Advanced Techniques with UlKit Dynamics

Session 221

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Agenda

What we will cover

Core concepts

- Core concepts
- Combining behaviors

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- Using custom dynamic items

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- Collection view and dynamics

Agenda

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- Combining behaviors
- Using custom dynamic items
- Collection view and dynamics
- Using dynamics for view controller transitions

Real-world inspired animation and interaction system

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- Combinable, reusable, declarative

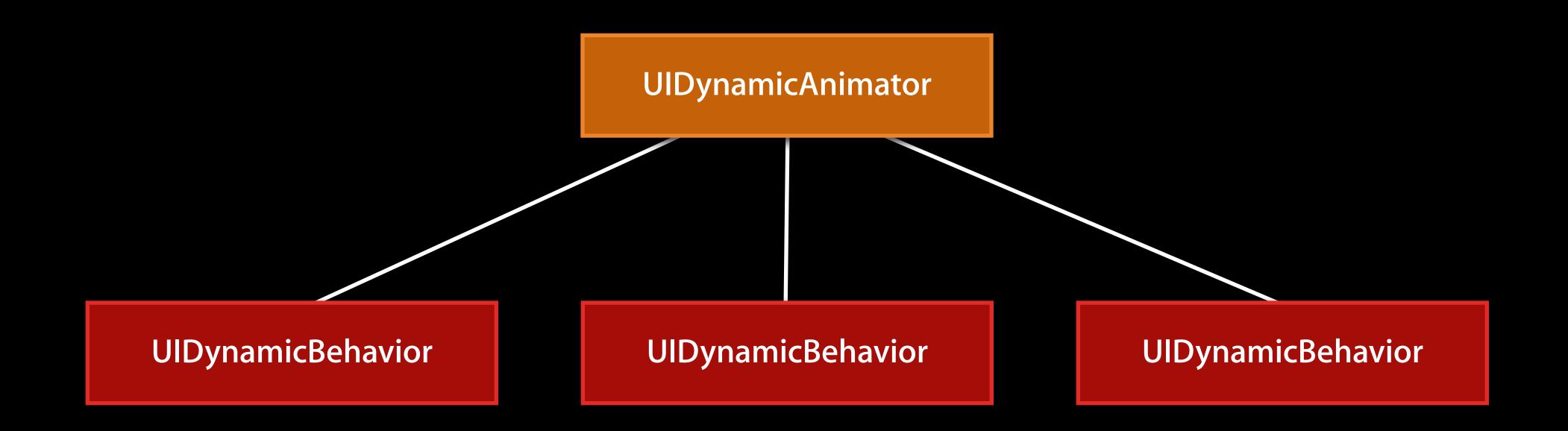
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- Think interactions

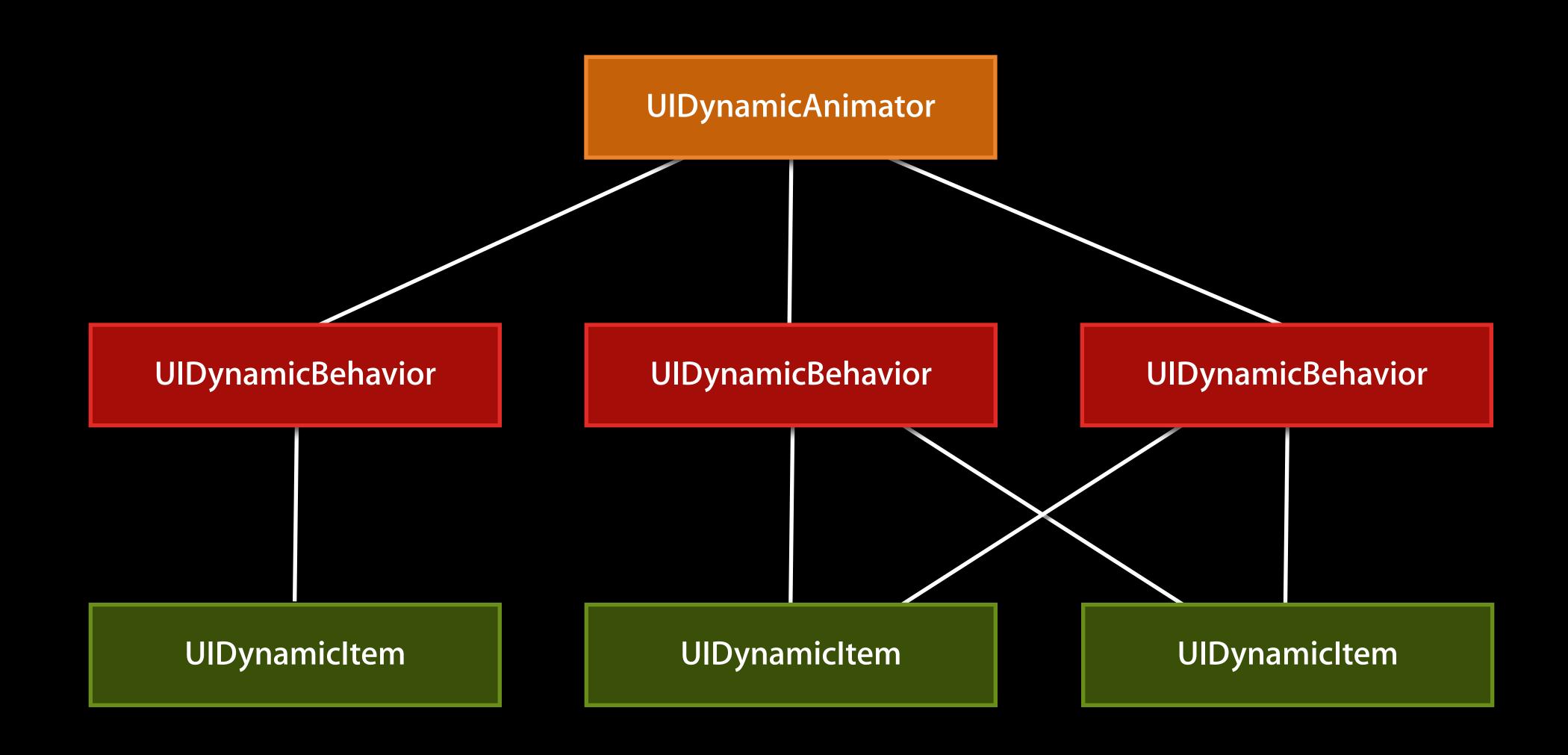
Architecture

UIDynamicAnimator

Architecture



Architecture



Track behaviors and animated items

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- Wrap the underlying physics engine

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- Run and optimize the animation

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- Wrap the underlying physics engine
- Run and optimize the animation
 - To respond to pausing and resuming, use UIDynamicAnimatorDelegate
- Three different modes: Views, collection view layouts, and raw items

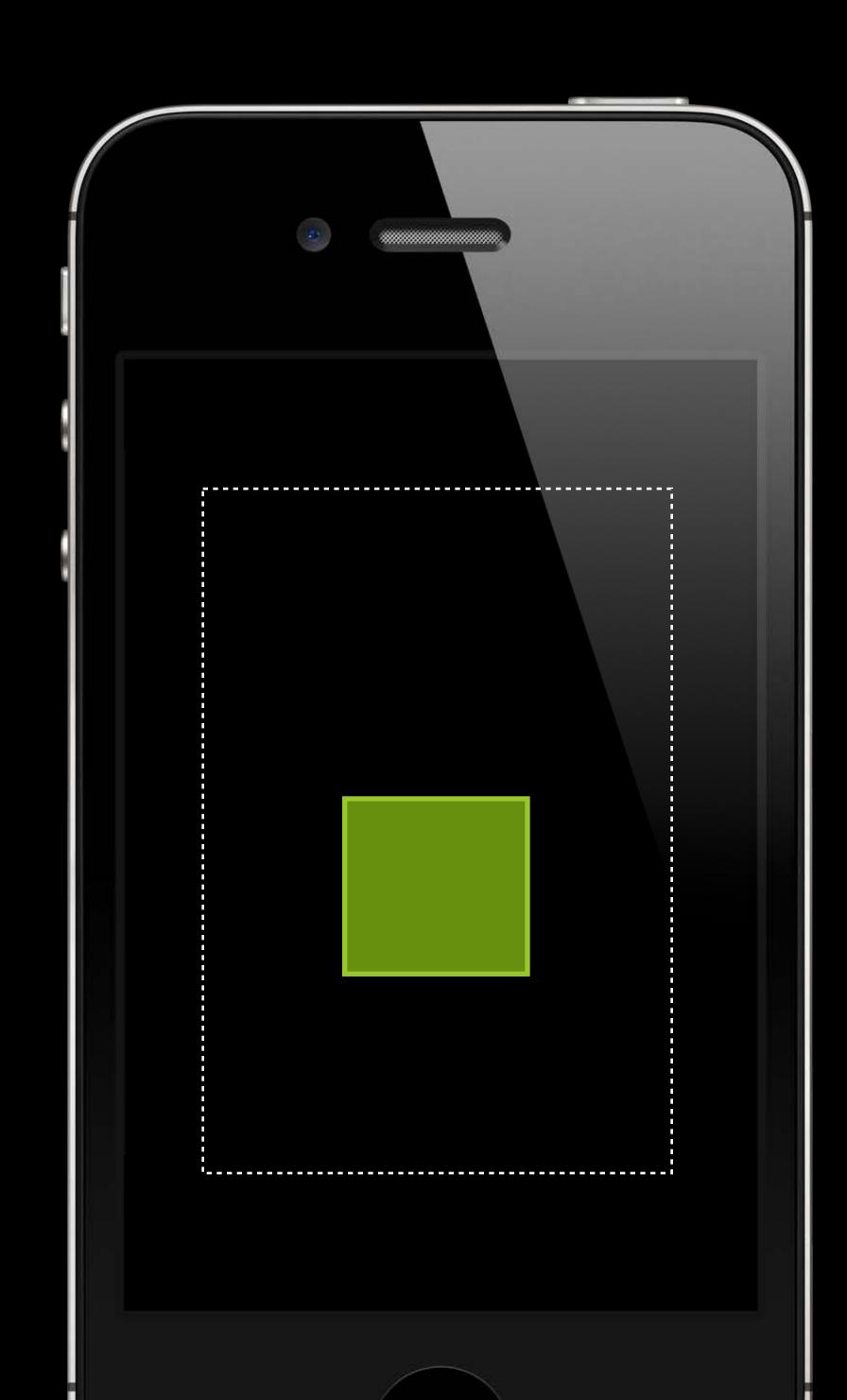
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- Base behavior class supports grouping and subclassing

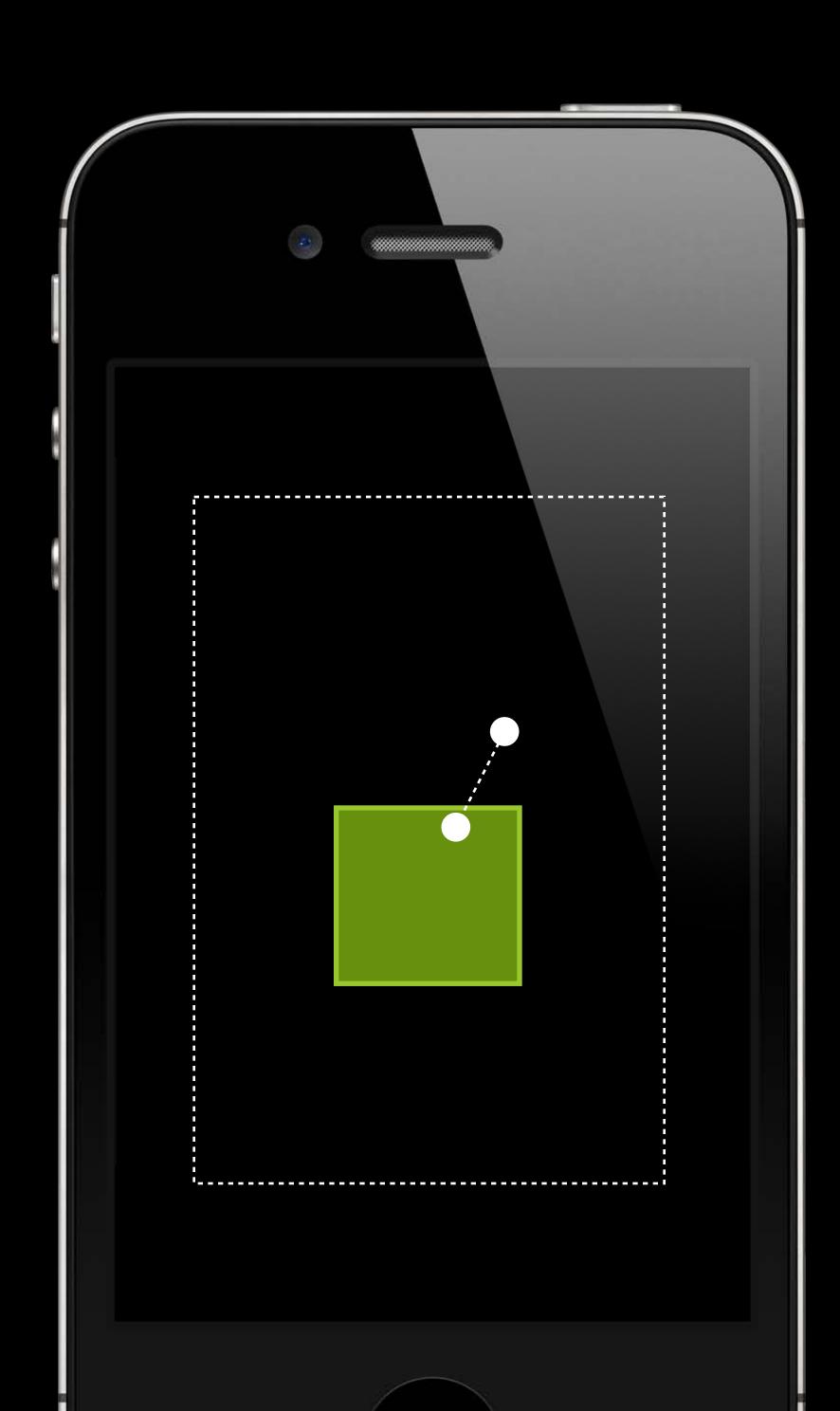
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- Base behavior class supports grouping and subclassing
- Sub-behaviors and top-level behaviors are similar for the animator
- Compose your behaviors statically or dynamically

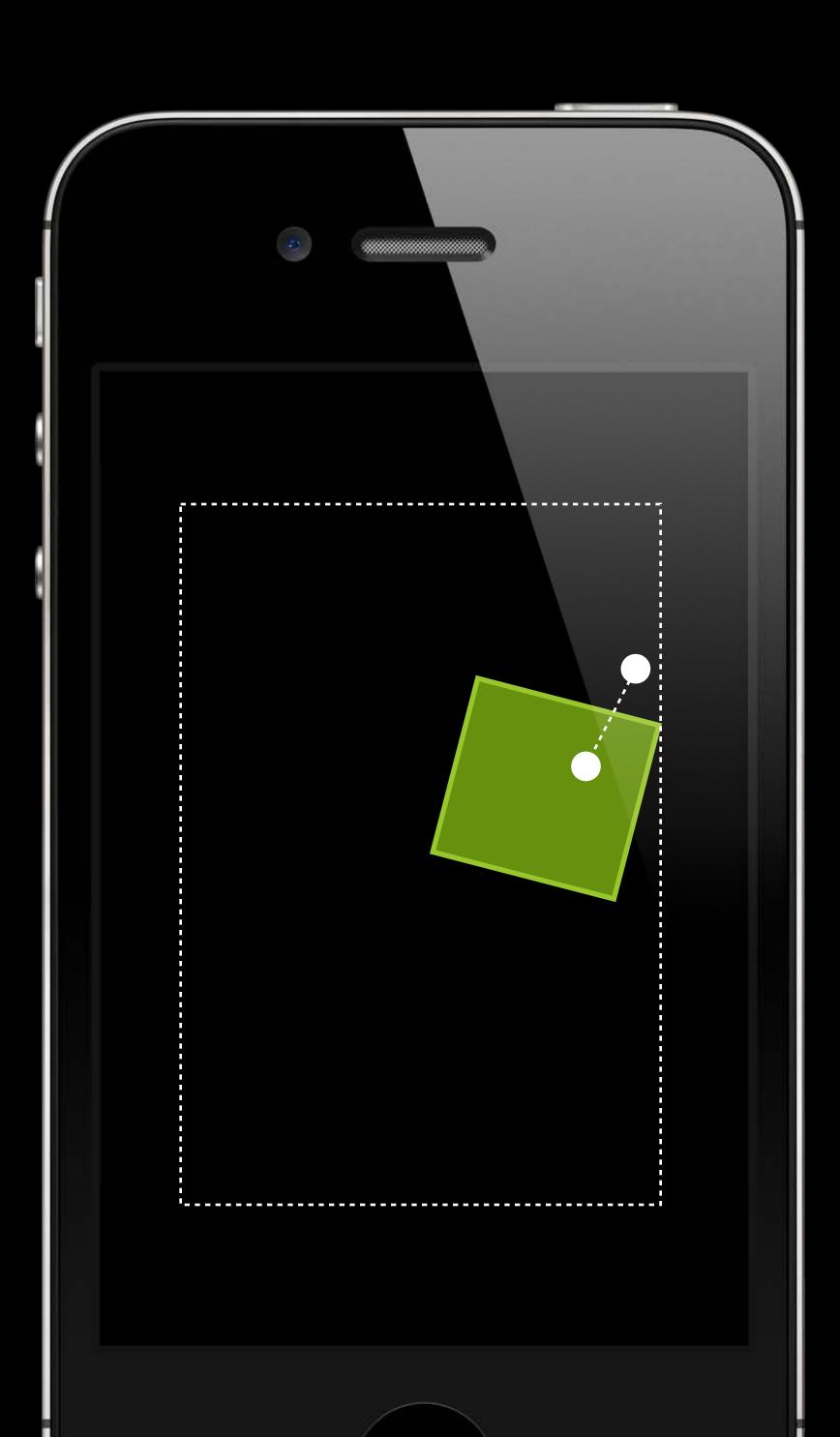
- Initial setup
 - Set up a collision behavior and add the view



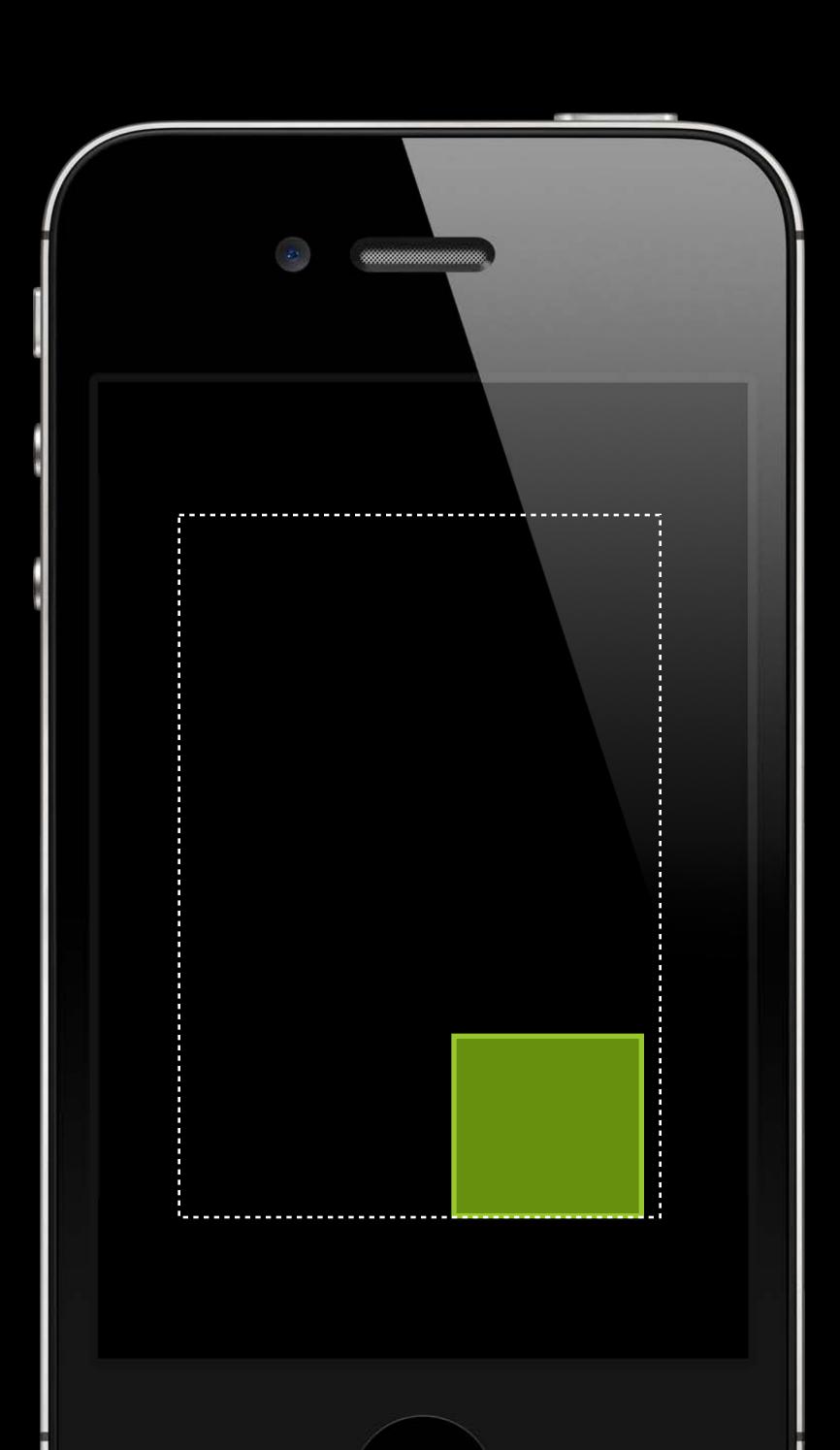
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- Gesture changed
 - Update its anchor point to the gesture position
- Gesture ended
 - Remove the attachment behavior
 - Add gravity



