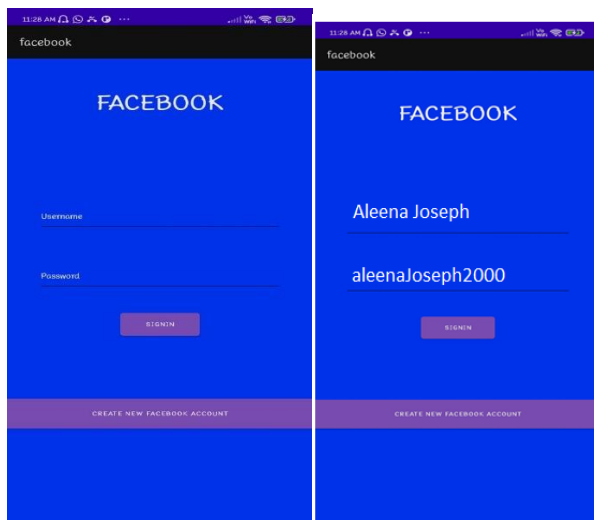
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

    @Override

    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        getSupportActionBar().hide();
    }
}
```

### Output:



**Program no: 09**

**Aim:** Program to develop an application that toggles image using FrameLayout

**XML Code:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<FrameLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:layout_gravity="center"
    android:background="@color/teal_700"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">

    <ImageView
        android:id="@+id/image2"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_gravity="center"
        android:src="@drawable/image2"
        android:visibility="gone"/>

    <ImageView
        android:id="@+id/image1"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_gravity="center"
        android:src="@drawable/image1"/>

</FrameLayout>
```

**Java Code:**

```
package com.example.frame_layout;

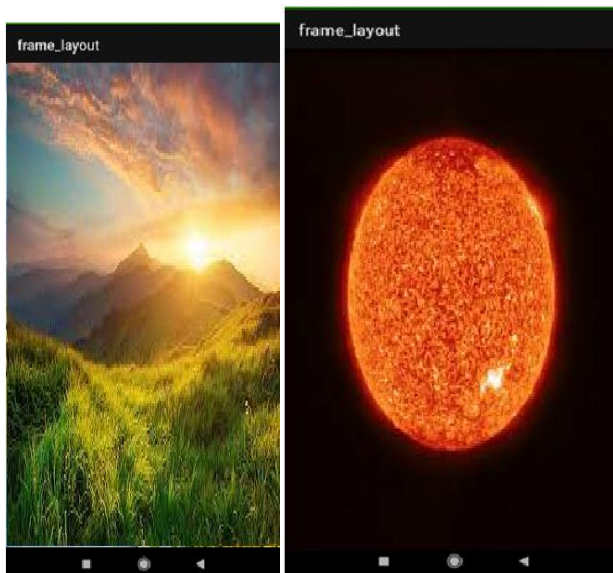
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.ImageView;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity implements View.OnClickListener {
    ImageView img1,img2;

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        img1 =findViewById(R.id.image1);
        img2 =findViewById(R.id.image2);
        img1.setOnClickListener(this);
        img2.setOnClickListener(this);
    }

    public void onClick(View v)
    {
        int id=v.getId();
        switch (id){
            case R.id.image1:
```

```
img1.setVisibility(View.GONE);  
img2.setVisibility(View.VISIBLE);  
break;  
  
case R.id.image2:  
img1.setVisibility(View.VISIBLE);  
img2.setVisibility(View.GONE);  
break;  
}
```

**Output:**

**Program no: 10**

**Aim:** Program to implement Adapters and perform exception handling .

**XML Code:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"

xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"

xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"

android:layout_width="match_parent"

android:layout_height="match_parent"

android:background="@color/purple_500"

tools:context=".MainActivity">

<TextView

android:id="@+id/txt1"

android:layout_width="match_parent"

android:padding="20dp"

android:textAlignment="center"

android:layout_marginHorizontal="10dp"

android:layout_height="wrap_content"

android:textSize="30sp"

app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"

app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"

app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"

android:layout_marginTop="100dp"

android:text="EXCEPTION" />
```



```

<EditText
    android:id="@+id/edt1"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:padding="20dp"
    android:layout_marginHorizontal="20dp"
    android:hint="Enter first number"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/txt1"
    android:layout_marginTop="100dp"/>

```

```

<EditText
    android:id="@+id/edt2"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:padding="20dp"
    android:hint="Enter second number"
    android:layout_marginHorizontal="20dp"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/edt1"
    android:layout_marginTop="10dp"/>

```

```

<Button
    android:id="@+id/btn1"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"

```

```

    android:text="Divide"

    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/edt2"

    android:layout_marginTop="30dp"

    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"

    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"/>

<TextView
    android:id="@+id/txt2"

    android:layout_width="wrap_content"

    android:layout_height="wrap_content"

    android:layout_marginTop="20dp"

    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"

    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"

    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/btn1"/>

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

```

### Java Code:

```

package com.example.exception;

import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;

import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.TextView;

```

```

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

    EditText e1, e2;

    Button b1;

    TextView t1;

    @Override

    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {

        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);

        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

        e1 = findViewById(R.id.edt1);

        e2 = findViewById(R.id.edt2);

        b1 = findViewById(R.id.btn1);

        t1 = findViewById(R.id.txt2);

        b1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {

            @Override

            public void onClick(View v) {

                String a, b;

                int c, d;

                a = e1.getText().toString();

                b = e2.getText().toString();

                try{

                    int res = Integer.parseInt(a)/Integer.parseInt(b);

                    t1.setText(res);

