```
In [1]:
          # inputting libraries
          import numpy as np
          import pandas as pd
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          import seaborn as sns
          %matplotlib inline
          sns.set(color codes=True)
          mri = pd.read_csv("E:/R-programming/mri.csv")
In [2]:
          anavex2 = pd.read_csv("E:/R-programming/anavex2.csv")
          anavex2
In [4]:
Out[4]:
                                                                                                    Whole
                                                                                        Whole
                                                                                                     brain (c
                                                                   Date of
                                                                                         brain
                        Subject
                                                                                                (combined
               Subject
                                Subject
                                                                               ICV
                          birth
                                         Scan date Timepoint
                                                                     form
                                                                                    (combined
                                                                              (ml)
                                                                                                  WM and
                                    sex
                                                                                      WM and
                                                               completion
                          year
                                                                                                   GM) (%
                                                                                      GM) (ml)
                                                                                                     ICV)
               101001
            0
                          1942
                                          8/8/2019
                                                      Week48
                                                                8/27/2021 1744.44
                                                                                      1233.303
                                                                                                 70.699038
                                     M
               101002
                          1951
                                         9/13/2018
                                                      Baseline
                                                                 1/31/2019 1391.85
                                                                                      1029.378
                                                                                                 73.957539
               101003
                          1945
                                                                                      1007.688
                                                                                                 62.076893
            2
                                         9/13/2018
                                                      Baseline
                                                                1/15/2019 1623.29
               101003
                          1945
                                                                                                 61.298644
            3
                                     М
                                         8/22/2019
                                                      Week48
                                                                11/22/2019 1624.22
                                                                                       995.623
            4
               101004
                          1934
                                         9/27/2018
                                                      Baseline
                                                                 1/31/2019 1398.50
                                                                                       972.417
                                                                                                 69.532707
          886
               460015
                          1942
                                         5/20/2021
                                                      Baseline
                                                                5/20/2021 1830.85
                                                                                      1044.045
                                                                                                 57.025246
          887
               460015
                          1942
                                         4/26/2022
                                                      Week48
                                                                4/29/2022 1824.77
                                                                                      1050.492
                                                                                                 57.568555
          888
               460018
                          1938
                                          6/3/2021
                                                      Baseline
                                                                 6/3/2021 1502.69
                                                                                      1084.067
                                                                                                 72.141759
          889
               460020
                          1944
                                         6/16/2021
                                                      Baseline
                                                                 6/16/2021
                                                                           1431.21
                                                                                      1032.476
                                                                                                 72.140077
               460020
                          1944
                                         5/25/2022
          890
                                                      Week48
                                                                5/27/2022 1429.91
                                                                                       995.734
                                                                                                 69.636228
         891 rows × 225 columns
```

In [5]: mri

Out[5]:		SUBJID	AGE	SEX	TRT01A	Day	AVISIT	BTD	RS.HOMN	RS.GENE.neg	MMSE	BTD.group
	0	101003	73	М	Anavex2- 73 30 mg	-4.0	Baseline	20.0	Υ	Υ	17	BTD 10-20 mg
	1	101003	73	М	Anavex2- 73 30 mg	340.0	Week 48	20.0	Υ	Υ	17	BTD 10-20 mg
	2	101004	84	F	Placebo	-8.0	Baseline	0.0	Υ	N	22	Placebo
	3	101005	77	М	Placebo	-13.0	Baseline	0.0	Υ	Υ	22	Placebo
	4	101005	77	М	Placebo	338.0	Week 48	0.0	Υ	Υ	22	Placebo
	•••							•••				
	429	113098	83	F	Anavex2- 73 50 mg	339.0	Week 48	20.0	Υ	Υ	21	BTD 10-20 mg
	430	115001	72	М	Anavex2- 73 50 mg	-10.0	Baseline	40.0	Υ	Υ	17	BTD 40-50 mg
	431	115003	74	F	Anavex2- 73 50 mg	-2.0	Baseline	50.0	Υ	Υ	21	BTD 40-50 mg
	432	115003	74	F	Anavex2- 73 50 mg	334.0	Week 48	50.0	Υ	Υ	21	BTD 40-50 mg
	433	115005	56	М	Anavex2- 73 30 mg	-10.0	Baseline	30.0	Y	Υ	19	BTD 30 mg

434 rows × 11 columns

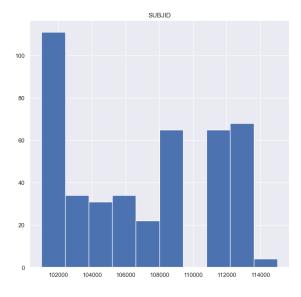
```
In [6]:
        mri.dtypes
                          int64
        SUBJID
Out[6]:
        AGE
                          int64
        SEX
                         object
        TRT01A
                         object
                        float64
        Day
        AVISIT
                         object
        BTD
                        float64
        RS.HOMN
                        object
        RS.GENE.neg
                         object
        MMSE
                          int64
                         object
        BTD.group
        dtype: object
In [7]: mri.columns
        Index(['SUBJID', 'AGE', 'SEX', 'TRT01A', 'Day', 'AVISIT', 'BTD', 'RS.HOMN',
                'RS.GENE.neg', 'MMSE', 'BTD.group'],
              dtype='object')
```

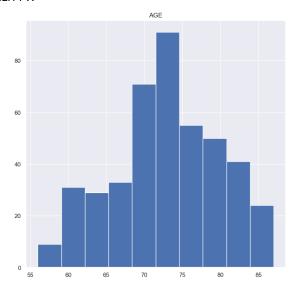
```
In [8]: #analytical summary of dataset
mri.describe(include='all')
```

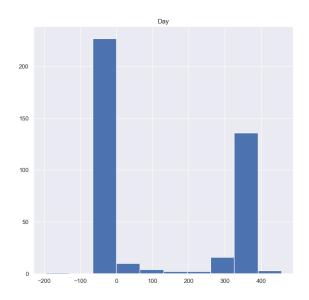
Out[8]:		SUBJID	AGE	SEX	TRT01A	Day	AVISIT	BTD	RS.HOMN	RS.G
	count	434.000000	434.000000	434	434	401.000000	434	423.000000	434	
	unique	NaN	NaN	2	3	NaN	4	NaN	2	
	top	NaN	NaN	F	Anavex2- 73 30 mg	NaN	Baseline	NaN	Υ	
	freq	NaN	NaN	220	157	NaN	232	NaN	419	
	mean	107008.110599	72.900922	NaN	NaN	129.047382	NaN	18.416076	NaN	
	std	4524.428438	6.761995	NaN	NaN	170.739964	NaN	15.941151	NaN	
	min	101003.000000	56.000000	NaN	NaN	-196.000000	NaN	0.000000	NaN	
	25%	102014.250000	69.000000	NaN	NaN	-9.000000	NaN	0.000000	NaN	
	50%	107008.000000	73.000000	NaN	NaN	-3.000000	NaN	20.000000	NaN	
	75%	112003.000000	78.000000	NaN	NaN	334.000000	NaN	30.000000	NaN	
	max	115005.000000	87.000000	NaN	NaN	456.000000	NaN	50.000000	NaN	