Effects Combination

Effects Combination

Bounce Gravity + Collision

Effects

Combination

Bounce

Gravity + Collision

Drag and Snap in place

Attachment then Snap

Effects

Combination

Bounce

Gravity + Collision

Drag and Snap in place

Attachment then Snap

Lock Screen

Gravity + Collision + Attachment + Push

Grouping Behaviors

Effects

Combination

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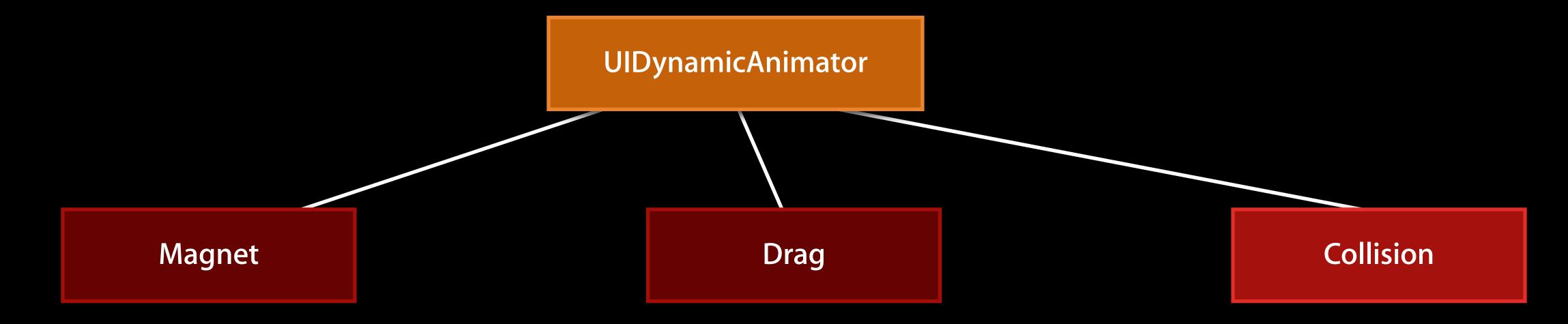
Lock Screen

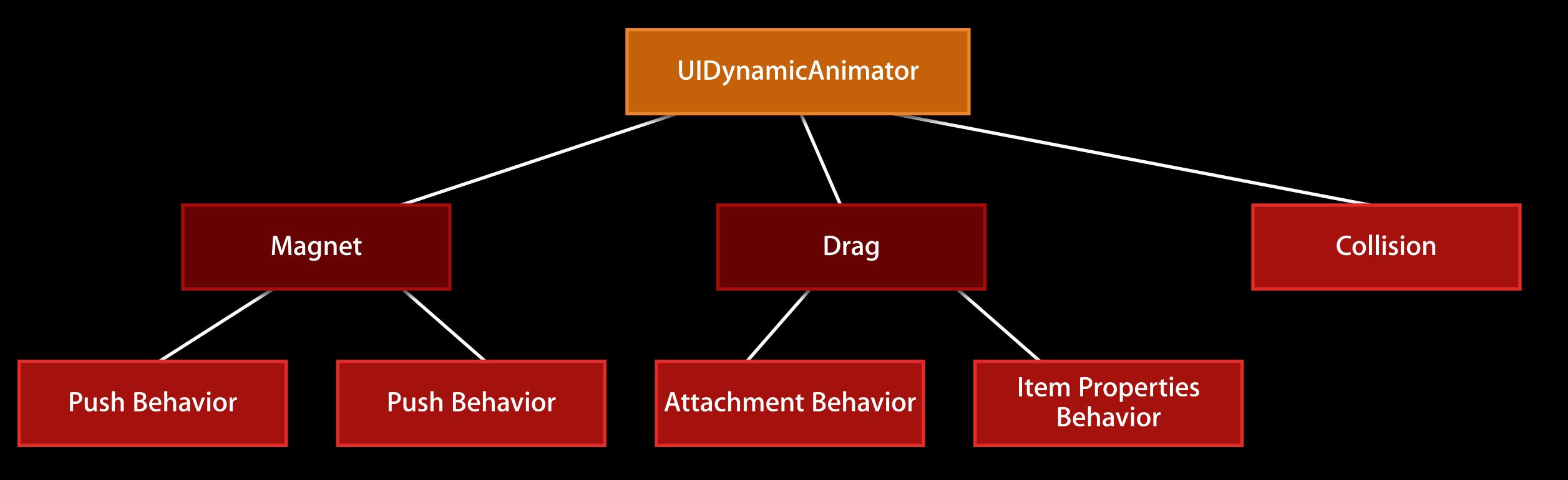
Gravity + Collision + Attachment + Push

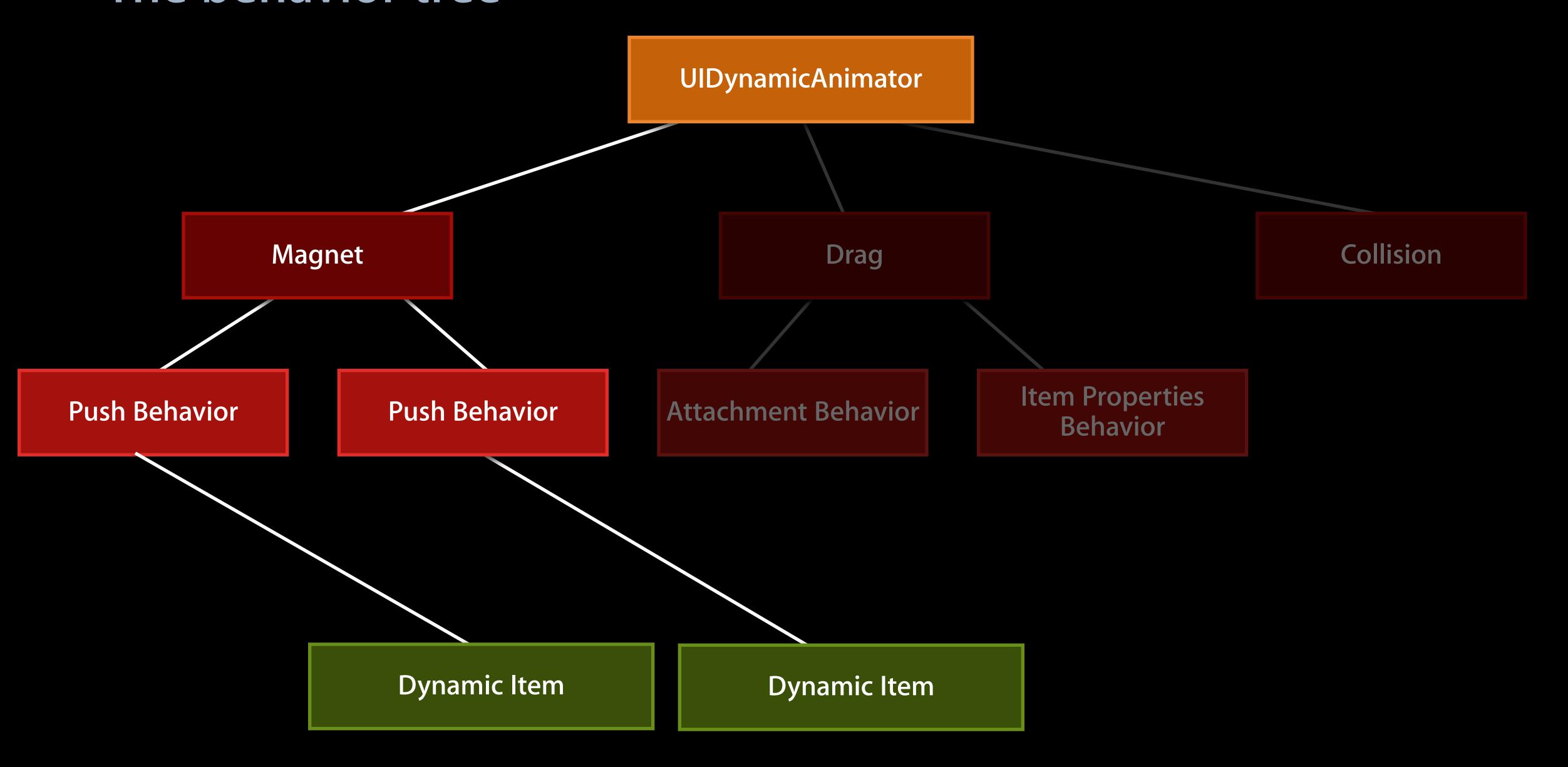
Attraction Field

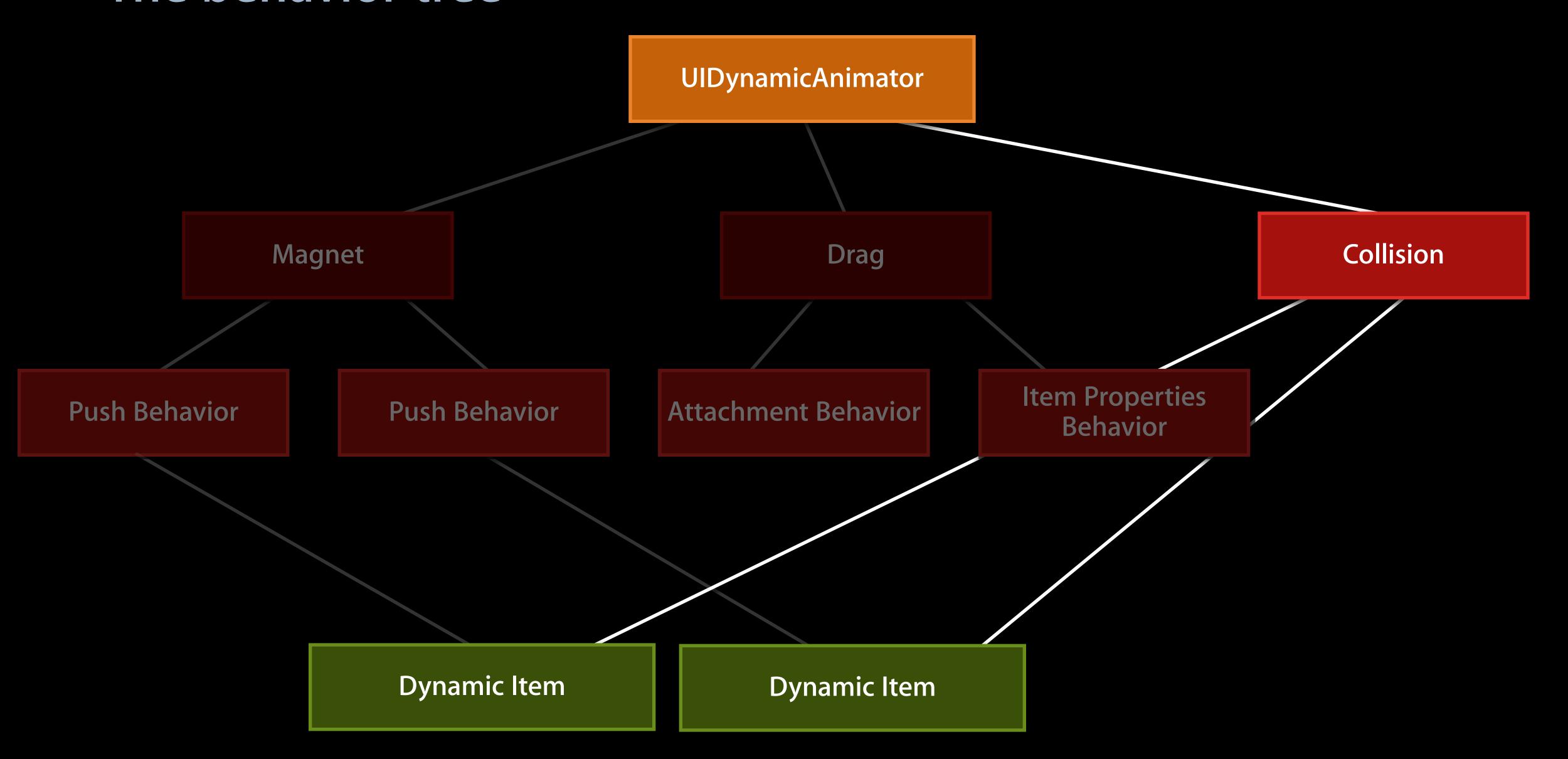
Multiple Push

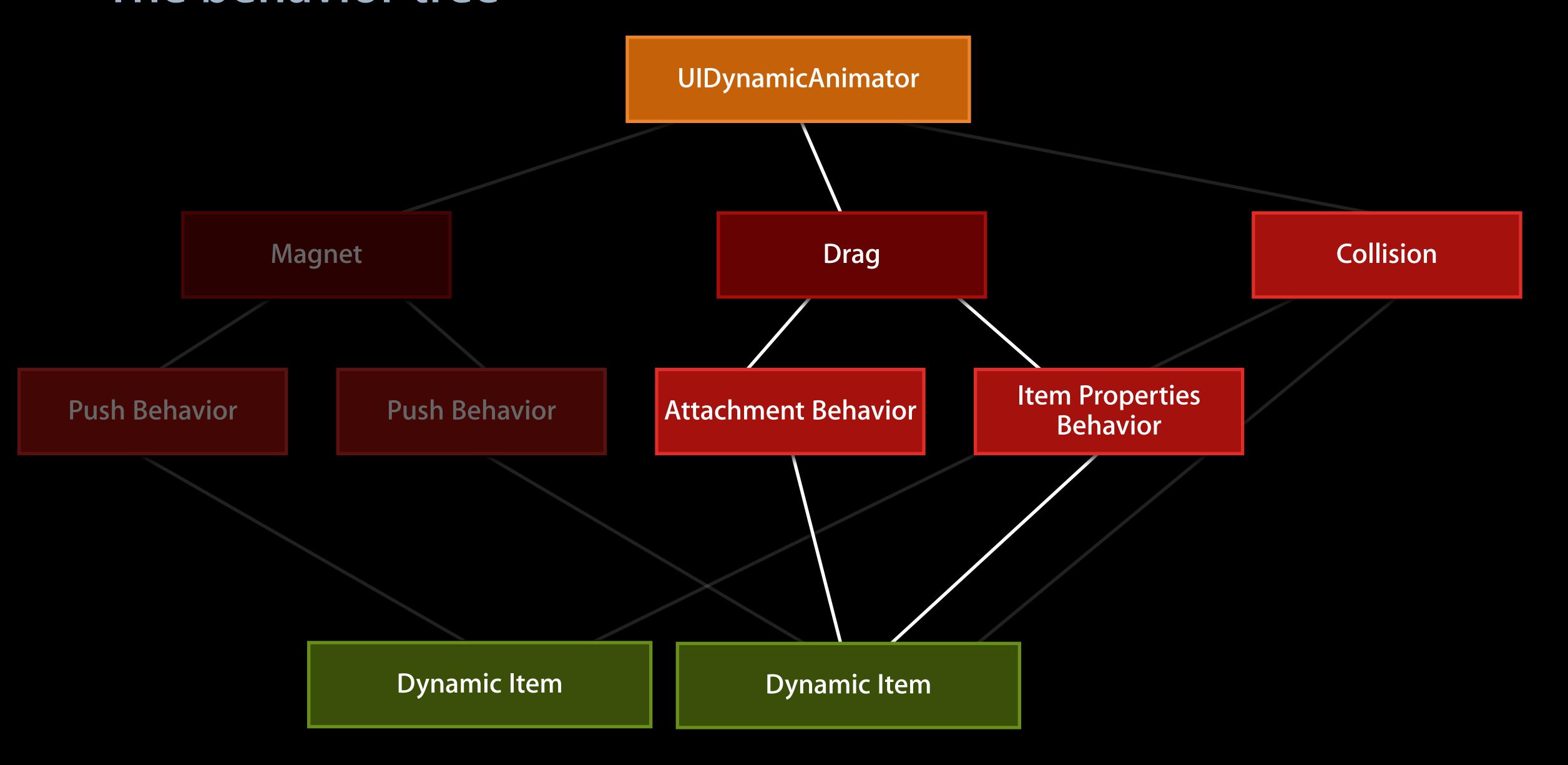
Demo











How to Define Your High-Level Behavior Subclass UIDynamicBehavior

```
@interface BouncyFallBehavior : UIDynamicBehavior
-(instancetype)initWithItems:(NSArray*)items;
@end
```

How to Define Your High-Level Behavior

Define sub-behaviors

```
-(instancetype)initWithItems:(NSArray*)items {
   if (self=[super init]) {
      UIGravityBehavior* g = [UIGravityBehavior alloc] initWithItems:items];
      UICollisionBehavior* c = [UICollisionBehavior alloc] initWithItems:items];
      c.translatesReferenceBoundsIntoBoundary = TRUE;
      [self addChildBehavior:g];
      [self addChildBehavior:c];
   }
}
```

How to Define Your High-Level Behavior

```
Configure sub-behaviors
```

```
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      c.translatesReferenceBoundsIntoBoundary = TRUE;
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   }
}
```

How to Define Your High-Level Behavior

Add child behaviors

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   if (self=[super init]) {
      UIGravityBehavior* g = [UIGravityBehavior alloc] initWithItems:items];
      UICollisionBehavior* c = [UICollisionBehavior alloc] initWithItems:items];
      c.translatesReferenceBoundsIntoBoundary = TRUE;
      [self addChildBehavior:g];
      [self addChildBehavior:c];
   }
}
```

How to Define Your High-Level Behavior Create an animator and add your own behavior

```
UIDynamicAnimator* animator;
BouncyFallBehavior* behavior;

animator = [[UIDynamicAnimator alloc] initWithReferenceView:referenceView];
behavior = [BouncyFallBehavior alloc] initWithItems:@[myView]];

[animator addBehavior:b];
```

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 @property (nonatomic,copy) void (^action)(void);
 - i.e. adjust a force based on an item position
 - Performance is crucial

- Multiple UIDynamicItemBehavior changing distinct properties is fine
- Multiple UIDynamicItemBehavior changing the same property?
 - Last one wins
 - Last one: Pre-order depth first walk of the behavior tree

```
damping
friction
elasticity
rotation blocking
```

- Multiple UIDynamicItemBehavior changing distinct properties is fine
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Use UIDynamicItemBehavior to change base item properties

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damping
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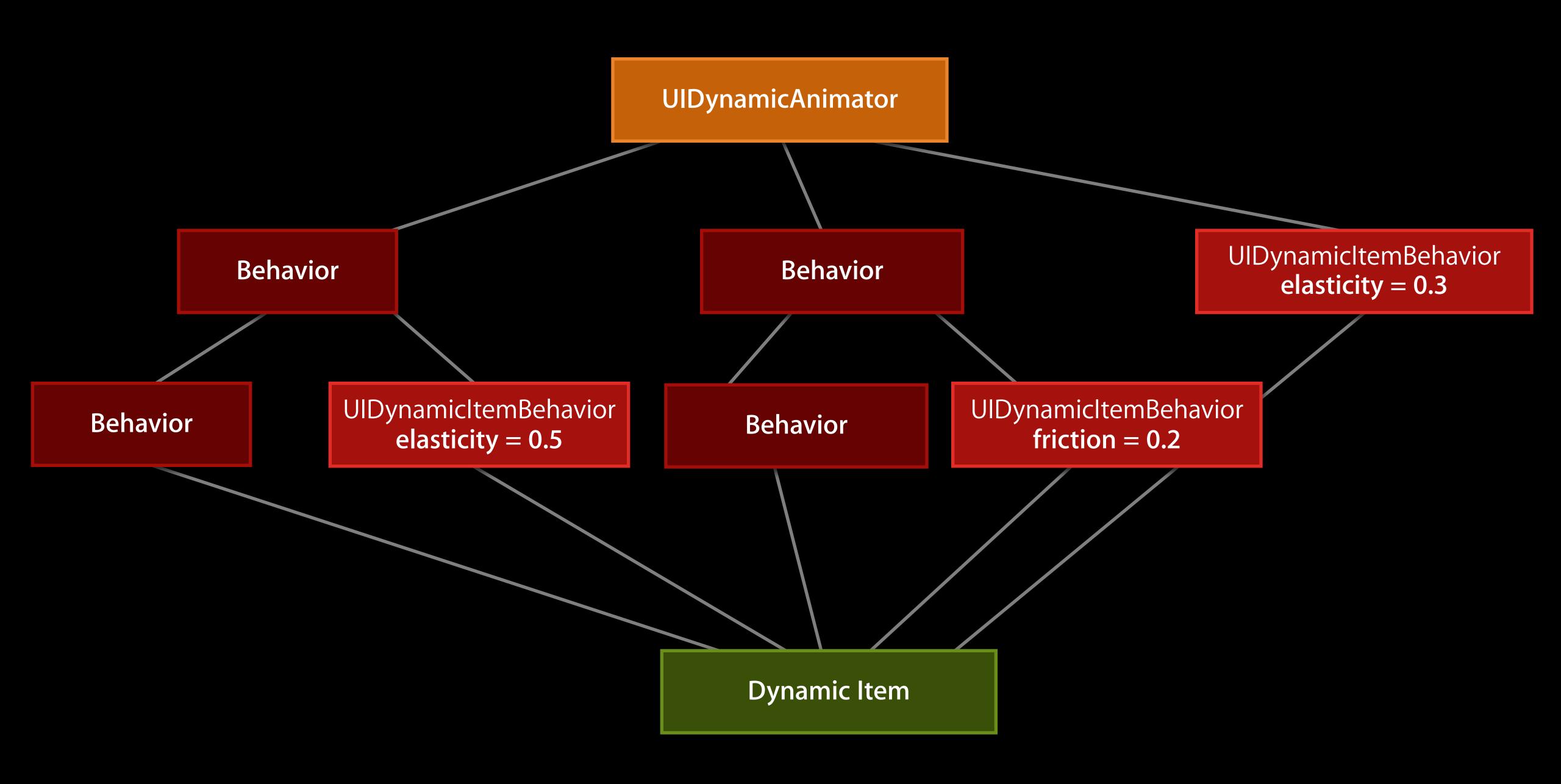
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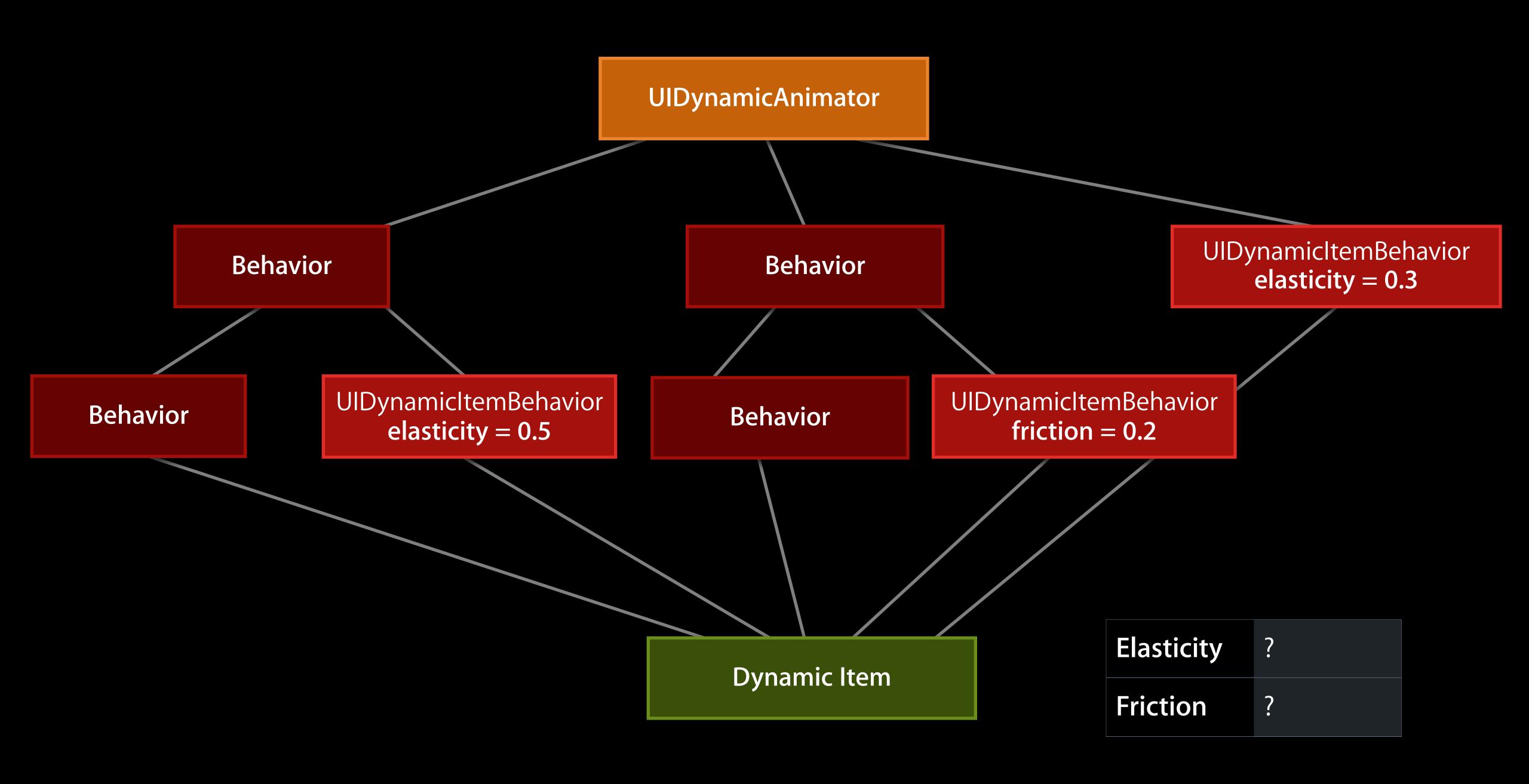
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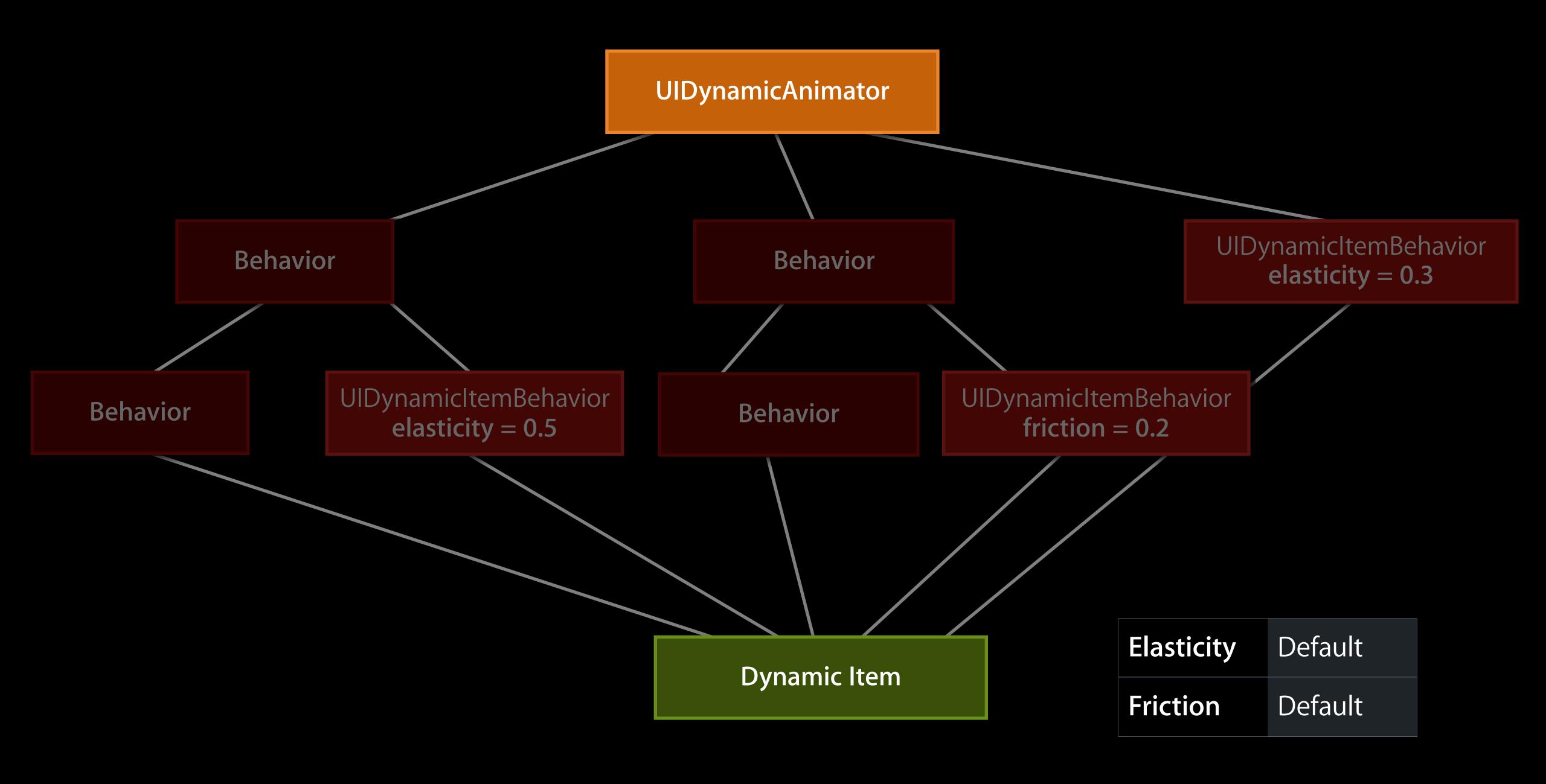
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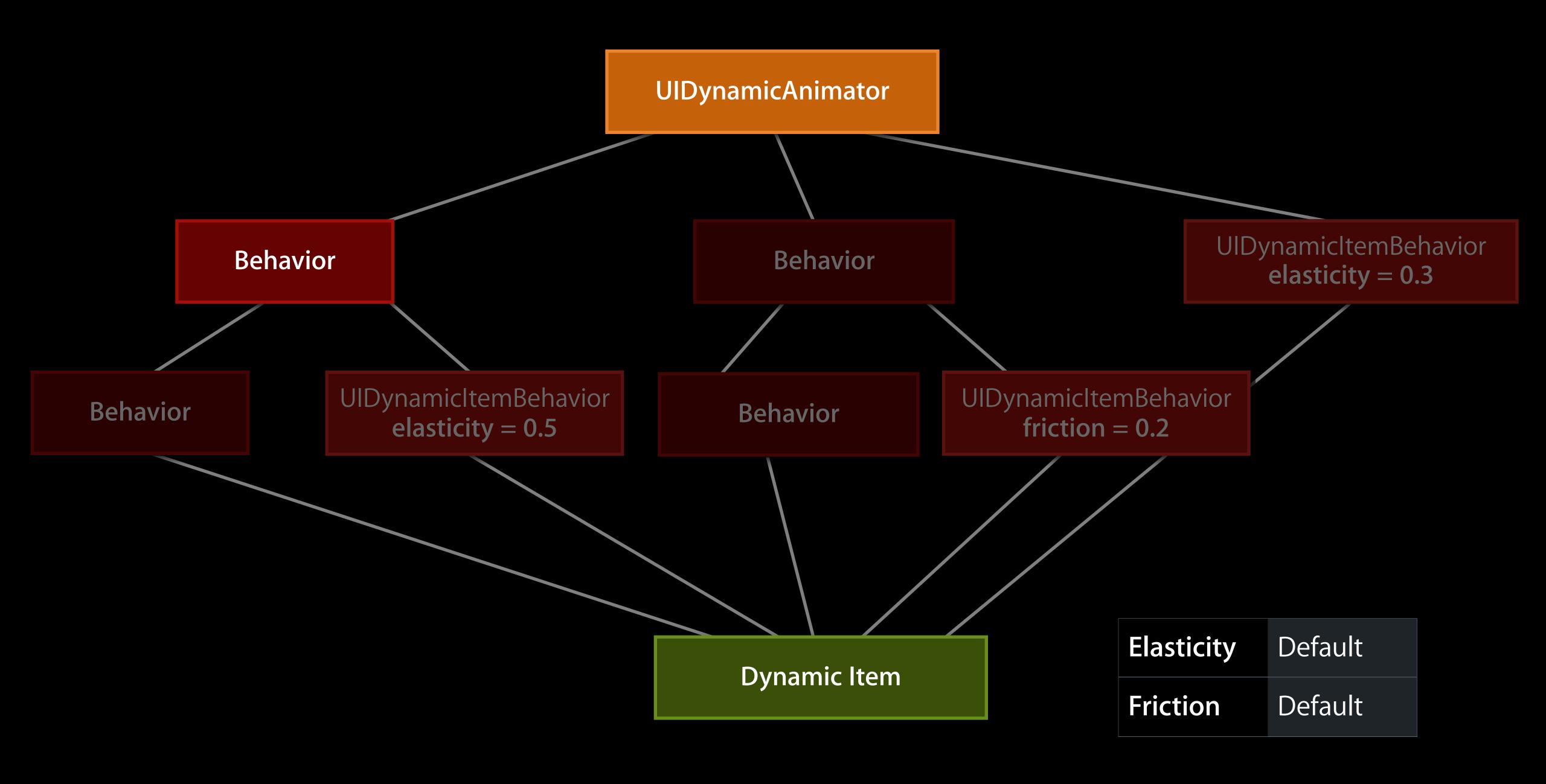
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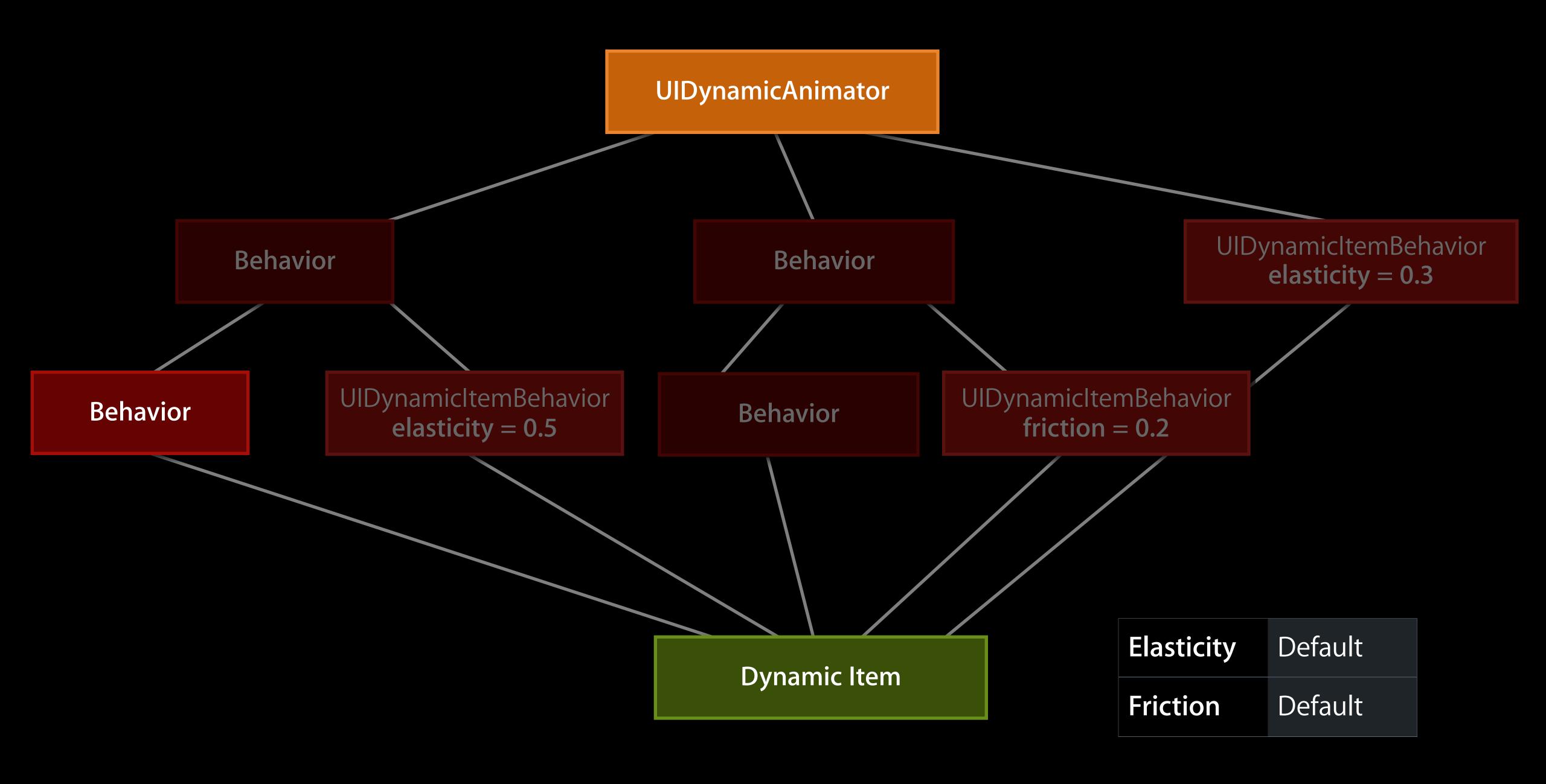
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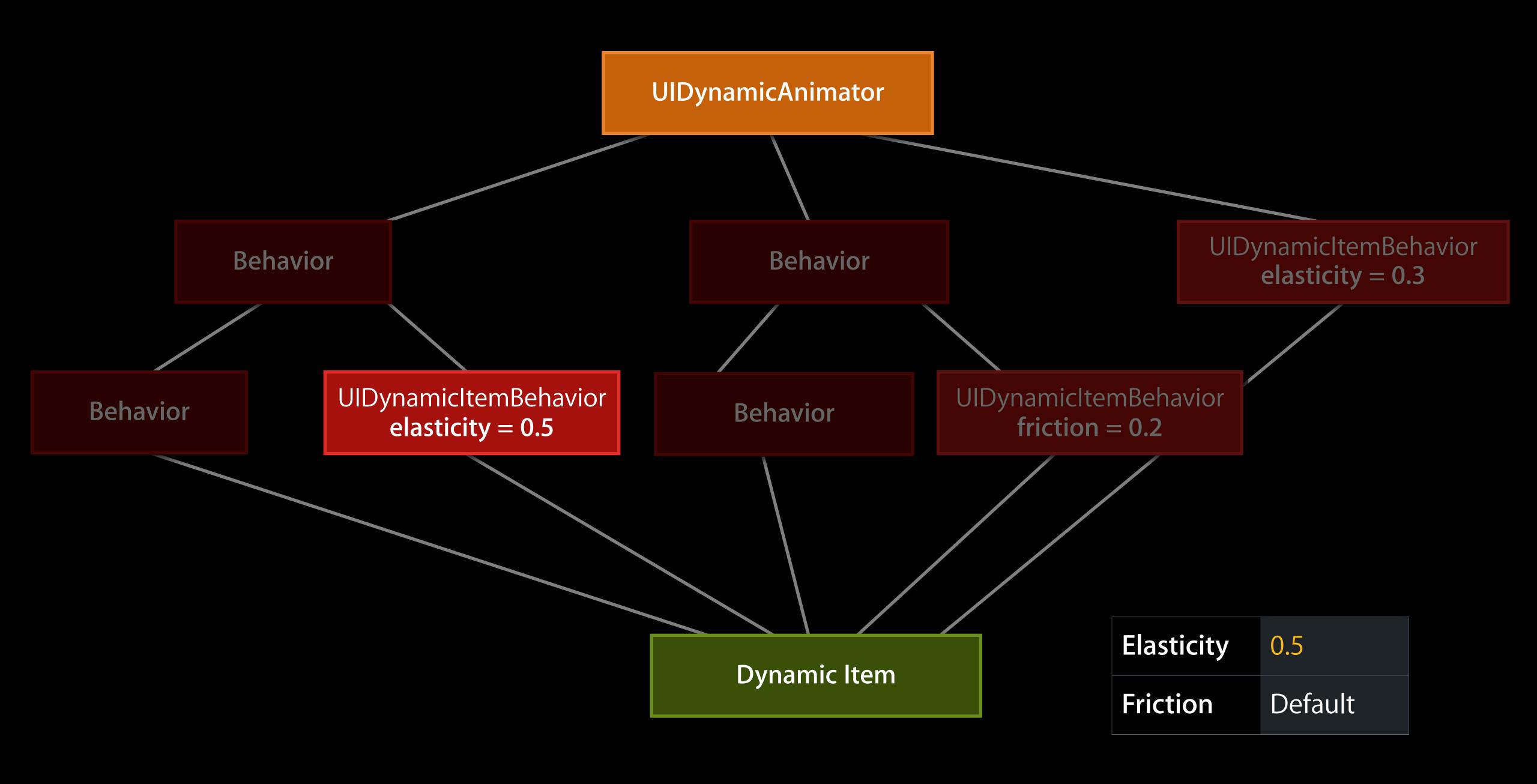


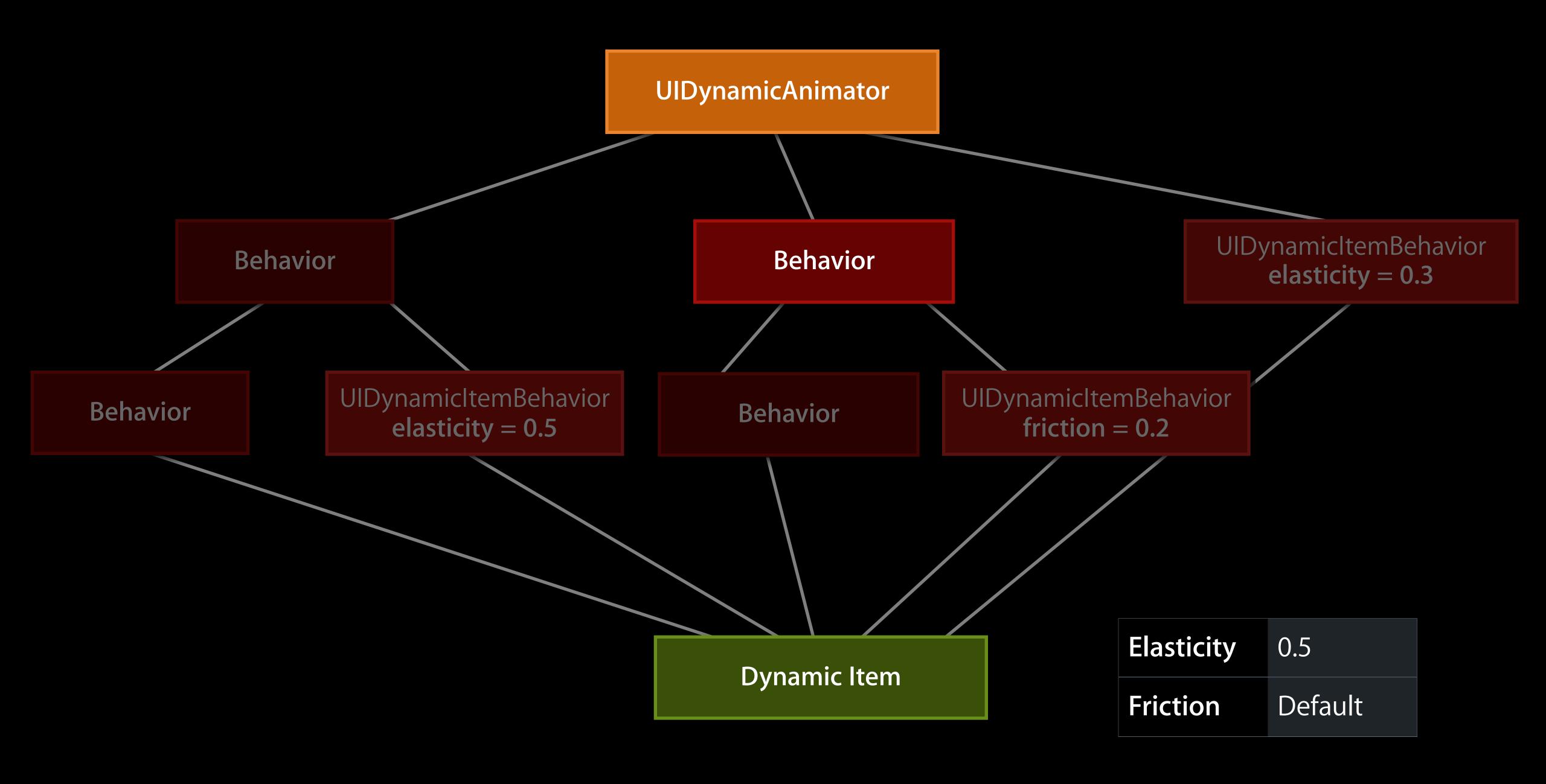


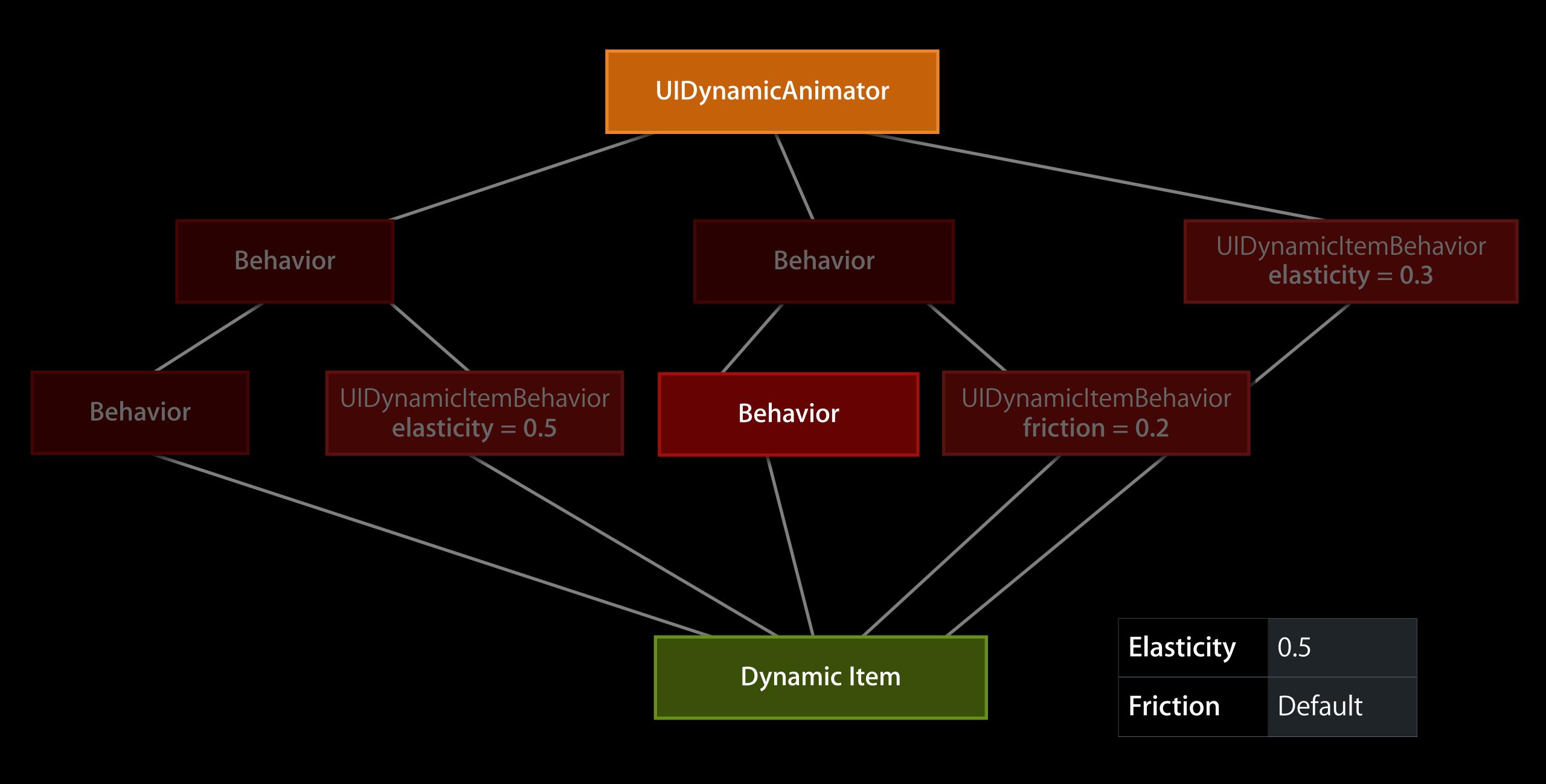


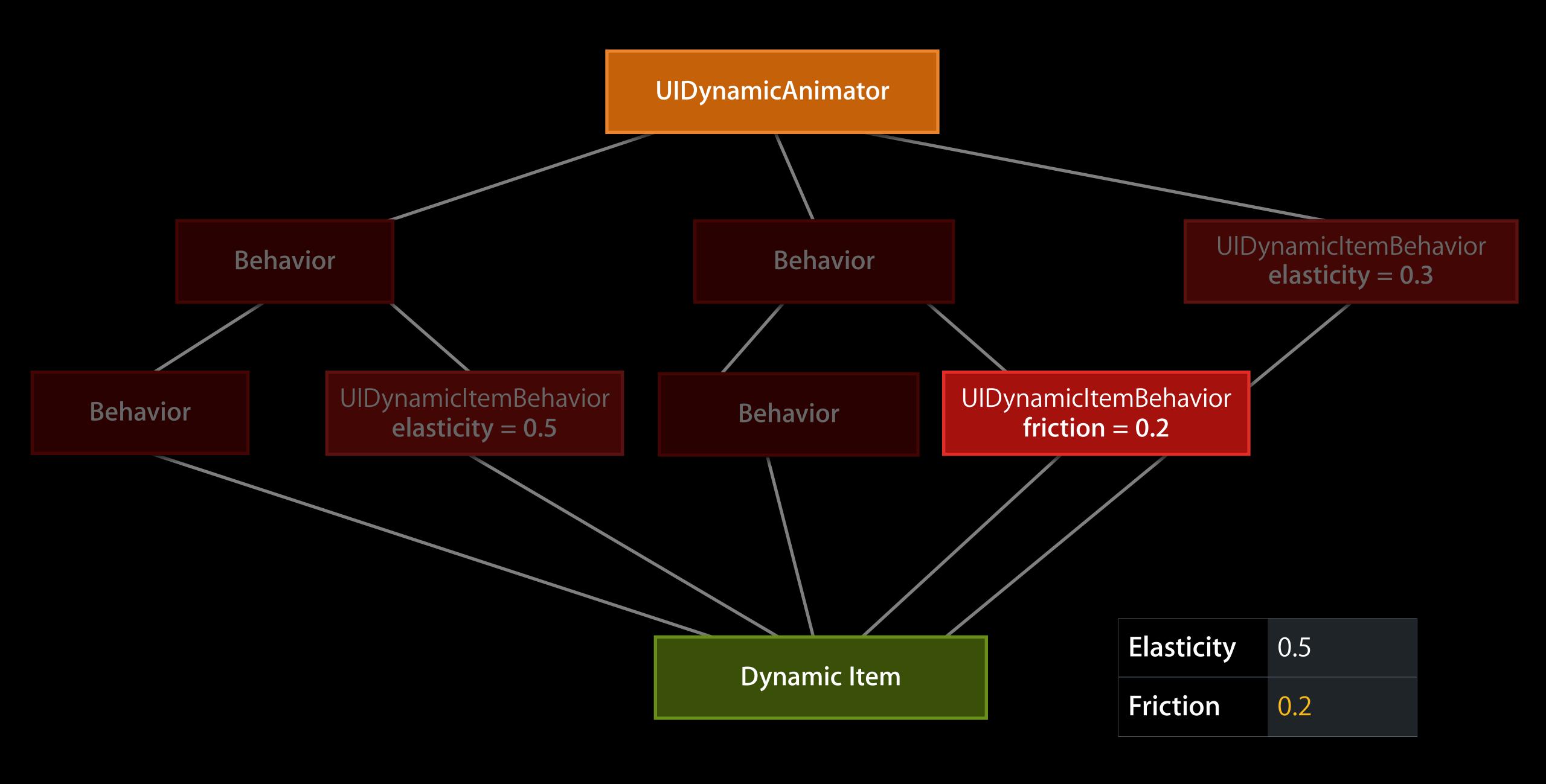


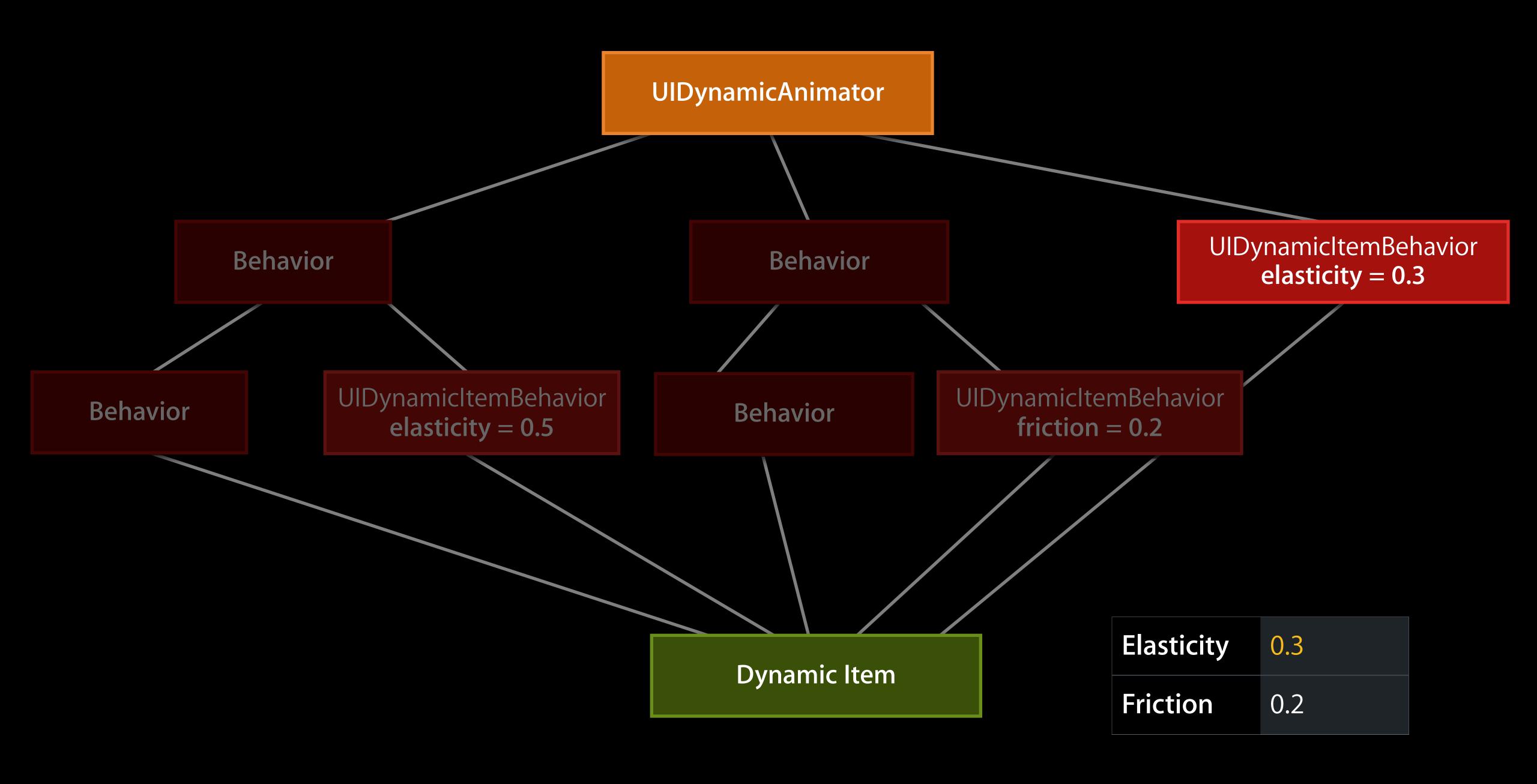


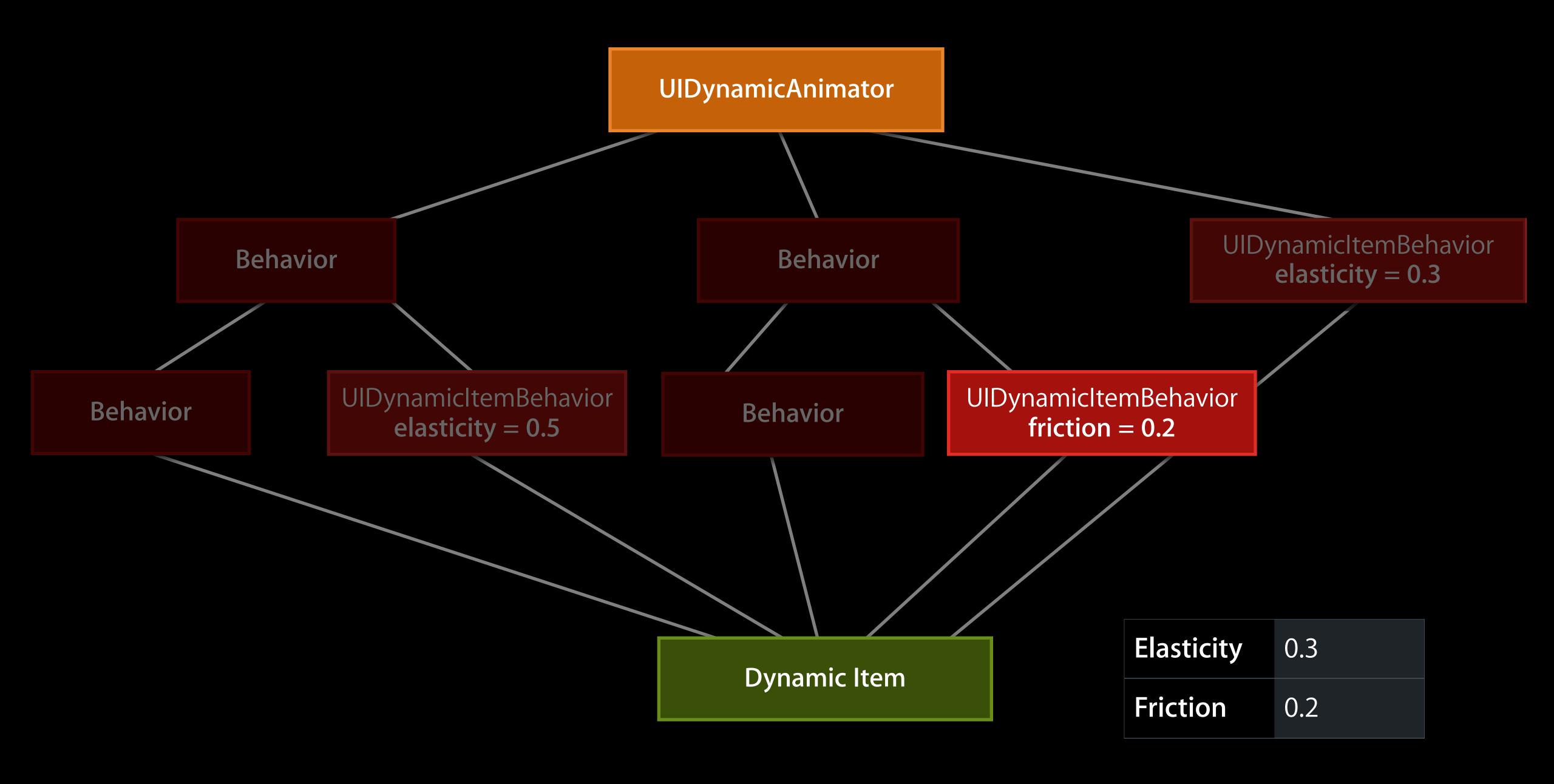


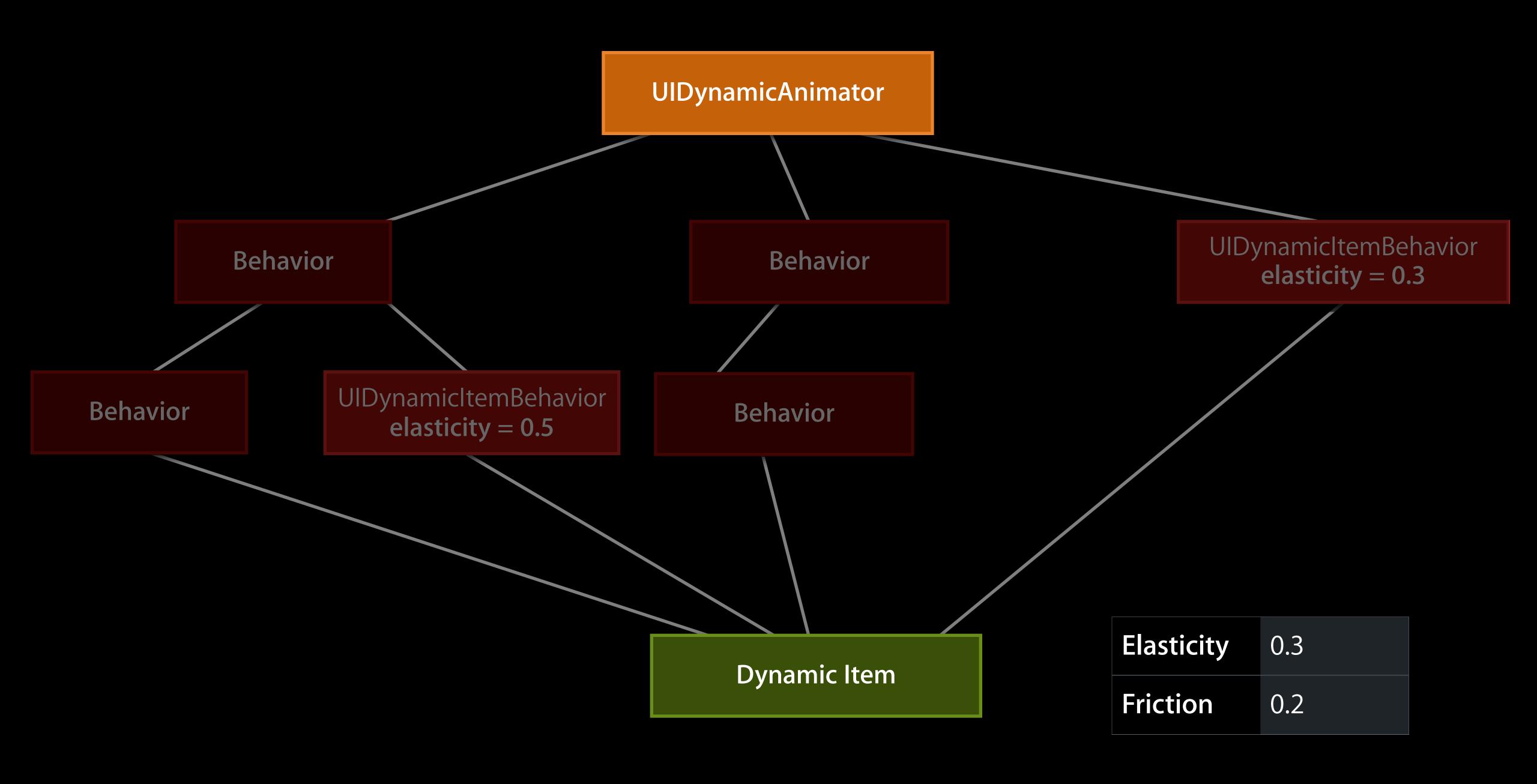


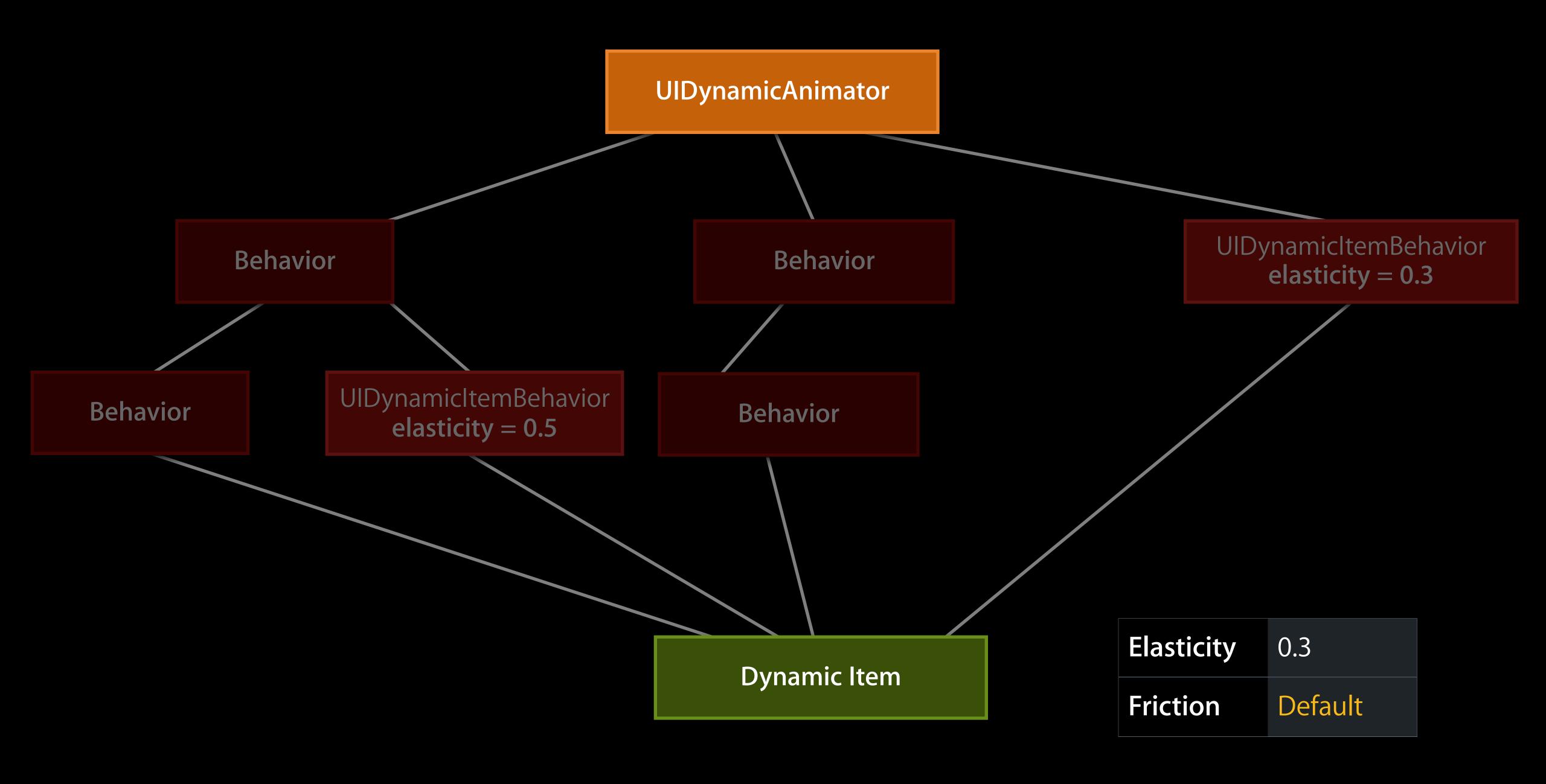


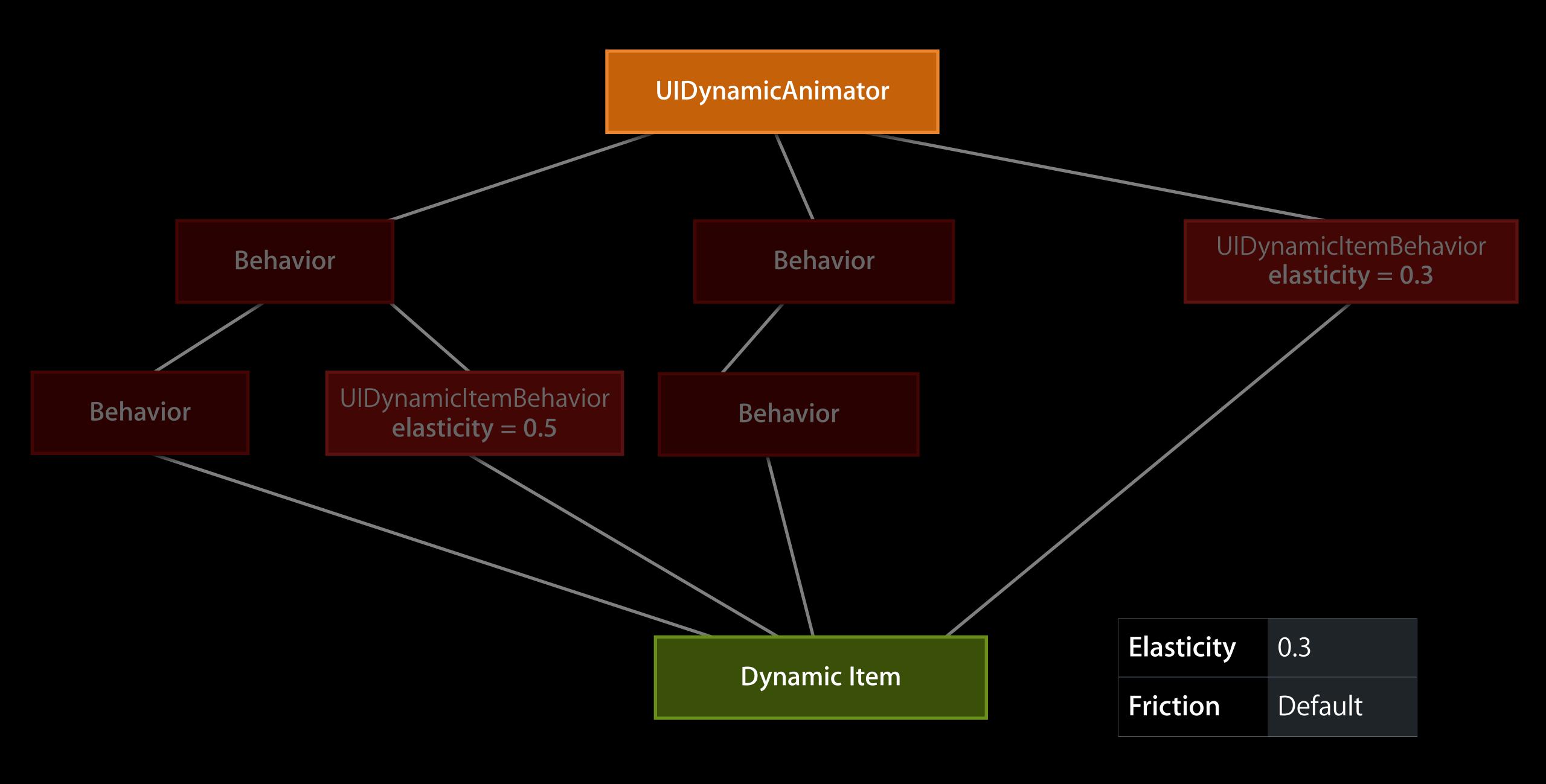


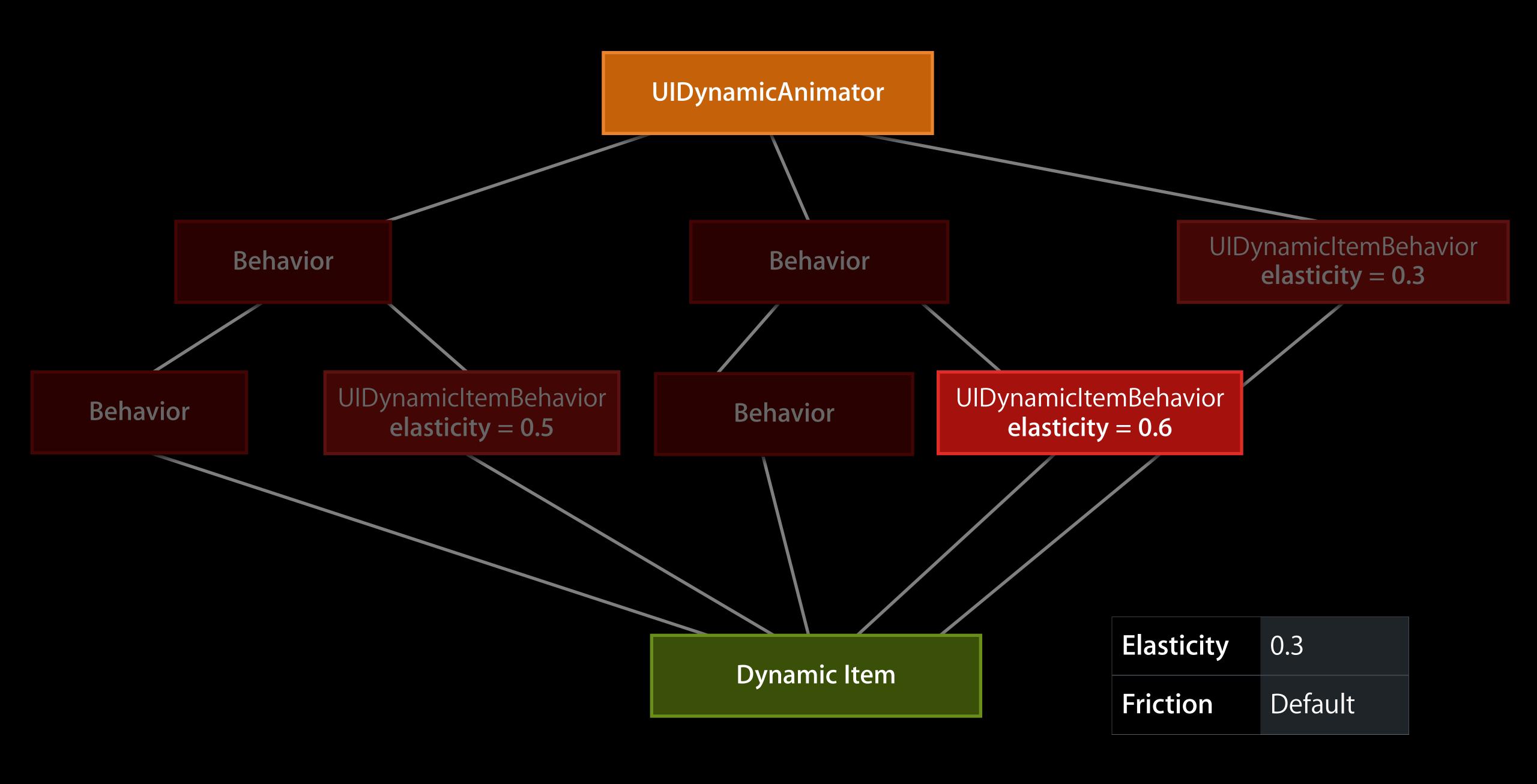


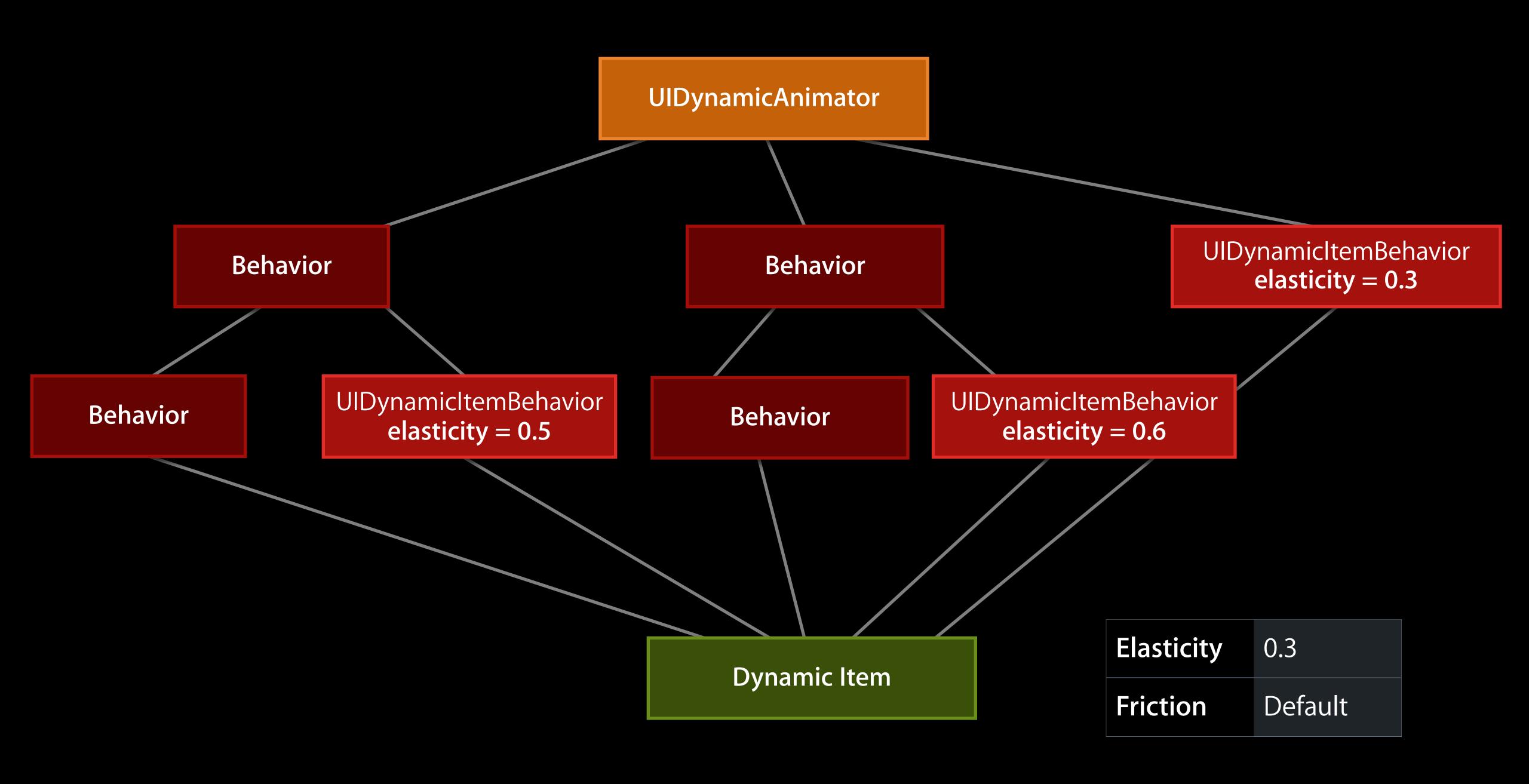












Creating Custom Dynamic Items UIDynamicItem

A way to integrate non-views items in behaviors

- A way to integrate non-views items in behaviors
- A protocol that all items animated by UlKit Dynamics must implement

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- A protocol that all items animated by UlKit Dynamics must implement
 - Center
 - Bounds
 - Transform
- Implemented by UIView and UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes
- Only 2D-rotation transforms are supported

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 - Performance is critical

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- How to change the size of an item?
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- A dynamic item should always have a valid default state
 - Non zero size
 - Reasonable position

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- Update multiple views from a single dynamic item
- Map a position or angle to different properties
- Do not define a phantom view hierarchy
 - Use a dynamic item instead!

Example

```
@interface ASCIIDynamicItem : NSObject <UIDynamicItem>
@property (nonatomic, readonly) CGRect bounds;
@property (nonatomic, readwrite) CGPoint center;
@property (nonatomic, readwrite) CGAffineTransform transform;
@end
```

Example

```
@implementation ASCIIDynamicItem
-(CGRect)bounds {
   return CGRectMake(0.0, 0.0, 100.0, 100.0);
-(CGPoint)center {
   return CGPointMake(50.0, 50.0);
-(CGAffineTransform)transform {
   return CGAffineTransformIdentity;
-(void)setCenter:(CGPoint)center {
  NSLog(@"Center: %@", NSStringFromCGPoint(center));
-(void)setTransform:(CGAffineTransform)transform {
  NSLog(@"Transform: %@", NSStringFromCGAffineTransform(transform));
@end
```

Collection View Meets Dynamics

Use dynamics for specific animations

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 - Create an animator as needed and discard it later
- Animate a subset of a layout
- Build an entire layout with UlKit Dynamics
 - Only for small data sources!

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- Add UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes items to behaviors

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• Use standard collection view layout methods

 Use standard collection view layout methods prepareLayout

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layoutAttributesInRect:

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High performance itemsInRect: method on UIDynamicAnimator

- Use standard collection view layout methods prepareLayout
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layoutAttributesInRect:

- High performance itemsInRect: method on UIDynamicAnimator
- Combine with your non-dynamics attributes

- Use standard collection view layout methods prepareLayout
 - Create initial setup

prepareForUpdate:

Opportunity to add attributes to behaviors

layoutAttributesInRect:

- High performance itemsInRect: method on UIDynamicAnimator
- Combine with your non-dynamics attributes
- Off screen items might influence on screen items!

Demo

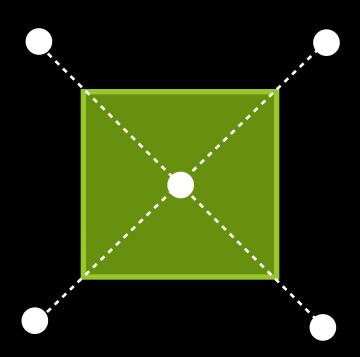
How to Build This?

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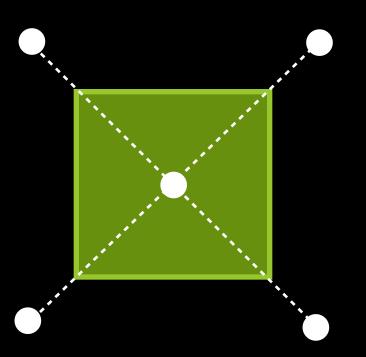
Decompose

- Decompose
- "Attached to a rectangle" behavior

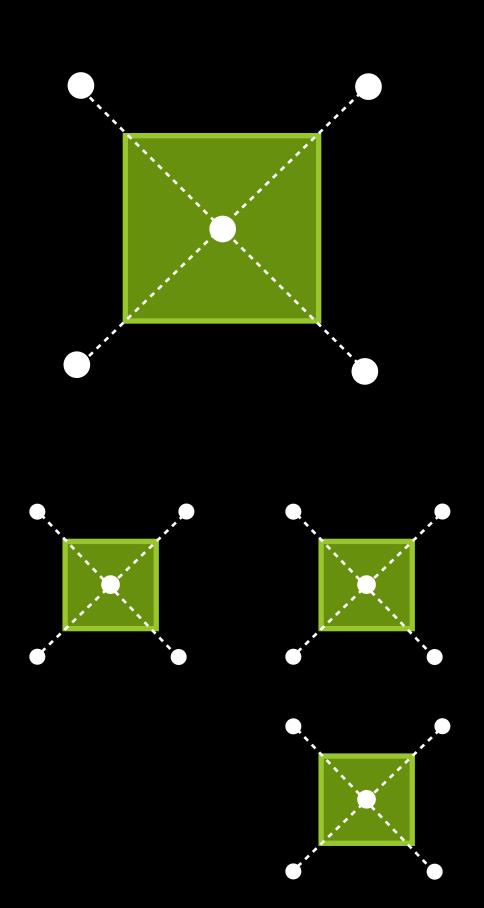
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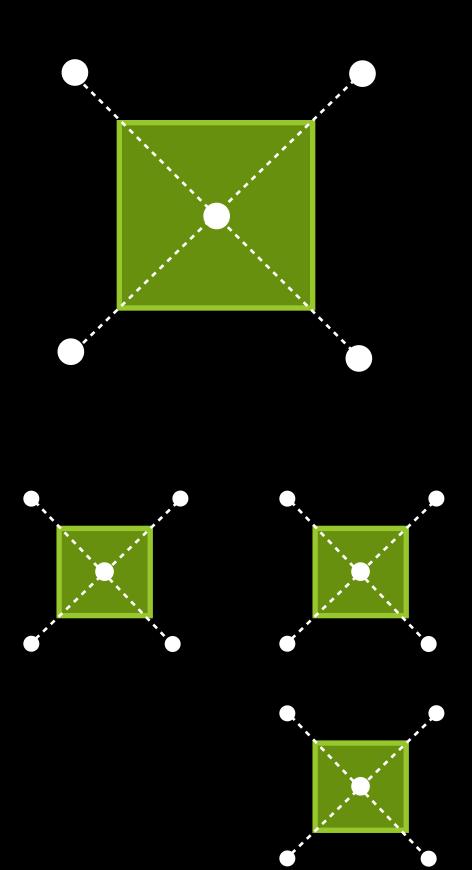
- Decompose
- "Attached to a rectangle" behavior
- "Drag many items" behavior



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- Decompose
- "Attached to a rectangle" behavior
- "Drag many items" behavior
- Used in a flow layout subclass



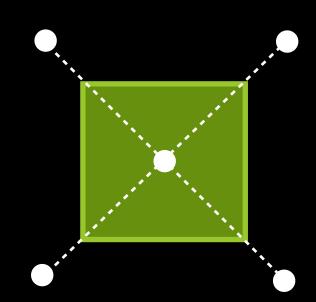
```
@interface DraggableLayout : UICollectionViewFlowLayout
- (void)setDraggedIndexPaths:(NSArray *)selectedIndexPaths fromPoint:(CGPoint)p;
- (void)updateDragLocation:(CGPoint)p;
- (void)clearDraggedIndexPaths;
@end
@interface DragBehavior : UIDynamicBehavior
- (instancetype)initWithItems:(NSArray*)items point:(CGPoint)p;
- (void)updateDragLocation:(CGPoint)p;
@end
@interface RectangleAttachmentBehavior : UIDynamicBehavior
- (instancetype)initWithItem:(id <UIDynamicItem>)item point:(CGPoint)p;
  (void)updateAttachmentLocation:(CGPoint)p;
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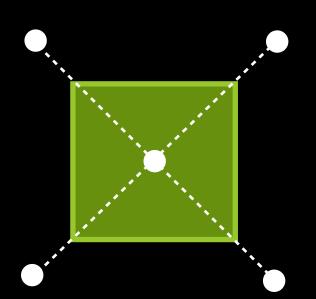
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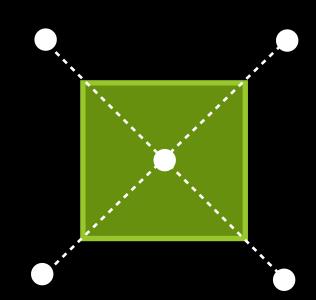


```
@implementation RectangleAttachmentBehavior
-(instancetype)initWithItem:(id <UIDynamicItem>)item point:(CGPoint)p {
  if (self = [super init]) {
    CGPoint topLeft = CGPointMake(p_x - WIDTH / 2.0, p_y - HEIGHT / 2.0);
    CGPoint topRight
    UIAttachmentBehavior* attachmentBehavior;
    attachmentBehavior = [[UIAttachmentBehavior alloc] initWithItem:item
                                                   attachedToAnchor:topLeft];
    [attachmentBehavior setFrequency:FREQUENCY];
    [attachmentBehavior setDamping:DAMPING];
    [self addChildBehavior:attachmentBehavior];
   attachmentBehavior = [[UIAttachmentBehavior alloc] initWithItem:item
                                                   attachedToAnchor:topRight];
```

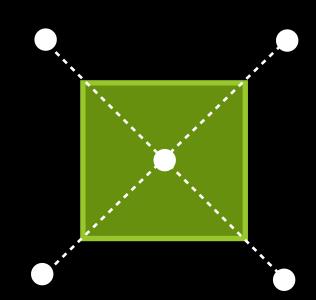


@implementation RectangleAttachmentBehavior

```
-(instancetype)initWithItem:(id <UIDynamicItem>)item point:(CGPoint)p {
 if (self = [super init]) {
                       = CGPointMake(p.x - WIDTH / 2.0, p.y - HEIGHT / 2.0);
    CGPoint topLeft
    CGPoint topRight
   UIAttachmentBehavior* attachmentBehavior;
   attachmentBehavior = [[UIAttachmentBehavior alloc] initWithItem:item
                                                   attachedToAnchor:topLeft];
    [attachmentBehavior setFrequency:FREQUENCY];
    [attachmentBehavior setDamping:DAMPING];
    [self addChildBehavior:attachmentBehavior];
   attachmentBehavior = [[UIAttachmentBehavior alloc] initWithItem:item
                                                   attachedToAnchor:topRight];
```



```
@implementation RectangleAttachmentBehavior
-(instancetype)initWithItem:(id <UIDynamicItem>)item point:(CGPoint)p {
  if (self = [super init]) {
    CGPoint topLeft = CGPointMake(p_x - WIDTH / 2.0, p_y - HEIGHT / 2.0);
    CGPoint topRight
    UIAttachmentBehavior* attachmentBehavior;
    attachmentBehavior = [[UIAttachmentBehavior alloc] initWithItem:item
                                                   attachedToAnchor:topLeft];
    [attachmentBehavior setFrequency:FREQUENCY];
    [attachmentBehavior setDamping:DAMPING];
    [self addChildBehavior:attachmentBehavior];
   attachmentBehavior = [[UIAttachmentBehavior alloc] initWithItem:item
                                                   attachedToAnchor:topRight];
```

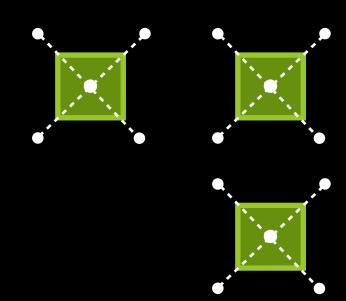


```
@implementation RectangleAttachmentBehavior
-(instancetype)initWithItem:(id <UIDynamicItem>)item point:(CGPoint)p {
  if (self = [super init]) {
    CGPoint topLeft = CGPointMake(p_x - WIDTH / 2.0, p_y - HEIGHT / 2.0);
    CGPoint topRight
    UIAttachmentBehavior* attachmentBehavior;
    attachmentBehavior = [[UIAttachmentBehavior alloc] initWithItem:item
                                                   attachedToAnchor:topLeft];
    [attachmentBehavior setFrequency:FREQUENCY];
    [attachmentBehavior setDamping:DAMPING];
    [self addChildBehavior:attachmentBehavior];
    attachmentBehavior = [[UIAttachmentBehavior alloc] initWithItem:item
                                                   attachedToAnchor:topRight];
```

@implementation RectangleAttachmentBehavior

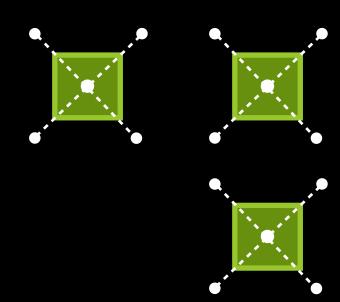
```
@implementation RectangleAttachmentBehavior
-(void)updateAttachmentLocation:(CGPoint)p {
    CGPoint topLeft = CGPointMake(p_x - WIDTH / 2.0, p_y - HEIGHT / 2.0);
    CGPoint topRight
    UIAttachmentBehavior* attachmentBehavior;
    attachmentBehavior = [[self childBehaviors] objectAtIndex:0];
    attachmentBehavior.anchorPoint = topLeft;
    attachmentBehavior = [[self childBehaviors] objectAtIndex:1];
    attachmentBehavior.anchorPoint = topRight;
```

DragBehavior



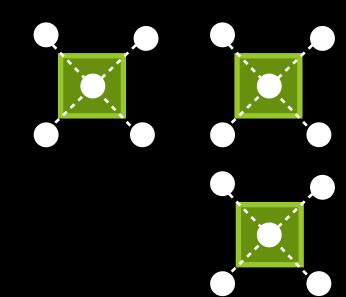
```
@implementation DragBehavior
-(instancetype)initWithItems:(NSArray*)items point:(CGPoint)p {
   if (self = [super init]) {
     for (id <UIDynamicItem> item in items) {
       RectangleAttachmentBehavior* rectangleAttachment =
                  [[RectangleAttachmentBehavior alloc] initWithItem:item point:p];
       [self addChildBehavior:rectangleAttachment];
  return self;
- (void)updateDragLocation:(CGPoint)p {
    for (RectangleAttachmentBehavior* behavior in [self childBehaviors]) {
        [behavior updateAttachmentLocation:p];
```

DragBehavior



```
@implementation DragBehavior
-(instancetype)initWithItems:(NSArray*)items point:(CGPoint)p {
   if (self = [super init]) {
     for (id <UIDynamicItem> item in items) {
       RectangleAttachmentBehavior* rectangleAttachment =
                  [[RectangleAttachmentBehavior alloc] initWithItem:item point:p];
       [self addChildBehavior:rectangleAttachment];
  return self;
- (void)updateDragLocation:(CGPoint)p {
    for (RectangleAttachmentBehavior* behavior in [self childBehaviors]) {
        [behavior updateAttachmentLocation:p];
```

DragBehavior



```
@implementation DragBehavior
-(instancetype)initWithItems:(NSArray*)items point:(CGPoint)p {
   if (self = [super init]) {
     for (id <UIDynamicItem> item in items) {
       RectangleAttachmentBehavior* rectangleAttachment =
                  [[RectangleAttachmentBehavior alloc] initWithItem:item point:p];
       [self addChildBehavior:rectangleAttachment];
  return self;
  (void)updateDragLocation:(CGPoint)p {
    for (RectangleAttachmentBehavior* behavior in [self childBehaviors]) {
        [behavior updateAttachmentLocation:p];
```

```
- (void)startDraggingIndexPaths:(NSArray *)selectedIndexPaths fromPoint:(CGPoint)p {
  indexPathsForDraggedElements = selectedIndexPaths;
  _animator = [[UIDynamicAnimator alloc] initWithCollectionViewLayout:self];
  NSMutableArray* draggableAttributes = [NSMutableArray array];
  for (NSIndexPath* path in _indexPathsForDraggedElements) {
      UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes* attributes =
                                        [super layoutAttributesForItemAtIndexPath:path];
      attributes.zIndex = 1;
      [draggableAttributes addObject:attributes];
    _dragBehavior = [[DragBehavior alloc] initWithItems:draggableAttributes point:p];
    [_animator addBehavior:_dragBehavior];
```

```
- (void)startDraggingIndexPaths:(NSArray *)selectedIndexPaths fromPoint:(CGPoint)p {
  indexPathsForDraggedElements = selectedIndexPaths;
  animator = [[UIDynamicAnimator alloc] initWithCollectionViewLayout:self];
  NSMutableArray* draggableAttributes = [NSMutableArray array];
  for (NSIndexPath* path in _indexPathsForDraggedElements) {
      UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes* attributes =
                                        [super layoutAttributesForItemAtIndexPath:path];
      attributes.zIndex = 1;
      [draggableAttributes addObject:attributes];
    _dragBehavior = [[DragBehavior alloc] initWithItems:draggableAttributes point:p];
    [_animator addBehavior:_dragBehavior];
```

```
- (void)startDraggingIndexPaths:(NSArray *)selectedIndexPaths fromPoint:(CGPoint)p {
  indexPathsForDraggedElements = selectedIndexPaths;
 _animator = [[UIDynamicAnimator alloc] initWithCollectionViewLayout:self];
  NSMutableArray* draggableAttributes = [NSMutableArray array];
  for (NSIndexPath* path in _indexPathsForDraggedElements) {
      UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes* attributes =
                                        [super layoutAttributesForItemAtIndexPath:path];
      attributes.zIndex = 1;
      [draggableAttributes addObject:attributes];
    _dragBehavior = [[DragBehavior alloc] initWithItems:draggableAttributes point:p];
    [_animator addBehavior:_dragBehavior];
```

```
- (void)startDraggingIndexPaths:(NSArray *)selectedIndexPaths fromPoint:(CGPoint)p {
  indexPathsForDraggedElements = selectedIndexPaths;
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  NSMutableArray* draggableAttributes = [NSMutableArray array];
  for (NSIndexPath* path in _indexPathsForDraggedElements) {
      UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes* attributes =
                                        [super layoutAttributesForItemAtIndexPath:path];
      attributes.zIndex = 1;
      [draggableAttributes addObject:attributes];
    _dragBehavior = [[DragBehavior alloc] initWithItems:draggableAttributes point:p];
    [_animator addBehavior:_dragBehavior];
```

DraggableLayout Interaction

```
- (void)updateDragLocation:(CGPoint)p {
    [_dragBehavior updateDragLocation:p];
}
- (void)clearDraggedIndexPaths {
    _animator = nil;
    _indexPathsForDraggedElements = nil;
}
```

DraggableLayout Interaction

```
- (void)updateDragLocation:(CGPoint)p {
    [_dragBehavior updateDragLocation:p];
}
- (void)clearDraggedIndexPaths {
    _animator = nil;
    _indexPathsForDraggedElements = nil;
}
```

DraggableLayout Interaction

```
- (void)updateDragLocation:(CGPoint)p {
    [_dragBehavior updateDragLocation:p];
}
- (void)clearDraggedIndexPaths {
    _animator = nil;
    _indexPathsForDraggedElements = nil;
}
```

```
Layout part
```

```
-(NSArray*)layoutAttributesForElementsInRect:(CGRect)rect
{
    NSArray* existingAttributes = [super layoutAttributesForElementsInRect:rect];
    NSMutableArray *allAttributes = [NSMutableArray array];
    for (UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes* attributes in existingAttributes) {
        if (![_indexPathsForDraggedElements containsObject:attributes.indexPath]) {
                [allAttributes addObject:attributes];
        }
    }
    [allAttributes addObjectsFromArray:[_animator itemsInRect:rect]];
    return allAttributes;
}
```

DraggableLayout Layout part

```
-(NSArray*)layoutAttributesForElementsInRect:(CGRect)rect
{
    NSArray* existingAttributes = [super layoutAttributesForElementsInRect:rect];
    NSMutableArray *allAttributes = [NSMutableArray array];
    for (UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes* attributes in existingAttributes) {
        if (![_indexPathsForDraggedElements containsObject:attributes.indexPath]) {
                [allAttributes addObject:attributes];
        }
    }
    [allAttributes addObjectsFromArray:[_animator itemsInRect:rect]];
    return allAttributes;
}
```

Layout part

```
-(NSArray*)layoutAttributesForElementsInRect:(CGRect)rect
{
    NSArray* existingAttributes = [super layoutAttributesForElementsInRect:rect];
    NSMutableArray *allAttributes = [NSMutableArray array];
    for (UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes* attributes in existingAttributes) {
        if (![_indexPathsForDraggedElements containsObject:attributes.indexPath]) {
                [allAttributes addObject:attributes];
        }
    }
    [allAttributes addObjectsFromArray:[_animator itemsInRect:rect]];
    return allAttributes;
}
```

DraggableLayout Layout part

```
-(NSArray*)layoutAttributesForElementsInRect:(CGRect)rect
{
    NSArray* existingAttributes = [super layoutAttributesForElementsInRect:rect];
    NSMutableArray *allAttributes = [NSMutableArray array];
    for (UICollectionViewLayoutAttributes* attributes in existingAttributes) {
        if (![_indexPathsForDraggedElements containsObject:attributes.indexPath]) {
            [allAttributes addObject:attributes];
        }
    }
    [allAttributes addObjectsFromArray:[_animator itemsInRect:rect]];
    return allAttributes;
```

UlKit Dynamics and UlViewController Transitions

New UlViewController Transition APIs

A quick review

New UlViewController Transition APIs

A quick review

- Your applications vends objects that conform to two protocols
 - <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning>
 - (void)animateTransition:(id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>)
 - <UIViewControllerInteractiveTransitioning>
 - (void)startInteractiveTransition: (id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>)

New UlViewController Transition APIs

A quick review

- Your applications vends objects that conform to two protocols
 - <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning>
 - (void)animateTransition:(id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>)
 - <UIViewControllerInteractiveTransitioning>
 - (void)startInteractiveTransition: (id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>)

A quick review

- Your applications vends objects that conform to two protocols
 - <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning>
 - (void)animateTransition:(id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>)
 - <UIViewControllerInteractiveTransitioning>
 - (void)startInteractiveTransition: (id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>)

A quick review

- Your applications vends objects that conform to two protocols
 - <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning>
 - (void)animateTransition:(id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>)
 - <UIViewControllerInteractiveTransitioning>
 - (void)startInteractiveTransition: (id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>)
- The system will call these objects with a system created object
 - <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>
 - This object defines the transition in many important ways

A quick review

- Your applications vends objects that conform to two protocols
 - <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning>
 - (void)animateTransition:(id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>)
 - <UIViewControllerInteractiveTransitioning>
 - (void)startInteractiveTransition: (id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>)
- The system will call these objects with a system created object
 - <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>
 - This object defines the transition in many important ways

<UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>

```
@protocol UIViewControllerContextTransitioning <NSObject>

// The view in which the animated transition should take place.

- (UIView *) containerView;

- (UIViewController *) viewControllerForKey: (NSString *) key;

- (CGRect) initialFrameForViewController: (UIViewController *) vc;

- (CGRect) finalFrameForViewController: (UIViewController *) vc;

...

@end
```



<UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>

@protocol UIViewControllerContextTransitioning <NSObject>

```
// The view in which the animated transition should take place.
- (UIView *) containerView;

- (UIViewController *) viewControllerForKey: (NSString *) key;
- (CGRect) initialFrameForViewController: (UIViewController *) vc;
- (CGRect) finalFrameForViewController: (UIViewController *) vc;
...
@end
```



<UlViewControllerContextTransitioning>

```
@protocol UIViewControllerContextTransitioning <NSObject>

// The view in which the animated transition should take place.
- (UIView *)containerView;

- (UIViewController *) viewControllerForKey:(NSString *)key;
- (CGRect) initialFrameForViewController:(UIViewController *)vc;
```

(CGRect) finalFrameForViewController:(UIViewController *)vc;

. . .

@end

<UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>

```
@protocol UIViewControllerContextTransitioning <NSObject>
...

- (void) updateInteractiveTransition:(CGFloat)percent;
- (void) finishInteractiveTransition:
- (void) cancelInteractiveTransition:
// This MUST be called whenever a transition completes (or is cancelled.)
- (void)completeTransition:(BOOL)didComplete;
@end
```



<UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>

@protocol UIViewControllerContextTransitioning <NSObject>

```
- (void) updateInteractiveTransition:(CGFloat)percent;
- (void) finishInteractiveTransition:
- (void) cancelInteractiveTransition:

// This MUST be called whenever a transition completes (or is cancelled.)
- (void)completeTransition:(B00L)didComplete;

@end
```



<UIViewControllerContextTransitioning>

@end

```
@protocol UIViewControllerContextTransitioning <NSObject>
...

- (void) updateInteractiveTransition:(CGFloat)percent;
- (void) finishInteractiveTransition:
- (void) cancelInteractiveTransition:

// This MUST be called whenever a transition completes (or is cancelled.)
- (void)completeTransition:(BOOL)didComplete;
```



Interaction transition states

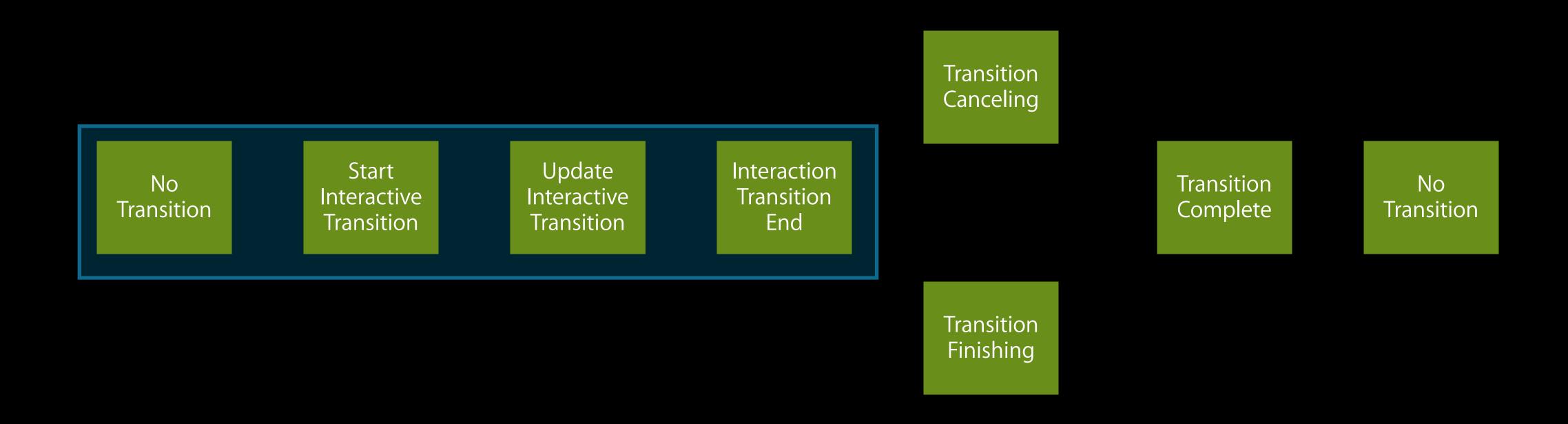
No Transition

Start Interactive Transition Update Interactive Transition Interaction Transition End Transition Canceling

Transition Complete No Transition

Transition Finishing

Interaction transition states



Interaction transition states

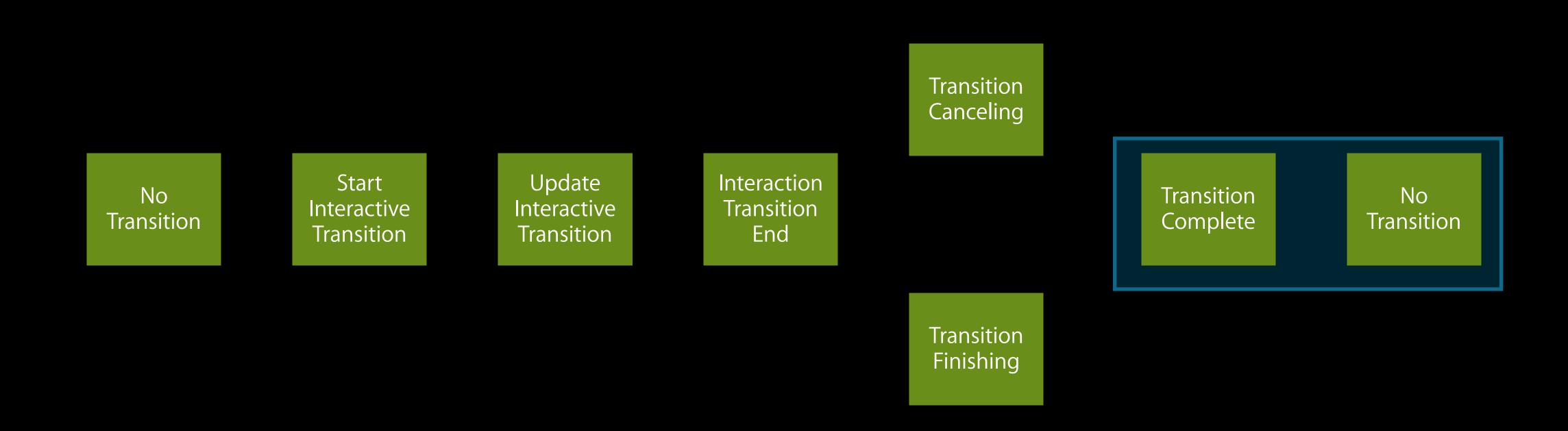
No Transition Start Interactive Transition Update Interactive Transition Interaction Transition End Transition Canceling

Transition Finishing

Transition Complete

No Transition

Interaction transition states



Two examples

Two examples

- A drop in and out dialog
 - Not interactive
 - A two stage dynamics simulation

Two examples

- A drop in and out dialog
 - Not interactive
 - A two stage dynamics simulation
- A drop shade transition
 - Is interactive
 - Can be used for navigation and present dismiss transitions

A drop in and out dialog

A custom non-interactive present or dismiss transition

- A custom non-interactive present or dismiss transition
- Implemented as a compound UIDynamicBehavior that conforms to <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning>

- A custom non-interactive present or dismiss transition
- Implemented as a compound UIDynamicBehavior that conforms to <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning>
- Demonstrates

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- Implemented as a compound UIDynamicBehavior that conforms to <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning>
- Demonstrates
 - UIDynamicBehavior's action block property

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- Demonstrates
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 - UICollisionBehavior and UICollisionBehaviorDelegate

- A custom non-interactive present or dismiss transition
- Implemented as a compound UIDynamicBehavior that conforms to <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning>
- Demonstrates
 - UIDynamicBehavior's action block property
 - UICollisionBehavior and UICollisionBehaviorDelegate
 - – (void)[id <UIDynamicAnimatorDelegate dynamicAnimatorDidPause:]</p>

- A custom non-interactive present or dismiss transition
- Implemented as a compound UIDynamicBehavior that conforms to <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning>
- Demonstrates
 - UIDynamicBehavior's action block property
 - UICollisionBehavior and UICollisionBehaviorDelegate
 - – (void)[id <UIDynamicAnimatorDelegate dynamicAnimatorDidPause:]</p>
 - (NSTimeInterval)[UIDynamicAnimator's elapsedTime]

Demo Drop in and out dialog

Drop In and Out Dialog

Deconstruction

```
@interface YYDropOutAnimator : UIDynamicBehavior <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning,
                                                  UIDynamicAnimatorDelegate,
                                                  UICollisionBehaviorDelegate>
@property (nonatomic,assign) NSTimeInterval duration;
@property (nonatomic, strong) id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning> transitionContext;
@property (nonatomic,assign,getter = isAppearing) BOOL appearing;
@property (nonatomic,assign) NSTimeInterval finishTime;
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIDynamicAnimator *dynamicAnimator;
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIDynamicItemBehavior *bodyBehavior;
@property (nonatomic, strong) UICollisionBehavior *collisionBehavior;
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIGravityBehavior *gravityBehavior;
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIAttachmentBehavior *attachBehavior;
@end
```

```
@interface YYDropOutAnimator : UIDynamicBehavior <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning,
UIDynamicAnimatorDelegate,
UICollisionBehaviorDelegate>
```

```
@property (nonatomic, assign) NSTimeInterval duration;
@property (nonatomic, strong) id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning> transitionContext;
@property (nonatomic, assign, getter = isAppearing) BOOL appearing;
@property (nonatomic, assign) NSTimeInterval finishTime;
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIDynamicAnimator *dynamicAnimator;
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIDynamicItemBehavior *bodyBehavior;
@property (nonatomic, strong) UICollisionBehavior *collisionBehavior;
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIGravityBehavior *gravityBehavior;
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIAttachmentBehavior *attachBehavior;
@end
```

```
@property (nonatomic, assign) NSTimeInterval duration;
@property (nonatomic, strong) id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning> transitionContext;

@property (nonatomic, assign, getter = isAppearing) B00L appearing;

@property (nonatomic, assign) NSTimeInterval finishTime;

@property (nonatomic, strong) UIDynamicAnimator *dynamicAnimator;

@property (nonatomic, strong) UIDynamicItemBehavior *bodyBehavior;

@property (nonatomic, strong) UICollisionBehavior *collisionBehavior;

@property (nonatomic, strong) UIGravityBehavior *gravityBehavior;

@property (nonatomic, strong) UIAttachmentBehavior *attachBehavior;

@end
```

```
@interface YYDropOutAnimator : UIDynamicBehavior <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning,
                                                  UIDynamicAnimatorDelegate,
                                                  UICollisionBehaviorDelegate>
@property (nonatomic, assign) NSTimeInterval duration;
@property (nonatomic, strong) id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning> transitionContext;
@property (nonatomic,assign,getter = isAppearing) B00L appearing;
@property (nonatomic,assign) NSTimeInterval finishTime;
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIDynamicAnimator *dynamicAnimator;
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIDynamicItemBehavior *bodyBehavior;
@property (nonatomic, strong) UICollisionBehavior *collisionBehavior;
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIGravityBehavior *gravityBehavior;
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIAttachmentBehavior *attachBehavior;
@end
```

```
@interface YYDropOutAnimator : UIDynamicBehavior <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning,
                                                  UIDynamicAnimatorDelegate,
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@property (nonatomic, assign) NSTimeInterval duration;
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@property (nonatomic,assign,getter = isAppearing) BOOL appearing;
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@property (nonatomic, strong) UIDynamicAnimator *dynamicAnimator;
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIDynamicItemBehavior *bodyBehavior;
@property (nonatomic, strong) UICollisionBehavior *collisionBehavior;
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIGravityBehavior *gravityBehavior;
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIAttachmentBehavior *attachBehavior;
@end
```

@end

```
@interface YYDropOutAnimator : UIDynamicBehavior <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning,
                                                  UIDynamicAnimatorDelegate,
                                                  UICollisionBehaviorDelegate>
@property (nonatomic,assign) NSTimeInterval duration;
@property (nonatomic, strong) id <UIViewControllerContextTransitioning> transitionContext;
@property (nonatomic,assign,getter = isAppearing) BOOL appearing;
@property (nonatomic,assign) NSTimeInterval finishTime;
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIDynamicAnimator *dynamicAnimator;
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIDynamicItemBehavior *bodyBehavior;
@property (nonatomic, strong) UICollisionBehavior *collisionBehavior;
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIGravityBehavior *gravityBehavior;
@property (nonatomic, strong) UIAttachmentBehavior *attachBehavior;
```

Drop dialog: Presenting

Drop dialog: Presenting

- (void) animateTransition:(id <UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning:>)context {

}

Drop dialog: Presenting

```
- (void) animateTransition: ... context {
   UIView *inView = [context containerView];
   CGFloat height = inView.frame.size.height;
   NSTimeInterval duration = [self transitionDuration:context];
   UIView *dynamicView = ...
```

Drop dialog: Presenting

```
- (void) animateTransition: ... context {
   UIView *inView = [context containerView];
   CGFloat height = inView.frame.size.height;
   NSTimeInterval duration = [self
   transitionDuration:context];
   UIView *dynamicView = ...
   [inview addSubview: dynamicView];
   bodyBehavior = [[UIDynamicItemBehavior alloc] init];
   bodyBehavior.elasticity = .3;
   [bodyBehavior addItem:dynamicView];
   bodyBehavior.allowsRotation = NO;
```

Where ever you go there you are Good to Know

Drop dialog: Presenting

Drop dialog: Presenting

```
- (void) animateTransition: ... context {
   UIView *inView = [context containerView];
   CGFloat height = inView.frame.size.height;
   NSTimeInterval duration = [self
   transitionDuration:context];
   UIView *dynamicView = ...

   NSArray items = @[dynamicView];
   cb = [[UICollisionBehavior alloc] initWithItems:items];
   [cb setTranslatesReferenceBoundsIntoBoundaryWithInsets:
```

Drop dialog: Presenting

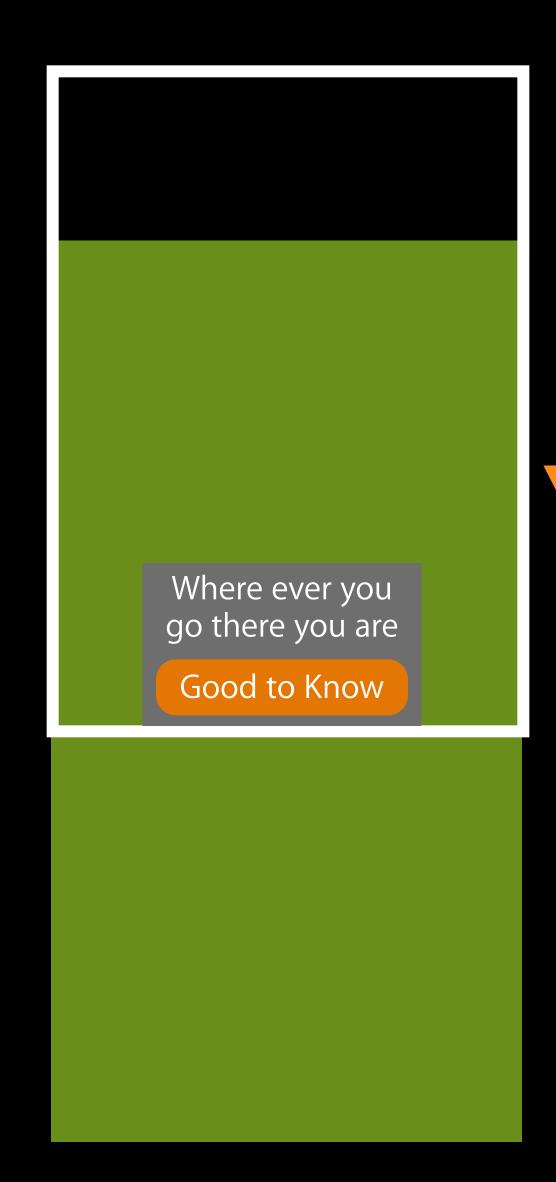
```
- (void) animateTransition: ... context {
  UIView *inView = [context containerView];
   CGFloat height = inView.frame.size.height;
  NSTimeInterval duration = [self
   transitionDuration:context];
   UIView *dynamicView = ...
   self.finishTime = [self.dynamicAnimator elapsedTime]
                                 + duration;
   YYDropOutAnimator *weakSelf = self;
   self.action = ^{
    if([weakSelf.dynamicAnimator elapsedTime] >=
                             self.finishTime) {
      [weakSelf.dynamicAnimator
      removeBehavior:weakSelf];
   };
```

Drop dialog: Presenting

- (void) animateTransition: ... context {
 UIView *inView = [context containerView];
 CGFloat height = inView.frame.size.height;
 NSTimeInterval duration = [self
 transitionDuration:context];
 UIView *dynamicView = ...

[self addChildBehavior:self.collisionBehavior];
 [self addChildBehavior:self.bodyBehavior];
 [self addChildBehavior:self.gravityBehavior];
 [self.dynamicAnimator addBehavior:self];

Drop dialog: Presenting



Drop dialog: Dismissing

Where ever you go there you are

Drop dialog: Dismissing

- (void) animateTransition:.. context {

```
UIView *inView = [context containerView];
CGFloat height = inView.frame.size.height;
NSTimeInterval duration = [self
transitionDuration:context];
UIView *dynamicView = ...
```

Where ever you go there you are

[bodyBehavior addItem:dynamicView];

bodyBehavior_allowsRotation = YES;

Drop dialog: Dismissing

- (void) animateTransition:... context {
 UIView *inView = [context containerView];
 CGFloat height = inView.frame.size.height;
 NSTimeInterval duration = [self
 transitionDuration:context];
 UIView *dynamicView = ...

bodyBehavior = [[UIDynamicItemBehavior alloc] init];
 bodyBehavior.elasticity = 0.8;
 bodyBehavior.angularResistance = 5.0;

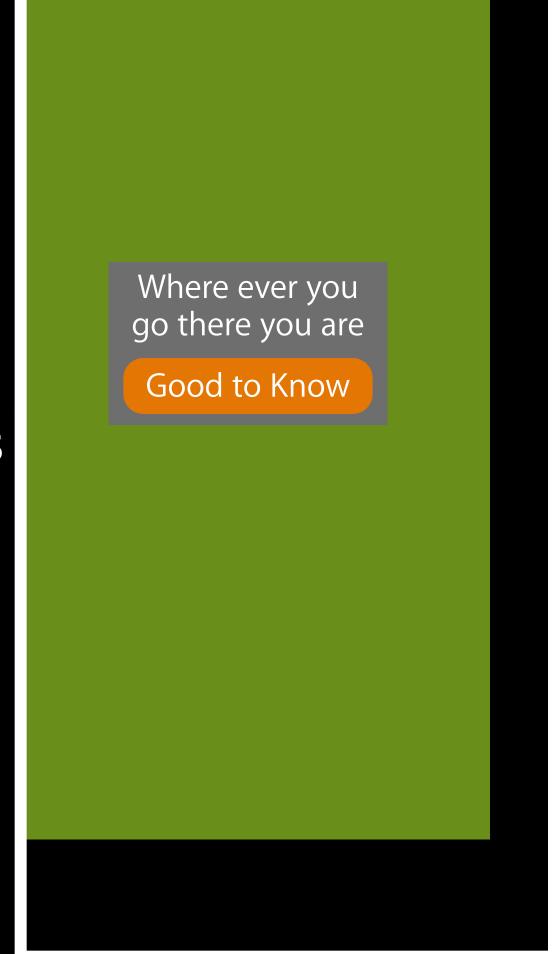
Where ever you go there you are

Drop dialog: Dismissing

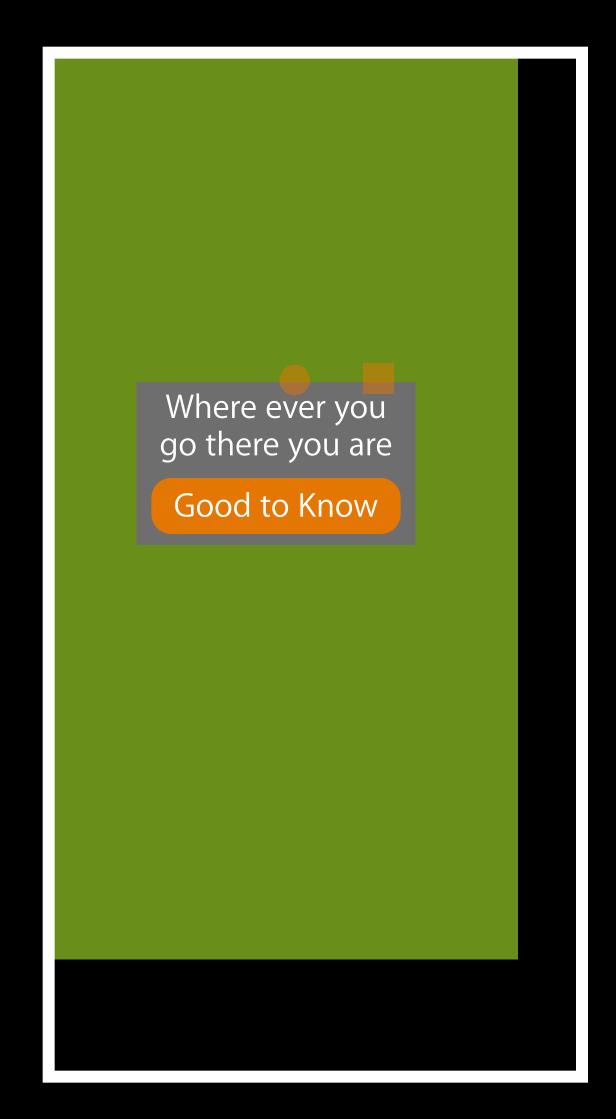
Where ever you go there you are

```
- (void) animateTransition:... context {
   UIView *inView = [context containerView];
   CGFloat height = inView.frame.size.height;
   NSTimeInterval duration = [self
   transitionDuration:context];
   UIView *dynamicView = ...

NSArray items = @[dynamicView];
   cb = [[UICollisionBehavior alloc] initWithItems:items]
   [cb setTranslatesReferenceBoundsIntoBoundaryWithInsets
   [cb setCollisionDelegate:self];
```



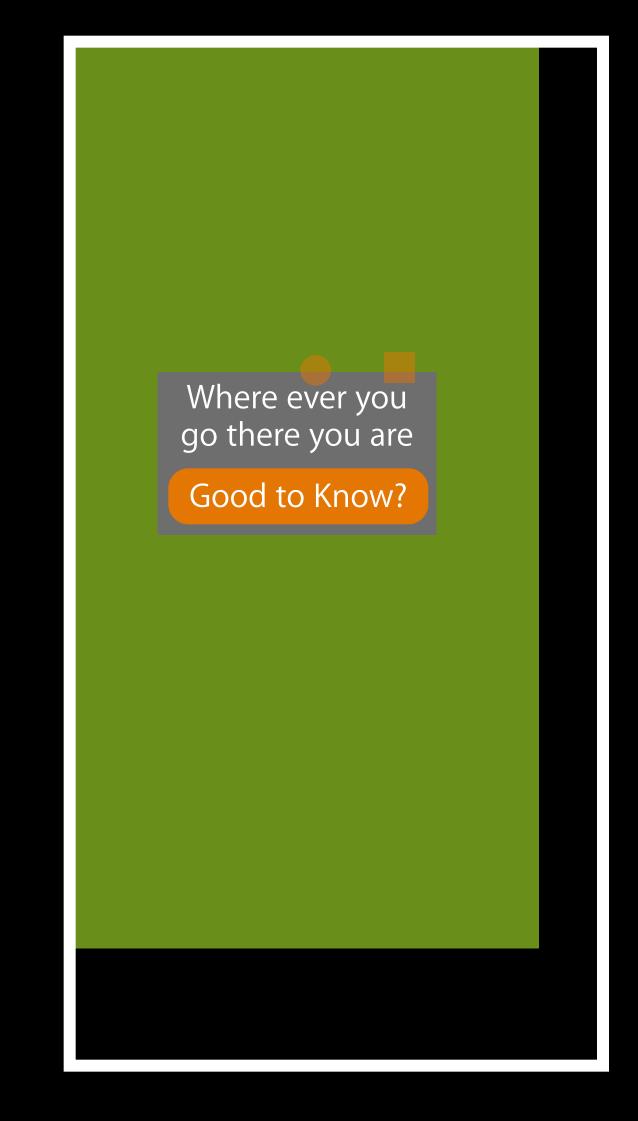
```
- (void) animateTransition:... context {
  UIView *inView = [context containerView];
  CGFloat height = inView.frame.size.height;
  NSTimeInterval duration = [self
  transitionDuration:context];
  UIView *dynamicView = ...
   self.attachBehavior = [[UIAttachmentBehavior alloc]
                             initWithItem:dynamicView
                             point:point
                             attachedToAnchor:anchor];
   [self_attachBehavior setFrequency: 2];
   [self.attachBehavior setDamping:.8];
```

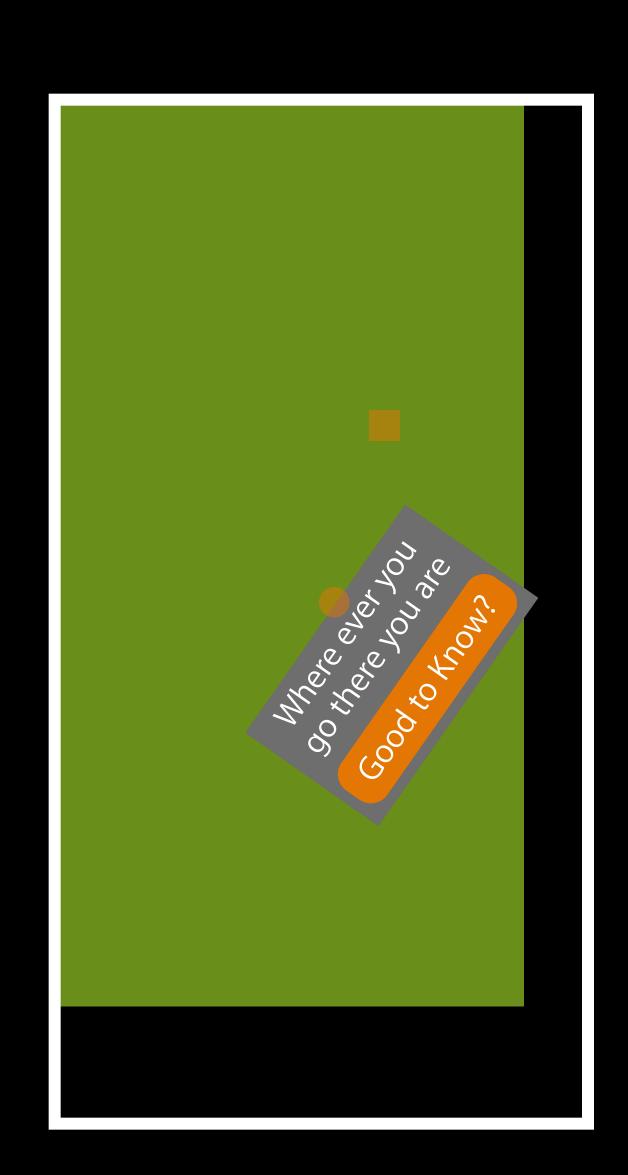


Drop dialog: Dismissing

- (void) animateTransition:... context { UIView *inView = [context containerView]; CGFloat height = inView.frame.size.height; NSTimeInterval duration = [self transitionDuration:context]; UIView *dynamicView = ... self.finishTime = (2./3.) * [self.dynamicAnimator]elapsedTime] + duration YYDropOutAnimator *weakSelf = self; self.action = ^{ if([weakSelf.dynamicAnimator elapsedTime] >= self.finishTime) { [weakSelf.dynamicAnimator removeBehavior:weakSelf];

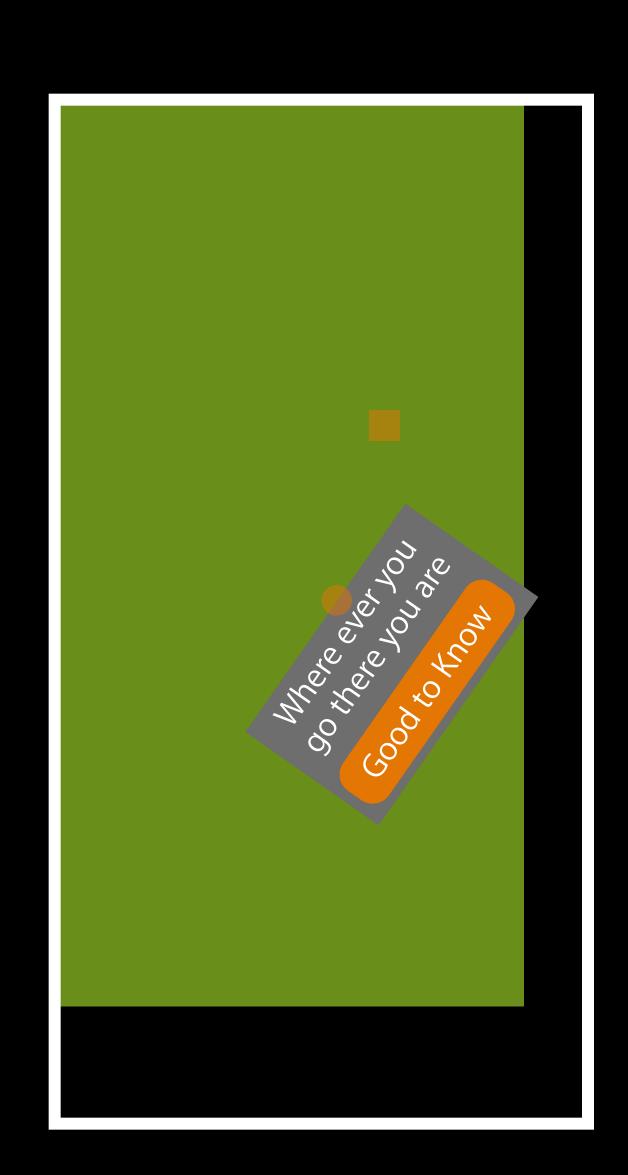
```
- (void) animateTransition:... context {
  UIView *inView = [context containerView];
  CGFloat height = inView.frame.size.height;
  NSTimeInterval duration = [self
  transitionDuration:context];
  UIView *dynamicView = ...
   [self addChildBehavior:self.collisionBehavior];
   [self addChildBehavior:self.bodyBehavior];
   [self addChildBehavior:self.gravityBehavior];
  if(!self.isAppearing) {
      [self addChildBehavior:self.attachBehavior];
   [self.dynamicAnimator addBehavior:self];
```



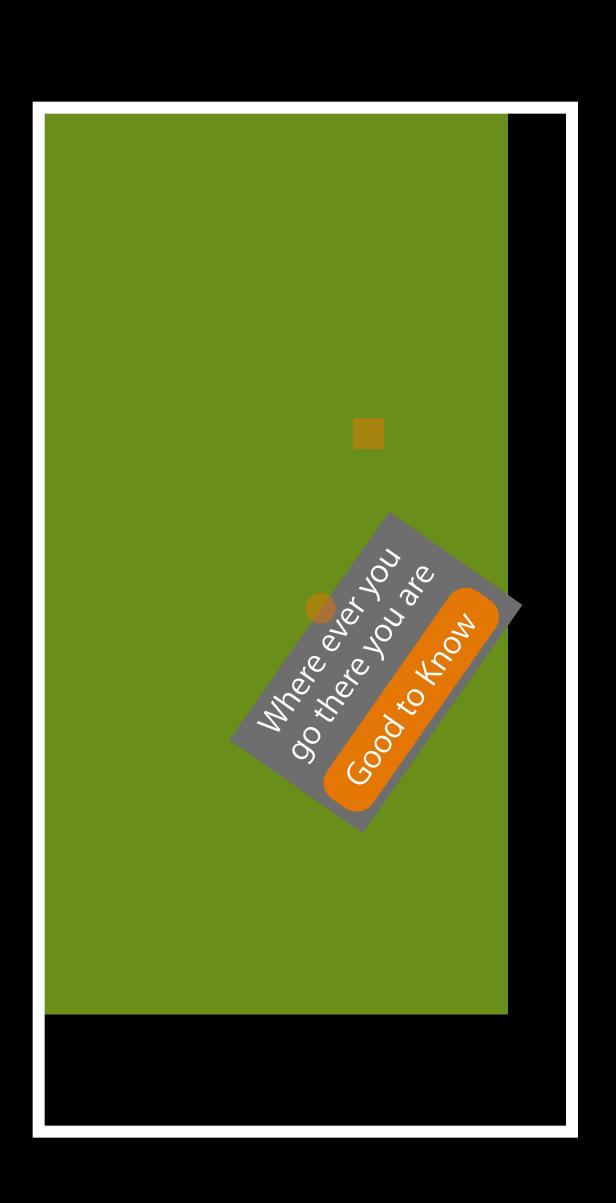


Drop dialog: Dismissing

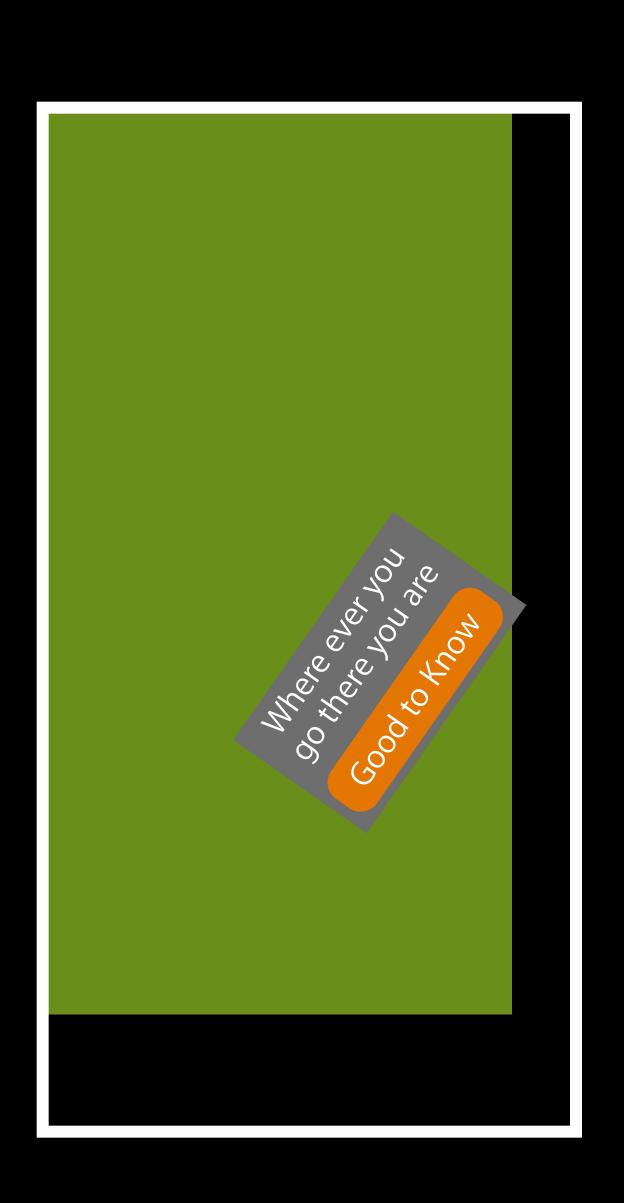
- (void) dynamicAnimatorDidPause: ... {



```
- (void) dynamicAnimatorDidPause: ... {
  if(self.attachBehavior) {
    [self removeChildBehavior:self.attachBehavior];
    self.attachBehavior = nil;
    [self.dynamicAnimator addBehavior:self];
    self.finishTime = 1./3. * self.duration +
                            [animator elapsedTime];
  else {
    [self.transitionContext completeTransition: YES];
    [self removeAllChildBehaviors];
     [self.dynamicAnimator removeAllBehaviors];
    self.transitionContext = nil;
```



```
(void) dynamicAnimatorDidPause: ... {
if(self.attachBehavior) {
   [self removeChildBehavior:self.attachBehavior];
  self.attachBehavior = nil;
   [self.dynamicAnimator addBehavior:self];
  self.finishTime = 1./3. * self.duration +
                          [animator elapsedTime];
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Drop dialog: Dismissing

- (void) dynamicAnimatorDidPause: ... {

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 - Can be used in navigation and modal transitions

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- Implemented as a compound UIDynamicBehavior that conforms to
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- Implements an "interactive" transition
 - Can be used in navigation and modal transitions
- Implemented as a compound UIDynamicBehavior that conforms to
 - <UlViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning> and
 - <UIViewControllerInteractiveTransitioning>
- Demonstrates
 - The "interactive" portion of the transition does not use UlKit Dynamics
 - Use of UIDynamicBehavior's action block property to drive an interactive transition
 - Use of dynamicAnimatorDidPause: to complete the transition

A Drop Shade Transition

Deconstruction

```
- (void) handleGesture:(UIPanGestureRecognizer *)gr {

UIViewController *fromVC = [self.transitionContext viewControllerForKey:...];
UIViewController *toVC = [self.transitionContext viewControllerForKey:...];
switch ([gr state]) {
    case UIGestureRecognizerStateBegan: {
        if(self.isAppearing) {
            UIViewController *vc = [[YYImageVC alloc] initWithNibName:...];
        [self.parent pushViewController:vc animated:YES];
    }
    else {
        [self.parent popViewControllerAnimated:YES];
    }
}
}
```

```
- (void) handleGesture:(UIPanGestureRecognizer *)gr {
   UIViewController *fromVC = [self.transitionContext viewControllerForKey:...];
   UIViewController *toVC = [self.transitionContext viewControllerForKey:...];
   switch ([gr state]) {
     case UIGestureRecognizerStateChanged: {
        UIView *view = self.isAppearing ? [toVC view] : [fromVC view];
        view.center = newBlockViewCenter;
        self.percentComplete = (translation.y / self.toEndFrame.size.height);
        [self.transitionContext updateInteractiveTransition:self.percentComplete];
   }
}
```

```
- (void) handleGesture:(UIPanGestureRecognizer *)gr {
   UIViewController *fromVC = [self.transitionContext viewControllerForKey:...];
   UIViewController *toVC = [self.transitionContext viewControllerForKey:...];
   switch ([gr state]) {
      case UIGestureRecognizerStateChanged: {
        UIView *view = self.isAppearing ? [toVC view] : [fromVC view];
        view.center = newBlockViewCenter;
      self.percentComplete = (translation.y / self.toEndFrame.size.height);
      [self.transitionContext updateInteractiveTransition:self.percentComplete];
   }
}
```

```
case UIGestureRecognizerStateEnded:
case UIGestureRecognizerStateCancelled:
 self.cancelled = [self shouldTransitionComplete:...]
 self.bodyBehavior.elasticity = .6
  [self.bodyBehavior addItem: dynamicView]
  [self.collisionBehavior setTranslatesReferenceBoundsIntoBoundaryWithInsets:];
  [self.collisionBehavior addItem: dynamicView];
 anchor = (self.isAppearing) ? CGPointMake(dynamicView.center.x,
                                           frame.size.height) :
                               CGPointMake(dynamicView.center.x, -1 * height)
 self_attachBehavior = [[UIAttachBehavior alloc] initWithItem:dynamicItem
                                              attachedToAnchor:anchor];
 self.attachBehavior.damping = .1;
 self.attachBehavior.frequency = 3.0;
 self.attachBehavior.length = .5 * frame.size.height;
```

Ulkit Dynamic Transitions Drop shade transition

What we learned

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• UlKit Dynamics and Custom Transitions can be used together!

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- Subclass UIDynamicBehavior to create composite behaviors

- UlKit Dynamics and Custom Transitions can be used together!
- Subclass UIDynamicBehavior to create composite behaviors
- Transitions can be comprised of multiple dynamic steps:
 - The UIDynamicAnimator delegate
 - The UlCollisionBehavior delegate
 - UIDynamicBehavior actions

What we learned

 A UIDynamicBehavior subclass can conform to one or both transitioning protocols

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- How long does it take?

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- A UIDynamicBehavior subclass can conform to one or both transitioning protocols
- How long does it take?
 - You can enforce a duration by using the UIDynamicAnimator's elapsedTime
- UIDynamicBehavior actions can call updateInteractiveTransition

- Focus on your intent
 - What needs animating
 - Constraints (duration, interactivity, etc.)

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- Focus on your intent
 - What needs animating
 - Constraints (duration, interactivity, etc.)
- Other options may be more suitable
- Compose your behaviors, and iterate them to perfection

Related Sessions

Building User Interfaces for iOS 7	Presidio Tuesday 10:15AM	
Getting Started with UlKit Dynamics	Presidio Tuesday 4:30PM	
Introduction to Sprite Kit	Presidio Wednesday 11:30AM	
Exploring Scroll Views on iOS 7	Presidio Thursday 10:15AM	
Best Practices for Great iOS UI Design	Presidio Friday 10:15AM	

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