                }catch(Exception e){

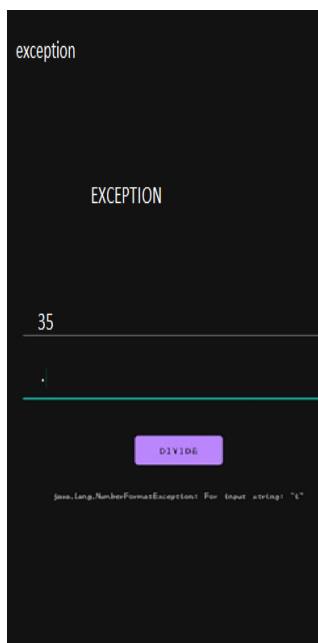
                    t1.setText(e.toString());

```

```
}  
}  
});
```

```
}  
}
```

### Output:



**Program no: 11**

**Aim:** Program to implement Intent to navigate between multiple activities (Explicit Intent).

**XML Code:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"

xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"

xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"

android:layout_width="match_parent"

android:layout_height="match_parent"

android:background="#fba9dc"

tools:context=".MainActivity">

<Button

android:id="@+id/btn1"

android:layout_width="wrap_content"

android:layout_height="wrap_content"

app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"

app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"

app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"

app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"

android:text="Button"

/>

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

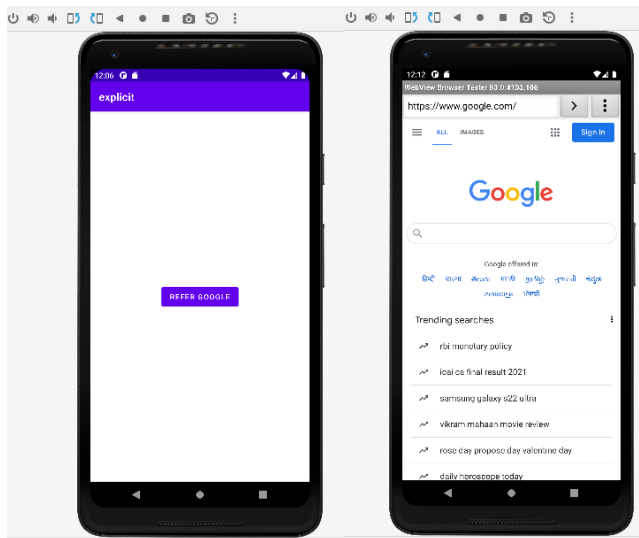
**Java Code:**

```
package com.example.explicit;

import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.net.Uri;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    Button b1;

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        b1=findViewById(R.id.btn1);
        b1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v) {
                Intent b=new Intent(Intent.ACTION_VIEW, Uri.parse("https://www.google.com"));
                startActivity(b);
            }
        });
    }
}
```

**Output:**

**Program no: 12**

**Aim:**Program to develop an application that works with Implicit intents

**XML Code:**

#activity\_main1.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:background="@color/teal_200"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
tools:context=".MainActivity">

<TextView
android:id="@+id/txt1"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:text="Activity 1"
app:layout_constraintLeft_toLeftOf="parent"
android:layout_marginTop="50dp"
android:textSize="30sp"
app:layout_constraintRight_toRightOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />
```



```

<Button
    android:id="@+id/btn1"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="SWITCH TO NEXT ACTIVITY"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@id/txt1"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"/>

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

```

#activity\_main2.xml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:background="@color/white"
    tools:context=".MainActivity2">

    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/txt2"

```

```

android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:textSize="30sp"
android:text="Activity 2"
app:layout_constraintLeft_toLeftOf="parent"
android:layout_marginTop="50dp"
app:layout_constraintRight_toRightOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />

<Button
    android:id="@+id/btn2"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="GO TO PREVIOUS ACTIVITY"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@id/txt2"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"/>

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

```

### **Java Code:**

#### **#MainActivity1**

```

package com.example.intent;

import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;

import android.content.Intent;

```

```

import android.os.Bundle;

import android.view.View;

import android.widget.Button;


public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

    Button b1;


    @Override

    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {

        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);

        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);


        b1 = findViewById(R.id.btn1);

        b1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {

            @Override

            public void onClick(View v) {

                Intent intent = new Intent(MainActivity.this, MainActivity2.class);

                startActivity(intent);

            }

        });

    }

}

#Mainactivity2

package com.example.intent;


import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;

```

```
import android.content.Intent;

import android.os.Bundle;

import android.view.View;

import android.widget.Button;


public class MainActivity2 extends AppCompatActivity {


    Button b1;


    @Override

    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {

        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);

        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main2);


        b1 = findViewById(R.id.btn2);


        b1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {

            @Override

            public void onClick(View v) {

                Intent intent = new Intent(MainActivity2.this, MainActivity.class);

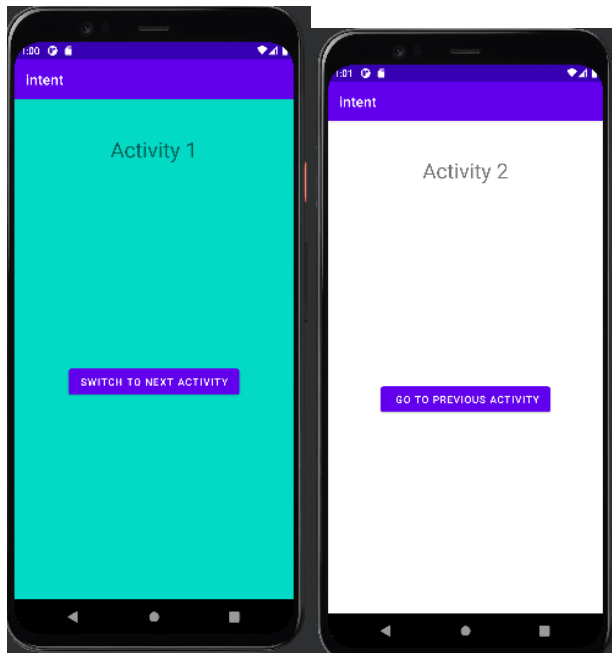
                startActivity(intent);

            }

        });

    }

}
```

**Output:**

**Program no: 13**

**Aim:** Program to implement Options Menu to navigate to activities.

**XML Code:**

#Activity\_main\_drawer

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
```

```
<menu xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
```

```
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
```

```
tools:showIn="navigation_view">
```

```
<group android:checkableBehavior="single">
```

```
<item
```

```
android:id="@+id/nav_home"
```

```
android:icon="@drawable/ic_menu_camera"
```

```
android:title="@string/menu_home" />
```

```
<item
```

```
android:id="@+id/nav_gallery"
```

```
android:icon="@drawable/ic_menu_gallery"
```

```
android:title="Account" />
```

```
<item
```

```
android:id="@+id/nav_slideshow"
```

```
android:icon="@drawable/ic_menu_slideshow"
```

```
android:title="Logout" />
```

```
</group>
```

```
</menu>
```

#main

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<menu xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto">

<item

android:id="@+id/action_settings"

android:orderInCategory="100"

android:title="@string/action_settings"

app:showAsAction="never" />

</menu>

```

#activity\_main

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<androidx.drawerlayout.widget.DrawerLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"

android:id="@+id/drawer_layout"

android:layout_width="match_parent"

android:layout_height="match_parent"

android:fitsSystemWindows="true"

tools:openDrawer="start">

<include

android:id="@+id/app_bar_main"

layout="@layout/app_bar_main"

android:layout_width="match_parent"

```

```
android:layout_height="match_parent" />
```

```
<com.google.android.material.navigation.NavigationView
```

```
android:id="@+id/nav_view"
```

```
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
```

```
android:layout_height="match_parent"
```

```
android:layout_gravity="start"
```

```
android:fitsSystemWindows="true"
```

```
app:headerLayout="@layout/nav_header_main"
```

```
app:menu="@menu/activity_main_drawer" />
```

```
</androidx.drawerlayout.widget.DrawerLayout>
```

```
#activity_main2
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
```

```
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
```

```
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
```

```
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
```

```
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
```

```
android:layout_width="match_parent"
```

```
android:layout_height="match_parent"
```

```
android:background="@color/teal_700"
```

```
tools:context=".MainActivity2">
```

```
<TextView
```

```
android:layout_width="match_parent"
```

```
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
```



```
app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
android:text="Account Page"
android:textSize="30sp"
android:textAlignment="center"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

**Java Code:**

```
package com.example.nav;

import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.Menu;

import com.google.android.material.snackbar.Snackbar;
import com.google.android.material.navigation.NavigationView;

import androidx.navigation.NavController;
import androidx.navigation.Navigation;
import androidx.navigation.ui.AppBarConfiguration;
import androidx.navigation.ui.NavigationUI;
import androidx.drawerlayout.widget.DrawerLayout;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
```

```

import com.example.nav.databinding.ActivityMainBinding;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

    private AppBarConfiguration mAppBarConfiguration;
    private ActivityMainBinding binding;

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);

        binding = ActivityMainBinding.inflate(getLayoutInflater());
        setContentView(binding.getRoot());

        setSupportActionBar(binding.appBarMain.toolbar);
        binding.appBarMain.fab.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                Snackbar.make(view, "Replace with your own action", Snackbar.LENGTH_LONG)
                    .setAction("Action", null).show();
            }
        });

        DrawerLayout drawer = binding.drawerLayout;
        NavigationView navigationView = binding.navView;
        // Passing each menu ID as a set of Ids because each
        // menu should be considered as top level destinations.
        mAppBarConfiguration = new AppBarConfiguration.Builder(

```

```

R.id.nav_home, R.id.nav_gallery, R.id.nav_slideshow)

.setOpenableLayout(drawer)

.build();

NavController navController = Navigation.findNavController(this,
R.id.nav_host_fragment_content_main);

NavigationUI.setupActionBarWithNavController(this, navController,
mAppBarConfiguration);

NavigationUI.setupWithNavController(navigationView, navController);

}

```

@Override

```

public boolean onCreateOptionsMenu(Menu menu) {

// Inflate the menu; this adds items to the action bar if it is present.

getMenuInflater().inflate(R.menu.main, menu);

return true;

}

```

@Override

```

public boolean onSupportNavigateUp() {

NavController navController = Navigation.findNavController(this,
R.id.nav_host_fragment_content_main);

return NavigationUI.navigateUp(navController, mAppBarConfiguration)

|| super.onSupportNavigateUp();

}

}

```

#mainactivity2

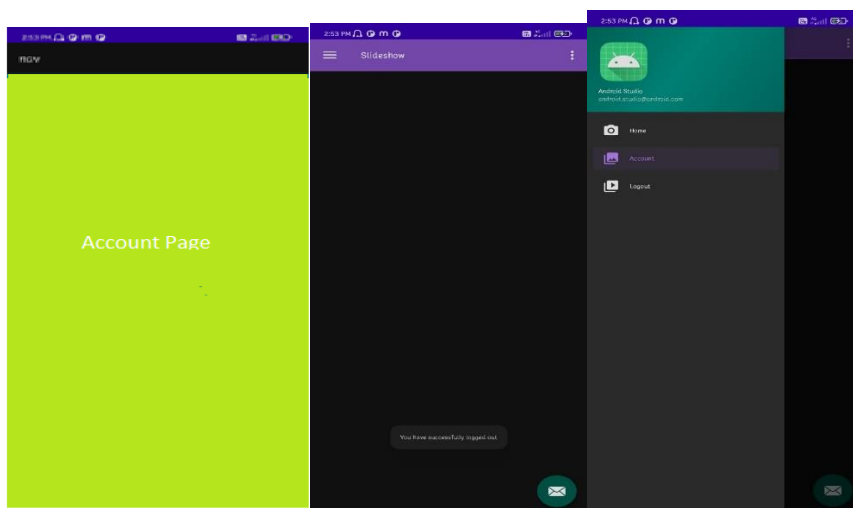
```
package com.example.nav;