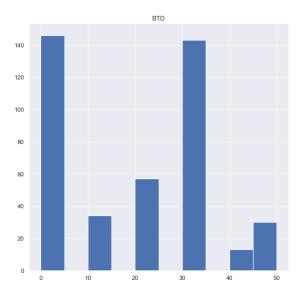
12/26/23, 9:31 AM

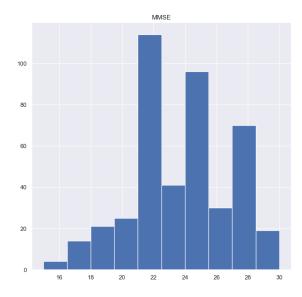
FACILITY X







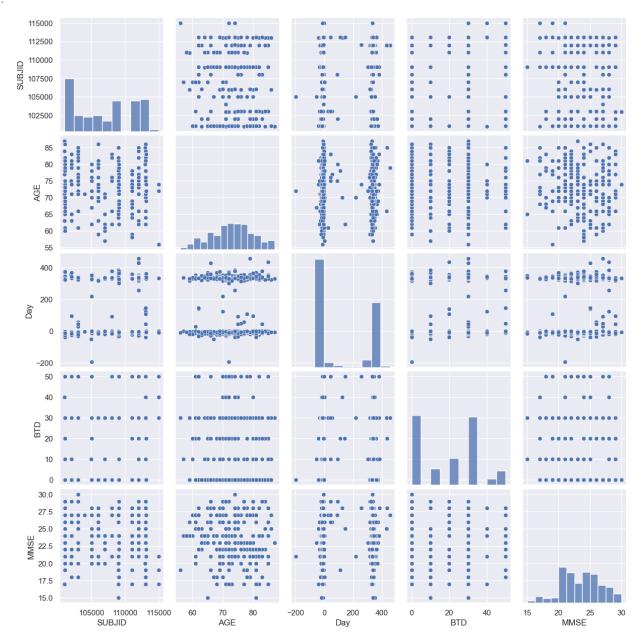




In [10]: sns.pairplot(mri)

C:\Users\MBOGO ANGEL ALFRED\ANACONDA\Lib\site-packages\seaborn\axisgrid.py:118: UserW
arning: The figure layout has changed to tight
 self._figure.tight_layout(*args, **kwargs)

Out[10]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x21b274b2a10>



```
In [11]: # total number of rows and columns
    mri.shape
```

Out[11]: (434, 11)

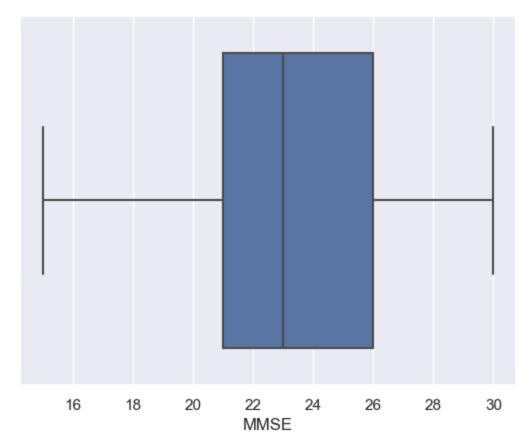
In [12]: # rows containing duplicate data
duplicate_rows_mri = mri[mri.duplicated()]

In [13]: #count number of rows before removing data
 mri.count

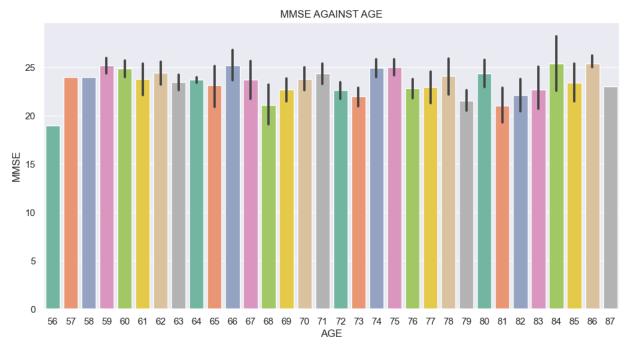
```
<bound method DataFrame.count of</pre>
                                                   SUBJID AGE SEX
                                                                                TRT01A
                                                                                                   AVI
                                                                                           Day
Out[13]:
          SIT
                BTD RS.HOMN
                              \
          0
               101003
                         73
                               Μ
                                  Anavex2-73 30 mg
                                                      -4.0 Baseline
                                                                        20.0
                                                                                    Υ
          1
               101003
                         73
                               Μ
                                  Anavex2-73 30 mg 340.0
                                                              Week 48
                                                                        20.0
                                                                                    Υ
          2
               101004
                         84
                               F
                                           Placebo
                                                      -8.0
                                                             Baseline
                                                                         0.0
                                                                                    Υ
          3
                         77
                                                                                    Υ
               101005
                              Μ
                                            Placebo
                                                     -13.0
                                                             Baseline
                                                                         0.0
          4
               101005
                         77
                                            Placebo
                                                     338.0
                                                              Week 48
                                                                         0.0
                                                                                    Υ
                              Μ
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          429
               113098
                         83
                                  Anavex2-73 50 mg
                                                     339.0
                                                              Week 48
                                                                        20.0
                                                                                    Υ
                              F
          430
               115001
                         72
                              Μ
                                  Anavex2-73 50 mg
                                                     -10.0
                                                             Baseline
                                                                        40.0
                                                                                    Υ
          431
               115003
                         74
                               F
                                  Anavex2-73 50 mg
                                                      -2.0
                                                             Baseline
                                                                        50.0
                                                                                    Υ
          432
               115003
                         74
                               F
                                  Anavex2-73 50 mg
                                                     334.0
                                                              Week 48
                                                                        50.0
                                                                                    Υ
          433 115005
                         56
                              Μ
                                  Anavex2-73 30 mg
                                                     -10.0
                                                             Baseline
                                                                        30.0
                                                                                    Υ
              RS.GENE.neg MMSE
                                      BTD.group
          0
                         Υ
                               17
                                   BTD 10-20 mg
          1
                                   BTD 10-20 mg
                         Υ
                               17
          2
                         Ν
                               22
                                        Placebo
          3
                         Υ
                               22
                                        Placebo
          4
                         Υ
                               22
                                        Placebo
          429
                         Υ
                               21
                                   BTD 10-20 mg
          430
                               17
                                   BTD 40-50 mg
                         Υ
          431
                         Υ
                               21
                                   BTD 40-50 mg
          432
                               21
                                   BTD 40-50 mg
                         Υ
                                      BTD 30 mg
          433
                               19
          [434 rows x 11 columns]>
         #drop the duplicates
In [14]:
          mri = mri.drop_duplicates()
          mri.head()
             SUBJID AGE SEX
                                TRT01A
                                                AVISIT BTD RS.HOMN RS.GENE.neg MMSE BTD.group
Out[14]:
                                          Day
                                Anavex2-
                                                                                            BTD 10-20
                                                                    Υ
                                                                                 Υ
                                                                                        17
          0 101003
                       73
                                   73 30
                                          -4.0 Baseline 20.0
                            M
                                                                                                  mg
                                    mg
                                Anavex2-
                                                 Week
                                                                                            BTD 10-20
          1 101003
                       73
                            Μ
                                   73 30
                                         340.0
                                                        20.0
                                                                    Υ
                                                                                 Υ
                                                                                        17
                                                    48
                                                                                                  mg
                                    mg
             101004
                       84
                                 Placebo
                                          -8.0
                                               Baseline
                                                         0.0
                                                                    Υ
                                                                                 Ν
                                                                                        22
                                                                                              Placebo
                                                                                        22
             101005
                       77
                                 Placebo
                                         -13.0
                                               Baseline
                                                         0.0
                                                                                              Placebo
                                                 Week
          4 101005
                       77
                            М
                                 Placebo 338.0
                                                         0.0
                                                                     Υ
                                                                                 Υ
                                                                                        22
                                                                                              Placebo
                                                    48
          # find the null values
In [15]:
```

print(mri.isnull().sum())

```
SUBJID
                          0
         AGE
                          0
                          0
         SEX
                          0
         TRT01A
         Day
                         33
                          0
         AVISIT
         BTD
                         11
          RS.HOMN
                          0
         RS.GENE.neg
                          0
         MMSE
                          0
                         11
         BTD.group
         dtype: int64
In [16]: #drop the null(missing values)
          mri = mri.dropna()
          mri.count()
         SUBJID
                         391
Out[16]:
         AGE
                         391
                         391
         SEX
         TRT01A
                         391
         Day
                         391
         AVISIT
                         391
         BTD
                         391
          RS.HOMN
                         391
         RS.GENE.neg
                         391
         MMSE
                         391
         BTD.group
                         391
         dtype: int64
In [17]: # find the null values
          print(mri.isnull().sum())
         SUBJID
                         0
         AGE
                         0
                         0
          SEX
         TRT01A
                         0
                         0
         Day
         AVISIT
          BTD
                         0
         RS.HOMN
         RS.GENE.neg
                         0
         MMSE
         BTD.group
                         0
         dtype: int64
          # finding the outliers
In [20]:
          sns.boxplot(x=mri["MMSE"])
         <Axes: xlabel='MMSE'>
Out[20]:
```



```
In []:
In []:
In [6]: #AGE AND MMSE
    plt.figure(figsize=(12,6))
    plt.title("MMSE AGAINST AGE")
    sns.barplot(x= mri['AGE'], y= mri['MMSE'], palette = 'Set2');
```



In []:
In [5]: anavex2

Out[5]:

	Subje I	Subject birth D yea	Subject sex	Scan date	Timepoint	Date of form completion	ICV (ml)	Whole brain (combined WM and GM) (ml)	Whole brain (combined WM and GM) (% ICV)	((
	0 10100	1 1942	2 M	8/8/2019	Week48	8/27/2021	1744.44	1233.303	70.699038	
	1 10100	2 1951	l F	9/13/2018	Baseline	1/31/2019	1391.85	1029.378	73.957539	
	2 10100	3 1945	5 M	9/13/2018	Baseline	1/15/2019	1623.29	1007.688	62.076893	
	3 10100	3 1945	5 M	8/22/2019	Week48	11/22/2019	1624.22	995.623	61.298644	
	4 10100	4 1934	1 F	9/27/2018	Baseline	1/31/2019	1398.50	972.417	69.532707	
										
88	36 46001	5 1942	2 M	5/20/2021	Baseline	5/20/2021	1830.85	1044.045	57.025246	
88	37 46001	5 1942	2 M	4/26/2022	Week48	4/29/2022	1824.77	1050.492	57.568555	
88	38 46001	8 1938	3 M	6/3/2021	Baseline	6/3/2021	1502.69	1084.067	72.141759	
88	39 46002	0 1944	1 F	6/16/2021	Baseline	6/16/2021	1431.21	1032.476	72.140077	
89	10 46002	0 1944	1 F	5/25/2022	Week48	5/27/2022	1429.91	995.734	69.636228	

891 rows × 225 columns

In [7]: # rows containing duplicate data
duplicate_rows_anavex2 = anavex2[anavex2.duplicated()]
anavex2

Out[7]:

	Subject ID	Subject birth year	Subject sex	Scan date	Timepoint	Date of form completion	ICV (ml)	Whole brain (combined WM and GM) (ml)	Whole brain (combined WM and GM) (% ICV)	((
0	101001	1942	М	8/8/2019	Week48	8/27/2021	1744.44	1233.303	70.699038	
1	101002	1951	F	9/13/2018	Baseline	1/31/2019	1391.85	1029.378	73.957539	
2	101003	1945	М	9/13/2018	Baseline	1/15/2019	1623.29	1007.688	62.076893	
3	101003	1945	М	8/22/2019	Week48	11/22/2019	1624.22	995.623	61.298644	
4	101004	1934	F	9/27/2018	Baseline	1/31/2019	1398.50	972.417	69.532707	
•••										
886	460015	1942	М	5/20/2021	Baseline	5/20/2021	1830.85	1044.045	57.025246	
887	460015	1942	М	4/26/2022	Week48	4/29/2022	1824.77	1050.492	57.568555	
888	460018	1938	М	6/3/2021	Baseline	6/3/2021	1502.69	1084.067	72.141759	
889	460020	1944	F	6/16/2021	Baseline	6/16/2021	1431.21	1032.476	72.140077	
890	460020	1944	F	5/25/2022	Week48	5/27/2022	1429.91	995.734	69.636228	

891 rows × 225 columns

```
In [8]:
        anavex2.dtypes
        Subject ID
Out[8]:
        int64
        Subject birth year
        int64
        Subject sex
        object
        Scan date
        object
        Timepoint
        object
        ASL CBF- Posterior cingulate cortex Change in perfusion in mL/min/cm3 from baseline
        float64
        ASL CBF- Posterior cingulate cortex (left) Perfusion in mL/min/cm3
        ASL CBF- Posterior cingulate cortex (left) Change in perfusion in mL/min/cm3 from bas
        eline
                  float64
        ASL CBF- Posterior cingulate cortex (right) Perfusion in mL/min/cm3
        float64
        ASL CBF- Posterior cingulate cortex (right) Change in perfusion in mL/min/cm3 from ba
```

float64 Length: 225, dtype: object Whole

In [45]: anavex2.rename(columns ={'Subject ID':'SUBJID','BRAIN VOLUME': 'Whole brain (combined anavex2.head

```
<bound method NDFrame.head of</pre>
                                               SUBJID Subject birth year Subject sex Scan date
Out[45]:
          Timepoint \
          0
               101001
                                      1942
                                                           8/8/2019
                                                                       Week48
                                                       F 9/13/2018 Baseline
          1
               101002
                                      1951
          2
               101003
                                      1945
                                                      M 9/13/2018 Baseline
          3
               101003
                                      1945
                                                      M 8/22/2019
                                                                       Week48
          4
               101004
                                      1934
                                                       F 9/27/2018 Baseline
                  . . .
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          . .
          886
              460015
                                                      M 5/20/2021
                                                                     Baseline
                                      1942
          887
               460015
                                      1942
                                                      M 4/26/2022
                                                                       Week48
          888 460018
                                      1938
                                                      Μ
                                                         6/3/2021 Baseline
          889
               460020
                                      1944
                                                      F 6/16/2021
                                                                     Baseline
          890 460020
                                      1944
                                                      F 5/25/2022
                                                                       Week48
              Date of form completion ICV (ml) Whole brain (combined WM and GM) (ml)
          0
                             8/27/2021
                                          1744.44
                                                                                  1233.303
          1
                                          1391.85
                             1/31/2019
                                                                                  1029.378
          2
                             1/15/2019
                                          1623.29
                                                                                  1007.688
          3
                            11/22/2019
                                          1624.22
                                                                                   995.623
          4
                             1/31/2019
                                          1398.50
                                                                                   972.417
          . .
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          886
                             5/20/2021
                                          1830.85
                                                                                  1044.045
          887
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                                          1824.77
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          888
                              6/3/2021
                                          1502.69
                                                                                  1084.067
          889
                                          1431.21
                                                                                  1032.476
                             6/16/2021
          890
                             5/27/2022
                                          1429.91
                                                                                   995.734
               Whole brain (combined WM and GM) (% ICV) \
          0
                                                70.699038
          1
                                                73.957539
          2
                                                62.076893
          3
                                                61.298644
          4
                                                69.532707
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          886
                                                57.025246
          887
                                                57.568555
          888
                                                72.141759
          889
                                                72.140077
          890
                                                69.636228
               Whole brain (combined WM and GM) (mL change from baseline) ... ∖
          0
                                                                NaN
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          1
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          888
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          889
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          890
                                                            -36.742
                                                                               . . .
               ASL CBF- Precuneus (left) Perfusion in mL/min/cm3 \
          0
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     ASL CBF- Precuneus (left) Change in perfusion in mL/min/cm3 from baseline \
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     ASL CBF- Precuneus (right) Perfusion in mL/min/cm3
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     ASL CBF- Precuneus (right) Change in perfusion in mL/min/cm3 from baseline \
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     ASL CBF- Posterior cingulate cortex Perfusion in mL/min/cm3 \
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     ASL CBF- Posterior cingulate cortex Change in perfusion in mL/min/cm3 from basel
```

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0
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889
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890
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     ASL CBF- Posterior cingulate cortex (left) Perfusion in mL/min/cm3 \
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     ASL CBF- Posterior cingulate cortex (left) Change in perfusion in mL/min/cm3 fro
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     ASL CBF- Posterior cingulate cortex (right) Perfusion in mL/min/cm3 \
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     ASL CBF- Posterior cingulate cortex (right) Change in perfusion in mL/min/cm3 fr
om baseline
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```

. . .

Out[46]:

ASL CI Precund SUBJID AGE SEX TRT01A Day AVISIT BTD RS.HOMN RS.GENE.neg MMSE ... (le Perfusion mL/min/ci

0	101003	73	М	Anavex2- 73 30 mg	-4.0	Baseline	20.0	Υ	Y	17	 N
1	101003	73	М	Anavex2- 73 30 mg	-4.0	Baseline	20.0	Υ	Υ	17	 N
2	101003	73	М	Anavex2- 73 30 mg	340.0	Week 48	20.0	Υ	Υ	17	 N
3	101003	73	М	Anavex2- 73 30 mg	340.0	Week 48	20.0	Υ	Υ	17	 N
4	101004	84	F	Placebo	-8.0	Baseline	0.0	Υ	Ν	22	 Ν

5 rows × 235 columns

In [13]: brain

Out[13]:

ASL Precu SUBJID AGE SEX TRT01A Day AVISIT BTD RS.HOMN RS.GENE.neg MMSE ... **Perfusi** mL/min Anavex2-**0** 101003 73 Μ 73 30 -4.0 Baseline 20.0 Υ Υ 17 ... mg Anavex2-**1** 101003 73 73 30 -4.0 Baseline 20.0 Υ Υ 17 ... Μ mg Anavex2-Week **2** 101003 73 73 30 340.0 20.0 Υ Υ 17 ... Μ 48 mg Anavex2-Week **3** 101003 73 73 30 340.0 20.0 Υ Υ 17 ... Μ mg 101004 84 Placebo -8.0 Baseline 0.0 Υ 22 ... Anavex2-**806** 115003 73 50 21 ... 74 -2.0 Baseline 50.0 Υ Υ mg Anavex2-Week 50.0 **807** 115003 74 F 73 50 Υ Υ 21 ... 334.0 48 mg Anavex2-Week 50.0 21 ... **808** 115003 74 F 73 50 Υ Υ 334.0 48 mg Anavex2-56 73 30 Υ Υ 19 ... **809** 115005 Μ -10.0 Baseline 30.0 mg Anavex2-19 ... **810** 115005 56 73 30 -10.0 Baseline 30.0 Υ Υ Μ mg 811 rows × 235 columns In [14]: brain.hist(figsize=(20,30))

```
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Error in callback <function flush_figures at 0x000002F05FB339C0> (for post_execute):
```

```
Traceback (most recent call last)
KeyboardInterrupt
File ~\ANACONDA\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib inline\backend inline.py:126, in flush f
igures()
   123 if InlineBackend.instance().close_figures:
   124
            # ignore the tracking, just draw and close all figures
   125
            try:
--> 126
                return show(True)
   127
            except Exception as e:
   128
                # safely show traceback if in IPython, else raise
   129
                ip = get_ipython()
File ~\ANACONDA\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib_inline\backend_inline.py:90, in show(clo
se, block)
     88 try:
     89
            for figure_manager in Gcf.get_all_fig_managers():
---> 90
                display(
                    figure_manager.canvas.figure,
     91
    92
                    metadata=_fetch_figure_metadata(figure_manager.canvas.figure)
     93
     94 finally:
    95
            show._to_draw = []
File ~\ANACONDA\Lib\site-packages\IPython\core\display_functions.py:298, in display(i
nclude, exclude, metadata, transient, display_id, raw, clear, *objs, **kwargs)
            publish_display_data(data=obj, metadata=metadata, **kwargs)
   296
   297 else:
--> 298
            format dict, md dict = format(obj, include=include, exclude=exclude)
   299
            if not format_dict:
    300
                # nothing to display (e.g. _ipython_display_ took over)
    301
                continue
File ~\ANACONDA\Lib\site-packages\IPython\core\formatters.py:179, in DisplayFormatte
r.format(self, obj, include, exclude)
   177 \text{ md} = \text{None}
   178 try:
--> 179
            data = formatter(obj)
   180 except:
   181
            # FIXME: log the exception
   182
            raise
File ~\ANACONDA\Lib\site-packages\decorator.py:232, in decorate.<locals>.fun(*args, *
*kw)
   230 if not kwsyntax:
            args, kw = fix(args, kw, sig)
   231
--> 232 return caller(func, *(extras + args), **kw)
File ~\ANACONDA\Lib\site-packages\IPython\core\formatters.py:223, in catch_format_err
or(method, self, *args, **kwargs)
    221 """show traceback on failed format call"""
   222 try:
            r = method(self, *args, **kwargs)
--> 223
    224 except NotImplementedError:
    225
            # don't warn on NotImplementedErrors
            return self._check_return(None, args[0])
   226
File ~\ANACONDA\Lib\site-packages\IPython\core\formatters.py:340, in BaseFormatter.
call__(self, obj)
   338
            pass
   339 else:
```

```
return printer(obj)
--> 340
   341 # Finally look for special method names
    342 method = get_real_method(obj, self.print_method)
File ~\ANACONDA\Lib\site-packages\IPython\core\pylabtools.py:152, in print_figure(fi
g, fmt, bbox_inches, base64, **kwargs)
   149
            from matplotlib.backend bases import FigureCanvasBase
   150
            FigureCanvasBase(fig)
--> 152 fig.canvas.print_figure(bytes_io, **kw)
   153 data = bytes_io.getvalue()
   154 if fmt == 'svg':
File ~\ANACONDA\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib\backend_bases.py:2346, in FigureCanvasBa
se.print_figure(self, filename, dpi, facecolor, edgecolor, orientation, format, bbox_
inches, pad inches, bbox extra artists, backend, **kwargs)
   2344 if bbox inches:
            if bbox inches == "tight":
  2345
-> 2346
                bbox_inches = self.figure.get_tightbbox(
   2347
                    renderer, bbox_extra_artists=bbox_extra_artists)
  2348
               if pad inches is None:
                    pad_inches = rcParams['savefig.pad_inches']
  2349
File ~\ANACONDA\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib\figure.py:1776, in FigureBase.get_tightb
box(self, renderer, bbox_extra_artists)
  1773
            artists = bbox_extra_artists
  1775 for a in artists:
-> 1776
          bbox = a.get_tightbbox(renderer)
  1777
            if bbox is not None:
  1778
                bb.append(bbox)
File ~\ANACONDA\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib\axes\_base.py:4388, in _AxesBase.get_tig
htbbox(self, renderer, call_axes_locator, bbox_extra_artists, for_layout_only)
  4386
               if ba:
  4387
                   bb.append(ba)
-> 4388 self. update title position(renderer)
  4389 axbbox = self.get_window_extent(renderer)
  4390 bb.append(axbbox)
File ~\ANACONDA\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib\axes\_base.py:2963, in _AxesBase._update
title position(self, renderer)
   2960 bb = None
   2961 if (ax.xaxis.get_ticks_position() in ['top', 'unknown']
                or ax.xaxis.get label position() == 'top'):
  2962
-> 2963
            bb = ax.xaxis.get_tightbbox(renderer)
   2964 if bb is None:
  2965
          if 'outline' in ax.spines:
  2966
                # Special case for colorbars:
File ~\ANACONDA\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib\axis.py:1325, in Axis.get_tightbbox(sel
f, renderer, for_layout_only)
            renderer = self.figure._get_renderer()
  1322
  1323 ticks_to_draw = self._update_ticks()
-> 1325 self. update label position(renderer)
  1327 # go back to just this axis's tick labels
  1328 tlb1, tlb2 = self._get_ticklabel_bboxes(ticks_to_draw, renderer)
File ~\ANACONDA\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib\axis.py:2310, in XAxis._update_label_pos
ition(self, renderer)
  2308 try:
   2309
            spine = self.axes.spines['bottom']
```

```
-> 2310
            spinebbox = spine.get_window_extent()
   2311 except KeyError:
            # use Axes if spine doesn't exist
   2312
   2313
            spinebbox = self.axes.bbox
File ~\ANACONDA\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib\spines.py:158, in Spine.get_window_exten
t(self, renderer)
   156
            return bb
   157 bboxes = [bb]
--> 158 drawn_ticks = self.axis._update_ticks()
   160 major_tick = next(iter({*drawn_ticks} & {*self.axis.majorTicks}), None)
    161 minor_tick = next(iter({*drawn_ticks} & {*self.axis.minorTicks}), None)
File ~\ANACONDA\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib\axis.py:1262, in Axis._update_ticks(sel
  1257 def _update_ticks(self):
  1258
  1259
            Update ticks (position and labels) using the current data interval of
  1260
            the axes. Return the list of ticks that will be drawn.
  1261
            major_locs = self.get_majorticklocs()
-> 1262
            major_labels = self.major.formatter.format_ticks(major_locs)
  1263
  1264
            major_ticks = self.get_major_ticks(len(major_locs))
File ~\ANACONDA\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib\axis.py:1484, in Axis.get_majorticklocs
(self)
  1482 def get majorticklocs(self):
            """Return this Axis' major tick locations in data coordinates."""
  1483
            return self.major.locator()
-> 1484
File ~\ANACONDA\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib\ticker.py:2136, in MaxNLocator.__call_
(self)
  2134 def __call__(self):
           vmin, vmax = self.axis.get_view_interval()
  2135
-> 2136
            return self.tick values(vmin, vmax)
File ~\ANACONDA\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib\ticker.py:2144, in MaxNLocator.tick_valu
es(self, vmin, vmax)
           vmin = -vmax
  2141
  2142 vmin, vmax = mtransforms.nonsingular(
           vmin, vmax, expander=1e-13, tiny=1e-14)
-> 2144 locs = self._raw_ticks(vmin, vmax)
  2146 prune = self. prune
  2147 if prune == 'lower':
File ~\ANACONDA\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib\ticker.py:2083, in MaxNLocator._raw_tick
s(self, vmin, vmax)
   2081 if self. nbins == 'auto':
  2082
           if self.axis is not None:
-> 2083
                nbins = np.clip(self.axis.get_tick_space(),
  2084
                                max(1, self._min_n_ticks - 1), 9)
   2085
            else:
  2086
                nbins = 9
File ~\ANACONDA\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib\axis.py:2475, in XAxis.get_tick_space(se
  2474 def get_tick_space(self):
-> 2475
            ends = mtransforms.Bbox.unit().transformed(
  2476
                self.axes.transAxes - self.figure.dpi_scale_trans)
   2477
            length = ends.width * 72
```

```
2478
           # There is a heuristic here that the aspect ratio of tick text
           # is no more than 3:1
  2479
File ~\ANACONDA\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib\transforms.py:793, in Bbox.unit()
   790 @staticmethod
   791 def unit():
           """Create a new unit `Bbox` from (0, 0) to (1, 1)."""
   792
--> 793
           return Bbox([[0, 0], [1, 1]])
File ~\ANACONDA\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib\transforms.py:772, in Bbox.__init__(sel
f, points, **kwargs)
   768 self._ignore = True
   769 # it is helpful in some contexts to know if the bbox is a
   770 # default or has been mutated; we store the orig points to
   771 # support the mutated methods
--> 772 self._points_orig = self._points.copy()
KeyboardInterrupt:
```

In [15]: #counting rows and colums before cleaning brain.count

```
<bound method DataFrame.count of</pre>
                                                    SUBJID AGE SEX
                                                                                                    AVI
                                                                                 TRT01A
                                                                                            Day
Out[15]:
          SIT
                BTD RS.HOMN
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               101003
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                               Μ
                                                       -4.0 Baseline
                                                                        20.0
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                         73
                                  Anavex2-73 30 mg
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                                                             Baseline
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                                                                                     Υ
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               101003
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                               M Anavex2-73 30 mg 340.0
                                                               Week 48
                                                                         20.0
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               115003
                         74
                               F
                                  Anavex2-73 50 mg
                                                     334.0
                                                               Week 48
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               115003
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                                                      -10.0
                                                              Baseline
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                                                      -10.0
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              RS.GENE.neg MMSE
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              ASL CBF- Precuneus (right) Change in perfusion in mL/min/cm3 from baseline \
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m baseline \
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ASL CBF- Posterior cingulate cortex (right) Perfusion in mL/min/cm3 \
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         810
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               ASL CBF- Posterior cingulate cortex (right) Change in perfusion in mL/min/cm3 fr
         om baseline
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         806
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         809
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         810
                                                              NaN
          [811 rows x 235 columns]>
In [16]: #drop the duplicates
          brain = brain.drop_duplicates()
          brain.head()
```

Out[16]:

		SUBJID	AGE	SEX	TRT01A	Day	AVISIT	BTD	RS.HOMN	RS.GENE.neg	MMSE	•••	ASL CI Precund (le Perfusion mL/min/ci
	0	101003	73	М	Anavex2- 73 30 mg	-4.0	Baseline	20.0	Υ	Υ	17		N
	1	101003	73	М	Anavex2- 73 30 mg	-4.0	Baseline	20.0	Υ	Υ	17		N
	2	101003	73	М	Anavex2- 73 30 mg	340.0	Week 48	20.0	Υ	Υ	17		N
	3	101003	73	М	Anavex2- 73 30 mg	340.0	Week 48	20.0	Y	Υ	17		N
	4	101004	84	F	Placebo	-8.0	Baseline	0.0	Υ	N	22		N
5 rows × 235 columns													

In [17]: brain

Out[17]:

ASL
Preci
SUBJID AGE SEX TRT01A Day AVISIT BTD RS.HOMN RS.GENE.neg MMSE ...
Perfusi
mL/min

0	101003	73	М	Anavex2- 73 30 mg	-4.0	Baseline	20.0	Υ	Y	17
1	101003	73	М	Anavex2- 73 30 mg	-4.0	Baseline	20.0	Υ	Υ	17
2	101003	73		Anavex2- 73 30 mg	340.0	Week 48	20.0	Υ	Υ	17
3	101003	73	М	Anavex2- 73 30 mg	340.0	Week 48	20.0	Υ	Υ	17
4	101004	84	F	Placebo	-8.0	Baseline	0.0	Υ	N	22
•••									•••	
806	115003	74	F	Anavex2- 73 50 mg	-2.0	Baseline	50.0	Υ	Υ	21
807	115003	74	F	Anavex2- 73 50 mg	334.0	Week 48	50.0	Υ	Υ	21
808	115003	74		Anavex2- 73 50 mg	334.0	Week 48		Υ	Υ	21
809	115005	56		Anavex2- 73 30 mg	-10.0	Baseline	30.0	Υ	Υ	19
810	115005	56	М	Anavex2- 73 30 mg	-10.0	Baseline	30.0	Y	Y	19

811 rows × 235 columns

In [18]: # find the null values
print(brain.isnull().sum())

```
SUBJID
         0
         AGE
         0
         SEX
         TRT01A
         Day
         58
         ASL CBF- Posterior cingulate cortex Change in perfusion in mL/min/cm3 from baseline
         ASL CBF- Posterior cingulate cortex (left) Perfusion in mL/min/cm3
         ASL CBF- Posterior cingulate cortex (left) Change in perfusion in mL/min/cm3 from bas
         eline
         ASL CBF- Posterior cingulate cortex (right) Perfusion in mL/min/cm3
         ASL CBF- Posterior cingulate cortex (right) Change in perfusion in mL/min/cm3 from ba
         seline
                   676
         Length: 235, dtype: int64
In [19]: #drop the null(missing values)
         brain = brain.dropna()
         brain.count()
         SUBJID
Out[19]:
         94
         AGE
         94
         SEX
         94
         TRT01A
         94
         Day
         94
         ASL CBF- Posterior cingulate cortex Change in perfusion in mL/min/cm3 from baseline
         ASL CBF- Posterior cingulate cortex (left) Perfusion in mL/min/cm3
         ASL CBF- Posterior cingulate cortex (left) Change in perfusion in mL/min/cm3 from bas
         ASL CBF- Posterior cingulate cortex (right) Perfusion in mL/min/cm3
         ASL CBF- Posterior cingulate cortex (right) Change in perfusion in mL/min/cm3 from ba
         seline
         Length: 235, dtype: int64
         brain
In [20]:
```

Out[20]:

		SUBJID	AGE	SEX	TRT01A	Day	AVISIT	BTD	RS.HOMN	RS.GENE.neg	MMSE	•••	ASL Precu Perfusi mL/min
	63	101025	60	F	Anavex2- 73 50 mg	-4.0	Baseline	20.0	Υ	Y	24		13.17
	65	101026	72	F	Anavex2- 73 30 mg	-17.0	Baseline	30.0	Υ	Υ	19		15.1
	67	101026	72	F	Anavex2- 73 30 mg	338.0	Week 48	30.0	Υ	Υ	19		15.1
	69	101027	74	М	Anavex2- 73 50 mg	-14.0	Baseline	50.0	Υ	Υ	22		28.5
	71	101027	74	М	Anavex2- 73 50 mg	330.0	Week 48	50.0	Υ	Υ	22		28.5!
	•••												
	587	111015	72	М	Placebo	338.0	Week 48	0.0	Υ	Υ	22		8.6
	590	111017	69	F	Anavex2- 73 30 mg	-22.0	Baseline	30.0	Y	Υ	27		34.8
	592	111017	69	F	Anavex2- 73 30 mg	332.0	Week 48	30.0	Υ	Υ	27		34.8
	597	111027	67	F	Anavex2- 73 50 mg	-5.0	Baseline	30.0	Υ	Υ	28		21.17
	599	111027	67	F	Anavex2- 73 50 mg	329.0	Week 48	30.0	Y	Υ	28		21.17
9	94 ro	ws × 235	colur	mns									•

In [21]: #plots
brain.hist(figsize=(20,30))

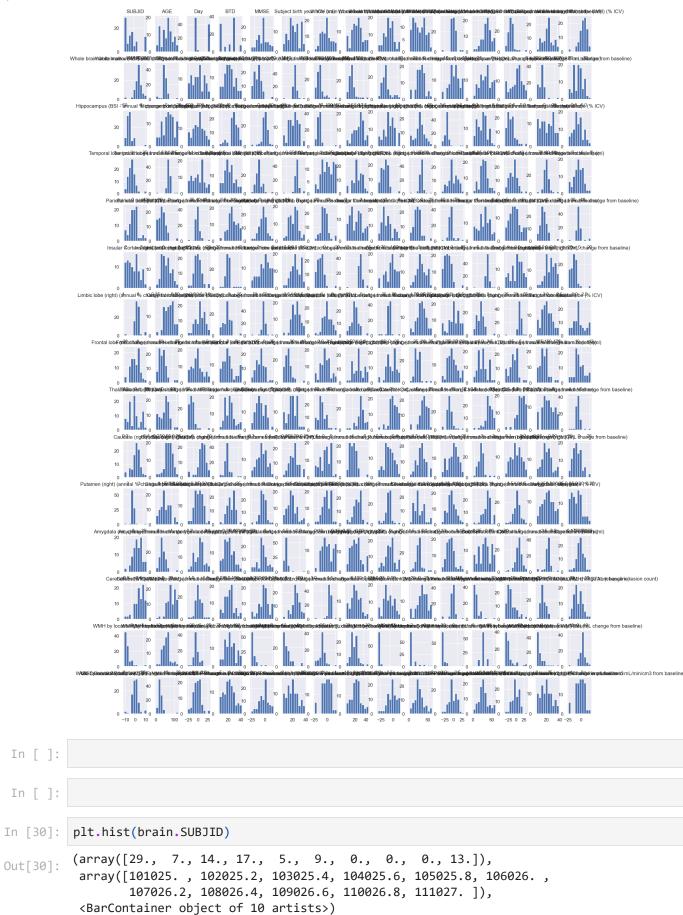
```
array([[<Axes: title={'center': 'SUBJID'}>,
Out[21]:
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'AGE'}>, <Axes: title={'center': 'Day'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'BTD'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'MMSE'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Subject birth year'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'ICV (ml)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Whole brain (combined WM and GM) (ml)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Whole brain (combined WM and GM) (% ICV)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Whole brain (combined WM and GM) (mL change from bas</pre>
          eline)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Whole brain (combined WM and GM) (annual % change fr</pre>
          om baseline)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Whole brain (combined WM and GM) (BSI - mL change fr
          om baseline)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Whole brain (combined WM and GM) (BSI - annual % cha</pre>
          nge from baseline)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Whole brain white matter (WM) (ml)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Whole brain white matter (WM) (% ICV)'}>],
                 [<Axes: title={'center': 'Whole brain white matter (WM) (mL change from baseli
          ne)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Whole brain white matter (WM) (annual % change from</pre>
          baseline)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Whole brain grey matter (GM) (ml)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Whole brain grey matter (GM) (% ICV)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Whole brain grey matter (GM) (mL change from baselin</pre>
          e)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Whole brain grey matter (GM) (annual % change from b</pre>
          aseline)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Lateral Ventricles (ml)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Lateral Ventricles (% ICV)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Lateral Ventricles (mL change from baseline)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Lateral Ventricles (annual % change from baseline)'}</pre>
          >,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Hippocampus (ml)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Hippocampus (% ICV)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Hippocampus (mL change from baseline)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Hippocampus (annual % change from baseline)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Hippocampus (BSI - mL change from baseline)'}>],
                 [<Axes: title={'center': 'Hippocampus (BSI - annual % change from baseline)'}</pre>
          >,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Hippocampus (left) (ml)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Hippocampus (left) (% ICV)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Hippocampus (left) (mL change from baseline)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Hippocampus (left) (annual % change from baseline)'}</pre>
          >,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Hippocampus (left) (BSI - mL change from baseline)'}</pre>
          >,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Hippocampus (left) (BSI - annual % change from basel</pre>
          ine)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Hippocampus (right) (ml)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Hippocampus (right) (% ICV)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Hippocampus (right) (mL change from baseline)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Hippocampus (right) (annual % change from baselin</pre>
          e)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Hippocampus (right) (BSI - mL change from baselin</pre>
          e)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Hippocampus (right) (BSI - annual % change from base</pre>
          line)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Temporal lobe (ml)'}>,
                  <Axes: title={'center': 'Temporal lobe (% ICV)'}>],
```

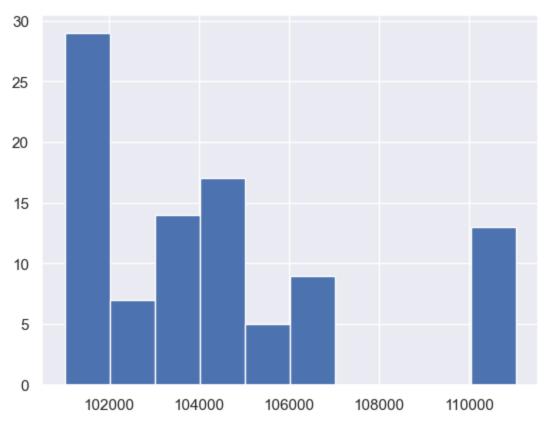
```
[<Axes: title={'center': 'Temporal lobe (mL change from baseline)'}>,
        <Axes: title={'center': 'Temporal lobe (annual % change from baseline)'}>,
        <Axes: title={'center': 'Temporal lobe (left) (ml)'}>,
        <Axes: title={'center': 'Temporal lobe (left) (% ICV)'}>,
        <Axes: title={'center': 'Temporal lobe (left) (mL change from baseline)'}>,
        <Axes: title={'center': 'Temporal lobe (left) (annual % change from baselin</pre>
e)'}>,
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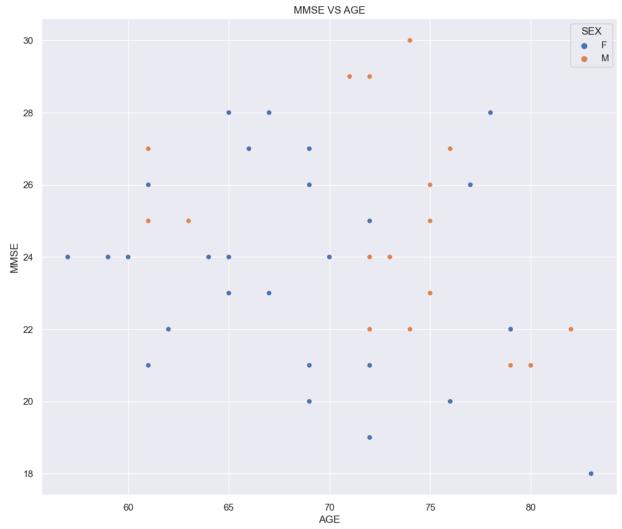
In [47]: anavex2

Out[47]:

		SUBJID	Subject birth year	Subject sex	Scan date	Timepoint	Date of form completion	ICV (ml)	Whole brain (combined WM and GM) (ml)	Whole brain (combined WM and GM) (% ICV)	(c
	0	101001	1942	М	8/8/2019	Week48	8/27/2021	1744.44	1233.303	70.699038	
	1	101002	1951	F	9/13/2018	Baseline	1/31/2019	1391.85	1029.378	73.957539	
	2	101003	1945	М	9/13/2018	Baseline	1/15/2019	1623.29	1007.688	62.076893	
	3	101003	1945	М	8/22/2019	Week48	11/22/2019	1624.22	995.623	61.298644	
	4	101004	1934	F	9/27/2018	Baseline	1/31/2019	1398.50	972.417	69.532707	
	•••										
	886	460015	1942	М	5/20/2021	Baseline	5/20/2021	1830.85	1044.045	57.025246	
1	887	460015	1942	М	4/26/2022	Week48	4/29/2022	1824.77	1050.492	57.568555	
	888	460018	1938	М	6/3/2021	Baseline	6/3/2021	1502.69	1084.067	72.141759	
8	889	460020	1944	F	6/16/2021	Baseline	6/16/2021	1431.21	1032.476	72.140077	
	890	460020	1944	F	5/25/2022	Week48	5/27/2022	1429.91	995.734	69.636228	

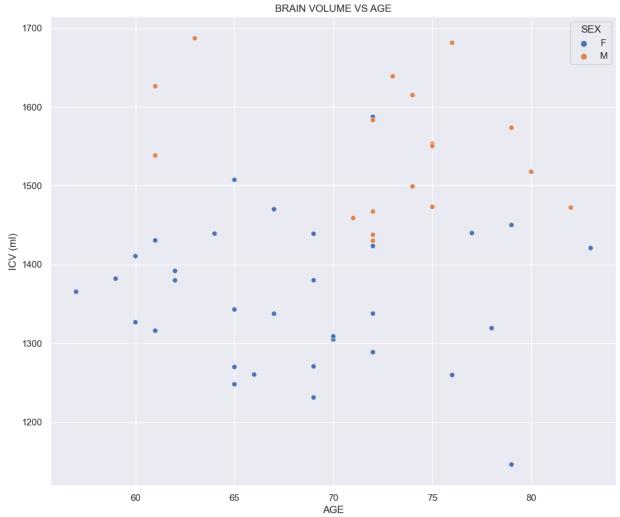
891 rows × 225 columns

```
In []:
In [39]: #MMSE AGAINST AGE
plt.figure(figsize=(12,10))
    axis = sns.scatterplot(x="AGE", y='MMSE',data=brain, hue="SEX")
    plt.title('MMSE VS AGE')
Out[39]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'MMSE VS AGE')
```



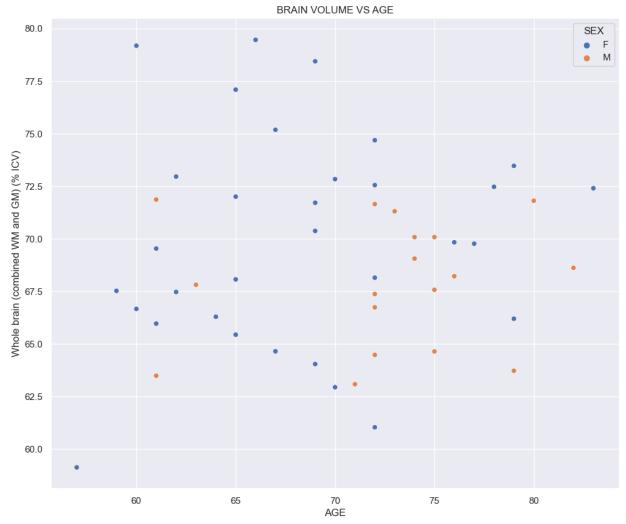
```
In [43]: #BRAIN VOLUME WITH AGE
plt.figure(figsize=(12,10))
axis = sns.scatterplot(x="AGE", y='ICV (ml)',data=brain, hue="SEX")
plt.title('BRAIN VOLUME VS AGE')
```

Out[43]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'BRAIN VOLUME VS AGE')



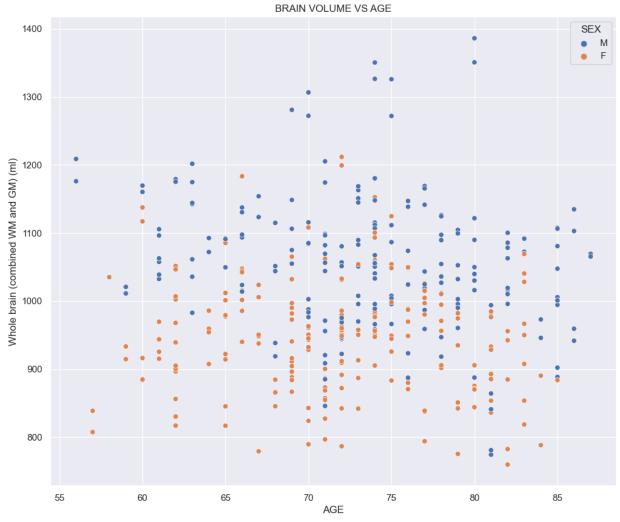
```
In [44]: #BRAIN VOLUME WITH AGE
plt.figure(figsize=(12,10))
axis = sns.scatterplot(x="AGE", y='Whole brain (combined WM and GM) (% ICV)',data=brai
plt.title('BRAIN VOLUME VS AGE')
```

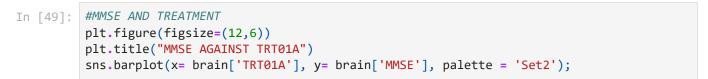
Out[44]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'BRAIN VOLUME VS AGE')

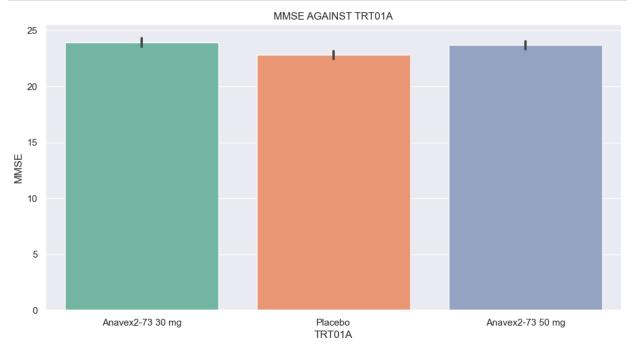


```
In [48]: #BRAIN VOLUME WITH AGE
plt.figure(figsize=(12,10))
axis = sns.scatterplot(x="AGE", y='Whole brain (combined WM and GM) (ml)',data=brain,
plt.title('BRAIN VOLUME VS AGE')
```

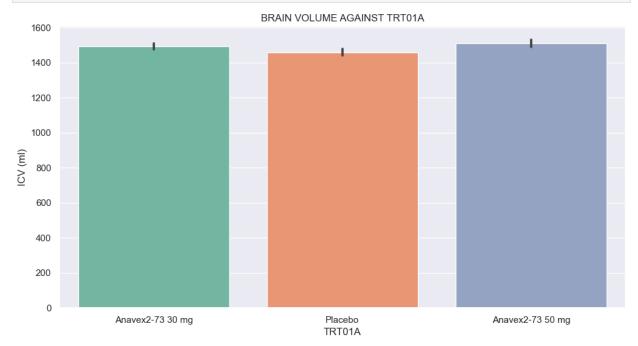
Out[48]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'BRAIN VOLUME VS AGE')



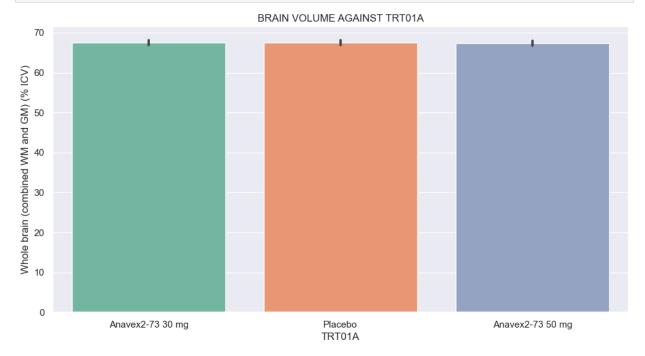




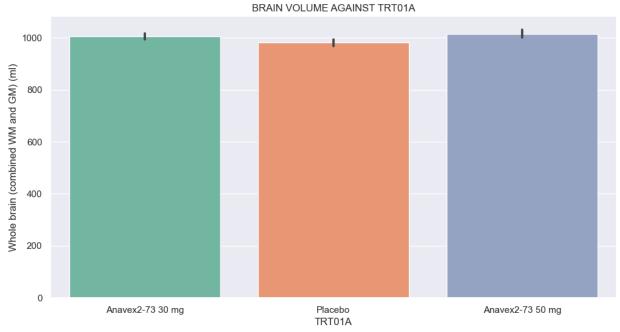
```
In [50]: #BRAIN VOLUME AND TREATMENT
plt.figure(figsize=(12,6))
plt.title("BRAIN VOLUME AGAINST TRT01A")
sns.barplot(x= brain['TRT01A'], y= brain['ICV (ml)'], palette = 'Set2');
```



```
In [51]: #BRAIN VOLUME AND TREATMENT
plt.figure(figsize=(12,6))
plt.title("BRAIN VOLUME AGAINST TRT01A")
sns.barplot(x= brain['TRT01A'], y= brain['Whole brain (combined WM and GM) (% ICV)'],
```



```
In [52]: #BRAIN VOLUME AND TREATMENT
  plt.figure(figsize=(12,6))
  plt.title("BRAIN VOLUME AGAINST TRT01A")
  sns.barplot(x= brain['TRT01A'], y= brain['Whole brain (combined WM and GM) (ml)'], pal
```



In []: