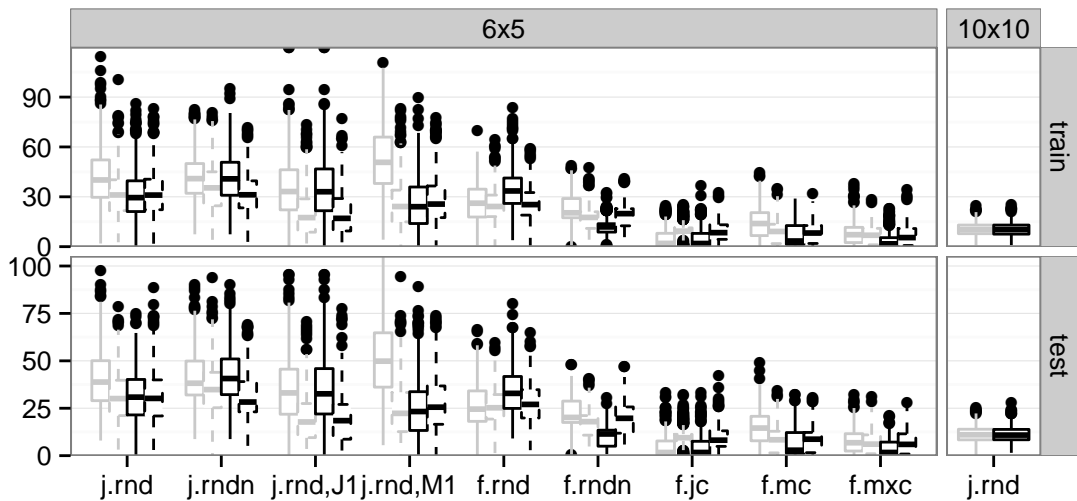


Deviation from optimality, ρ (%)



CMA-ES objective function



min Cmax



min Rho

Stepwise



FALSE



TRUE