import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;

import android.os.Bundle;

public class MainActivity2 extends AppCompatActivity {

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main2);
    }
}
```

**Output:**

**Program no: 14**

**Aim:** Program to develop an application that uses ArrayAdapter with ListView

**XML Code:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<LinearLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"

    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    tools:context=".arrayAdapter">

    <ListView
        android:id="@+id/mobile_list" android:lay
        out_width="math_parent"

        android:layout_height="wrap_content" >

    </ListView>

</LinearLayout>
```

**Java Code:**

```
package com.example.ArrayAdapter;

import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;

import android.os.Bundle;

import
android.view.View;

import android.widget.AdapterView;
import
android.widget.ArrayAdapter;

import android.widget.ListView;
import android.widget.TextView;

import android.widget.Toast;

public class arrayAdapter extends AppCompatActivity
```

```

implements AdapterView.OnItemClickListener {

ListView l;

String[] days = {"one", "two", "three", "four", "five", "six", "seven"};

@Override

protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);

super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);

setContentView(R.layout.activity_array_adapter);

l = findViewById(R.id.mobile_list);


    ArrayAdapter<String> adapter = new ArrayAdapter<String>(this,
    R.layout.support_simple_spinner_dropdown_item, digits);


l.setAdapter(adapter);

l.setOnItemClickListener(this);

}

@Override

public void onItemClick(AdapterView<?> adapterView, View view, int i, long l) {

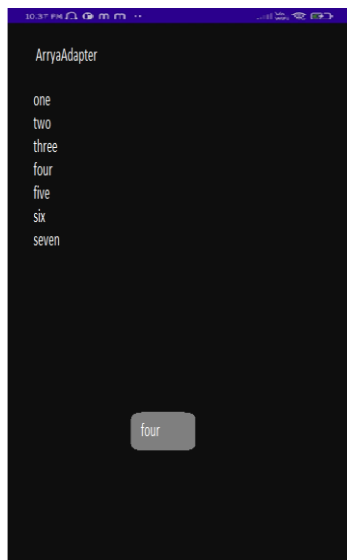
TextView temp = (TextView) view;

    Toast.makeText(this, "You clicked " + temp.getText() + " at " + i,
    Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();

}

}

```

**Output:**

**Program no:15**

**Aim:** Program to develop an application that use GridView with images and display Alert box on selection

**XML Code:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
tools:context=".MainActivity">

<!-- android:numColumns=2 is the number of columns for Grid View
android:horizontalSpacing is the space between horizontal
grid items.-->
<GridView
android:id="@+id/idGVcourses"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
android:horizontalSpacing="6dp"
android:numColumns="2"
android:verticalSpacing="6dp" />

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

**Java Code:**

```
package com.example.myapp;
```

```
import androidx.annotation.NonNull;
```



```

import androidx.appcompat.app.AlertDialog;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;

import
android.content.DialogInterface;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle; import android.view.Menu;

import
android.view.MenuItem;
import android.view.View;
import
android.widget.Button;
import
android.widget.ImageView;
import
android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.Toast;

public class MainActivity3 extends AppCompatActivity
    ImageView i;
    AlertDialog.Builder builder;
    AlertDialog alertDialog;
    Button b;
    //option
    menu

    @Override
    de

    public boolean onCreateOptionsMenu(Menu menu) {
        getMenuInflater().inflate(R.menu.menu,menu); return
        true;
        //return super.onCreateOptionsMenu(menu);
    }

    @Override

    public boolean onOptionsItemSelected(@NonNull MenuItem item) {
        item.setIcon(R.drawable.about);
        //i=findViewById(R.id.imageView);

        TextView t=findViewById(R.id.textView4);

```

*//handle item selection*

```
switch (item.getItemId()) {

    case R.id.it3:

        builder=new AlertDialog.Builder(MainActivity3.this);
        builder.setMessage("Do you want to
            close?").setTitle("AlertDialog").setPositiveButton("OK", new
            DialogInterface.OnClickListener() {
                @Override

                public void onClick(DialogInterface dialog, int which)

                {

                    finish();
                }

            }).setNegativeButton("Cancel", new DialogInterface.OnClickListener()

            {

                @Override

                public void onClick(DialogInterface dialog, int which) {
                    dialog.dismiss();
                }

            });

        alertDialog=builder.create();
        alertDialog.show();
        return true;
    case R.id.it4:
        builder=new AlertDialog.Builder(MainActivity3.this);

        View popupView=getLayoutInflater().inflate(R.layout.popup1,null);
        builder.setView(popupView);
        alertDialog=builder.create();
        alertDialog.show();
        return true;

    default:

        return super.onOptionsItemSelected(item);

    }

}
```

@Override

```
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main3);
}
```

### **Popup.xml**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"

    android:layout_width="match_parent"

    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical">

<ImageView android:id="@+id/imageView2"

    android:layout_width="wrap_content" a
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"

    android:layout_weight="1"

        android:src="@drawable/help" />

    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/textView3"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_weight="1"
        android:text="help" />
</LinearLayout>
```

### **Menu.xml**

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<menu xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
      xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android">
<item

android:id="@+id/it3"

android:title="Alert" />

<item

android:id="@+id/it4"
android:title="Pop Up" />
</menu>

```

**Output:**



**Program no:16**

**Aim:** Program to develop an application that implements Spinner component and perform event handling

**XML Code:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.c
om/apk/res/android"

xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"

xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"

android:layout_width="match_parent"

android:layout_height="match_parent"

tools:context=".MainActivity">

<Spinner

android:id="@+id/spinner"

android:layout_width="197dp"

android:layout_height="70dp"

tools:layout_editor_absoluteX="92dp"

tools:layout_editor_absoluteY="297dp"

app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"

app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"

app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.502"

app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"

app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"

app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.48"/>

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

**Java Code:**

```
package com.example.spinner;
```

```

import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.AdapterView;
import android.widget.AdapterView.OnItemClickListener;
import android.widget.ArrayAdapter;
import android.widget.Spinner;
import android.widget.Toast;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity implements
    AdapterView.OnItemClickListener {

    String[] country = {"india", "Iran", "USA", "other"};

    @Override

    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

        Spinner spin =(Spinner) findViewById(R.id.spinner);
        spin.setOnItemClickListener(this);

        ArrayAdapter aa = new ArrayAdapter(this,android.R.layout.simple_spinner_item,country);
        aa.setDropDownViewResource(android.R.layout.simple_spinner_item);
        spin.setAdapter(aa);
    }

    @Override

    public void onItemClick(AdapterView<?> arg0, View arg1, int position, long id){
        Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(),country[position],Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
    }

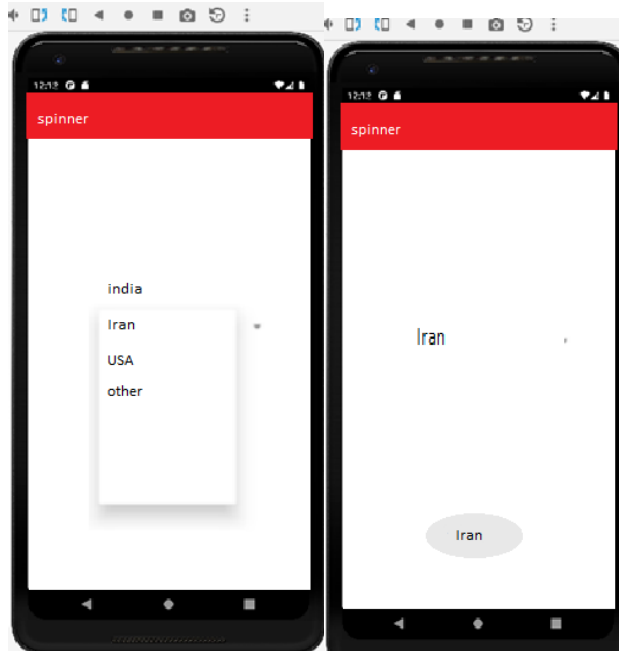
    @Override

    public void onNothingSelected(AdapterView<?>arg0){

    }

}

```

**Output:**

**Program no:17**

**Aim:** Program to apply themes via code from manifest file.

**XML Code:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
tools:context=".MainActivity">

<EditText
android:id="@+id/editTextTextPersonName"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:ems="10"
android:inputType="textPersonName"
android:minHeight="48dp"
android:text="avani"
app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

**Java Code:**

```
package com.example.themes;

import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
```



```
import android.os.Bundle;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

    @Override

    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {

        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);

        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

    }

}
```

### **#colors.xml**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<resources>

<color name="colorPrimary">#006064</color>

<color name="color_primary_dark">#00838F</color>

<color name="color_accent">#B2DFDB</color>

<color name="color_text_color_primary">#03A9F4</color>

</resources>
```

### **#new\_style.xml**

```
<resources xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools">

<!-- Base application theme. -->

<style name="Theme.new_style"
parent="Theme.MaterialComponents.DayNight.DarkActionBar">

<item name="colorPrimary">@color/colorPrimary</item>

<item name="colorPrimaryDark">@color/color_primary_dark</item>

<item name="colorAccent">@color/color_accent</item>

<item name="android:textColorPrimary">@color/color_text_color_primary</item>

<item name="android:textSize">40dp</item>

</style>

</resources>
```

**#values/themes.xml**

```

<resources xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools">
<!-- Base application theme. -->
<style name="Theme.Themes"
parent="Theme.MaterialComponents.DayNight.DarkActionBar">
<item name="colorPrimary">@color/colorPrimary</item>
<item name="colorPrimaryDark">@color/color_primary_dark</item>
<item name="colorAccent">@color/color_accent</item>
<item name="android:textColorPrimary">@color/color_text_color_primary</item>
<item name="android:textSize">40dp</item>
</style>
</resources>

```

**#AndroidManifest.xml**

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
package="com.example.themes" >
<application
android:allowBackup="true"
android:icon="@mipmap/ic_launcher"
android:label="@string/app_name"
android:roundIcon="@mipmap/ic_launcher_round"
android:supportRtl="true"
android:theme="@style/Theme.new_style">
<activity
android:name=".MainActivity"
android:exported="true" >
<intent-filter>
<action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN" />
<category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER" />

```

```

</intent-filter>
</activity>
</application>
</manifest>

```

### #night\themes.xml

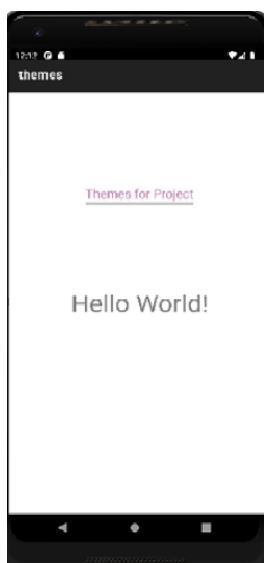
```

<resources xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools">
<!-- Base application theme. -->
<style name="Theme.Themes"
parent="Theme.MaterialComponents.DayNight.DarkActionBar">

<item name="colorPrimary">@color/colorPrimary</item>
<item name="colorPrimaryDark">@color/color_primary_dark</item>
<item name="colorAccent">@color/color_accent</item>
<item name="android:textColorPrimary">@color/color_text_color_primary</item>
<item name="android:textSize">40sp</item>
</style>
</resources>

```

### Output:



**Program no:18**

**Aim:** Program to develop application using Fragments

**XML Code:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent" android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">

    <FrameLayout
        android:id="@+id/frameLayout"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:background="@color/teal_200"
        android:layout_height="0dp"
        android:layout_weight="4" />
    <RelativeLayout
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="0dp"
        android:layout_weight="1">
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/b1"

        android:layout_width="160dp"

        android:layout_height="50dp"

        android:layout_alignParentBottom="true"

        android:layout_marginStart="30dp"

        android:layout_marginBottom="30dp"

        android:text="Fragment 1" />
```

**Java Code:**

```
package com.example.myapp09_02_3;
```

```
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;import
androidx.fragment.app.Fragment;
import androidx.fragment.app.FragmentManager;
import androidx.fragment.app.FragmentTransaction;
```

```
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import
android.widget.Button;
```

```
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    Button b1,b2;
    @Override

    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

        b1=findViewById(R.id.b1);
        b2=findViewById(R.id.b2);

        b1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v) {
                replaceFragmnt(new fragment1());
            }
        });

        b2.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v) {
                replaceFragmnt(new fragment2());

            }
        });
    }
}
```

```

private void replaceFragmnt(Fragment fragment) {
    FragmentManager fragmentManager=getSupportFragmentManager();
    FragmentTransaction
    fragmentTransaction=fragmentManager.beginTransaction();
    fragmentTransaction.replace(R.id.frameLayout,fragment);
    fragmentTransaction.commit();
}

}

<Button
    android:id="@+id/b2"

    android:layout_width="160dp"
    android:layout_height="50dp"
    android:layout_alignParentBottom="true"
    android:layout_alignParentRight="true"
    android:layout_marginStart="30dp"
    android:layout_marginBottom="30dp"
    android:text="Fragment 2" />

</RelativeLayout>

</LinearLayout>
//create fragment from new>framents>fragment(blank)

```

### **fragment1.java**

```

package
com.example.myapp09_02_3;import
android.os.Bundle;
import androidx.fragment.app.Fragment;

```

```

import
android.view.LayoutInflater;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.ViewGroup;

```

```

public class fragment1 extends Fragment {

```

@Override

```
public View onCreateView(LayoutInflater inflater, ViewGroup container, Bundle
savedInstanceState) {
    // Inflate the layout for this fragment

    return inflater.inflate(R.layout.fragment_fragment1, container, false);

}

}
```

### **fragment2.java**

```
package com.example.myapplication;

import android.os.Bundle;
import androidx.fragment.app.Fragment;

import
android.view.LayoutInflater;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.ViewGroup;

public class fragment2 extends Fragment {
    @Override

    public View onCreateView(LayoutInflater inflater, ViewGroup container, Bundle
savedInstanceState) {
        // Inflate the layout for this fragment

        return inflater.inflate(R.layout.fragment_fragment2, container, false);

    }

}
```

### **fragment\_fragment1.xml**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:background="@color/purple_700"
```

```
tools:context=".fragment1">
```

```
<!-- TODO: Update blank fragment layout -->
```

```
<TextView android:layout_width="wrap_content"
```

```
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
```

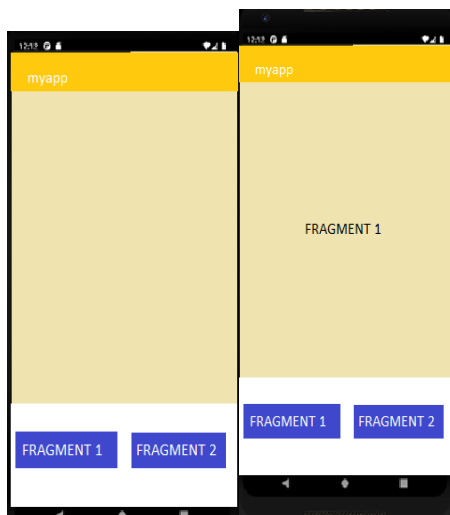
```
android:layout_centerInParent="true"
```

```
android:textSize="30dp"
```

```
android:text="Fragment 1" />
```

```
</RelativeLayout>
```

### Output:





**Program no:19**

**Aim:** Program to implement Navigation drawer.

**XML Code:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<androidx.drawerlayout.widget.DrawerLayoutxmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/a
pk/res/android"

xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"

xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"

android:layout_width="match_parent"

android:layout_height="match_parent"

tools:context=".MainActivity"

android:id="@+id/drawer">

<LinearLayout

android:layout_width="match_parent"

android:layout_height="match_parent">

<TextView

android:layout_width="wrap_content"

android:layout_height="wrap_content"

android:text="Hello World!"

app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"

app:layout_constraintLeft_toLeftOf="parent"

app:layout_constraintRight_toRightOf="parent"

app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />

</LinearLayout>

<com.google.android.material.navigation.NavigationView

android:layout_width="match_parent"

android:layout_height="match_parent"

android:id="@+id/navigation_view"
```

```
app:menu="@menu/navigation_menu"
android:layout_gravity="start"/>
```

```
</androidx.drawerlayout.widget.DrawerLayout>
```

### Java Code:

```
package com.example.drawernavigation;

import androidx.annotation.NonNull;
import androidx.appcompat.app.ActionBarDrawerToggle;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import androidx.drawerlayout.widget.DrawerLayout;
import android.app.ActionBar;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.MenuItem;
import android.widget.Toast;
import com.google.android.material.navigation.NavigationView;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity implements
NavigationView.OnNavigationItemSelectedListener {

    public DrawerLayout drawerLayout;

    public ActionBarDrawerToggle actionBarDrawerToggle;

    @Override

    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

        drawerLayout = findViewById(R.id.drawer);

        actionBarDrawerToggle = new ActionBarDrawerToggle(this, drawerLayout,
            R.string.nav_open, R.string.nav_close);

        drawerLayout.addDrawerListener(actionBarDrawerToggle);
        actionBarDrawerToggle.syncState();

        getSupportActionBar().setDisplayHomeAsUpEnabled(true);

        NavigationView navigationView = findViewById(R.id.navigation_view);
```

```

navigationView.setNavigationItemSelectedListener(this);
}

@Override

public boolean onOptionsItemSelected(@NonNull MenuItem item) {
    if (actionBarDrawerToggle.onOptionsItemSelected(item)) {
        return true;
    }
    return super.onOptionsItemSelected(item);
}

@Override

public boolean onOptionsItemSelected(@NonNull MenuItem item) {
    int id = item.getItemId();
    if (id == R.id.nav_account) {
        Toast.makeText(this, "home", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
    }
    if (id == R.id.nav_settings) {
        Toast.makeText(this, "settings", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
    }
    if (id == R.id.nav_logout) {
        Toast.makeText(this, "logout", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
    }
    return false;
}
}

```

### **#navigation\_menu.xml**

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<menu xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android">

<item

    android:id="@+id/nav_account"

```

```

android:title="MY Account"/>
<item
android:id="@+id/nav_settings"
android:title="Settings"/>
<item
android:id="@+id/nav_logout"
android:title="logout"/>
</menu>

```

### **#strings.xml**

```

<resources>
<string name="app_name">drawernavigation</string>
<string name="nav_open">Open</string>
<string name="nav_close">Close</string>
</resources>

```

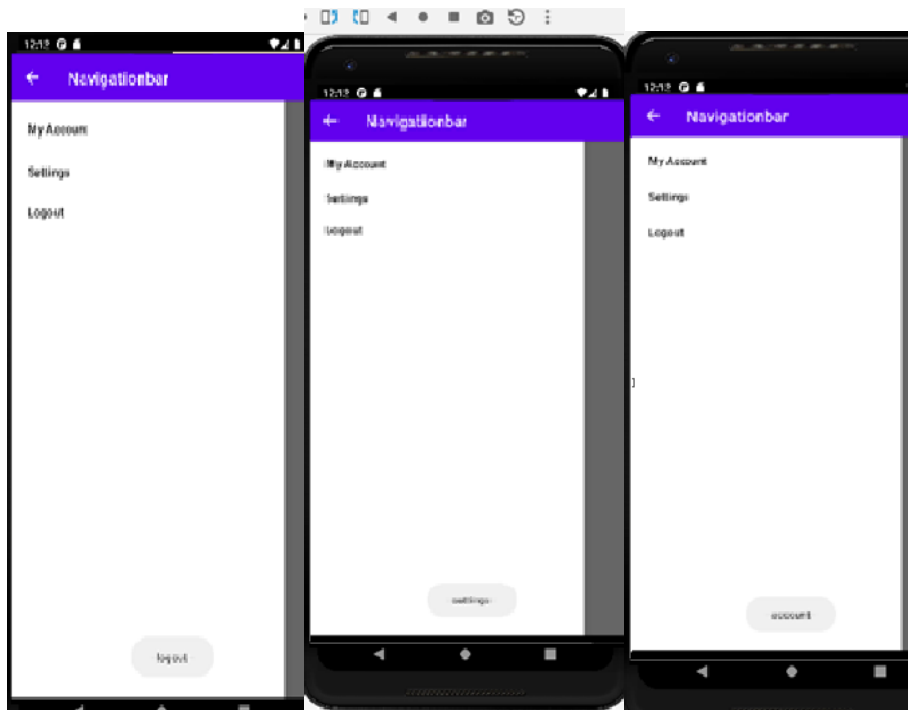
### **#build.gradle(:app)**

```

plugins {
id 'com.android.application'
}
android {
compileSdk 31
defaultConfig {
applicationId "com.example.drawernavigation"
minSdk 21
targetSdk 31
versionCode 1
versionName "1.0"
testInstrumentationRunner "androidx.test.runner.AndroidJUnitRunner"
}
buildTypes {

```

```
release {  
    minifyEnabled false  
    proguardFiles getDefaultProguardFile('proguard-android-optimize.txt'), 'proguard-rules.pro'  
}  
  
compileOptions {  
    sourceCompatibility JavaVersion.VERSION_1_8  
    targetCompatibility JavaVersion.VERSION_1_8  
}  
  
dependencies {  
    implementation 'androidx.appcompat:appcompat:1.4.1'  
    implementation 'com.google.android.material:material:1.5.0'  
    implementation 'androidx.constraintlayout:constraintlayout:2.1.3'  
    implementation 'androidx.drawerlayout:drawerlayout:1.1.1'  
    testImplementation 'junit:junit:4.+'  
    androidTestImplementation 'androidx.test.ext:junit:1.1.3'  
    androidTestImplementation 'androidx.test.espresso:espresso-core:3.4.0'  
    implementation "com.google.android.material:material:1.4.1"  
}
```

**Output:**

**Program no:21**

**Aim:** Program to implement various SQLite operations : (INSERT, UPDATE ,DELETE ,SELECT)

**XML Code:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:padding="10dp"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">

    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/texttitle"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
        android:text="Please enter the details below"
        android:textSize="24dp" />

    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/name"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:hint="Name"
        android:textSize="24dp"
        android:layout_below="@+id/texttitle"
        android:inputType="textPersonName"
    />

    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/contact"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:hint="Contact"
        android:textSize="24dp"
        android:layout_below="@+id/name"
        android:inputType="number"
    />

    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/dob"
```

```

    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:hint="Date of birth"
    android:textSize="24dp"
    android:layout_below="@+id/contact"
    android:inputType="number"
/>
<Button
    android:id="@+id/buttonInsert"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:textSize="24dp"
    android:text="Insert new Data"
    android:layout_marginTop="30dp"
    android:layout_below="@+id/dob"
/>
<Button
    android:id="@+id/buttonUpdate"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:textSize="24dp"
    android:text="Update Data"
    android:layout_below="@+id/buttonInsert"
/>
<Button
    android:id="@+id/buttondelete"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:textSize="24dp"
    android:text="Delete existing data"
    android:layout_below="@+id/buttonUpdate"
/>
<Button
    android:id="@+id/buttonView"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:textSize="24dp"
    android:text="View data"
    android:layout_below="@+id/buttondelete"
/>

</RelativeLayout>

```



**Java Code:****#MainActivity.java**

```
package com.example.sqlite_app;

import androidx.appcompat.app.AlertDialog;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;

import android.database.Cursor;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.Toast;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

    EditText name, contact, dob;

    Button insert, update, delete, view;

    DBHelper DB;

    @Override

    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {

        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);

        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

        name=findViewById(R.id.name);

        contact=findViewById(R.id.contact);

        dob=findViewById(R.id.dob);

        insert=findViewById(R.id.buttonInsert);
```

```

update=findViewById(R.id.buttonUpdate);
delete=findViewById(R.id.buttondelete);
view=findViewById(R.id.buttonView);
DB=new DBHelper(this);

insert.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        String nameTXT=name.getText().toString();
        String contactTXT=contact.getText().toString();
        String dobTXT=dob.getText().toString();

        Boolean checkinsertdata=DB.insertuserdata(nameTXT,contactTXT,dobTXT);
        if(checkinsertdata==true)
            Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "New Entry Inserted", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
        else
            Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "unable to insert", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
    }
});

update.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        String nameTXT=name.getText().toString();
        String contactTXT=contact.getText().toString();
        String dobTXT=dob.getText().toString();

        Boolean checkupdatedata=DB.updateuserdata(nameTXT,contactTXT,dobTXT);

```

```

if(checkupdatedata==true)

Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Entry updated", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();

else

Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Not updated", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();

}

});

delete.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {

@Override

public void onClick(View v) {

String nameTXT=name.getText().toString();


Boolean checkdeletedata=DB.deletedata(nameTXT);

if(checkdeletedata==true)

Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Entry deleted", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();

else

Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Not deleted", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();

}

});

view.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {

@Override

public void onClick(View v) {

Cursor res=DB.getdata();

if(res.getCount()==0){

Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "No entry exists", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();

return;

}

StringBuffer buffer=new StringBuffer();

```

```

while(res.moveToNext()){
    buffer.append("Name:"+res.getString(0)+"\n");
    buffer.append("Contact:"+res.getString(1)+"\n");
    buffer.append("Date of Birth:"+res.getString(2)+"\n");
}

AlertDialog.Builder builder=new AlertDialog.Builder(MainActivity.this);

builder.setCancelable(true);

builder.setTitle("User Entries");

builder.setMessage(buffer.toString());

builder.show();

}

});

}

}

```

### **#DBHelper.java**

```

package com.example.sqlite_app;

import android.content.ContentValues;
import android.content.Context;
import android.database.Cursor;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteOpenHelper;

```

```

import androidx.annotation.Nullable;

public class DBHelper extends SQLiteOpenHelper {
    public DBHelper(Context context) {
        super(context, "Userdata", null, 1);
    }

    @Override
    public void onCreate(SQLiteDatabase DB) {
        DB.execSQL("create Table Userdetails(name TEXT primary key, contact TEXT, dob TEXT)");
    }

    @Override
    public void onUpgrade(SQLiteDatabase DB, int oldVersion, int newVersion) {
        DB.execSQL("drop Table if exists Userdetails");
    }

    public Boolean insertuserdata(String name, String contact, String dob){
        SQLiteDatabase DB=this.getWritableDatabase();
        ContentValues contentValues=new ContentValues();
        contentValues.put("name",name);
        contentValues.put("contact",contact);
        contentValues.put("dob",dob);
        long result=DB.insert("Userdetails", null, contentValues);
        if(result==-1){
            return false;
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }else{
return true;
    }
}

public Boolean updateuserdata(String name, String contact, String dob){
    SQLiteDatabase DB=this.getWritableDatabase();

    ContentValues contentValues=new ContentValues();

    contentValues.put("contact",contact);

    contentValues.put("dob",dob);

    Cursor cursor=DB.rawQuery("Select * from Userdetails where name=?", new
    String[]{name});

    if(cursor.getCount()>0) {

        long result = DB.update("Userdetails", contentValues, "name=?", new String[]{name});

        if (result == -1) {

            return false;

        } else {

            return true;

        }

    }else{

        return false;

    }

}

public Boolean deletedata(String name){

    SQLiteDatabase DB=this.getWritableDatabase();

    Cursor cursor=DB.rawQuery("Select * from Userdetails where name=?", new
    String[]{name});

    if(cursor.getCount()>0) {

        long result = DB.delete("Userdetails", "name=?", new String[]{name});

```

```

if (result == -1) {
return false;
} else {
return true;
}
}else{
return false;
}
}

public Cursor getdata (){
SQLiteDatabase DB=this.getWritableDatabase();

Cursor cursor=DB.rawQuery("Select * from Userdetails",null);

return cursor;
}
}

```

### Output:

