

**Passage 1-Passage10 analysis****passage 1**

Analysis of article structure: The first sentence of the article serves as the background, leading to the theme "Research on social cognition based on fish in development scenarios (relative to individual research)"

The second sentence focuses on the introduction of C, W, K research: focus on the relationship between fish school density and cognitive learning (follow-up food success). They do

Comparative experiment: G fish that grows up in small groups find food faster than G fish in large groups. Further explanation later: G fish growing in large groups

Learn less. In short, the research verifies the relationship between social environment and cognition.

1. Answer: B

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis: This question asks about the main purpose of the article. According to the structure of the article, B is the most accurate.

The A option is wrong in the flaw;

The C option does not mention the content of the experiment in the first two sentences of the article, only the latter conclusion, so it is not as complete as the B option. (This question

C option is the most seductive)

The D option is wrong, the article introduces a research finding.

The E option only summarizes the comparisons in the study.

2. Answer: D

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: This question can only be targeted by options. The D option can be located at the first sentence of the article, which is a synonymous rewrite: Although social learning (the acquisition of specific behaviors by observing other individuals exhibiting those behaviors) is well documented among fish, few studies have investigated social learning within a developmental context in these taxa.

3. Answer: D

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: locate after the second sentence according to the name. The D option is correct.

The article says that their experiment is for laboratory-housed guppies, and the last sentence of the article is for all G fish

What I said (including wild G fish) shows that the author acquiesced that the D option is correct, otherwise the final sentence cannot be drawn.

**passage 2**

Article structure analysis: The first paragraph of the article mainly introduces a contradiction phenomenon: Hurston wrote two versions, the 1935 version and the 1929 version.

The paradox is: the version published in 35 years is different from the original version in 29 years. The second paragraph gives an explanation of the reason and then makes a comment.

1. Answer: "While we cannot know for certain why Hurston's original manuscript went unpublished during her

lifetime, it may have been because publishers wanted something more than a transcription of tales."

Question type: Sentence function multiple-choice questions

Analysis: From the explanation of the contradiction, we can locate the first sentence of the second paragraph, which is the sentence where the answer is.

2. Answer: E

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: The original version refers to the unpublished version in 1929.

Communicating with the editor in option A has no basis in the text. And the author speculates that the 1935 version was the result of communication with the editor;  
 In option B, minimize Hurston's own statement to maximize the material, and there is no corresponding basis in the text;  
 Option C says to put the manuscript aside in order to win the most potential readers when it is published in the future, and it has no basis in the article. And 1929  
 The year edition was not published at that time, so Hurston himself cannot predict the future publication situation;  
 Option D says that Hurston reluctantly deleted some factors that were unsatisfactory to the editor, which was not mentioned in the article. Only the author speculates 1935  
 Some contents of the Nianban Mu were added at the request of the editor;  
 Option E says that Hurston decided not to add comment content and restore the original appearance of the story, corresponding to the text "This version differs from Mules and Men in that it simply records stories, with no descriptive or interpretive information." "This version Refers to the 1929 version, the original version.

### passage 3

Article structure analysis: the second half of the second sentence of the conclusion of the article center: so psychologists have speculated that sharply increasing  
 Internet use can cause depression Increased time spent on the Internet can cause depression.  
 The reason for the article is bounded by the conclusion of the sentence, divided into two parts:  
 The first half of the reason seems to be a chain of reasoning: reducing face-to-face social interaction can cause depression. The time spent on the Internet cannot be used face-to-face  
 Social.  
 The second half of the reason is a comparative study: regular Internet users who have increased their online time twice recently have more  
 Higher incidence of depression.

Answer: C

Question type: Logic single question hypothesis

Analysis: The title asks about the hypothesis on which the article argument is based.

Which part of the two halves of the reason has loopholes? The problem is in the first half! It looks like a chain of reasoning, but it is tied to tight support

There are discrepancies between the chain reasoning of the theory.

Such a chain of reasoning is rigorous and impeccable:

Reason 1: Reduce face-to-face social interaction can cause depression

Reason 2: Increasing online time will reduce face-to-face social time

Conclusion: Increasing time online can cause depression

Question: Even if the time spent on the Internet cannot be used for face-to-face social interaction (the original expression), can it increase face-to-face social interaction at other times of the day?

How about making opportunities? For example, if you use the Internet for dating, you still have a lot of thoughts after you go online, so you can meet and chat face to face. If this happens, the original text

Reasoning is not the rigorous reasoning we need. Therefore, the hypothesis based on the article's reasoning is to exclude this situation. It is the C option.

Option A is for the comparative study of the second half of the article and is also the most controversial option.

Option A: Negative: Internet users who doubled their online time in the study experienced a severe reduction in face-to-face communication opportunities before, suggesting that this

Some people were depressed before the experiment, and seemed to try to reverse the causal relationship between increased Internet use and depression in comparative studies. But option A

"Earlier" did not make it clear that just before the experimental study, "opportunities for face-to-face social contact" is not equal to actual

Face-to-face communication. Therefore, negating the option A cannot reverse the causality of the comparative experiment.

#### **passage 4**

Article structure analysis: The two paragraphs of the article are a typical contrast structure.

The first paragraph is the dominant genre of black American drama recently: naturalism. The typical feature of naturalism is to reflect real life, characters

Fate is determined by the real environment.

The second paragraph is the recent change represented by AK: Surrealism, far away from naturalism. Characters do not depend on the connection with the external environment system.

1. Answer: D

Question type: Subject question

Analysis:

This question is about the subject of the article, D is the most accurate.

Option A only summarizes the first paragraph;

Option B summarizes the deviation of the theme and does not reflect the contrast change;

The C option ignores the second paragraph;

The E option best concept has no original text and does not reflect a paragraph.

2. Answer: A

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: This question asks K's artistic proposition.

Option A is positioned to the second sentence of paragraph 2: The overall goal of her work has been to depict the world of the soul and the

spirit, not to mirror concrete reality. It can be seen that A is selected.

3. Answer: C

Question type: strengthen question

Analysis: This question is the most powerful option to strengthen the author's conclusion (K's work is far from the naturalistic tradition mentioned in the opening paragraph). C is the most suitable. K only makes

Use the image of characters from ancient myths and legends. This means that the character of K does not depend on the surrounding environment. This is the most opposite to the naturalistic style of the first paragraph:

Naturalism see each individual as inextricably bound to the environment and depicts each person as someone controlled by, instead of controlling, concrete reality.

#### **passage 5**

Article structure analysis: The first paragraph of the article first introduces a theoretical problem: there is no unified opinion on the reasons for invasibility. The second sentence However

Later, the author pointed out that a theory based on resource fluctuations can solve this theoretical problem. The second paragraph introduces the theory in detail. The theory is mainly used resource-release mechanisms to explain invasibility and negate the explanation of species richness.

1. Answer: C

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis:

This question is a typical subject matter.

Option A is to evaluate the success of a theoretical experimental observation. But the original text does not talk about experimental observations, but theoretically

Speculation

Option B explains why there is no consistent theoretical reason for a certain phenomenon, but the article mainly talks about how the new theory solves the differences of the old theory.

Consistency, not a question of "why";

Option C says that it supports a new theory that has the potential to solve the deadlock of the original theory, which is in line with the meaning of the question;

Option D says that a theory has inferred an inference that can be tested, but the article does not mention the inference, nor does it mention the issue of testing;

Option E describes the difficulty of interpreting some specific experimental results. In the original text, only the first paragraph says that some original hypotheses are inconsistent with experimental results

Too, not all the difficulties are described throughout.

2. Answer: B

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: The first paragraph of the article is located according to field studies. However, after the transition, previous studies still refers to field studies. Option B

It is a generalization after the transition.

3. Answer: E

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: locate the first paragraph according to the highlighted keywords. Although the keywords appear in the first paragraph, because the second paragraph is a detailed expansion of the theory of the first paragraph, the answer is very

It may appear in the second paragraph. E option locates the sentence since reason clause: In particular, the theory predicts that there will be no

necessary relationship between the species diversity of a plant community and its susceptibility to invasion, since near-complete exploitation can each occur in both species-rich and species-poor communities. The sentence used

To deny the explanation of species diversity, because different (species abundance) situations will have the same result: (alien species) almost completely develop and use.

#### **passage 6**

Article structure analysis: The first sentence of the article points out the contradiction between the recent research and the views of the previous skeptics: the doubters believe that the Arctic region is cooling down, The research found warming up. The following article lists several ways to explain several reasons: 1) reflection of snow and ice, 2) thin air and 3) less evaporation loss.

1. Answer: ABC

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: This question may lead to a large change in the temperature of the earth's polar regions (swing), locate the second sentence in the article: several factors lead to greater temperature swings at Earth's polar regions. It can be seen that ABC is correct.

2. Answer: C

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: The skeptics in the question article pointed out the purpose of the temperature change in the Greenland area. When you locate the first sentence, you can see that the C option: he

They believe that the temperature is changing in the opposite direction (reversal of the temperature trend), and they believe that the entire northern region represented by Greenland

The temperature in the polar regions has dropped, which is contrary to the conclusion of the recent scientific report. The B option is not accurate, which is equivalent to putting Greenland is regarded as an exception to the Arctic region, rather than a typical representative of the original expression.

#### **passage 7**

Analysis of article structure: The first sentence of the full text introduces many historians' views on CM's biography: pay attention to piety and sacrifice historical accuracy.

Yet after the turning point, it was the author's positive evaluation of CM's biography and refuted the accusation against CM.

1. Answer: D

Question type: Subject question

Analysis:

Option A of this question refutes a theory that is popular in history, but the article does not mention any theory;

Option B says that it is an unusual way of recording historical times, but the article obviously does not mention any method;

The C option says that it summarizes the research on a historical figure, but obviously the article does not all mention the research work of a certain historical figure.

Made. The article mentions Governor John Winthrop in order to illustrate Mather's critical observations;

Option D says that it refutes some opinions about a certain work of a certain biographer. Throughout the full text, the author has indeed refuted some history.

The opinion of the scientist on Mather's biography is correct;

The E option said that the subtle differences in contradictory historical reports are clearly irrelevant to the subject.

2. Answer: E

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: The question asked about the most favorable evidence to support the accuracy of Mather's biography. After the transition of Yet, the author commented that modern studies have profited both from the breadth of information that Mather provides...and from his critical observations of ...

The following text is an expansion of the evaluation. It can be seen that selecting E is the most powerful, quantity=breath, nature=critical observation.

3. Answer: E

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: the annals in option A cannot be found in the original text, so exclude;

Option B says that the description of Governor Winthrop exposes all its shortcomings, which is not mentioned in the article;

Option C says that Mather's biography is mainly based on his own personal experience, and there is no correspondence in the original text, and it is in Mather amassed all sorts of published and unpublished documents as sources are contrary;

Option D says that biography is an inherently unreliable genre of historical writing. There is no correspondence in the original text. and

Historians only criticized Mather and did not involve historical writing types.

Option E can be positioned to "The charge also obscures Mather's concern with the settlers material, not just spiritual, prosperity." Correct.

### passage 8

Article structure analysis: The article proposes two possible reasons for the large number of deaths of Mediterranean monk seals: 1) it is an unknown virus, 2)

It is a toxic bacteria. Then, based on the toxic bacteria found in the seawater samples, it is believed that the death was caused by toxic bacteria. The option to strengthen the conclusion is

We must support the theory of toxic bacteria, weaken or even deny the theory of viruses.

Answer: D

Question type: Logic single question strengthened question

Analysis: The title requires strengthening the conclusion of the article. The D option is the most supportive, using the idea of inverse negation proposition: if it is caused by a virus,

There should be a lot of baby seal deaths. Now only adult seals have died, and no baby seals have died, so it is not the cause of the virus. Thereby greatly supporting

Holds the theory of toxic bacteria.

### passage 9

Analysis of article structure: The article begins to talk about the mainstream view: the political use of resisting consumption originated in the United States. However, after introducing

Mary ODowd's opposite view: Irish women's boycott of imports dates back to the 17th century, and it has its own history

of.

1. Answer: D

Question type: Subject question

Analysis: This is the subject of an article. So the answer is D. Option A is not accurate and the author's position is not clear.

2. Answer: A

Question type: sentence function question

Analysis: The highlighted sentence is "Breen did acknowledge that a few isolated boycotts may have taken place in other

countries." The last sentence of this sentence says that Breen believes that consumer boycotts originated in the United States. Obviously, the highlighted sentence is a concession made by B.

The A option is the most accurate (qualify translates to limit, limit). The next sentence is Mary's completely opposite view: boycott originates from love

Erlan, the D option is incorrect. The highlighted sentence does not provide rationality for the point of view of the latter sentence.

### passage 10

Structure analysis of the article: The conclusion of the article is: The recent law that requires trucks to transport small stones to be covered with canvas cannot reduce the impact of splashing stones on the follow-up

The reason for the injury caused by the vehicle is that the probability of stones splashing out of the carriage is far less than the probability of splashing out of the tire gap.

Answer: A

Question type: strengthen question

Analysis: This question requires strengthened argumentation.

The A option has the strongest enhancement effect. Covered with canvas, subsequent vehicles are more likely to approach the truck that transports stones, thereby increasing the probability of injury (although

Although the cover canvas reduces the probability of splashing stones from the carriage, but does not reduce the probability of splashing from the tire gap).

Option B says that many drivers already carry canvas, but carrying it does not mean that it is stamped.

The C option considers all the problems of injury, which is too broad.

The D option discusses the empty state and is completely irrelevant.

### Passage1 1-Passage20 analysis

#### passage 11

Analysis of the article structure: The article first talks about the evaluation of FF before the emergence of feminist literary criticism in the 1970s: as the mainstay of maintaining traditional values and emotions Righteous representative. After the rise of feminism, it emphasized FF's non-emotional factors and sharpened social criticism. A new question emerged: how to coordinate social criticism and

The contradiction of traditional values. H Try to solve: Use emotional rhetoric to cover up the goal of radical change. T proposes an alternative explanation for emotionalism itself:

It can serve the goals of radical change by swaying readers' emotions.

1. Answer: AC

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis :

This question asks about the correct expression of the contradiction in this pair of highlighted sentences. The A option can be learned from the first sentence. C option can be from the third sentence Most feminist scholars find learned.

2. Answer: D

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis : This question asks the most supportive statement for commenters in the article. T's point of view is reflected in the last sentence: T proposes

Alternative explanation of ism itself: it can serve the goal of radical change by swaying readers' emotions. Among the DE options, the D option is better.

Previous reviewers had obvious negative reviews from insipid. The view of T at the end of the original text is tantamount to admitting that previous commentators at least realized that emotionalism can be

In order to serve the goal of conservatism, it cannot be equated to the E option, and the effect of emotionalism is completely unaware.

#### **passage 12**

Analysis of the article structure: The reason for the article is: new plant vehicle fuels are more efficient than traditional gasoline, have less environmental pollution, and are cheaper.

The conclusion is: if drivers switch to new vegetable gasoline, they can reduce annual fuel costs and reduce environmental damage.

Answer: D

Question type: Logic single question hypothesis

Analysis : **The** title requires to find the hypothesis of base J. Pay attention to the conceptual jump from reason to conclusion in the article: the reason discusses the unit (for example, per liter)

Problem, the conclusion is the total consumption/emission problem. The author ignores another important variable: the total amount of driving mileage. The D option indicates that

Ignored variables should not have adverse changes and are the assumptions on which the article's reasoning is based.

#### **passage 13**

Analysis of the article structure: The first sentence of the article introduces the old view: Bird laying eggs is subject to energy and nutrient consumption. After the second sentence, L proposes a difference

Viewpoint: The scale of egg production is limited by the ability of parents to raise them successfully. Subsequent research found that the type (P) that oneself forages for food is restricted by its egg production scale.

Other factors. The underlying meaning is that the type (A) raised by the parents and the ability to successfully raise may be important, but the old ideas also have their

Makes sense.

1. Answer: A

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: This question asks the first sentence of the biologist's point of view, and the positioning can be found in option A.

2. Answer: AC

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: This question asks L's point of view on the scale of spawning. The option location can be known as A and C.

Option A locates to: He suggested that clutch size had instead evolved in relation to the number of young that the parents could successfully rear. subsequently, most studies focused on limitations operating during chick rearing, particularly among altricial species (species in which the parents feed their young in the nest).

The C option is positioned to: Lack, however, suggested that clutch size the number of eggs a bird lays perbreeding cycle

is far below the potential limit of egg production. (It is found in the last sentence of the article that this view is not denied).

#### **passage 14**

Article structure analysis: the first sentence of the article is the author's overall comment on the value of Peterson's work; the second sentence compares his research with another scholar

Fosters compared. After the third sentence, the difference between Peterson and Fosters is mainly emphasized.

1. Answer : AB

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis :

This question asks what obstacles Peterson thinks women face. It is positioned to "Peterson sees these same women as having

been fundamentally estranged from the nation by a dominant culture unsympathetic to Black women, and by

a Black intelligentsia whose male view of race concerns left little room for Black female intellect." This sentence, can  
Know the options A and B.

2. Answer : A

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis : This question is about the similarities between the research of Peterson and Fosters. It is located in the original "Its scope resembles that of Frances Smith Fosters 1993 study, but its approach is quite different." In one sentence, it can be known to choose A.

**passage 15**

Article structure analysis: The structure of the article is relatively simple and clear. First, Belasco's realistic drama caused a public sensation; after the turning point Progressive theater critics negatively rated it, and theater critics supported New Stagecraft theories and opposed theatrical literalism.

1. Answer : D

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis : This question is located in the original text "While Belasco's meticulously detailed reproduction of an immediately recognizable Setting impressed the public, it was derided by progressive theater critics" The answer is D.

2. Answer : B

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis : **What the** question asks is the opinion of drama critics, and it is located in the original text "The New Stagecraft rejected the atrical literalism; it drew inspiration from the subjectivity and minimalism of modern painters, advocating simplified sets designed to express a dramatic texts central ideas. .... a true artist eliminated the inessential to create more meaningful, expressive stage images." You can choose option B.

**passage 16**

Analysis of the article structure: The reason for the article is that the support rate of S's TV journalists is twice that of other industry workers.

The support rate of professional students for Party B is higher than that of S TV journalists.

The conclusion of the article is: Assuming that the journalism major does not change the political party support, as journalism students join the work, the current TV news work of S

The difference is that the significant difference between the support rate of Party B of other industry workers will progress and expand.

Answer : D

Question type: Logic single question hypothesis

Analysis :

Consider the possible circumstances of a negative conclusion:

- 1) S journalism students graduated from not working locally,
- 2) Most of S journalism students are not engaged in television journalism.
- 3) The S journalism major who participates in TV journalism does not support Party B, while the majority of S journalism students participating in other industries support Hold Party B. and many more.

The D option is correct.

Take the non-D option: S journalism students who want to participate in TV journalism work have significantly lower B than S journalism students as a whole

Party support rate. If this is the case, it will destroy the conclusion: the difference will not further expand, or even shrink.

**passage 17**

Analysis of the article structure: The article first introduces the early naturalist views: North America has two kinds of beavers, dam beavers, bank beavers,



Bank beavers will not build dams. After In fact, the author pointed out that bank beavers do not need to build dams, they will build dams when necessary  
Just build the dam.

1. Answer : A

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis : This question is located in the original "In fact, dams are primarily a strategy for dealing with annual variations in water levels. If water levels fall in summer, as they do in most of North America, then beavers lodge entrances may be exposed. With stabilized water levels, their homes are much safer. "The answer is A."

2. Answer : B

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis : From the analysis of the article structure, the author denies whether to build a dam as the basis for beaver classification. Both beavers will build dams.

Can be regarded as the same species.

### **passage 18**

Analysis of the article structure: The first paragraph uses a comparison (collision of celestial bodies of different sizes/collision of celestial bodies of similar size) to introduce a large collision to the moon

Explanation of the source.

The second paragraph details the explanation of the origin of the moon by the Great Collision Theory: this theory can explain many of the previous explanations.

In the third paragraph, the author extends the theory of the Great Collision to other planets. The end of the article expresses the author's cautious and optimistic attitude.

1. Answer : D

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis :

The highlighted sentence in this question is "Massive projectiles striking much larger bodies create various kinds of craters, including multi-ring basins- the largest geologic features observed on planets and moons", the next sentence is "In

such collisions, the impactor is completely destroyed and its material is incorporated into the larger body", It can be known that D is selected.

2. Answer : E

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : This question asks the author's views on the titannic collision model, which is located in the original text "Such conjectures are tempting, but, since no early planet was immune to titanic impacts, they could be used indiscriminately to explain away in a "Cavalier fashion every unusual planetary characteristic" can be selected as E.

3. Answer : E

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis : According to the keywords compounds and elements in the question, you can locate the original text "The difficulty in recondensing this vapor in Earth's orbit, and its subsequent loss to the vacuum of outer space, might account for the observed absence in lunar rocks of certain readily vaporized compounds and elements. "It can be seen that there is no certain

Some compounds and elements, and this is the result of comparison with the earth, so there are still these substances on the earth, choose

E. The C option is not accurate. According to the original text, these elements have never existed on the moon: The difficulty in recondensing this vapor in Earth's orbit, and its subsequent loss to the vacuum of outer space, the gas containing these elements is difficult to

The rotating orbit solidified and was lost directly to space.

4. Answer : A

Question type: objective question

Analysis : **The** question is aimed at the purpose of the second paragraph. From the structural analysis of the article, it can be seen that the second paragraph is solved by Titanic collision impacts theory

Explaining the origin of the moon, this theory can explain some special phenomena that cannot be explained by previous theories. So choose A.

### passage 19

Analysis of article structure: Reading through the full text, the article introduces methods to explore the history of Roman literature before printing.

The first sentence of the first paragraph introduces the theme, pointing out two kinds of evidence for exploring the circulation of Roman texts: internal evidence and external evidence. Then introduce the internal evidence. The author holds a negative attitude towards this type of evidence, thinking it may paint a distorted picture.

The second paragraph introduces a kind of external evidence: a text from the Middle Ages. The author believes that this type of evidence cannot accurately indicate the true situation at the time.

The third paragraph introduces another kind of external evidence: citation. The author also has a negative attitude towards it: the quotations may not be primary sources.

The fourth paragraph concludes, warning of the tendency to over generalize.

1. Answer : C

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis : This question is about the subject of the article.

The A option focuses on changes, but there is no corresponding content in the article;

Option D says to advocate some kind of evidence, but the author's preference is not reflected in the article;

In the BC option, the B option says "contrast" the evidence of the ancient Roman literature. The article is classified, but the evidence for several classifications is negative.

Face-to-face evaluation, "comparison" is not accurate;

The C option says that it lists the difficulties in the process of studying the spread of ancient Roman literature, which is correct; so choose C.

2. Answer : D

Question type: analogy

Analysis : According to the keyword stemma, locate the original text "Internal evidence is used to reconstruct the relationship of the

surviving manuscripts of a Roman text to one another, as represented in a modern stemma codicum: a diagram depicting the genealogical relationship of surviving manuscripts and those the stemmas editor believes existed at onetime. "It can be seen that stemma is used to build "intergenerational relations", so choose D.

3. Answer : AB

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis : Mainly rely on the original text to choose according to the content of the article. Position to the original "It is equally possible that the work

survived far into the Middle Ages in numerous copies in monastic libraries but were unnoticed due to lack of interest." You can choose A and B. Position to "Quotations from a Roman text by a medieval author are another category

of external evidence: but does the appearance of a rare word or grammatical construction- or even a short passage- really indicate a medieval author's firsthand knowledge of this or that ancient work, or does such usage instead derive from some intermediate source, such as a grammar book or a popular style manual?" can Know if you choose C.

4. Answer: The last sentence of the first paragraph: "Conversely, the stemma can also bestow a semblance of separation on manuscripts

written within a few months of one another or even in the same room."

Question type: sentence function selection

Analysis : From "underestimate the connection between certain manuscripts", we can see that the sentence we are looking for reflects scholars' underestimation.

Connectivity: Texts that are actually closely related are considered to be far apart. First paragraph and last sentence: manuscripts written within a few months

of one another or even in the same room, the text is closely related. bestow a semblance of separation,

Being separated is regarded as a distant relationship.

### **passage 20**

Article structure analysis: The first paragraph of the article first introduces a specific discovery: it was discovered in 1995 that Jupiter's atmosphere lacked the previously predicted gaseous water, and then

Point out the significance of the discovery: the conditions for replicating life on Earth are very low.

The second and third paragraphs detail the four accidental conditions required for life on the earth: 1) The orbit of the earth is not large or small. 2) Jupiter's

Protective effects. 3) The occasional failure of Jupiter's protection brings important materials needed for life on earth. 4) The stabilizing effect of the satellite moon.

1. Answer : A

Question type: Subject question

Analysis: Reading through the full text, this article mainly introduces the four conditions for the formation of the Earth's biosphere. The original text "Recently planetary scientists have suggested that the external preconditions for the development of Earth's biosphere probably included four paramount contingencies." It is known to choose A.

2. Answer : E

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis : This is a comprehensive comprehension question. The first is to find the original text and choose well-founded.

Positioned to "Recently planetary scientists have suggested that the external preconditions for the development of Earth's biosphere probably included four paramount contingencies.", summarizing 4 key conditions, you can choose E.

3. Answer : E

Question type: objective question

Analysis : Positioning to the original text "Finally, Earth's unique and massive satellite, the Moon, plays a crucial role in stabilizing

the obliquity of Earth's rotational axis, this obliquity creates the terrestrial seasonality so important to the evolution and diversity of life. Mars, in contrast, has a wildly oscillating tilt and chaotic seasonality, while Venus, rotating slowly backward, has virtually no seasonality at all. "By comparing the difference between satellites and no satellites

Situation, we can know to choose E.

4. Answer : B

Question type: Detailed exclusion questions.

Analysis: There is only "Thus the evolution of life has depended on a frequency of cometary impacts sufficient to

The sentence "convey water, as well as carbon and nitrogen" does not mention the order of water, carbon and nitrogen.

### **Passage21-Passage30 analysis**

#### **passage 21**

Analysis of article structure: The first paragraph of the article mainly introduces the historical view of feminism: the establishment of a feminist history independent of traditional male chauvinism. Text

The second paragraph of the chapter is the author's comment: The feminist view of history is flawed, mainly because it will belittle the contribution of female writers in history.

1. Answer : D

Question type: objective question

Analysis: According to the keywords Rosalind Miles and third millennium BC, this question is located in the original text "Rosalind Miles's description

restates the popular view: Women's history by contrast has only just begun to invent itself. Males gained entry to the business of recording, defining and interpreting events in the third millennium BC; for women, this process did not even begin until the nineteenth century." It can be known to choose D.

2. Answer : E

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: locate the first occurrence position by the keyword herstory: "Feminist accounts of the 1970s and 1980s viewed

historiography /the writing of history) as overwhelmingly his, coining the term herstory /and presenting it "as a compensatory feminist practice" can be seen.

3. Answer : C

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: According to the keyword Mary Astell, locate the second paragraph of the original text: "Astell, like those who echoed her sentiments two and a

half centuries later, must be credited for admirable zeal in setting out to right scholarly wrongs, but her supposition that historians were only male is inaccurate." It is known to choose C.

4. Answer : A

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: According to the keyword Astell's supposition, locate the original text "Astell's judgment is at the same time understandable,

given that historical writing by women of the late seventeenth century was not published until the nineteenth century." It is known to choose A.

## **passage 22**

Analysis of article structure: Reading through the full text, the article mainly introduces the evolution of historians' research on southerners loyal to the Federation.

In the first paragraph, before 1930, few people paid attention to this research topic. This research field was created in the 1930s, but there were many shortcomings;

Reply to the views of the southern government, ignoring the specific identity and experience of individuals.

The second paragraph introduces the progress of the research field in the 1960s and 1970s. The third paragraph mainly focuses on understanding the southern rebels from a political and economic perspective.

The progress of research, began to pay attention to local characteristics and personal experience.

1. Answer : B

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis: This question asks the main purpose of the article. From the analysis of the article structure, the answer is B.

2. Answer : C

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: locate the third paragraph of the article based on keywords. The difference between the subject of the third paragraph and the previous paragraph can determine the C option.

The item best reflects the characteristics of the latest research in the third paragraph: locality and individuality.

3. Answer : C

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: lock the keyword before 1930, we can know that the original text "Until around 1930 few United States Civil War historians

paid much attention to Southerners who opposed the 1861-1865 secession from the United States by a confederacy of Southern states.." Choose C.

4. Answer : D

Question type: sentence function question

Analysis: the highlighted sentence "emphasis has been placed on the ways loyalist Southerners diverged from the political and

economic mainstream of Confederate nationalism." is the last sentence of the second paragraph. Its function must be considered and the preceding paragraph, especially  
It is the relationship between the second paragraph, and the relationship with the third paragraph below should also be considered. The first sentence of the third paragraph "Only recently have some Civil War historians begun to make Unionists and their experiences, rather than the Confederate state, the center of "Inquiry" indicates that later researchers have shifted the focus of research to other areas, so D is chosen.

### **passage 23**

Article structure analysis: The article is a typical new book content introduction plus comments.

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## **Page 10**

The first paragraph first introduces the views in Louis Gerteis's new book. The reformers in the north have attacked slavery in the south since the 1803, using

Utilitarian Freedom Values: Individuals should have the freedom to realize their best interests.

The second paragraph puts the viewpoint of Louis Gerteis into a larger theoretical framework: Growth of a Dissenting Minority interpretation, however

Later, the reasons for historians to refute the theory are described.

The last paragraph is mainly the author's comment. It is believed that Gerteis has given new vitality to Growth interpretation. The main reason is

Emphasize the difference between Gerteis and the previous view camp.

1. Answer : C

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis: Through the analysis of the article structure, we know that the C option is the most accurate.

2. Answer : D

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: In the second paragraph, historians criticized Growth interpretation for "homogenize the political diversity of Northern

reformers", and Gerteis in the third paragraph "does not reduce the Northern reformers to a homogeneous group or try to

argue that there formers shared views undermined their differing party loyalties" Therefore Gerteis formulation of the Growth interpretation may be more credible than the traditional interpretation. So choose D.

3. Answer : C

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: From the "this interpretive framework, which once dominated antislavery historiography" in the second paragraph

This theory was originally very influential: "Gerteis revives the Growth interpretation" in the third paragraph shows that it is given a new interpretation

Explanation, so choose C.

4. Answer : E

Question type: exclusion question

Analysis: This question is to choose the situation that most can not support Gerteis theory, focusing on finding options that contradict the original statement. Positioned to the third text

Paragraph: Nevertheless, Gerteis argues, these disparate party affiliations did not diminish the actuality of reformer

unity, most prominent in the 1830s. Gerteis differs from traditional adherents of the Growth framework by...asserting that the basic elements in the antislavery coalition were firmly in place and accepted by all elements in the Northern reform community as early as the late 1830s. It can be seen that the E option contradicts the original text.

### **passage 24**

Article structure analysis: The first paragraph of the article is introduced from EH Carr's thesis to a key question in the history circle: whether there are reasons for historical events

Primary and secondary order. Marxists believe that there is, insisting that economic factors are the primary cause of all events. The classic Weber sociology thinks

A specific event has a specific cause, but the main cause is still considered. The author quoted Weber himself to refute the main cause.

The second paragraph introduces Runciman's research thinking that the author's position has the same goal: it is difficult to distinguish between the main cause of the event and the background conditions, which makes it difficult

Determine the main cause of the event.

1. Answer : D

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis: This question asks about the main purpose of the article. From the analysis of the article structure, it can be seen that option D is the most accurate. The article mainly challenges traditional ideas.

war.

2. Answer : B

Question type: hypothetical question

Analysis: Grasp the key point "most historians share the assumption" and locate the beginning of the original text "Historian EH Carr's thesis

that all debates concerning the explanation of historical phenomena revolve around the question of the priority of causes is so familiar to historians as to constitute orthodoxy within their profession... "Knowing election B.

3. Answer : E

Question type: objective question

Analysis: locate the first paragraph by the keyword "indispensable cause": If any historical event is the product of a number of

factors, then each of these factor is indispensable to the occurrence of the event. But how can one cause be more indispensable than another? And if it cannot, how can there be a hierarchy of indispensable causes? by The first structure relationship shows that the E option is the most accurate.

4. Answer : A

Question type: organizational structure question

Analysis: This question examines the structure of the article. The analysis of the article structure shows that option A is the most accurate.

### **passage 25**

Analysis of the article structure: This article is a typical character achievement introduction plus comment.

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## **Page 11**

In the first paragraph, modern feminism gave MW her own worthy evaluation. Although once underestimated, MW's

The position still has value.

The second paragraph introduces MW's gender ethics stance in detail: men and women should be truly equal and opposed to the sentimentalistic literature that was popular at the time.

position.

The third paragraph unfolds MW's thoughts from a specific angle: comments on Edmund Burke. The author believes that Edmund Burke put tradition

The above attitude towards women was applied to the nobility, and MW correctly opposed this practice.

1. Answer : E

Question type: highlight sentence function

Analysis: The role of the highlighted sentence in this question. The highlighted sentence is the third paragraph "A defender of Burke called Wollstonecraft's book an incoherent mass of treacherous candour, interested generosity, and, if not false, at least unnecessary accusation." Mainly because Burke's supporters criticized MW, so I chose E.

2. Answer : A

Question type: objective question

Analysis: This question examines the role of Burke's description of the French Queen's sentence, and locates it in the third paragraph of context "Burke's rhapsody on the

queen of France (glittering like the morning star, full of life, and splendor, and joy) was, for Wollstonecraft, an example of the argument that beauty and instinct must often prevail over reason, the argument on which Burke took his stand as a defender of the old order." Combined with the structure of paragraph 3, the content appeared in the position of MW 利

The disagreement of Edmund Burke's supporters. It can be seen that option A is the most accurate and provides an example of a position that MW argues.

3. Answer : B

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: The question is aimed at the author's response to Virginia Woolf's response to A Vindication of the Rights of Men and A Vindication of the

Views of Rights of Woman's comments. Corresponding to the original text "Virginia Woolf wrote in 1925 of Wollstonecraft's A

Vindication of the Rights of Men and A Vindication of the Rights of Woman that they felt like books so true that they seem now to contain nothing new in them, it was more a wishful than an accurate statement of the case." It can be seen that Virginia Woolf appreciates the views of this book very much, but the author commented that it was more a wishful than an

Accurate, that is, the author does not agree with the self-evident statement, so choose B.

4. Answer : A

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: The question examines the attitude of modern feminism towards MW's works, and locates the first sentence of the first paragraph of the original text "Modern feminism has brought the reputation of the English writer Mary Wollstonecraft (1759-1797) to something approaching the luster it deserves. The first paragraph later said,... beginning in the nineteenth century her fame as a writer was hidden by dis

proportionate attention to her unconventional and, at the time, shocking personal life." That is the modern feminist high

The degree recognizes MW and distinguishes the previous negative comments on MW's private life. So A is the most accurate.

### passage 26

Analysis of the article structure: Traditional practices are introduced at the beginning of the article (the first sentence is highlighted). The wound that needs to be closed and healed usually needs stitches. However After the turning point, it is said that the pressure to reduce medical expenses is increasing. The Consequently sentence is the author's core conclusion, which is aimed at the new practice.

Prediction: An adhesive that helps wound healing will become a new routine practice. In other words, although this underlined sentence is the first sentence,

But prediction is the last sentence consequently. The following text of the article (including the highlight sentence of the second sentence) is for the core conclusion (forecast)

Discussion: Since the adhesive is not more expensive than stitches and does not need to be removed, it is better to use the adhesive for wounds that can be closed

The adhesive is more cost-effective.

Answer : E

Question type: Highlight sentence function question

Analysis: According to the analysis of the article structure, the E option is the most accurate. The second half of option D misjudged the main conclusion of the article.

### passage 27

Article structure analysis: The first paragraph cuts into the theme: new research questions old views. The old view is that the interglacial period is always warm.

The second paragraph starts new research: GRIP, GISP2, two projects to understand the climate at that time by studying the deep glaciers of Greenland.

The third paragraph details the mechanism of GRIP research. The climate is warm, with 0-18 more than 0-16 in the snow. The climate is cold, the wind is stronger, and more dust and calcium ions.

In the fourth paragraph, despite the contradictions between the two projects, GRIP is considered more reliable.

1. Answer : C

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis: From the analysis of the article structure, it can be determined to choose C.

2. Answer : E

Question type: analogy

Analysis: Through the description of the mechanism of the GRIP project in the third paragraph, it can be seen that its main feature is: through the analysis of the ancient ice layers that can be found now

Material composition analysis infers the climate conditions at that time. The E option is the most similar: the early situation can be inferred from the evidence that can be found now, so choose E.

3. Answer : D

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Note that the key point "prior to the GRIP findings" can be located in the first paragraph of the original text "Based on evidence from tree"

rings, pollen samples and other records, scientists have for a long time assumed that interglacials- -warm interludes between ice ages- were as mild and uniform as the Holocene, the present interglacial, has been for all of its 8,000 to 10,000 years." and the third paragraph "Findings from the upper sections of the cores have confirmed

what scientists already knew climate during the last ice age fluctuated rapidly." So choose D.

4. Answer : C

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: According to the keywords oxygen-16 and oxygen-18, locate the original text "When the air was warm, vapor containing the

heavier isotope, oxygen-18, condensed and formed precipitation, in the form of snow, more readily than did vapor containing oxygen-16. Thus, snow that fell during warmer periods contains proportionally more oxygen-18 than snow deposited during cold spells." It can be seen that the content of oxygen-16 and oxygen-18 will fluctuate with the temperature, heat,

0-18 more, cold, 0-16 more. Also know: Data from GRIP seem to indicate that the Eemian climate swung at least as

wildly as the climate of ice age periods. Choose C.

### passage 28

Article structure analysis: The article first points out the problems faced by early life insurance companies, and then introduces the method to solve the problem: choose to understand the local

Respected persons of the situation act as brokers. The last sentence summarizes and corrects the misunderstanding: the primary function of the brokerage system is not to solicit customers, Human social mentality".

1. Answer : A

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis: Through the full text structure analysis, we know that A is the most accurate.

2. Answer : D

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: locate the last sentence of the original text according to the keyword city neighborhoods... but, rather, to recreate the glass-bowl mentality

associated with small towns or city neighborhoods. It is known to choose D.

### passage 29

Article structure analysis: The article first introduces the traditional theoretical explanation of the formation of Younger Dryas: the release of water from

glacial Lake Agassiz caused global temperatures to drop. However, after the turning point, the author elaborated on the challenge of the new findings to this conclusion.

1. Answer : D

Question type: Reasoning question



Analysis: This question is based on the keyword "the release of water from glacial Lake Agassiz" to the original text "For years, the leading theory for what caused the Younger Dryas was a release of water from Glacial Lake Agassiz ... However, evidence has emerged that the Younger Dryas began long before fresh water flooded the North Atlantic." 可知  
Know how to choose D.

2. Answer : A

Question type: Subject question

Analysis: The question examines the general idea of the article. According to the structure of the article, you can choose A.

### passage 30

Analysis of the article structure: The first paragraph of the article first introduces the researchers' view and reason that Mars has never been hot and humid: most of the surface of Mars is

Composed of unweathered materials. Bold sentences are hypothetical reasoning used by researchers to support their own views. The second paragraph of the article is the author's question: Section  
Scientists did not look carefully. New evidence suggests that there is weathered material on the surface of Mars.

1. Answer : B

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: This question asks how scientists discovered the weathered material on the surface of Mars. Back to the original "New high-resolution mapping data and close-up surface studies have revealed clays and other hydrated minerals in many regions" It is known to choose B. Option A is not as accurate as B. The second paragraph of the article mentions craters, but the data research focuses on many regions, not just volcanic craters."

2. Answer : B

Question type: Reasoning question

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## Page 13

Analysis: The highlighted sentence is "If water flowed for an extended period, researchers reasoned, it should have altered

and weathered the volcanic minerals, creating clays or other oxidized, hydrated phases (minerals that Incorporate water molecules in their crystal structure)" Scientists speculate that if water flows through, it will form soil or other water

Related substances. A said it revealed why it is difficult to find water on Mars, which is obviously not consistent; B said it successfully pointed out the flow of water across the surface of Mars.

The result is correct; C said that this is a false assumption based on the interaction between water and volcanic minerals, which is not mentioned in the article. So choose B.

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## Page 14

### Passage31-Passage40 analysis

#### passage 31

Article structure analysis: The article is a typical refutation structure. The first sentence is the consensus of scientists: human influence on climate change is only after the recent industrial revolution.

some. However, after the turning point, the author argued that: 8,000 years ago, human agricultural activities had already begun to affect the climate.

1. Answer : D

Question type: Highlight sentence function

Analysis: The highlighted sentence in this sentence is " **However, evidence suggests that human agricultural activities may have**

**had such an effect much earlier** "is relative to the previous sentence" Scientific consensus is that humans first began to

have a warming effect on Earth's climate within the past century, after coal-burning factories, power plants, and motor vehicles began releasing carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) and other greenhouse gases in significant quantities into the air". Although the scientific consensus believes that the impact of human climate warming began in the last century, it actually proves

It has been shown that agricultural activities had the same effect a long time ago. Select D.

2. Answer : E

Question type: objective question

Analysis: Positioning to the original "concentrations of CO<sub>2</sub> started rising about 8000 years ago, even though natural trends

indicate they should have been dropping" It can be seen that although the concentration of CO<sub>2</sub> should be decreased according to natural trends, in fact

Its concentration began to rise 8,000 years ago. This rising effect is caused by human agricultural activities, so E is selected.

### **passage 32**

Analysis of article structure: The reason for the article is that divers catch princess fish by spraying toxins. Divers carefully control the number of catches

Ang, the article concluded that: the activities of divers are not harmful to the princess fish group.

Answer : D

Question type: Logic single question weakened question.

Analysis: Option D says that toxins will harm the coral reefs that princess fish live on, and coral reefs are the ecological environment where princess fish live

Under the circumstances, the fishing activities of divers may have harmful effects on princess fish, thereby undermining the conclusion.

### **passage 33**

Analysis of the article structure: The first paragraph of the article highlights the architectural characteristics of the Renaissance through the comparison with modern art theory: the artistic style is not restricted

Based on the nature of the wooden body of the building material, and compared the use of Tuscan stone with Etruscans and Florentine Renaissance builders:

Materials used to express grand themes, Renaissance architects used to express refined and elegant style.

In the second paragraph, the first half of the paragraph continues the first paragraph. Through another case, Baroque architects and Renaissance architecture talked about travertine

The comparison of the use of marble shows that the same material is used in different styles. The second half introduces the consistency of styles between different art types, exploring

Investigate the interpretation of Renaissance architectural style.

In the third paragraph, the "creative" of Renaissance architects is not limited to the use of materials.

1. Answer : E

Question type: Subject question

Analysis: This question asks about the subject of the article. The E option is the most accurate. The subject of this article is to introduce the attitude of Italian architects towards building materials.

In recent times, Baroque architecture was mentioned. The quality concept of A option is off-topic, the concept of B option architecture is too big, and the C option is different

Cities are off-topic, and the D option is only for the last paragraph.

2. Answer : D

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: According to the painting and architecture of the Baroque era, it is located at the end of the second paragraph of the original text: similarly, in the next century,

the emphasis on shading and corporeal density in Baroque painting mirrored the use of Roman travertine marble in Baroque architecture to create broad shadow and powerful masses. This sentence directly expresses painting and

The consistency of architectural style, through similar combination of the previous sentence of the consistency of Renaissance painting and architectural style, can determine the D option.

3. Answer : C

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Locate the original text by keywords While Roman travertine marble may have lent itself to fine carving, the

Florentine passion for fine detail is no less marked in Florentine Renaissance painting than in Florentine Renaissance architecture. C option can be determined. B option is disturbing, but the original Italian Renaissance architecture was

shaped less by the "nature" of the materials at hand than by the artistic milieu of Renaissance Italy, which Included painting and sculpture as well as architecture expresses "being more influenced by artistic atmosphere than by building materials"

It cannot be understood as "completely unaffected by building materials".

4. Answer : C

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: According to "scholars" positioning to the original text "Nor were the sepractices confined, as some scholars insist, to the later and supposedly decadent phases of the art Material, then, was utterly subservient to style", choose C option.

**passage 34**

Analysis of the article structure: The article first proposes the observed phenomenon: the ceramic products of the C culture B period have traces of modification after firing. C and W

The two questioned that the modification was aimed at design errors. Reasons: 1) Many design errors have not been corrected. 2) It is more convenient to make corrections before firing.

1. Answer : C

Question type: objective question

Analysis:

The author mentioned the purpose of C and W. C is the most accurate, one potential explanation is the potential "modification is for

C and W questioned the explanation of "design error". The D option is inaccurate, and the article does not provide a positive explanation.

2. Answer : A

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Option A is based on the original text: usually, intricate geometric patterns painted in black on white slipped surfaces .....

less often, the original design was simply covered with white slip.

**passage 35**

Article structure analysis: In the first paragraph, first introduce the concept of Architectural morphology, and then introduce the topic: Application of architectural morphology to new

Mexican church architecture reflects the influence of native Indian culture on traditional Huanzhou architecture.

In the second paragraph, first introduce the key points of many studies: emphasizing objective factors such as climate and construction technology. However, after the turning point, the author emphasized that

The importance of chemical factors.

The third paragraph, using the example of kiva, supports my own view after the second paragraph: cultural factors are more important.

In the fourth paragraph, to correct the misunderstanding of many historians and put kiva in the middle of the church building, which is not understood by historians

superposition, but conciliatory attitude.

1. Answer : A

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis: The question examines the general idea of the article. After experiencing the first paragraph and the fourth paragraph, you can decide to choose A.

2. Answer : E

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Back to the last paragraph of the original text, "Freestanding kivas discovered in the ruins of European-style missionary communities have been explained by some historians as examples of "superposition". Under this theory, Christian domination over indigenous faiths is dramatized by surrounding the kiva with Christian buildings" It is known to choose E.

3. Answer : B

Question type: strengthen question

Analysis: The question requires a statement that can strengthen the missionary's attitude towards kiva. It can be seen from the text that most Spanish missionaries,

arriving in the Southwest with little or no military support, wisely adopted a somewhat conciliatory attitude toward the use of the kiva at least initially. This fact, and the careful, solitary placement of the kiva in the center of the mission- complex courtyards, suggests an intention to highlight the importance of the kiva rather than to diminish it. Let kiva be located in the middle of the church building, which reflects the missionaries' attitude of reconciliation, mainly because of mission

There is no military protection in the district. Comparison of different methods: there is military protection, no kiva is placed in the middle of the church building. Option B reflects the method of seeking differences Than ideas.

4. Answer : A

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Positioning to the original text "Certainly, the limitations imposed by manual labor and the locally available materials of

mud-brick and timber necessitated a divergence from the original European church model" shows that building technology is

One reason why these churches are different from European churches. So choose A.

### **passage 36**

Analysis of the article structure: The article first introduces the special astronomical phenomena of hot Jupiters giant planets, the standard theoretical recognition based on solar-system

Because hot Jupiters cannot be produced directly near the star, I tried to interpret it as: produced at a place far away from the star,

Migrate to a location close to the star.

One explanation is that the gravitational field of the giant planet acts on the front planetary disk of its birth, and the mutual gravitational force between the front planetary disk and the planet makes it lose

Power, thereby rotating towards the star.

Another explanation is that the gravitational field of the giant planet is so strong that the planet has carved grooves on the front planetary disk of its birth.

And divide the front planetary disc into inner and outer partitions. The interaction between the giant planet and the inner and outer divisions caused it to lose power and spin towards the star.

1. Answer : B

Question type: objective question

Analysis:

Question: What force prevented the giant planet from continuing to spin and hit the star?

The detailed purpose of this question is positioned by the keyword Earth to "They are called hot Jupiters because each is similar in mass to

Jupiter, the largest solar-system planet, but orbits its parent star at a fraction of the distance at which Earth, let alone Jupiter, orbits the Sun" It can be seen that hot Jupiters are named because they are similar in mass to Jupiter, and at the same time they are

The distance is closer. When referring to the earth, it mainly emphasizes the close distance to the parent star, choose B.

2. Answer : D

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: The question requires choosing one of the two explanations and only one explanation of the discussed elements. The difference between the two explanations shows that D is chosen. C option Another hypothesis mentioned: it creates a groove in the disk, the disk repeats the disk in the one hypothesis above, and it is also

Composed of dust and gas.

3. Answer : E

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: According to "attempts", locate "In the standard, solar-system-based theory of planetary formation, such as

a massive planet could not form so close to a star. So most attempts to explain a hot Jupiter's existence envision it forming farther away, then migrating inward", according to the structure of the article and the content of the following text, the explanation will be consistent

It fits the standard theory of planetary formation, so choose E.

### **passage 37**

Analysis of article structure: The article is a typical turning structure. The second sentence but before the turning point, several outstanding poets of the mid-twentieth century were dubbed confessional label. After the turning point, the author questioned the label, thinking that these poets were artistic, not confessional.

1. Answer : AB

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: This question requires option positioning. Locate the original text "The motive for confession is penitential or therapeutic...But these poets always approached their writing as artists, and their motive was aesthetic" It can be known that A is right; B said superficially

appropriate is right, because the author partially recognized the title before the transition after the transition:

Writing from experiences like madness,

despair, and lust, their aim ..... C said it was an error caused by absence of any other convenient term.

Now.

2. Answer : C

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Positioning to the original text "But these poets always approached their writing as artists, and their motive was aesthetic.

Writing from experiences like madness, despair, and lust, their aim was to make effective art" to know the poet's movement

Machine has an influence on the value of poetry, A is wrong; "Writing from experiences like madness, despair, and lust, their aim

was to make effective art, not to cure themselves", this sentence is what the author thinks is the creative intention of the poet and cannot be understood as B

Option; the poet does not have any relief that he feels after completion in actual experience, B is wrong; "...to ignore their unanimous disdain

for the idea of confessional poetry" shows that these poets do not want to be labeled as confessional poetry, C Yes.

### **passage 38**

Analysis of article structure: The article is a typical multi-layered transition structure. The beginning of the article introduces the old view: comets were once considered pure

Remnants of the planets. Then talk about the new understanding that began in 1970: ultraviolet radiation is enough to make the surface impure. Nevertheless

Later, it is said that the sun's heat is enough to strip off the impure matter on the surface of the comet, which means that the comet can still be pure. At the end of the article, Hui

The radioactive isotope of the star itself is sufficient for its internal evolution, meaning that comets are more likely to be impure.

1. Answer : ABC

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: This question requires option positioning. Locate to the original "laboratory simulations revealed there was sufficient ultraviolet radiation reaching comets to darken their surfaces and there were sufficient cosmic rays to alter chemical bonds or even molecular structure near the surface" can choose AC option, according to the original comets might contain

decaying radioactive isotopes that could have warmed cometary interiors to temperatures that caused the interiors to evolve can see the B option.

2. Answer : C

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: This question needs to be combined with the stem options. Option A says, overturned by analysis of what happens when...request original text

It is about field research evidence. The original text is laboratory simulation. A is wrong. Option B, original.... must be pristine

In relics of the material that formed the outer planets, it is not clear whether it is an observation

B is wrong. C option, the original text "Astronomers

Who study planet formation once believed that comets-because they remain mostly in the distant Oort cloud, where temperatures are close to absolute zero -must be pristine relics of the material that formed the outer "planets" is a subjective expression of the outer matter of the galaxy, which is a kind of consideration. It can be seen that the C option is correct.

**passage 39**

Article structure analysis: Traditional methods require anesthetized monkeys to collect blood samples to determine DNA and determine the kinship of individual monkeys. The new method can be adopted

The hair judges the DNA, and the article concludes that the kinship of individual monkeys can be determined (the new method is easy to use).

1. Answer : C

Question type: Logic single question hypothesis

Analysis: If the C option is negated, it is impossible to determine the attribution of the individual monkey with hair, which will destroy the conclusion of the article. So choose C.

**passage 40**

Analysis of article structure: The article is a typical research comment: The author thinks that B's village sketches depict the community as a fixed element.

Village sketches that ignore female writers for B. Female writers portray the community as dynamic and active.

1. Answer : BC

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: According to the keyword village sketches written by women, locate the original text "These women's geographical mobility

was restricted (although women writers of the time were not uniformly circumscribed in this way), and their subject matter reflected this fact" and "These writers represent community as dynamic, as something that must be negotiated and renegotiated because of its members' divergent histories, positions, expectations, and Beliefs" can choose B and C options.

2. Answer : the first sentence of the article

Question type: Sentence function multiple-choice questions

Analysis: The question requires the selection of sentences describing the differences between male and female writers in rural communities, corresponding to the first sentence of the original text: "Buell'

study of village sketches(a type of fiction popular in the United States in the 1830s and 1840s) provides a valuable summary of sketches that portray the community as homogeneous and fixed, but it ignores those by women writers, which typically depicted the diversity that increasingly characterized actual village communities at that time."

3. Answer : E

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: According to the name of the person to locate the original "Yet their texts were enriched by what Gilligan, writing in a different context, has called the ability to attend to voices other than one's own", according to "writing in a different context", It is known to choose E.

**Passage41-Passage50 analysis**

**passage 41**

Article structure analysis: The first paragraph of the article first introduces the theme: female novels from 1820-1870. The author gave a positive comment on the words of Nina Baym

Price, pointing out its popularity. But contrary to the general public, critics comment on it as a mixed. Theoretical opposition believes it is corrupt

Depraved. Clerical opponents consider it a competitor in moral preaching and attack more fiercely. Male writers also belittle women

Family.

The second paragraph is the first turning paragraph. The publisher warmly welcomed the female novels of this period. A small number of commentators pay attention to it and pay attention to the uniqueness of individual writers

value. But after On the whole, however, the author believes that the critics generally still negatively evaluate the female novels of this period. Baym

Acknowledge the single theme of female novels, but defend it: that female writers do not actually regard themselves as artists, but professional writers. Correct

For female writers, entertainment and education are not contradictory.

1. Answer : B

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis: From the analysis of the article structure, it is known to choose B.

2. Answer : D

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Back to the original "According to Baym, the genre began with Catharine Sedgwick's New-England Tale (1822),

manifested itself as the best-selling reading matter of the American public in the unprecedented sales of Susan Warner's Wide, Wide World(1850), and remained a dominant fictional type until after 1870" author Speaking of Wide, Wide World mainly wants to use this as an example to prove that female novels are very popular, so choose D.

3. Answer : E

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Use clergy to locate the penultimate sentence of the first paragraph. And form an analogy similarly to the beginning of the last sentence. male

Sex novelists and clergy have the same reasons for opposing female authors. They both believe that their functions are threatened by women's substitution.

Know the answer.

4. Answer : B

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Back to the original text "Some few reviewers wrote about these works with attention and respect, distinguishing

between the works of the different authors and identifying individual strengths and weaknesses" Explain only very

Only a small number of reviewers can distinguish different writers. Large-name reviewers cannot distinguish these female writers. Choose B.

**passage 42**

Article structure analysis: Article about comments on Cuban-American writers. Carolina Hospital believes that Cubans who write in English

The writer should not be ignored. Another commenter noted that the English carrier is as important as the Spanish carrier, but emphasized that the review points are different.

1. Answer : AC

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: This question requires option positioning. Back to the original "they represent a new phase of Cubanness, one that is expressed in the language comfortable to its writers---English" knows that A is correct; "Cuban-American writers who write primarily in English are dismissed from anthologies and analyses of Cuban exile literature on that account" can know B is wrong

False; "She argues that since these writers were born in Cuba and consider themselves Cuban writers, they should not be ignored, and maintains that they represent a new phase of Cubanness, one that is expressed in The language comfortable to its writers---English" can know that C is correct.

2. Answer : C

Question type: vocabulary question

Analysis: vocabulary questions. Back to the original "Cuban-American writers who write primarily in English...they represent a new phase of Cubanness, one that is expressed in the language comfortable to its writers--- English"可知Context The required meaning is: smooth expression, skilled use, choose C.

#### **passage 43**

Article structure analysis: The article first introduces the importance of thermal energy storage due to the variability of sunlight in any place on the earth. Then, the article put Thermal energy storage is classified into two types: latent heat, sensible heat. The following text will give a detailed introduction (mainly for the disadvantages of latent heat).

1. Answer : B

Question type: content subject

Analysis: According to the structure analysis of the full text, we can know the choice B.

2. Answer : A

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Option positioning. The first sentence of the original text: "Constant variations in the amount of sunlight available on Earth at any given

location make energy storage a necessary design feature of terrestrial solar- energy systems"

In a place, the amount of light is always changing, making stored energy a feature of solar-energy systems. It is known to choose A.

3. Answer : AC

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: A locate the original text "but in any substance this storage is available only at the unique fixed temperature at

which the particular phase transition occurs in that substance. "C Positioning original text "Moreover, materials that have

transitions at the temperatures that terrestrial solar-energy systems are likely to encounter are usually destructively corrosive at those temperatures."

#### **passage 44**

Article structure analysis: The chapter focuses on the impact of exotic insect pests on forest ecosystems: short-term impact and long-term impact. After the article

Explain why alien species cause long-term effects.

1. Answer : ABC

Question type: detailed questions



Analysis: text option positioning. Asked to the original "Short-term effects include the disturbances directly associated with the action

of the pest, which may cause the defoliation, loss of vigor, or death of trees. Long-term effects are primarily mediated by changes in tree species composition and the consequent alterations of forest structure,

Productivity, and nutrient uptake" can choose A, B, C.

2. Answer : C

Question type: objective question

Analysis: Locate the original text "Shifts in forest species composition ramify through the ecosystem in many ways because

tree species have different, often unique properties" can be selected as C.

#### **passage 45**

Article structure analysis: This article explains why teak has replaced oak as shipbuilding timber: the only timber with the same expansion rate, which resists corrosion and insects

It is suitable for large-scale transportation.

1. Answer : AB

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: The question is about the advantages of teak compared to mahogany, back to the original meaning "Only teak matches oak's expansion coefficient

and stays watertight. It is unmatched in its resistance to rot and pests.....It can be known to choose A and B.

2. Answer : B

Question type: vocabulary question

Analysis: Back to the original text "as British oak supplies grew scarce, shipbuilders there turned to teak and found in it an

"Ideal substitute" shows that the meaning required by the context is: seek help, seek. Choose B.

#### **passage 46**

Article structure analysis: the original conclusion "it cannot be concluded that virtually the only biologists interested in research that

such experiments could address are those biologists already employed by the space program" is a double negative

Sentence, the positive understanding is: besides the biologists already employed by the government space experiment project, there should be other biologists

Interested.

Answer : B

Question type: Logic single question fill in the blanks

Analysis: Space requirements support this conclusion. According to the reasons of the article, distinguish and understand three conceptual categories: 1) Biologists, 2) University biology

Home, 3) Biologists already employed by the government space experiment program. Drawing a Venn diagram shows that option B best supports the conclusion.

#### **passage 47**

Analysis of the article structure: The article first introduces the research methods of traditional historians on specific objects (Japanese textile industry from 1880 to 1930):

Research separately. However, after the turning point, Hunter advocated a new research method: focus on commonalities and treat them as a whole.

1. Answer : E

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: This question locates the keyword historians' traditional analysis in the stem of the question, back to the original text "Because the branches were

highly diverse—in scale, skill requirements, and technology—historians traditionally have analyzed them Separately" can choose E.

2. Answer : A

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: After positioning to the keyword historians' traditional analysis, However, Hunter refuted it: the workforces of all three were drawn primarily from the same population: young, mostly rural women aged 10 to 25. Noting this commonality, Hunter argues that a consideration of the three branches of production together is long overdue: examining elements common to the different branches of textile production may, she asserts, permit the identification of gender-based factors that may have influenced the operation of the Japanese female labor market as a whole" can be selected as A.

Option B is the reason for historians' traditional analysis to be studied separately, but it is not Hunter's refutation point.

#### **passage 48**

Article structure analysis: Articles are a typical phenomenon explanation structure.

First introduce a special phenomenon: biologists have discovered that the reproduction of shrimps that live on the bottom of the sea and do not rely on sunlight has a seasonal pattern. Possibility solution

Explanation: It is related to the reproduction of their offspring, because the offspring need food when they migrate, and the supply of seaweed as food is seasonal of.

1. Answer : E

Question type: Highlight sentence function

Analysis: The role of highlighting sentences in this question. From the analysis of the article structure, it can be seen that the highlighted sentences provide research evidence: the researcher found that providing food for future generations

Of species do not reproduce seasonally, and species that live in areas with non-seasonal flowering algae do not reproduce seasonally

Characteristics. That is to say, if seaweed has seasonality, there is seasonality for reproduction, but seaweed is not seasonal and reproduction is not seasonal, so it is obvious

Of course, the author and the researchers used the idea of seeking differences, and proved the correctness of the previous conclusions from the negative side. Choose E.

#### **passage 49**

Article structure analysis: The first paragraph points out the factual trend: because of climate change, the frequency and intensity of debris flow have changed. The author thinks this is very positive

Change: Precipitation and earthquake are two external factors of debris flow. Past evidence shows that the periodic changes of debris flows are related to climate fluctuations.

The second paragraph points out the characteristics of the current changes in debris flow: the influence of human factors. Deforestation and land use changes have a direct impact on vegetation,

So it will affect the frequency and intensity of debris flow. The author finally pointed out that mountain ecosystems have not yet responded to changes in these factors.

Knowing factors, dealing with this problem is the key factor for maintaining mountainous landforms.

1. Answer : A

Question type: objective question

Analysis: The positioning sentence is in the second sentence of the first paragraph of the article. Mention of two external mechanisms, the parenthesis is the second one. Only one has the third sentence

The argument supports the explanation. Thus A is obtained.

2. Answer : C

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: C option can be positioned to the original text "Evidence from the past clearly indicates that cycles of elevated landslide

activity have been followed by cycles of low activity, and that these are correlated with climate fluctuations over a variety of timescales", where low activity = decrease.

3. Answer : AC

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Option A locates to the original text "What sets current changes in landslide activity apart is the likely influence of

anthropogenic [ie. human-caused] factors, either acting alone or in concert with climate, which can further

modify the process of landsliding and the nature of ecosystem responses. The C option locates the first sentence of the second paragraph of the original text:

What sets current changes in landslide activity apart is the likely influence of anthropogenic[ie, human-caused] factors.

#### **passage 50**

Article structure analysis: The beginning of the article is a comparative turning point: extinctions of indigenous species caused by the introduction of non-indigenous predators and pathogens, there are many extinctions of native animals caused by non-indigenous predators and pathogens, but surprisingly few extinctions of indigenous species can be attributed to competition from introduced species, That is to say, extinction caused by species competition is actually very rare. The author then cite North American evidence. However, the author believes that the evidence may be Two alternative explanations are given.

1. Answer : A

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis: From the article structure analysis, it can be seen that the A option is the most accurate.

Option B, conflicting data is not mentioned.

C option, resolving a debate is not in the original text.

D option, comparing two theories original text does not.

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**Page 21**

E option, refuting a proposed explanation is not accurate.

2. Answer : E

Question type: objective question

Analysis: The question examines the role of the author citing examples of non-native plants in North America. According to the structure of the article, this example serves the upper sentence: However, Surprisingly few extinctions of indigenous species can be attributed to competition from introduced species. It is known to choose E.

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**Page 22**

#### **Passage51-Passage60 analysis**

##### **passage 51**

Analysis of article structure: The author of the article introduces the views of scholars of different schools of thoughts on the literary personality, and

Show your attitude. A variety of contemporary criticism schools attach importance to it. Deconstructionists despise, think intertextuality,

subtext, metatexts are more important. New historicists also despise, thinking that the trend of thought in the writer's life is heavier

want. However, after the transition is the author's position, the author believes that literary personality has its key value.

1. Answer : A

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis : **According to the** article structure analysis, A is the most suitable.

2. Answer : B

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis : **The** question asks to choose the common ground between the viewpoints of new historicists and deconstructionists, return to the original text Deconstructionists

view the literary personality, like the writer's biographical personality,as irrelevant.....New historicists also devalue the literary personality, we know that both deny the value of literary personality, so choose B.

Option A is a new historicist view, and deconstruction is not mentioned.

Option C is a deconstructionist view, which is not mentioned in New Historicism.

3. Answer : B

Question type: vocabulary question

Analysis : According to the context: New historicists also devalue the literary personality, since, in their emphasis on a work's historical contexts, they **credit a writer with** only those insights and ideas that were generally available When the writer lived. Knowing that its corresponding devalue is the antonym of devalue, option B is the most accurate.

#### **passage 52**

Article structure analysis: The article introduces the research of WS through the solution of a practical problem. WS was invited to address the echo of a university lecture hall problem. WS discovered the cause of the question, successfully solved the problem, and formed a mathematical formula.

1. Answer : C

Question type:

Analysis : detailed questions

Locate the original text according to keywords "a university lecture hall in which the echo of a speaker's words rendered them

unintelligible" and "By hanging panels of sound-absorbing felt on the walls, Sabine reduced the echo enough "to make the hall usable" shows that the C option is the most accurate.

2. Answer : D

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis : This topic needs to summarize the work of WS, combined with the analysis of the article structure, we can see that D is the most accurate.

#### **passage 53**

Analysis of the article structure: The first paragraph introduces some modern scholars' views: the author should be Lucius Annaeus Seneca the Younger. From the year

According to the relevant evidence, Lucius Annaeus Seneca the Younger meets the requirements.

The second paragraph addresses the question confirmed by the author of the first paragraph: Why didn't Lucius Annaeus Seneca the Younger mention these works? Make

The author introduced one of two possible explanations: Lucius Annaeus Seneca the Younger's cautious attitude. But after the turning point, the author proposed

My own question: Lucius Annaeus Seneca the Younger, as the emperor's counselor, should not be cautious! Lucius Annaeus

Seneca the Younger should not be the author of these tragedies.

1. Answer : E

Question type: objective question

Analysis : **The** article is aimed at identifying the problems of the authors of 8 existing tragedies.

Locate the original text based on keywords "... and the plays must have been written by 96C. C., when Quintilian quotes

Medea, one of the tragedies.", Medea is quoted by others, naturally there should be Medea. It can be seen that the E option, this time is a tragedy

The latest possible time to be created.

2. Answer : E

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: This question requires option positioning. The E option can be located to the first sentence of the second paragraph of the original text "it is remarkably, however, that Seneca himself never mentions the plays, since there are certainly passages in them that could be used to illustrate points of his philosophy".

3. Answer : B

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: According to the article structure, locate the end of the second paragraph of the original text: "but if any one could safely attach his name to dramas, surely it would be Seneca, the emperor's tutor. And although Herrmann offers Seneca's modesty as an explanation, Seneca is not averse referring to his other writings. The evidence for equating Seneca with the author of the tragedies seems circumstantial", by the author because Seneca does not mention these plays in other works. The real author is suspicious, knowing the option B, the author believes that if Seneca is really the author, he should mention these tragic works.

4. Answer : C

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis : **The** title asks what the author implies about Seneca's status as the emperor's tutor. Locate the second sentence of the second paragraph: In the early Roman

Empire, playwrights were sometimes exiled or executed for line constructed as directed against the emperor; thus, Seneca's silence maybe simple prudence. But if anyone could safely attach his name to dramas, surely it would be Seneca, the emperor's tutor. The previous sentence said that at that time dramatists were sometimes persecuted for the content of the script, so as to explain Seneca's

Not signed. But the second sentence says: If anyone is safe, of course Seneca, the emperor's mentor is the first. The author denies the use of

To the persecution" to explain Seneca's unsigned, implying that Seneca is safe because of the emperor's tutor.

5. Answer : D

Question type: exclusion question

Analysis : **The** following assertions are consistent with Seneca's identity as a drama author in the article, except:

The original text of option D has no basis. The first sentence of the second paragraph of the original text: there are certain passages in them that could be used to illustrate

points of his philosophy. Can be used to clarify the author's philosophical point of view, which is different from option D: it is definitely mentioned in the Seneca play

The content of the author's philosophical works.

Other options, option A, the second sentence of the first paragraph of the original text: Since nobody of that name is known.

Option B, the third sentence of the second paragraph of the original text: In the early Roman Empire, playwrights were sometimes exiled or executed for line constructed as directed against the emperor.

C option, the first paragraph of the original text: internal references to earlier poets, most notably Ovid.

E option, the first paragraph of the original text: the plays must have been written by 96 CE, when Quintilian quotes Medea, one of the tragedies.

#### passage 54

Analysis of the article structure: The article revolves around new discoveries in the depths of the earth (independent of the sun's light, life that only depends on liquid water)

The meaning of life exploration. The author uses Europa as an example, saying that there may be liquid water underground, so that there may be production independent of sunlight.

Life.

1. Answer : BC

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : **The** title is aimed at the conditions of life in Europa, and the original text "As Europa orbit sits planet, however, it flexes due to

the gravitational tug-of-war between it, its sister moons, and Jupiter. Through friction, this flexing produces heat in the moon's interior capable of melting ice", options B and C can be seen.

2. Answer : B

Question type: Highlight sentence function

Analysis : **The** analysis of the article structure shows that the B option is the most accurate. The Europa example is mainly used for speculation. The option A is not accurate, and the following text is not correct Europa's guess can be verified.

### passage 55

Article structure analysis: The article first introduces some historians' opinions on the "party period paradigm" advocated by McCormick.

question. Voss-Hubbard mainly cited the existence of third parties as evidence. Formisano mainly emphasizes the nonpartisan and

Evidence of anti-party governance. After the Yet turning point, the author defended McCormick: the author believed that "party period

"paradigm" is still a reasonable point of view.

1. Answer : D

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis : According to the analysis of the article structure, the D option is the most accurate.

The concept of option A "common" is not accurate.

C option, challenge the validity of evidence is not accurate.

2. Answer: Yet McCormick would deny that the existence of anti-party sentiment during the period undermined

the paradigm, since he has always acknowledged the residual strength of such sentiment during the nineteenth century.

Question type: Sentence function multiple-choice questions

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## Page 24

Analysis : **The** question requires the choice to reflect the response of a historian to the opponent's questioning. From the analysis of the article structure, it can be seen that the original sentence best reflects this function. can.

3. Answer : A

Question type: vocabulary question

Analysis : Positioning the original text "that political parties—especially the two major parties—in the United States between the

years 1835 and 1 900 evoked extraordinary loyalty from voter sand dominated political life.", according to the context sentence

Requirement of justice, we know that A is the most accurate: "cause, induce" a certain emotional attitude.

### passage 56

Article structure analysis: The article first introduces the important influence of ground plants on soil composition, and uses it as a reason

Explain the impact of the invasion of alien plant species on soil structure.

1. Answer : BC

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : **The** title asks about the way plants provide resources for the soil. According to the keywords, locate the second sentence of the original text: "Plants provide organic

matter for soil communities through the decomposition of leaf litter, by oozing nutrients from roots, or through other methods of deposition of organic compounds into the soil environments". It can be seen that the BC option is selected.

Option A is not mentioned in the original text.

2. Answer : C

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis : This question requires option positioning. Answer AB cannot be found in the original text. According to the original "As a result of these diverse

methods by which plants supply resources, unique soil communities form under different plant species and under plant communities that differ in composition "We know that C is correct.

### passage 57

Article structure analysis: The article focuses on the relationship between the previous views of the new research results. The beginning is the old point of view verified by the new research results:

1) Species richness is negatively correlated with altitude.

2) Native species are related to geographical factors (separation of islands).

3) Genetic differentiation is affected by the ecological environment where the species is located.

However, after the turning point, it was an old view that was overturned by new evidence, which shows that:

1) Some native species can adapt to the use of irregular habitats like alien species.

2) All species (local/foreign) have high genetic changes

3) (local/out-of-region) independent lineages can be continued in small areas, and local species differentiation contributes to species richness

Great sexual contribution.

1. Answer : D

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis : From the overall structure analysis of the full text, it can be seen that the D option is the most appropriate.

A option, a new theory article none.

Option B, the article does not have debates.

C option, the article does not discuss whether the evidence is relevance.

E option, the article does not say that the Philippine fruit fly is atypical.

2. Answer : D

Question type: Highlight sentence function

Analysis : According to the structure of the article, it is noted that the highlight sentence genetic differentiation has been influenced by the ecology of the

species and the current and past geographic and geological conditions

The sign word "and", it can be seen that the highlight sentence and the first half sentence serve the point raised in the first sentence. Therefore, the answer to this question is D.

3. Answer : A

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis : This question needs to compare options based on the structure of the article.

B The answer is wrong, there is no atypical description in the original text;

C is not accurate, the original text does not mention the dispute between researchers;

D is wrong, because far more previous hypotheses have been overturned than supported;

E is wrong, the original concept of vulnerable is not.

The A option is the most accurate, because the article focuses on after the turn; far more previous hypotheses have been overturned than supported.

### passage 58

Article structure analysis: The article is an explanation of recent research trends (on gender differences in electoral politics): because of the findings of several studies

It shows that the gender difference in election behavior is no longer significant. However, after the turning point, F & S believes that gender differences in the South are still significant.

1. Answer : Second sentence

Question type: Sentence function multiple-choice questions

Analysis : This question requires finding the reason for a specific trend. According to the structure of the article, you can locate the second sentence: This shift in focus from

gender inequality in political participation may be due to the finding in several studies of voting behavior in the United States that since 1980... The "due to" part is the explanation.

2. Answer : E

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : This question requires option positioning. E option can locate the original text Recent studies of the gender gap in the history of

United States policies tend to focus on candidate choice rather than on registration and turnout. Among them, the

frequency with which they vote corresponds to the original text: registration and turnout. This question is easy to choose the D option wrong, pay attention to voter

Preference actually refers to the candidate choice. This question does not talk about the difference between candidate choices in different regions, but rather

The difference in registration and attendance of male and female voters.

#### **passage 59**

Article structure analysis: The article revolves around the recent research findings on ancient Maya water management. The discovery of water utilization facilities is considered beneficial

Centralized management system. At the end of the article, the author points out that this view is not suitable for water-rich areas (although for lack of water resources)

The area of the source makes sense)

1. Answer : D

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis : This question requires an understanding of how well the options match the structure of the article.

A option, a widely scattered population article does not.

Option B, the original text does not emphasize the necessity of the premise: pretext.

C option, the original text does not mention challenges.

E option, the original text did not mention continued maintenance.

Option D summarizes the structure of the article most appropriately.

2. Answer : ABC

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : Positioning to the original text In the central and southern Maya Lowlands, this kind of water control was necessary to

support large populations throughout the year due to the scarcity of perennial surface water and the seasonal

The availability of rainfall shows that AC is correct. pattern of rainfall corresponds to seasonal availability of rainfall, insufficient

Resources such as ponds, rivers and lakes correspond to scarcity of perennial surface water.

Option B corresponds to the first sentence: Recent studies of ancient Maya water management have found that **the urban**

**architecture of some cities was used to divert rainfall runoff into gravity-fed systems of interconnected reservoirs .**

#### **passage 60**

Article structure analysis: The article revolves around Ralph Ellison's attitude towards visual art. Yet introduces his approval attitude before the transition, and after the transition

Emphasize his negative attitude: reluctantly accept the two publications of the illustrated version of Invisible Man, continue to reject the adaptation of the movie version, insist

He believes that only language can express the complexity of American identity, and that the complexity comes from the conflict between the United States' founding documents and contemporary experience.

1. Answer : E

Question type: objective question

Analysis : This question is based on the details of the article, and locates the original text according to the keyword Elision's apprenticeship Ralph Ellison was passionately

interested in visual ..... even apprenticing with sculptor Richmond Barthe for a time. Yet he was wary of projects aiming to provide a visual rendering of his novel Invisible Man. Combined with the structure of the article, we can see this example

It is for later that he refused to make concessions in visual art, and he is not completely negative towards visual art.

2. Answer : C

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis : locate the original text according to the keyword tension This complexity consisted of the tension arising from the collision of

the United States' written ideals, as outlined in the founding documents, and the historical and contemporary



experience molding the national consciousness, combined with the previous sentence: Ellison insisted that only language could capture

The complexity of American identity, we know that Ellison believes that text can describe the contradiction better than visual art, so choose C.

**Passage61-Passage70 analysis**

**passage 61**

Article structure analysis: The article compares the two ways of obtaining food from land agriculture and marine fishery, and emphasizes the problem of marine fishery:

Unlike terrestrial agriculture, marine fisheries are difficult to achieve two goals at the same time: increasing food production and protecting the richness of ecosystems.

**1. Answer : B**

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis : This question is based on the subject of the article. Through structural analysis, it can be seen that option B is the most appropriate.

**2. Answer : E**

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : Positioning to the original produce greater yields from less land, there by freeing land for conservation purposes,

Combining the comparison with marine fisheries, we can see the E option.

**passage 62**

Analysis of article structure: Reading through the full text reveals that the new findings of the article negate the structure of old ideas.

Old view: increasing-disadvantage model/ceiling metaphor for women.

Relevant new evidence:

- 1) In the private sector, mobility opportunities increase as positions rise
- 2) In the public sphere, there is no gender difference or lower levels are more disadvantageous
- 3) In international studies, most evidences are contrary.

**1. Answer : B**

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis : This question is based on the subject of the article. According to the analysis of the article structure, it can be seen that B is the most suitable.

**2. Answer : A**

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : The original sentence of limited evidence is "women's probability of being located in a higher versus a lower

hierarchical level declined relative to men's a higher levels." This statement means that the probability of women being in a high position is reduced.

That is, the synonymous rewriting of increasing-disadvantage model, so the A option matches. Note that this question is not about limited

The function of evidence is asking about the content of limited evidence itself.

**3. Answer : E**

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis : **The** title asks what the author of the article has in common with the old ideas. The old view (increasing-disadvantage model) believes that women

Elevation faces more factors. The author cited new research against the old views, and clearly stated his position at the end of the article: Women's scarcity

in top organizational ranks may simply represent the cumulative effect of a constant-or even decreasing-disadvantage at successive hierarchical levels. It can be seen that although the author and the old view

There are disagreements about the increase in the position, but they all agree: women face unfavorable discrimination factors. So choose E.

**passage 63**

Article structure analysis: The article is a research introduction plus comment structure. George Orwell studies commercial texts and believes that it suppresses ordinary people's

Instinctive socialism tendency, the radical instinct of the public (socialist tendency) will be affected by convert patrician conservatism in commercial texts

Blinded. The author George Orwell's studies are highly evaluated, but he believes that there is a seriousness to popular business culture that predates George Orwell's the study.

Answer : B

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis : This question requires option positioning. Option B can be located to the original George Orwell examined commercial texts...The public, he concluded, was often being duped by a convert patrician conservatism, conveyed through commercial culture.

Option A has no basis. In the article, ordinary people are the objects of commercial text.

The C option is the opposite of the original text.

Option D is the opposite of the author's comment.

The original text of option E has no basis.

**passage 64**

Article structure analysis: The article is an introduction and commentary on several biographical reviews of Charlotte Bronte, mainly in chronological order.

s. The author of the article believes: Elizabeth Gaskell's comments emphasize that CB works are less affected by the environment of the industrial age and reflect rural culture.

Emphasize the correctness of CB's ideas. Matthew Arnold pays attention to the subversive and destructive ideas hidden in CB's works. Winifred Gerin

Still affected by Elizabeth Gaskell. Feminists introduced a new interpretation of CB, but only Juliet Barker considered the surrounding

The impact of a changing world on CB.

1. Answer : C

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis : This question examines the subject of the article. According to the time clue structure of the article, we can choose C.

2. Answer : B

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : According to the name of the original text: this was at variance with the subversive spirit Matthew Arnold accurately

discerned, albeit with distance, deep within Bronte's fiction, we know that Matthew Arnold believes that Bronte's novel contains

Subversive spirit is dangerous, so choose B.

3. Answer : E

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Positioning according to names Original: Elizabeth Gaskell promoted the long-persisting romantic view of Bronte as

having no connection with the rest of English society at a time when industrialization was causing much turbulence, but as having sprung naturally...out of the English countryside shows that Gaskell thinks Charlotte Bronte is deeply influenced by the natural environment of the countryside, so choose E.

**passage 65**

Article structure analysis: The first paragraph of the article says that Seligia asbestos is widely used in the construction industry. But because this material can cause some kind of cancer Disease, asbestos will be banned. The first highlighted sentence is the author's prediction and the author's core conclusion: the ban will result in reducing the incidence of that type of cancer in Seligia by as much as 50 percent. The second sentence in boldface (at the beginning of the second paragraph) is the information that the author admits in concession and contradicts the core conclusion: less than 30 percent of the death certificates of Seligians who have died of that cancer have "construction" listed as the deceased's occupation. The author later added the argument that because people engaged in the construction industry will change careers when they get old, and usually only record the death certificate. Record the last occupation.

Answer : A

Question type: Highlight sentence function

Analysis : According to the structure of the article, the second highlighted sentence needs to be supplemented later. If there is no supplementary information, the core conclusion will be questioned. A The option is the most accurate summary of the functions of the two bold sentences in the full text.

### passage 66

Analysis of the article structure: The article first points out the contradictory phenomenon: scholars paid attention to the writer group in the early 19th century, but the literary criticism of that period The research is very inadequate. Then there is the author's explanation of the contradiction (the study of literary criticism is insufficient): industry barriers, lack of critical theory training, The research is neither focused nor has a big picture.

1. Answer : B

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : This question is located in the original historians study people across the nation according to the keywords literary scholars, historians, but much literary scholarship called "American" actually examines works produced in northeastern states , 可知 Know that B option is correct.

2. Answer : D

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : Positioning to the original interpretation of the contradiction: Few historians have extensive training in critical theory and its specialized languages, .... And historians usually study the operations of capitalism in its details, while literary critics produce a generalized picture of literary commodification. It can be seen that the unique nature of literary criticism is The reason for hindering the research of historians, so choose D option.

### passage 67

Analysis of article structure: The article's comment on the understanding of a literary phenomenon (Samuel Johnson refused to sponsor). However, after turning The author refutes the old understanding (a key moment in the history of publishing), thinking that the event is not important, but just an emotion expression.

1. Answer : E

Question type: objective question

Analysis : This question requires an understanding of the role of the stem keywords in the context of the article. Johnson's 1762 pension award actually supports the author His point of view: The rejection was not that important, and he still accepted similar sponsorships. The E option is the most accurate.

2. Answer : C

Question type: Highlight sentence function

Analysis : This question examines the role of highlight sentences. According to the structure of the article, we can see that this sentence is used to support the author's core point of view and negate the interpretation of the old point of view. C

The option most accurately describes the relationship between the highlighted sentence and the old point of view.

### **passage 68**

Analysis of article structure: The article first describes the contradictory phenomenon: more cold-adapted animals from Eurasia migrate to Africa, and fewer from Africa

Adapted to the hot climate, animals migrate to Eurasia. The author explains from the perspective of suitable habitats on both sides of the land bridge and the land bridge. Cold climate

In cold periods, the land bridges exist for longer, which is suitable for the migration of animals to Africa to adapt to the cold climate. On the contrary, in the warm period, there is only a short sea

The land bridge only exists when the water rises lagging behind, and animals that adapt to the hot climate have fewer opportunities to migrate to Eurasia.

1. Answer : A

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis :

According to the keyword ice age, this question is located in the original text During periods of climatic cooling, such as the various ice ages, the

land bridge is open for a long time (because sea level remains low) and is usable by cold-adapt species because cool habitats then extend across it, combined with the previous text, we can choose A.

2. Answer : D

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : locate the original text based on the keyword short lag intercontinental migrations require both a land bridge connecting the

two continents and the suitable habitat both on and across that land bridge, you can know to choose D.

3. Answer : E

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : The apparent bias in antelope-migration direction referred to by the topic refers to the contradiction phenomenon of the article. In the comprehensive explanation below

By comparison, it can be seen that option E: roads and bridges are more likely to exist in cold periods (adapted to migration to the tropics) than in warm periods (adapted to migration to cold areas).

### **passage 69**

Analysis of the article structure: The article revolves around Colin Calloway and Bernard Bailyn's discussion of the same phenomenon (the British government's

The different interpretations of the sequestration of the land west of the Appalachian Mountains are developed in contrast. Colin Calloway believes that the British government is preventing

Greedy white colonists plundered Indian land. Bernard Bailyn believes that the British government is for the purpose of monopolizing trade and avoiding war

And seal the land.

1. Answer : D

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis : According to the analysis of the article structure, the D option is the most accurate.

2. Answer : E

Question type: objective question

Analysis : Locate the original text White Americans seized Native American land by any available means by highlighting keywords,

they were continuing a tradition dating back to the earliest years of English settlement in North America. General

Including this sentence shows that the option is the most accurate.

3. Answer : E

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis : **The** problem requires choosing what the two people have in common. The E option is for two persons with the same interpretation object.

**passage 70**

Analysis of the article structure: The first paragraph of the article points out a special phenomenon: the phenomenon of fathers taking care of babies in monogamous primates. George Edwards observed this kind of phenomenon.

Kleiman believes that monogamy and the father's belief in the relatives of the infant are the reasons for this phenomenon. Symons thought that one husband and one

Wives are quite rare in mammals (meaning that fathers take care of babies are also rare). The second paragraph points out that recent discoveries may subvert

Old view.

Hardy believes that: 1) Primate monogamy is far more common than previously thought. 2) Father care is far more common than previously thought. Of

The former believes that in monogamy, the father's belief in the relatives of the baby leads to the father's care of the baby. Now that there is an alternative possibility: the father

The phenomenon of pro-baby care helps (pre-adapt) monogamy.

The author commented that: Both situations may be correct. Parental care of babies is not a local phenomenon. Fathers play an important role in baby care

Previously thought to be more effective.

1. Answer : C

Question type: objective question

Analysis :

This question can be used to locate the second sentence of the second paragraph. The second sentence serves the subject sentence at the beginning of the paragraph: Recent findings, however, make it necessary to reverse this picture. It can be seen that Hardy's discovery questioned the previous conclusion, so C is chosen.

2. Answer : E

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : This question examines the author's overall evaluation of the evolutionary relationship between male care and monogamy. Targeting

Author's evaluation of the second paragraph: Either scenario could be true, E option can be determined.

3. Answer : C

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : locate the original text based on keywords: Whereas previously, it was assumed that monogamy and male certainty of

paternity facilitated the evolution of male care, it now seems appropriate to consider the alternative possibility, its that clause says: that the extraordinary capacity of male primates to look out for the fates of infants

did in some way pre-adapt members of this order for the sort of close, long-term relationships between males and females that, under some ecological circumstances, leads to monogamy. The evidence challenges the old view, we can see that C

Choose the right one. The new evidence does not say that the previous evidence is problematic, and B is inaccurate.

4. Answer : B

Question type: strengthen question

Analysis : According to the context of the keyword positioning, the alternative possibility refers to the extraordinary capacity of male

primates to look out for the fates of infants did in some way pre-adapt members of this order for the sort of close, long-term relationships between males and females that, under some ecological circumstances, leads

to monogamy. That is, the phenomenon of father caring for the baby helps (pre-adapt) monogamy. Option B best supports this conclusion: Father  
The baby-care phenomenon predates monogamy. The A phenomenon is earlier than the B phenomenon and can provide support for the cause called B.

**Passage71-Passage80 analysis****passage 71**

Analysis of the article structure: The first paragraph of the article describes the painful promulgation process of the Fourteenth Amendment: From the Civil Rights Act of 1866, through legislation, Judicial and administrative power wrestled, and the Fourteenth Amendment was finally passed in 1868.

The second paragraph introduces the contradiction between the beautiful ideals of the legislature and the ugly practice of the judiciary after the fourteenth amendment was introduced. Judicial machine

The influence exerted by the case judgment deviated from the ideal of racial equality in the Fourteenth Amendment.

The third paragraph introduces that after the Second World War, the Fourteenth Amendment began to take effect. The judiciary passed some key cases

The judgement of the Fourteenth Amendment has truly implemented and even expanded the idea of racial equality and anti-discrimination in the Fourteenth Amendment.

This question focuses on the subject of the article.

So in summary, the best answer is C option.

1. Answer : C

Question type: content subject

Analysis :

The option A is wrong, and the summarised content contradicts the original text: The broad language of the amendment strongly suggests that its

framers were proposing to write into the Constitution not a laundry list of specific civil rights

The B option is for the third paragraph and the scope is too small.

The D option contradicts the subject of the article. The first paragraph clearly states the consensus on the drafters' intentions.

The E option is for the third paragraph and the generalization is not accurate.

2. Answer : A

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : Return to the keyword state action limitation and locate the second paragraph of the original text: In the Civil Rights Cases of 1883, for

example, the Court invented the "state action" limitation, which asserts that "private" decisions by owners of public accommodations and other commercial business to segregate their facilities are insulated from the reach of the Fourteenth Amendment's guarantee of equal protection under the law. In summary, the A option, the

State action limitation violates the principle of equality in the Fourteenth Amendment and condones racial discrimination and segregation in the private sphere.

3. Answer : B

Question type: weakened question

Analysis : According to the keyword framers of the Fourteenth Amendment, locate the first paragraph of the original text:...all interpreters agree that

the framers' immediate objective was to provide a constitutional warrant for the Civil Rights Act of 1866, which guaranteed the citizenship of all persons born in the United States and subject to United States

It can be seen that the author believes that the intention of the drafter is to provide equal citizenship rights to all. Which option provides the drafter with equal citizens

The scope of the right is the smallest understood, which is correct. Option A says that the drafter anticipates the state action limitation mentioned later and only protects

Equal rights in the public domain, option B says that framers had merely sought to prevent discriminatory acts by federal

officials, only for the discriminatory behavior of federal government officials. The range indicated by option B is significantly smaller than option A. B is the most destructive.

4. Answer : B

Question type: objective question

Analysis : According to the keyword the original proponents to locate the original text: all interpreters agree that the framers' immediate

objective was to provide a constitutional warrant for the Civil Rights Act of 1866, which guaranteed the citizenship of all persons born in the United States and subject to United States jurisdiction, see option B.

5. Answer : A

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis : Virtual negation question. The question is about the circumstances under which the fourteenth amendment may not be promulgated. Back to the first paragraph, the fourteenth amendment

The key factor of the case: The act was vetoed by President Andrew Johnson, who argued that the Thirteenth Amendment, which abolished slavery, did not provide Congress with the authority to extend citizenship and equal protection to the freed slaves. It can be seen that it was because the President questioned Congress that Congress overthrew his opposition.

This amendment was passed. If the key factor is negated, it can be seen that if Congress is not questioned, this amendment will not be

Passed.

6. Answer : D

Question type: sort question

Analysis : by the Civil Rights Act of 1866..... was designed primarily to counter the Supreme Court's ruling in

Dred Scott V. Sandford knows that II is before I; Congress promptly overrode Johnson's veto, supporters of the act

sought to ensure its constitutional foundations with the passage of the Fourteenth Amendment Knowing that IV is in III

before. Since the Fourth Amendment was passed in 1868, the general order is II I IV III, and D is selected.

7. Answer : E

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis : According to the keywords the second of the two doctrines locate the original text Second, the Court relaxed the state action

limitation on the Fourteenth Amendment, bringing new forms of private conduct within the amendment's reach. The second doctrine relaxes the state action limitation on Fourth Amendment. Combining the two paragraphs, we can see that

Makes private conduct also subject to Fourteenth Amendment, so it is more difficult for commercial business For racial discrimination, choose E.

### passage 72

Article structure analysis: The first paragraph of the article first introduces the traditional old concept: the mass extinction of the earth's organisms about 2.5 million years ago was a gradual

The process is mainly caused by climate change; after Yet, some scholars challenged the old view: PW et al., through archaeological evidence, believed that the flow

The impact of stars on the earth is the cause of the violent mass extinction. The second paragraph unfolds the evidence of the old and new viewpoints, contradicting each other and ebb and flow. article

Finally, the author drew up lunar evidence to support the new view.

1. Answer : B

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis : This question is aimed at the main purpose of the article, and the article structure can be used to choose B.

2. Answer : C

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : The problem with ascribing all is the second paragraph of the old view, and it is positioned as the question of the old view in the second paragraph: The problem with ascribing all tillites to glaciation, however, is that tillite deposits are widespread in Precambrian sediments, At that time, the climate was warm and there shouldn't be so many tillites. It follows that there are other sources to produce tillites. It can be seen that the C option is to question the old Views, the key to supporting new views.

3. Answer : D

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis : **The** article says that Rampino and others question one of the traditionalists' basic assumption: the periodic occurrence of glaciation throughout Earth's history. Traditional scholars believe that terrestrial tillites are caused by glacier activity.

Rampino believes it was caused by meteor impacts. Certain Moon rocks on the moon must be due to meteor impacts. If the similarity between terrestrial tillites and certain Moon rocks can be proved, then Rampino's view is supported.

Point: terrestrial tillites is also caused by meteor impacts, which refutes the view of traditional scholars: terrestrial tillites is

Caused by glaciers. D option correct.

4. Answer : B

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis : Back to the original text Supporters of the traditionalist view note that species begin disappearing from the fossil

record well before the end of the Permian period. Yet, while such a pattern could have resulted from a slowly rising extinction rate, some scientists argue that just because a species disappears from the fossil record doesn't necessarily mean it became extinct at that point. It can be explained that the two parties have replaced the disappearance of a certain creature from the fossil record.

The meaning of the table is controversial: the old view believes that the disappearance of fossils represents extinction, while the new view (some scientists) believes that disappearance does not necessarily represent extinction.

Option B best summarizes the differences between the two parties.

### **passage 73**

Analysis of article structure: The first paragraph of the article is aimed at contradictory phenomena (Jane Austen lives in the era of romanticism, but is considered to be out of mainstream romance

Male poets) expand the old view: Jane Austen is separated from the mainstream romantic male poets, even after the rise of feminist criticism.

The second paragraph introduces the opposite view: Jane Austen is closely related to the romantic male poet.

The third paragraph introduces a special case: the present essay, which supports the second paragraph view from a specific perspective.

1. Answer : C

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis : From the structure of the article, especially the relationship between two paragraphs and three paragraphs, the C option is the most accurate.

2. Answer : C

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : **The** title requires confirmation of the main supporting reasons for the subject sentence of the first sentence of the first paragraph. The C option is for the main reason for the second sentence: Although her dates (1775-1817) place her squarely within the period, she traditionally has been studied apart from the male poets whose work defined British Romanticism for most of the twentieth century.



3. Answer : A

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : **The** title is based on the difference between the first paragraph "historicism and feminist criticism" and the previous views, and is positioned in the original which challenged many previous characterizations of Austen as detached from the major social, political and aesthetic currents of her time, she continued to be .... Knowing option A.

4. Answer : B

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis : positioning to the original text she continued to be distinguished from her male contemporaries....for exam.....Anne

Mellor declares that Austen, along with other "leading women intellectuals and writers of the day" "did not", participate in the Romantic "spirit of the age" but instead embraced an alternative ideology that Mellor labels "feminine Romanticism" shows that the historicism and feminist criticism including the last sentence has not been resolved, but has increased the opening of the first paragraph.

The contradiction described by the sentence. The B option is the most accurate.

**passage 74**

Analysis of the article structure: The article justifies that the damage to the highway by trucks depends on the increase in the load-bearing capacity of a single axle, and the new regulations increase the allowable trucks The total amount of load. The conclusion is that the new regulations will allow more serious damage to the highway to get off and on the road.

Answer : B

Question type: Logic single question weakened question

Analysis : **The** relevant important factors are ignored in the reasoning from reason to conclusion, because: destructive force (weight of single bearing) = total weight/number of axles. B option

The most accurate description of logic loopholes.

**passage 75**

Article structure analysis: The reason for the article mentioned that EP needs fire to grow under natural conditions, and fire creates two key conditions:

- 1) Nitric oxide makes it germinate,
- 2) Clear the bushes so that they can see the sun.

Answer : E

Question type: logic single question reasoning question

Analysis :

Artificial conditions provide natural key conditions 1). The E option is the correct reasoning. If the second condition is not met, the plant cannot survive for a long time.

**passage 76**

Analysis of the article structure: The article first points out a phenomenon: the global sea level rises relative to the land, and the explanation is: the melting snow in the Arctic and Arctic summers

Snow forms more than in winter. Then I said that this hypothesis is not undermined by observation:

Scandinavian sea level

For the land descending (the first sentence in bold), then there are explanations for the contradiction.

Answer : C

Question type: Highlight sentence function

Analysis : Analyze the paragraph structure to know the C option.

**passage 77**

Analysis of article structure: The article first pointed out the phenomenon: editors were criticized for the reduction of international news pages. The key to editing is: readers should

Should take full responsibility for the reduction, because readers' interest in international news has decreased and the sales of related reports have decreased (first sentence in bold); but the author

It is believed that the editor should still bear part of the responsibility, and the reason is that the editor can increase the interest of readers by increasing the frequency of reports.

Answer : A

Question type: Highlight sentence function

Analysis : **According to the** structural analysis, the first highlighted sentence is the reason for supporting the editor, and the editor's position is the position of the author's opposition; the second high

The bright sentence is the reason for the author to support his position and the reason for criticizing the editor's defense. The A option is the most accurate.

#### passage 78

Analysis of the article structure: The background information of the article is: B sets the time back by one hour in winter. The reason for the article is: winter time adjustment will not increase

In addition to the number of driving in the dark (time), the core point of the article is: the winter time adjustment will not affect the probability of a car accident.

Answer : B

Question type: Logic single question hypothesis

Analysis : **After** sorting out the structure of the article, take the initiative to consider the factors that undermine the conclusion. If because of the subtle difference between morning and evening, the time

After the adjustment, the decrease in morning accident rate is greater than the decrease in evening accident rate, then the author's conclusion will be destroyed. Article reasoning must be established

It must be assumed that there is no possibility that the conclusion will be destroyed. Option B negates the difference between morning and evening.

#### passage 79

Article structure analysis: The first sentence of the article introduces the special phenomenon of special EB works: the high quality of the works makes it easy for everyone to ignore the low output. First

Second sentence but after the transition, I said EB I am very sorry about it. Then came the author's comment: the low number of works contributed to the special high regard for her by future generations

Evaluation, but it is also the cause of her alienation from the literary world at that time.

1. Answer : AB

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : A option is positioned to the last sentence: Yet the size of her work is also a sign of Bishop's alienation, that is, her uneasy,

resistant relation to the literary culture that today claims her as the major poet of her generation.

The B option is positioned to the original The small, manageable size of Bishop's body of work has facilitated its extraordinary critical reception since her death.

2. Answer : A

Question type: vocabulary question

Analysis : Positioning to the original context: But the size and pace of her output were always in her own eyes a failing

(vaguely moral in complexion) for which she apologized throughout her career. The phrase "vaguely moral in Complexion" is the interpretation of the main sentence. From the main sentence in her own eyes, it can be seen that the complexion is related to "visual", option A appears

most suitable. The phrase "vaguely moral in complexion" is understood as: it seems to have a weak moral meaning.

#### passage 80

Article structure analysis: Background: Shoreland County bought a piece of wasteland to prevent it from being developed. For this reason, Shoreland County gave up

The future property tax on this piece of land. Reason: The property tax is based on market value, and if it is developed, it will bring huge taxes. Conclusion: by

If the acquisition refuses to develop, the total tax revenue of Shoreland County will be much less than that of the development.

Answer : D

Question type: Logic single question hypothesis

Analysis : Hypothetical questions. Note the conceptual change between the reasons and conclusions: the overall annual tax in the reasons considers the land itself to be developed,

In the conclusion, the potential source of overall annual tax needs to be considered in the whole county, not only the land to be developed, but also the land to be developed.

Fat land around the area. The D option fills up the potential conceptual loopholes between the reasons and conclusions.

**Passage81-Passage90 analysis**

**passage 81**

Article structure analysis: The article first describes the phenomenon: After the Civil War, many former slaves became sharecroppers or tenant farmers. second

The sentence introduces the views of mainstream historians: regard the two representatives of black reform (RLS, JEC) as anti-racists. Author's

Comment: The two are mainly pragmatic reformers, despite anti-racism elements. The last sentence of the article summarizes: Although how to recognize their shadow

The sound is controversial, and they did make actual contributions.

1. Answer : C

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis : This question is based on the subject of the article. Through the analysis of the article structure, we can see that the C option is the most accurate: the author's comments refute the mainstream history

Home view. The article does not reflect the slander of historians against the reformers, so there is no restoration of reputation, A is wrong; the article is not contemporary

People's criticism of these two reformers is wrong, B is wrong; the article does not discuss why the reformers are famous, and D is wrong; the article does not elaborate on farm

The impact of the tenancy system on the economy of the South is wrong.

2. Answer : D

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : **The** title asks the author's evaluation of the two reformers. The last sentence of the article typically reflects the author's evaluation of them: While the extent of

these reformers' influence requires more study, early their organizations provided a voice for African

American farmers seeking to improve their positions in the agrarian South. The D option is the most accurate.

**passage 82**

Analysis of article structure: Lawyer's defense: TEB has rewarded whistleblowers and fired wrongdoers according to its own regulations. lawyer

Defense conclusion: TEB has made sufficient efforts to prevent defrauding the government, and the accusation is wrong.

Answer : A

Question type: Logic single question weakened question

Analysis : In view of the possible conceptual jump between reason and conclusion, if the definition of Wrongdoing is to harm TEB's own behavior,

So even if the TEB company fired Wrongdoers, it would not be "TEB did not make enough efforts to prevent fraud from the government."

"The reason for the defense is that the fault defined by the accusation is not the same as the fault defined by the company, so option A is correct.

**passage 83**

Analysis of article structure: The first sentence and the second sentence of the article point out a special fact: contemporary Arctic plants have only migrated to the North Pole in the last 65 million years.

An explanation for this fact: These plants originated in the high mountains of Central Asia and North America, and migrated to the Arctic region as the climate cooled. However

After the turning point, the author pointed out the lack of evidence to support the aforementioned view.

1. Answer : B

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis : This question needs to locate the original text based on the options. Option B can be positioned to the original text: the routes by which these plants expanded their ranges during their colonization of the Arctic remain unknown.

2. Answer : C

Question type: vocabulary question

Analysis : According to the context: Only toward the end of that period does the fossil evidence show that certain

present-day Arctic plants were established and widely distributed throughout the Arctic. Many Arctic plants are thought to have originated in the high mountain ranges of central Asia and North America, to have spread northward to the Arctic..... According to the following sentence originated, spread, it can be determined that “distribute” means “dispersion and spread”.

#### **passage 84**

Analysis of article structure: The article first describes the characteristics related to Norwegian industrialization by comparing it with Germany: the relatively equal level with a long history Layer relationship. Then analyze the reasons for this equality.

1. Answer : D

Question type: content subject

Analysis : This question is about the subject of the article. According to the analysis of the article structure, the D option is the most accurate.

2. Answer : A

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : Locate the original text based on keywords: a strong aristocracy and landowner class did not emerge in most of Norway.

There were some exceptions to this pattern, especially in the southern regions where a landowner class did exist, we can see the A option.

3. Answer : C

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : Option positioning. C option can be located to the last sentence: Norway's early social and economic history engendered egalitarianism, although, as has been pointed out by several observers, it was an equality of poverty.

#### **passage 85**

Analysis of the article structure: The article is a phenomenon explanation structure. Phenomenon: The same started to charge, Rivera Art Museum visitors dropped more than other locals

The museum is more serious. Reason explanation: The museum is close to the government office building, so the main tourists are government workers. When the museum charges,

These people chose not to visit the museum during the lunch break, resulting in a decrease in the flow of short-term visitors.

Answer : C

Question type: Logic single question weakened question

Analysis : **The** C option adopts the method of seeking differences and comparison: the number of long-term visits on non-working days (weekends) has decreased by the same amount or even more, which is denied The original text explains the short-term visit.

#### **passage 86**

Article structure analysis: Article background information: The sulfur dioxide in the atmosphere of Venus is produced by volcanic activity and absorbed by calcium. Reason for the article: Venus

There was a large amount of sulfur dioxide in the atmosphere. The conclusion of the article is: Venus now has volcanoes and other sources of sulfur dioxide.

Answer : A

Question type: Logic single question hypothesis

Analysis : Option A is negated. Venus used to have significantly higher sulfur dioxide than it is now, which means that the current sulfur dioxide may be left over from the past.

Now there is only absorption, no source of release.

### **passage 87**

Analysis of the article structure: The article aims at the low level of northern Mars and shows the explanation for the discussion. The first paragraph and the beginning of the second paragraph discuss explanation 1:

Similar to the earth

The movement of the plates caused by the different crust of the earth eventually led to this lowland. After turning the second paragraph, however, McGill pointed out that

Qualitative structure, explained in the questioning section, and proposed a new mechanism. The third explanation is external shocks.

1. Answer : D

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis : This question is based on the subject of the article. According to the analysis of the article structure, the D option is the most accurate.

2. Answer : A

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis : Locate the first paragraph of the original text based on keywords: On Earth's surface, higher-and lower-lying areas have different types

of crust: one, thin and dense, is pulled toward Earth's center more strongly by gravity, and the planet's water Naturally comes to sit over it, creating oceans. The plate power comes from the inside of the planet. It can be seen that choosing option A is the most accurate summary.

3. Answer : B

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : **The** question examines the differences between McGill's theory and others. McGill instead believes that through some

novel mechanism the ancient surface sank to its current depth as a single unit, we know that his theory does not clearly refer to

What role did it cause the ancient surface sank to its current depth, just vaguely speaking through some novel mechanism, and the first theory says Some researchers do see signs of tectonic activity surrounding the northern

basin that suggest that it was created through the formation of new crust, like ocean basins on Earth

This effect is gravity, and the third possibility is that the northern low lands result from impact, false

Suppose this is the effect of meteorite impact. Therefore, choose B.

### **passage 88**

Article structure analysis: The article proposes an alternative to the explanation (overfishing) of a phenomenon (the decline of the abalone fishery in the east of CH)

Explain (the introduction of Rock lobster), and then describe the ecological chain mechanism that Rock lobster causes abalone to decline.

1. Answer : B

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : This question is a detailed question, based on time clues and keywords sea urchins to locate the original text an invasion by rock lobsters during

the early 1990s ..... prey on sea urchins, and increase rock lobster densities coincided with significant decreases in urchins. It can be seen that since the early 1990s, the number of sea urchins decreased due to the invasion of lobsters, so B was selected.

2. Answer : C

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : Detailed positioning questions. The C option can locate the original text: urchins feed largely by trapping drift kelp, and in doing so provide juvenile abalone with both protective shelter and nourishment. Without urchins' presence, juvenile

abalones are less likely to survive to adulthood. It is known that sea urchins are very important for the survival and growth of abalone in juvenile period.

So choose C.

**passage 89**

Article structure analysis: Article reasoning is a typical purpose means structure. Purpose: To prevent ivory poaching from reaching the market. Means: ivory importing country

The import of ivory is prohibited.

Answer : A

Question type: Logic single question hypothesis

Analysis : **The** article must assume that the means can achieve the purpose. If option A is negated, illegal channels can still reach the export market, seriously weakening

On: So, the means cannot achieve the goal.

**passage 90**

Article structure analysis: The article is a typical phenomenon explanation combined with contrast structure. The article directly clarifies the cause of a specific phenomenon: the early British colonies. The reason for the failure (despite abundant resources) was that the settlers' mindset prevented them from learning the key survival skills of the local Indians

Move one by one. The following article compares the different understandings of residence between Europeans and Indians. This question requires option positioning.

1. Answer : B

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis :

The A option is the opposite of the original information.

The B option is correct. The original said:...failed amid the New World's abundance was that the settlers' mindset prevented

them from living like the native inhabitants.....but they did not adopt the real key to success:

mobility....changing food resources....

The C option cannot be derived from the original text. The original article believes that the Europeans learned the techniques of the native Indians: the settlers learned such skills as building brushwood weirs to trap fish...

2. Answer : D

Question type: objective question

Analysis : locate the original text based on keywords, and combine the structure of the article to see the D option.

**Passage91-Passage100 analysis**

**passage 91**

Article structure analysis: for a specific phenomenon (pregnant mice do not produce the usual protein rejection of baby mice. Explanation 1 is: ring

The placenta that orbits the baby mouse blocks the mother's immune system. Explanation 2 is: IDO generated by placenta plays a key role in preventing.

Answer : E

Question Type: Logic Single Question Evaluation Question

Analysis : **The** title requires comparing the effectiveness of the two interpretations. Use the difference method to detect the key difference between the two interpretations (with or without IDO) to detect whether Whether there is a key result of immune response. E The top selection best reflects this idea.

### passage 92

Article structure analysis: Articles are a typical argumentation structure. The first sentence expresses the author's judgment: scientific popularization does more harm than good many. Argument and explanation are given later. The author points out that the most important feature of science is not this specific result. On the contrary, scientific achievements are In order to link various phenomena, various predictions and explanations. And the popularization of science systematically undermines the gradual progress of science  
The nature of formal reasoning destroys the connection of science to various principles, habits, experiments, and rules. Bad science writing destroys the most interesting of science  
Feature, which splits the long-term scientific related argument into isolated specific results. Black holes are said to be huge funnels, quantum electron orbits  
The Tao is likened to a cloud that dissipates.

Answer : D

Question type: objective question

Analysis : According to the example of keyword positioning to the end of the article, it is known that it is the isolated metaphor of bad science.

### passage 93

Analysis of the article structure: The article's suggested method is: the method of using submarine cables, and the article's conclusion is: the new method can protect swimmers and maintain  
Tourism is booming.

Answer : E

Question type: Logic single question weakened question

Analysis : As mentioned in option E, marine mammals, which are the main resource for attracting tourists, will be expelled because of the submarine cable. This means

Leading to the failure of the main purpose and weakening the argument.

### passage 94

Article structure analysis: The first sentence of the article is the overall judgment: the interaction between the young individual and the familiar member of the same species is compared with the interaction between the unfamiliar member of the same species

Learn more by moving. The experimental results of two sentences ( **K** and colleagues) and three sentences ( **V** and colleagues) are used to support the author's judgment of the first sentence.

The ( **At the time** ) sentence pointed out that the experimental results of the first two sentences were unexpected at the time and contradicted the **1984** report of **G** and his colleagues .

The last sentence ( **HOWEVER** sentence), **G** people and other evidence to support the familiarity effect.

Answer : C

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis : Keyword positioning, combined with the structure of the article can determine the C option, they concluded that the author opposes.

### passage 95

Analysis of article structure: Unlike Linda Nicholson, Katherine Lynch believes that female volunteer activities connect women to form

An informal citizenship has been formed, social connections have been formed, and public life has been established instead of being restricted to the family.

1. Answer : B

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : **The** title asks Lynch what kind of volunteer activities are like. The main line of the article is Lynch saying that female volunteer activities allow women

Contact with society is not limited to the private sphere. Of course, there are also concessions that volunteer activities cannot replace formal political life.

A. Wrong, Lynch believes that volunteer activities are part of public activities, but they are not a substitute for political activities. Did not say volunteers

Activities are the initial stage of political life.

B. Correct, Lynch believes that volunteer activities have an effect on women's public life and need more attention. Nicholson and others

People are underestimated.

C. Wrong, this is the opposite view of Lynch.

D. Mistake, it is not said that female volunteer activities can change the political structure.

E. Wrong, did not say whether this kind of activity is atypical.

2. Answer : B

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : Ask Lynch what he thinks of formal political life. The article made a concession that formal political life cannot be replaced by volunteer activities;

The last sentence also says that public life is not just political life. It can be concluded that political life and volunteer activities are part of public life.

Minute.

A mistake, not mentioning that political life is becoming more and more important.

B is wrong, not mentioning that women's political life is underestimated.

C is wrong. Political life is not necessary for social connections. Volunteer activities can help women form social connections.

D is correct. The article said that public life is not only political life, but it also said that volunteer activities cannot replace formal political life.

E is wrong, it does not say the relationship between political life and shadow citizenship.

#### passage 96

Article structure analysis:

Article background information: Two European teams (Dutch merchants and French missionaries) tried to discover the secrets of Chinese porcelain making.

Reason: The magazine of the French missionary team did not publish relevant results until 1717, several years later than European porcelain manufacturing.

Conclusion: European porcelain makers mastered the porcelain making technology through experiments, not copying Chinese technology.

Answer : E

Question type: strengthen question

Analysis : **The** title requires supporting argumentation.

Option A is a weakening option. If Europe and China have the same ceramic technology, it is more likely that Europe will learn from China;

Option B is still weakened. European ceramics are similar to those imported from China, so it is likely to prove that they have learned from China;

The C option is still weakened. If these manuscripts were sent back from China in 1717, then it is likely that European ceramics

Is to use these manuscripts to learn Chinese technology;

Option D is an irrelevant option. The ceramic material has not been used before, and it cannot prove that the Europeans are ceramic crafts developed by themselves;

The E option is correct. A ceramic manufacturer that has no dealings with Chinese ceramics can indeed strengthen the conclusion that European ceramics is funding research and development.

#### passage 97

Analysis of article structure: The article first pointed out the phenomenon: editors were criticized for the reduction of international news pages. The key to editing is: readers should

Should take full responsibility for the reduction, because readers' interest in international news has decreased and the sales of related reports have decreased (first sentence in bold); but the author

It is believed that the editor should still bear part of the responsibility, and the reason is that the editor can increase the interest of readers by increasing the frequency of reports.

Answer : A



Question type: Highlight sentence function

Analysis : **According to the** structural analysis, the first highlighted sentence is the reason for supporting the editor, and the editor's position is the position of the author's opposition; the second high

The bright sentence is the reason for the author to support his position and the reason for criticizing the editor's defense. The A option is the most accurate.

**passage 98**

Article structure analysis: H is a thing that ingests microorganisms by inhaling sediment, and heavy metals are often adsorbed on these sediments, so H

It may be poisoned by heavy metals on the precipitate, so we can use the H content in a place to see the heavy metal content in this place.

Answer : D

Question type: Logic single question hypothesis

Analysis : This conclusion assumes that H must inhale the sediment to obtain microorganisms, so the D option is in line with the answer, because if micro

If organisms are killed by other pollutants, then H will not inhale these precipitates and will not be poisoned by heavy metals.

**passage 99**

Article structure analysis: Whales that eat mammals gather in small groups, and whales that eat fish gather in large groups. Then the reason is that whales that eat fish gather in large groups.

For them to cooperate in fishing, if the whales that eat mammals gather too large, they will be found by mammals.

Answer : A

Question type: Logic single question weakened question

Analysis : According to the idea of finding him, the option A is suitable, because it is said that whales that eat fish have gathered in their own group since they were born, and they eat and breastfeed.

The whales of things gather in small groups because once the group gets bigger they will go out to form new groups.

**passage 100**

Article structure analysis : The mane of male lions has different characteristics. S scholars believe that the function of the mane is to protect the body of the male lion. And the color is more

Dark mane is better than light color. But this conclusion cannot be verified at present.

1. Answer : B

Question type: Highlight sentence function

Analysis : According to the intra-sentence relationship of the sentence, the second half of the highlighted sentence proposes a speculation on this basis.

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**Page 39**

2. Answer : A

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : positioning but direct tests of this prediction are difficult. The following sentence answers why the direct test of this prediction

Proof is difficult, because of the difficulty of observation.

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**Page 40**

**Passage101-Passage110 analysis**

**passage 101**

Article structure analysis: The first paragraph of the article introduces a new understanding of the role of forests: deforestation increases carbon dioxide emissions and accelerates global warming.

The second paragraph discusses the importance of forests in the issue of global warming from the perspective of carbon dioxide release sources. The three main sources of carbon dioxide release

Among the sources (1 burning of petroleum fuels, 2 decay or burning of trees, 3 sudden organic decay in the middle and high latitude forests), two are related to forests.

The third paragraph focuses on correcting the misunderstanding of the importance of forests: too much attention to tropical forest biodiversity. The author points out that the middle and high latitudes Forests are very important. The ability of forests to support life is very important. We should realize the importance of forests to soil and atmosphere.

The fourth paragraph summarizes the importance of forests: both for terrestrial life and for stabilizing the composition of the atmosphere.

1. Answer : A

Question type: content subject

This question is aimed at the main theme of the article. Option A can be determined according to the article structure, especially the fourth paragraph summary.

2. Answer : A

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : According to the keyword biodiversity, locate the third paragraph. The A option can locate the sentence: Forests are far more than simple collections of species, however, it is unfortunate that the discussion of biotic or living resources has been focused on biodiversity rather than on the actual ability of the land itself to support life.

3. Answer : E

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : As in the previous question, locate the third paragraph. The E option locates to the sentence: But forests, it should be emphasized, have a similar role in every latitude they contain the largest numbers of different kinds of plants and animals of any community on land and might be considered the most highly developed of the terrestrial communities from the standpoint of complexity of structure and diversity of life and life forms.

4. Answer : C

Question type: objective question

Analysis : **The** title is based on the main theme of the third paragraph. According to the structure analysis of the third paragraph, the C option is the most accurate. The original text of option D has a basis: Forests are far more than simple collections of species. But this content is the reason to support the main idea of the paragraph.

### passage 102

Article structure analysis: The time clues of this article are more complicated.

The first sentence of the general statement: the opposition between aesthetic and technical considerations is an important contradiction in the map drawing industry.

From the **19th** century ( after **1800** ), most mappers regarded themselves as technicians and did not emphasize visual effects, while others regarded themselves as topographical painters.

Family. Until **1980** , just as **B&H** called "the old one is a model of beauty", scholars paid attention to maps before **1800** and were surprised at

Its artistic beauty lamented the decline of artistic quality in the pre-technology era. Early map making was regarded as art, while modern drawing was a practical engineering skill

field. The last sentence, the writer **Alpers** view: the boundaries of art and technology will differentiate **17** century ( **1600** years -**1700** maps years)

Producers are confused because they regard themselves as "visual engineers" (emphasizing the unity of art and technique).

1. Answer : A

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : **According to the " paradigm "** positioning the original text, it can be seen that this view emphasizes artistry.

The last sentence is positioned by **Alpers** , the 17th century cartographers did not have a watershed between aesthetics and technology. The 17th century cartographers believed

I consider both aesthetic factors and technical factors.

The 17th century that **Alpers** belonged to was "prior to 1800". Comparison of the above shows that the two contradictions are inconsistent.

2. Answer : B

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis : Positioning through the time word 1980s, Until the 1980s, in what Blakemore and Harley called "the old is Beautiful

Paradigm," scholars largely focused on maps made before 1800, marveling at their beauty and sometimes regretting the decline of the pre-technical age.

The article is about the situation before the 1980s, and the question is about the situation after the 1980s. Until and title

The beginning of Qianli tells us that this inference question specifically examines the inverse logic, and the time is reversed, so the actions in the sentence should also

At the same time reverse. Combined with the sentence mentioned in the sentence, scholars have begun to notice that the maps before 1800 are very exquisite and have artistic achievements, then we

It is reasonable to infer that they have a comparison, and only then can we draw a more beautiful conclusion about the former. So the answer is B.

### passage 103

Article structure analysis: The article first raises the question to be solved: Do great apes have puberty?

1950 's **JG** lack of data supporting evidence.

In a recent re-study of the **JG** data, **EW** found that the limbs of chimpanzees are growing at an accelerated rate near sexual maturity.

Most biologists suspect that what **EW** found is similar to human puberty: human puberty growth is obvious, affecting the entire body, chimpanzees

The apes are not obvious. **HS** found that the proportion of skull development corresponding to the start time of the two is also different.

1. Answer : D

Question type: content subject

Analysis : Although the theory that orangutans go through puberty is supported by one side, most biologists still remain skeptical about this and mention

Two reasons for suspicion were provided.

2. Answer : B

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis : Positioning While the human adolescent growth spurt is physically obvious and affects virtually the entire

body, the chimpanzee's increased growth rate is detectable only through sophisticated mathematical analysis.

Human puberty development is visible to the naked eye and affects the whole body. On the contrary, this acceleration of chimpanzee development can only be confirmed by complex mathematical analysis.

recognize. The difference is more obvious, not as obvious as people.

3. Answer: C

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Positioning While the human adolescent growth spurt is physically obvious and affects virtually the entire

body, the chimpanzee's increased growth rate is detectable only through sophisticated mathematical analysis.

The reason is the same as in the previous question. The acceleration of chimpanzee development can only be confirmed by complex mathematical analysis.

### passage 104

Analysis of article structure: The first sentence points out the new views and trends of cultural anthropologists: rejecting the empirical scientific framework before 1970 ,

Then all objective scientific knowledge is regarded as the subjective structure of society. Two sentences and three sentences expand the viewpoint of cultural anthropology: the essay in the era of empiricism

This information typically comes from anthropologists with prejudices. Cultural anthropology is inevitably subjective. The author proposes: Anthropology should

It is time to shift to a more humane cultural interpretation and stop the construction of data on cultural behavior. The new research framework believes that instead of continuing to experiment Method, investigating the prejudices may make more sense.

1. Answer : C

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Positioning the first sentence of the article. Today's cultural anthropologists have gradually opposed the views of cultural anthropologists before the 1970s.

The previous one was empirical. Note that the time adverbial is in the clause and cannot be transferred to the main clause. Many students misunderstood

The time of this sentence caused the error.

2. Answer : D

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: The current cultural anthropologists believe that the establishment of databases should be stopped in research, and the previous content should be checked, and these

The content is more humane interpretation.

### passage 105

Analysis of the article structure: The article first introduces the contradictory phenomenon that **LH** noticed: The female novelists of the **19th** century all used pseudonyms or were anonymous, and **4** women

Sex travel writers publish works under their real names. The latter part of the article gives an explanation and comment on this phenomenon: female novelists realize that they are revolutionary,

Female travel writers support traditional values, avoid radicalism, and avoid feminist movements. Female novelists criticize society, while female travel writers

Meet the status quo and realize personal freedom. The author believes that female travel authors live in contradictions, and their individual isolation is subordinate to authority.

The possibility of physical behavior or female unity.

1. Answer : choose E

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: positioning contradiction, there are clues before and after, female travelers use their real names to write, and they travel alone, which does not fit the female travelers at the time.

The standard of sexual behavior has challenged male authority and the behavior is very advanced. On the contrary, their consciousness supports traditional values, stays away from women's movements, Right behind. So the author said that they live in contradictions.

2. Answer : Choose AB

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Positioning sentence For the subjects of Harper's study, solitude in both the private and public spheres prevailed—a

solitude that conferred authority, hitherto a male prerogative, but that also precluded any collective action or female solidarity. The analysis is the same as above.

C option, it relieves the pressure from people around that must comply with traditional values. Out of nothing.

### passage 106

Structural Analysis article: The article gives the first sentence and the possible reasons to explain the phenomenon: **19** century female fiction was very popular, but the **20** century

Elite readers are left out and preaching is a possible reason. The second sentence **however is a** turning point, the author proposes a refutation of the interpretation of the first sentence: American Literature

There is a preaching tradition. In the **19th** century, novels that ignored moral preaching were criticized, and those with preaching were praised. The author finally gives what he thinks

The exact explanation: it is the United States in the twentieth century that has become a secular society, and it is the commentator of the twentieth century that places aesthetic standards in all other

He is above the standard.

1. Answer : B

Question type: Highlight sentence function

Analysis: positioning sentence In the nineteenth century, critics reviled Poe for neglecting to conclude his stories with pithy moral tags, while Longfellow was canonized for his didactic verse. Use sentence structure A and while B to form a contrast

Examples that reflect the preferences of people in the 19th century. The positioning sentence is an example from the 19th century, corresponding to the contradiction in the first sentence that appeared before.

2. Answer : D

Question type: vocabulary question

Analysis: vocabulary questions, conveying "transmission; notification", imparting notification, assigning ... to; fixed usage of imparting knowledge,

Means to impart knowledge.

### passage 107

Analysis of article structure: The first sentence describes the phenomenon: the dwarfing of elephants in the Pleistocene. The author then pointed out that this phenomenon may be universal. Several possibilities

Explanation: **1.** No natural enemies on the island promote dwarfing, and **2** lack of resources on the island leads to dwarfing.

The last sentence points out the interesting opposite phenomenon: small mammals, there is a large-scale phenomenon on the island.

1. Answer : D

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis: Provides multiple possible explanations for the phenomenon of elephant dwarfing.

2. Answer : B

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Positioning sentence Interestingly, the island rule is reversed for small mammals such as rodents, for which

gigantism is favored under insular conditions. On islands, relatively speaking, it is more conducive to survival for small animals with a larger body.

### passage 108

Analysis of the article structure: In the early 20th century, magazines and the new images published in them shaped the avant-garde style and heralded progressive ideas and inconsistencies.

Same as traditional style.

1. Answer : D

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: positioning sentence because it dispensed with the cardinal rule of graphic design: to take an idea and make it

visually clear, concise, and instantly understood.

2. Answer : A

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Asking the purpose of the meaningless images created by pioneer artists is This overturning of convention, this

assailing of standard graphic and typographic formats, was part of a search for intellectual freedom.

BC is content that does not appear in the article, which is out of nothing

### passage 109

Article structure analysis: The article mainly introduces **H&S** 's views on " **nation-state** " and its significance. The author first pointed out that **H&S** believes that " **nation-state** " is a wrong term because it is a typical single-language, single-cultural country

It never existed, not even in Europe. They believe that modern European countries are realized through the control of certain ethnic groups over other ethnic groups

of. The concept of " **nation-state** ", they believe that the internal cultural and linguistic diversity of these countries is downplayed, and it should be called a "conquering country".

"Home" is more appropriate.

The author then introduced the practical significance of the correction of this view: the resurrection of diverse ethnic groups in the " **nation-state** " is not a threat to a sovereign state.

Rather, it opens up new possibilities: the opportunities for the conquered and conquered groups to enjoy equal rights.

1. Answer : A

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis: HS discusses issues related to a certain form of political organization by questioning academic terminology (nation-state).

2. Answer : **B**

Question type: objective question

Analysis: Pay attention to the questioning method, what is the purpose of the author quoting U and S. Find the positioning sentence "potentially threatening to the "Sovereign jurisdiction of the state" the author quoted this sentence purely to summarize the views of the other party.

Option A, although the word "sovereign jurisdiction" appears in the text, the author did not want to discuss the extension of the nation-state concept

Legal consequences.

C option, there is no external threats, and the author can't see the shift focus.

Option D, the two views are different and there are no similarities.

E option, the article did not specifically mention the impact of the ethnic center policy.

3. Answer : B

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Ask H and S scholars how to define the concept of nations. The abbreviation ie= that is clearly indicates where the answer is.

They believe that there is no so-called "nation-state", that is, a single-ethnic state, so choose B. All countries are a collection of different ethnic groups.

The A option is wrong with similar concerns.

The C option is impossible to be homogeneous.

The D option, the language is different, is indeed a characteristic of the country, but it is not the determining factor of H and S.

E option, if there is a national border, it is called a country. Same as above, this is a characteristic of the country, but it is not a determining factor.

### **passage 110**

Analysis of the article structure: The article first describes the phenomenon: From **1910 to 1913** , American women suffrageists organized a demonstration. in tradition,

Parade is an activity for men to express unity and disrupt the rules of order. The women's march challenged the traditional concept of women and the restrictions on women's behavior.

**The While** sentence introduces the recent scholars' understanding of the negative effects of women's marches: Women's efforts to demand unity lead to sympathy between the media and the public.

Love has also attracted opposition from anti-feminists.

1. Answer : E

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Positioning sentence From 1910 to 1913, women suffragists in the United States... ...women' s very presence in the

streets challenged traditional notions of femininity and restrictions on women's conduct.

It can be seen that men and women have this characteristic.

2. Answer : D

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: The people who organize and participate in the demonstration are opposed to the proponents of the "rules of social order".

**Passage110-Passage120 analysis****passage 111**

Analysis of article structure: Late research on JA's works, focusing on the turbulent times.

1. Answer : C

Question type: objective question

Analysis: Traditional male behavior has changed in the era of JA.

2. Answer : D

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Still not far from the subject of the article, the traditional male behavior has changed in the era of JA.

**passage 112**

Article structure analysis: YLE's goal for itself is to reproduce the life history of Filipino Americans.

1. Answer : D

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Espiritu's subjects document their changing sense of Filipino identity in the United States, much as Bulosan did as a member of the first substantial wave of immigrants.

2. Answer : E

Question type: vocabulary question

Analysis: synonym vividly.

**passage 113**

Article structure analysis: T Dilworth's New Guide to the English Dialogue is widely used in American reading materials. Its getting started

The reading material emphasizes the child's understanding of the material being read.

1. Answer : A

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Positioning sentence In contrast, many earlier authors assumed that, just as introductory Latin texts taught children

an unknown language, introductory English texts should teach English as if it, too, were an unknown language.

2. Answer : B

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: The author agrees with which of the following criticisms of the author of an introductory English book earlier than D. This article is not directly written and needs to be pushed

Off. The basis is that D is different from the previous author, and D pays more attention to cultivating children to convert written and printed information into spoken language to understand. therefore

Choose B.

**passage 114**

Article structure analysis: Many scholars believe that the US government's investment in manufacturing in the South during World War II still stimulated local

The rapid economic development of China. But these investments were mostly used in specific factories, many of which were not suitable for post-war production.

1. Answer : B

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis: Many scholars have argued that government investment in manufacturing in the southern United States during the Second World War spurred a regional economic boom that lasted into the postwar period.

The rest of the content is the author's refutation of this view.

2. Answer : AB

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Choose the ninth and eighth sentences of the original text AB to correspond to two topics.

3. Answer : E

Question type: objective question

Analysis: The example supports the previous sentence.

**passage 115**

Analysis of article structure: The study of the C site in the 12th century found that this kind of animal that was quite prosperous in the 18th and 19th centuries was traced in the 12th century

The trace is hard to find.

1. Answer : E

Question type: objective question

Analysis: The positioning sentence is in the last sentence. According to the two transitions of the previous sentence and the second sentence, it can be known that there have been differences and divisions within the archaeologists.

Became two factions, and the author defended the former.

2. Answer : E

Question type: weakened question

Analysis: Provide other reasons. Passenger pigeons will not stay in a certain place for too long. It is possible that passenger pigeons did not live around C area in the 12th century.

**passage 116**

Analysis of article structure: Feminist scholars tend to regard American women who chose to be single in the 19th century as fighters for female independence.

And critics of marriage as an oppressive system. The author believes that this statement distorts the true intentions of women being single.

1. Answer : D

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: The nineteenth century saw the elevation of marriage for love as a spiritual ideal.

If you doubt your marriage, you cannot meet your expectations of an ideal marriage.

Doubt's understanding here is no longer a challenge, but not sure.

2. Answer : A

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Remember to choose the author's understanding and attribute the single choice to a specific attitude towards marriage.

**passage 117**

Analysis of the article structure: The first sentence puts forward an old view that many researchers agree with: Many physiological and behavioral similarities between birds and mammals come from it

Our common internal heating mechanism. After the second sentence, I will introduce **Farmer** 's new point of refutation: Parental care is more important to the similarity of birds and mammals.

Key explanation. Traditionally considered advantages of internal thermal mechanism: habitat expansion and endurance of strenuous exercise. But **Farmer** believes that the metabolism increases

Is the key to habitat expansion. There is no biologically meaningful causal relationship between internal heat mechanism and enduring strenuous exercise. **Farmer** believes that internal heat

The mechanism evolved as an incubation temperature control ability. The ability to withstand strenuous exercise evolves independently, as a parent to improve cubs

The ability to forage evolved independently.

1. Answer : A

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis: The Minority Farmer's explanation refutes the majority's many researchers' explanation.

2. Answer : A

Question type: organizational structure question

Analysis: Investigate the time sequence of each argument.

This article starts from two tit-for-tat explanations, and the second explanation provides a basis as an argument.

3. Answer : E



Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Positioning sentence According to Farmer, while endothermy provides an explanation for a few similarities, such as the presence of body insulation.

#### passage 118

Analysis of article structure: The article is a typical refutation structure.

The first paragraph introduces the dominant views on the theory of sleep function: **M**'s negative immobility hypothesis, that sleep is not as a recovery function, but as a function

For safety protection, animals that are not threatened by predation sleep safest.

Sec **however** turning point of rebuttal, **M** assume that there can not explain the phenomenon of sleep: sleep rebound after sleep deprivation, sleep

Sleep is divided into different states, and each state has different functions.

1. Answer : AB

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis:

A option positioning sentence Neither does the hypothesis explain the existence of various states of sleep, which

themselves may be associated with different functions.

B Option positioning sentence However, that hypothesis cannot easily explain why one often observes a rebound in sleep

time or intensity following a period of sleep deprivation.

2. Answer : B

Question type: Highlight sentence function

Analysis: Reasoned that means an explanation of the previous statement, which is a common way of leading the argument to support the argument. So it's the basis of a hypothesis.

#### passage 119

Article structure analysis: The article is a typical refutation structure.

The article first explains the facts: **In 1919**, the United Kingdom experienced the greatest reduction in working hours, reducing the weekly working hours to **48** hours.

**D'**'s opinion on this fact: It is the main reason for the downturn of the British economy. **However**, **G&O** retorted that World War I was the more important reason because. **S** argues that **D** ignores the improvement of work-hour efficiency. The author directly refutes **D**: At that time, most industrial countries had shortened working hours and destroyed Any explanation for the relative decline in industrial productivity between countries.

1. Answer : E

Question type: strengthen question

Analysis: Because everyone's output efficiency has increased. For a logical question that revolves around quantitative relations, it is necessary to clearly understand the logic given in the article.

2. Answer : C

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: 1920s corresponds to 1914-1918, the positioning sentence is However, Greasley and Oxley found that the First World

War(1914-1918) constituted a more powerful negative macroeconomic shock to Britain's competitiveness.

#### passage 120

Analysis of the article structure: The first sentence proposes a phenomenon to be explained: the high temperature of the melting rock of the asteroid. Traditionally, asteroids are thought to be cooler than planets Quick, there should not be such a high temperature.

**R**'s explanation is: asteroids get heat from colliding with each other.

Critics say that the energy provided by a single impact is limited, and asteroids will dissipate heat between impacts.

The author defends **R** : recently discovered that asteroids are porous. The collision of solids produces a lot of fragments and loses heat. Porous objects produce less

Fragments generate more heat, and the fragments fall off, creating an insulation layer.

1. Answer : B

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: However, these objections assumed that asteroids are dense, solid bodies.

2. Answer : C

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: R thinks that the heat comes from the collision, but the doubters think it is incorrect. Still discussing the impact of collisions on the temperature of asteroids.

**Passage121-Passage130 analysis**

**passage 121**

Analysis of article structure: The article first puts forward the old view: Franklin is considered a model of self-taught. Two sentences quote Emerson's rhetorical question

Law: Who can teach Franklin? **At the** beginning of the **In fact** sentence, the author puts forward a rebuttal to the old view. The author pointed out that Franklin studied extensively,

A lot of work is collective cooperation. The author cite many examples that show that he is getting help and support. At the end of the article, Franklin as an individual

The reason for the researcher's image is partly due to the phenomenon of "**shorthand**" : when individuals publish group discoveries, history sometimes

Attribute the credit to the individual.

1. Answer : C

Question type: Highlight sentence function

Analysis : history sometimes grants singular credit for collective effort Description is a common phenomenon in history

2. Answer : B

Question type: objective question

Analysis : **The** positioning sentence is in the second sentence, and the first sentence is an explanation support function. The author's third sentence is opposite to the first sentence, so the relationship between the three sentences

The department is reflected.

**passage 122**

Analysis of the article structure: The first sentence supports the phenomenon: The **dead zone** phenomenon in the Gulf of Mexico has a long history. Scientists through research

Investigate the sediment to find the cause, and found that **F** organism may provide the cause of death zone. As early as **1823** , **F** had proliferated in the Mississippi River,

Implying that rich nutrition can lead to hypoxic death zone. The last sentence highlighted in boldfaced sentence points out that **F is** the highest after **1950** , which is also the use of nutrition by farmers

When enriching fertilizer. In the last sentence, the researcher summarized the point of view and believed that the increase in fertilizer use led to a more serious death zone phenomenon.

1. Answer : E

Question type: Highlight sentence function

Analysis: The purpose of asking questions and examples. The example comes first and the point of view comes later. It is summarized backwards, so choose E.

2. Answer : A

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Option A will reduce the dead zone if the use of chemical fertilizers is reduced; Option B continues to use chemical fertilizers incorrectly, which will increase the deadzone;

Option C is to stop chemical fertilizers, it will be reduced, but it will not disappear, and there will be it in the Bijing flood period.

**passage 123**

Article structure analysis:

The article first introduces the known old information: some seaweeds produce clouds through the production of **DMS** gas, and the **DMS** gas reacts with the oxygen in the sky to form

Into solid particles, thereby providing a dependency on which water vapor solidifies into clouds.

**L** believes that the process of seaweed making clouds is part of the global climate control system. He believes that warmer conditions increase seaweed activity and produce more

**DMS** forms more clouds to block sunlight and cool the earth. When the climate becomes cold, the activity of seaweed and **DMS** decreases,

Into the heating cycle.

In response to doubts about how bio-independence activities are beneficial to the global climate, **L** pointed out that cooling is good for seaweed: it leads to more camps.

Feed the cycle. Rain caused by clouds can also bring more nitrogen nutrients.

1. Answer : C

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: The nutrients on the sea surface are replenished. the circulating water carries nutrients upward from the depths below.

2. Answer : B

Question type: analogy

Analysis: Thermostat is a thermostat, and the algae described in the article is used to create clouds through **DMS** to control the circulation of the cooling process

The mechanism is the same.

3. Answer : A

Question type: objective question

Analysis: **L**'s conclusion is that algae control the weather through **DMS**, which is also part of the Earth's self-regulation process. The doubters say that algae should of course

You should evolve behaviors that are beneficial to your own survival. **L** has proved that the behavior of algae is not only good for the earth, but also good for oneself. This

The logic of a win-win situation is correct.

**passage 124**

Article structure analysis: When the earth was just formed 4.6 billion years ago, the brightness of the burning sun was equivalent to 70% of today's. However, in the geological record

It was not until 2.3 billion years ago that 才 first appeared extensive evidence of a freezing period. The following is the study of global warming.

1. Answer : B

Question type: Highlight sentence function

Analysis: Provide a hypothesis as an explanation of the phenomenon.

2. Answer : E

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: If methanogens appear later than cyanobacteria, the role is not so important. correct,

Because the latter will kill the former, the warming effect of the former is weakened.

**passage 125**

Article structure analysis: Some researchers believe that cetaceans—whales and dolphins—have a culture, and researchers define it as learning from each other ability.

1. Answer : B

Question type: Highlight sentence function

Analysis: Illustrate the deduction mentioned in the previous sentence.

2. Answer : E

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Finally, the author agrees that they exhibit tendencies that suggest a capacity for the kind of behavior that qualifies as cultural.

**passage 126**

Analysis of the article structure: a star that is hotter and larger than the sun, called a "straggler", a super blue giant star. The following text provides the origin of the star because.

1. Answer : C

Question type: objective question

Analysis: He suggests that a pair of stars already orbiting each other presents a larger target for a third star or another pair. He believes that a pair of stars that have attracted each other orbiting each other, for a third star or another pair of stars, is

A bigger goal.

2. Answer : B

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: positioning sentence Hotter and more massive than the Sun,, stars called "stragglers" are puzzling to astronomers

because such rapidly burning stars would not be expected to persist in ancient star clusters

The comparison object does not conform to the original content. Look carefully at the comparison object.

3. Answer : E

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Peter Leonard theorizes alternatively that in low density globular clusters, where mergers between single stars occur too infrequently to account for the observed quantity of blue stragglers, these stragglers are created instead by a group of stars.

Too infrequently to account for the observed quantity of blue stragglers so PL questioned the view of the previous sentence.

**passage 127**

Article structure analysis:

The article first introduces the old view: After a major earthquake, geological faults will remain quiet for hundreds to thousands of years.

**Recent evidence** sentence, new evidence denies old views. Geological faults react unexpectedly to the slight pressure caused by adjacent faults. Ground

The pressure released by the epicenter will move along the geological fault and gather nearby. A small increase in pressure will cause another fault in this or nearby fault

Earthquake.

This new hypothesis has explained the location and frequency of several destructive earthquakes.

1. Answer: Choose E

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Most seismologists assume that this sentence is refuted after putting forward a point of view, Recent evidence of subtle

Interactions between earthquakes may overturn this assumption, however.

Most seismologists put forward their views, but some recently discovered evidence of subtle interactions between earthquakes may suggest that

Turn this assumption.

2. Answer: AC

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: According to the first sentence, they agree with the author's attack that the fault should be quiet for a period of time after an earthquake.

It will only explode once the accumulated buds have enough strength. Option B is not selected because it is an assumption supported by the author.

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**passage 128**

Analysis of the article structure: There are few types of animals and plants, which seems to require human efforts to adapt. Sentence 3 lists the views of the two groups of scholars, both for supporting The inference of supporting sentence 2. However, starting from Sentence 4, the author changed his words and refuted this view with Sentences 4-7.

1. Answer: C

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis: According to the structure of the article, we can choose C. The point of view is questioned by the following content. Reduced biodiversity in an island context is

likely to require significant adaptation on the part of colonizing human populations. For human communities, However, this limitation may potentially be offset by other factors. 2. Answer: ABC

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: According to sentences 6, 7:

A small island such as Malta or Melos allows all communities direct access to the sea, providing an important nutritional "safety net," **as well as** an element of dietary diversity, which may actually give island communities an advantage over their landlocked counterparts.

Islands **may also** have specific nonbiological resources (such as obsidian on Melos), which may be used in exchange with communities on other islands and adjacent mainlands.

3. Answer: A

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Evan believes that biodiversity and the resources on the island are related, and the refutation from the back shows that the author believes that Evans is too strong

To adjust, or only emphasize terrestrial resources, and not see the factor of marine resources.

**passage 129**

Article structure analysis: Articles are comments on **MM's** achievements.

The first sentence is an old view about **MM's** achievements: she is remembered as an essayist rather than a novelist.

After the transition of the two **But** sentences, the author puts forward his own comments on **MM**. The author believes that it is her who supports **MM's** best article

Fictional genius. She uses vivid descriptions, attractive images, and subtle character descriptions to express opinions. The author believes that **MM is the** most important

The important contribution is to downplay the difference between various writing styles and the difference between novels and articles.

1. Answer: ABC

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis:

Option A corresponds to the original text "what powers McCarthy's best essays are her fictional rather than strict intellectual

gifts";

Option B corresponds to the original "McCarthy's greatest contribution was to blur the distinctions between different kinds

of prose writing";

Option C corresponds to the original text "And for all her exacting sense of fact".

2. Answer: D

Question type: vocabulary question

Analysis:

Discursive (using logic reasoning but not intuition), inference, proof;

prolific prolific

sophistic sophistic

rambling rambling, sprawling, incoherent, long and digressive, rambling

analytical

circuitous circuitous

Throughout the full text, there is no evidence that M's essays are verbose, the themes are not clear, and the essays are inconsistent, so the discursive in the text is only  
It may be analytically analyzed, inferred, argued with polemical in the text, and has similar meanings.

### passage 130

Analysis of article structure: This article is a typical refutation.

The first sentence describes some archaeologists point of view: the United States may in 4 Wan

Dao 2.5 colonized million years ago.

**After the However** sentence, the author made a rebuttal.

Reason 1: Need to explain the lack of evidence for human settlements during this period. Australia is smaller than the United States, but there is a lot of support in its 4 was million years ago

Evidence of colonization. It is said that the conditions for keeping evidence in Australia are worse.

Reason 2: Australia lost the same proportion of land (refuting the lack of evidence due to land loss)

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## Page 50

Reason 3: It is unreasonable to say that the United States has abundant rivers connecting inland and that human habitat is limited to the coast.

1. Answer: A

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis: The point of view in the first sentence was negatively commented, and the lack of evidence in North America that can prove the existence of settled humans implies that this point of view is by the author Refuted.

2. Answer: E

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Sentence 5 clearly points out because of postglacial sea-level rise.

Option A, based on common sense, can be denied. When the area becomes smaller and the shape remains roughly the same, the perimeter should be shorter instead of longer.

Option B, unknown information. The passage does not discuss changes in rivers in the United States.

Option C, using the population density of Australia 25,000 years ago than the current population density of the United States is meaningless, although the former is certainly smaller

In the latter, this is not what the author wants to imply in the article.

Option D, unknown information. And it didn't help the author's argument.

3. Answer: D

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: The author mentioned the lack of evidence indicating that North America was inhabited between 40,000 and 25,000 years ago, implying that he believes that the United States was inhabited during this period of time.

No one lives.

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## Page 51

### Passage131-Passage140 analysis

#### passage 131

Analysis of article structure: The article first proposes a phenomenon to be explained . Animals whose caloric intake is 1/3 lower than the normal level usually live longer and usually healthier.

The first highlighted sentence in bold puts forward the old point of explanation: slower metabolism leads to reduced production of related toxins.

**In fact** sentence, the author questioned the explanation of the highlighted sentence. Yeast and insects (the second highlighted sentence in bold) are all counterexamples.

**Some scientist's** sentence is a new interpretation view to deal with doubts: lack of calories leads to a more complex defense response, which is

It causes changes in cell defense and repair.

1. Answer: D

Question type: Highlight sentence function

Analysis: Corresponding to the second underlined sentence, the previous article said that the objective fact is that eating less is healthier. Scientists interpreted it early because of slow metabolism.

The toxic products produced also multiply slowly. Later, it was discovered that eating less does not slow down the metabolism. Scientists are concerned about the mechanism of restricting food intake to make animals healthier.

His opinion changed. The underlined sentence itself is a case to support this.

2. Answer: A

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: As mentioned in empirical findings in this article, the experiment observed that the metabolism does not change due to reduced food intake;

presumption of the explanation As mentioned in sentence 3, eating restriction slows down metabolism and slows down accumulation of toxic substances, which is a kind of

Assumptions have not been proven. The marking part implies a contradiction between the two.

### **passage 132**

Analysis of article structure: The whole article is a comparative introduction to opposite views. The beginning of the article is B&H about deindustrialization indicating

Viewpoint: The outflow of American manufacturing in the late 1960s led to the "hollowing out" effect. The closure of a large number of domestic factories caused workers to enter

Enter unstable low-income jobs, or lose out directly. The second sentence is the opposite view of critics: new services and high-tech sectors have recently created

A lot of work. The three sentences (the however sentence) point out the evidence against the two sentences: hourglass effect (income polarization, technology

Technical elites only bring low-income jobs to former industrial workers meeting)

1. Answer: B

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis: objective question. According to the structure of the article, B is the most accurate summary: for an economic phenomenon

(Deindustrialization) presents different viewpoints.

A option, contributed has no basis.

C option, the short-term and long-term effects have no basis.

Option D, a dominant theory article does not reflect. The author introduced the opposite view, and did not say which is more dominant.

E option, new evidence article is not obvious.

2. Answer: D

Question type: weakened question

Analysis: The question asks to find the option that can weaken the deindustrialization of B&H most. From the first sentence, the core point of B&H is: bad shadows

The impact, hollowing out, leading to low-income unemployment. To directly say that the high-income option for industrial workers should be the most direct rebuttal weakening. D option,

A large number of industrial workers have been trained to become highly skilled, high-paid computer workers.

Option A, since the mid-1960, the time point is obviously wrong.

3. Answer: A

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Locate the keywords "critics" and "hourglass" to the last and second sentences of the chapter.

Summarize the last and second sentences to get option A.

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### **passage 133**

Analysis of article structure: The article as a whole is a typical refutation. At the beginning of the article is some historians' quality of "widely held belief"

Doubt: These historians believe that the advancement of education from the end of the 19th century to the middle of the 20th century did not have power for the blacks of the southern United States. After these

The justification evidence used by historians to support their views. To the Nonetheless sentence, the author of the article jumped out directly to oppose these historians:

The author believes that educational progress has contributed to the economic and political power of blacks. Then comes the author's reasons.

1. Answer: C

Question type: objective question

Analysis: According to the quoted content, locate after the colon in the second sentence of the article. The C option unevenness is synonymous with never steady before the colon rewrite.

2. Answer: E

Question type: Highlight sentence function

Analysis: The highlighted sentence of the article appears in the middle of the article, and it is the opinions and reasons of some historians. Later, the author questioned and opposed some calendars

The reason for the historian's point of view. E option "qualifes" is understood as "limited".

3. Answer: C

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Locate the last sentence of the article according to the keyword "Civil Rights movement". According to the last sentence and the overall article structure (after turning

Positive contribution to educational progress) C option is available.

**passage 134**

Analysis of article structure: The article is a typical refutation. The beginning is the old view: the competition for resources determines the species'

position. However, after the turning point, the author used the examples of red squirrel and gray squirrel to illustrate the resource

Factors outside of competition. Red squirrels had a periodic population cycle before the introduction of gray squirrels. Grey Squirrel Carrying

Diseases are all factors outside competition pointed out by the author.

1. Answer: D

Question type: objective question

Analysis: The title asked the author to mention the purpose of gray squirrel foraging efficiency. Positioned to the penultimate sentence, according to Although

It is known that the author made a concession.

2. Answer: C

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: The title asks the author's evaluation of the early views. According to the structure of the article, it can be seen that the negative evaluation should be biased:

The position of species in a particular ecosystem, the author believes that it ignores other factors besides resource competition. C is the most accurate.

**passage 135**

Article structure analysis: The article is a commentary on the mural art of the Chicano ethnic group in San Francisco in the 1970s. The first paragraph is mainly to compare it with the previous

Contrast of murals: in the early days it was government-led, and in the 1970s it was spontaneous by the people. In the early days it was the artist's own, in the 1970s it was art

Home and community together. Er Duan puts Chicano ethnic group mural art in a big historical background: Chicano ethnic group mural art

Art is the means of the Chicano People's Civil Rights Movement, and the mural art promotes the Civil Rights Movement.

1. Answer: E

Question type: purpose subject question



Analysis: The title asks about the main purpose of the article. Through the analysis of the article structure, E is the most accurate: the contemporary political background of the second paragraph can be understood as history Background, the comparison between the first paragraph and the earlier period can also be understood as the historical background.

2. Answer: E

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: locate the last sentence by keywords. The sentence "They" refers to the previous sentence "Artists", and E is a general rewrite of the sentence.

3. Answer: B

Question type: structure function question

Analysis: The title asks about the relationship between two paragraphs. Through the analysis of the article structure, B.

### **passage 136**

Article structure analysis: Articles are comments on Phelps' works. The first sentence implies the author's point of view: Phelps's novel Doctor Zay in 1882

The previous works should also be paid attention to, and the following text can be seen as a reason to support the implied view of the first sentence: these works promote women after the Civil War

The promotion of doctor status.

1. Answer: B

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: The title asks what the author would agree with about Phelps's work.

Option A is wrong in the second half of the sentence. The article about the role of Doctor Zay in the novel did not mention it.

Option B is to summarize the views available in the article. Sentence 3 has largely overlooked which can correspond to underestimate in the options.

Option C, compare not available from the article.

2. Answer: ABC

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: The title asks the evidence in the article.

A selection. The public attitude is not to accept female doctors, see sentence 2 in the face of pernicious resistance.

B selection. P How did the early works promote the interests of female doctors in the United States, sentence 2 These writings underscored the (achievements) answered the question of how.

C election. Doctor Zay is famous, and literary criticism always mentions that his early works are not well-known. Sentence 1 shows little-known.

### **passage 137**

Analysis of the article structure: At the beginning of the article, a point is made: bird feathers hinder our understanding of bird physiology. And mammalian

Compare and illustrate points. The movement of mammalian muscles is intuitive, very similar to that of humans, and easy to understand. There are no feathers obscured, we cannot see inner movement.

1. Answer: ABC

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: The question asked about the effect of bird feathers.

A According to the first sentence.

B According to the first sentence.

C is based on the first sentence.

2. Answer: E

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: According to the keywords, locate the third last sentence "With a mammal..." According to this sentence and the previous sentence, combined with the comparison with birds, we can see E Options.

### **passage 138**

Analysis of article structure: The article is a review of Gerstmann's discovery in the 1920s. Gerstmann found: damage to specific areas of the brain

The injury may be related to finger control and mathematical understanding. The author's second sentence but tends to support after the transition

Hold Gerstmann's discovery. The author cited the 2005 experiment to support Gerstmann. In this experiment, the experimental group

Specific areas of the brain are disturbed by magnetic stimulation, their finger control ability and digital matching ability (Facility) are affected damage

1. Answer: C

Question type: Highlight sentence function

Analysis: The highlighted part appears after the second sentence but, from the article structure and sentence meaning, we can see that C is the most accurate.

2. Answer: D

Question type: objective question

Analysis: From the analysis of the article structure, we know that D most accurately reflects the author's purpose.

### **passage 139**

Article structure analysis: Articles are a typical argumentation structure. The first sentence is the author's point of view: analyzing the proportion of American Indians in government positions important. Then there are several reasons for clear levels:

First, the proportion of posts in the government reflects the importance of the population structure and can safeguard the policy interests of traditionally disadvantaged Indian groups. Second, the government Jobs can also provide financial benefits.

Third, it's important to understand proportions.

At the end of the article, the author quoted the views of Peterson and Duncan.

1. Answer: D

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis: D most accurately reflects the structure of the article. The Analyzing... in the first sentence can be understood as an advocacy for specific social research. E is not accurate. article

The focus is not to advocate a certain social policy, but to study social phenomena.

2. Answer: C

Question type: Highlight sentence function

Analysis: The highlight sentence is at the end of the article. From the structure of the article, it can be seen that a certain social trend pointed out by Peterson and Duncan may reflect the meaning.

Righteousness. C is relatively the most accurate, projection can be understood as speculation, inferring the meaning of social trends.

A The last sentence and the first sentence of the article are in a parallel relationship, not an explanatory relationship.

B The last sentence of the article is an opinion, not an evidence.

D discrepancy article does not reflect.

E See option A for the analysis of the relationship between the last two sentences.

3. Answer: C

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: The economic benefits embodied in the second sentence of the article shows that option C is outside the policy interests mentioned in the first sentence (apart from)

There are other benefits.

### **passage 140**

Article structure analysis: The first sentence of the article points out the phenomenon: Attine ants uses fungus. The second sentence proposes a conventional understanding of this phenomenon; Ants control the fungus. After the third sentence But, the author questioned that fungi may also be in a dominant position.

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**Page 54**

1. Answer: A

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: The title asks the evidence that the article points out in support of ants controlling fungi. Option A is based on the second sentence: Because the ants play the behaviorally active role...

2. Answer: E

Question type: vocabulary question

Analysis: "Manipulate" means to control. The expression here means to form some complex mechanisms to control some behaviors.

Control is to dominate and defeat, so the E option is the most suitable.

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**Page 55**

**Passage141-Passage150 analysis**

**passage 141**

Analysis of the article structure: The first paragraph of the article states a problem: neither theorists nor large-scale computer climate models can predict cloud system warming

The role of. The conclusions between different studies are inconsistent. The second paragraph further elaborated the problem through a study of fourteen models, and did not

There is a solution.

1. Answer: B

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis: The first sentence of the article can be regarded as a statement, and the rest of the article will detail and support the statement. A option theory is not accurate, theory usually

There is a clear point, the C article does not have new information. D The article has no predictions. E text Chapters have contrasts, but the comparison of research results is not a comparison of opinions.

2. Answer: A

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: According to the fourteen models of the subject, the first sentence of the second paragraph of the article can be located. Question asked, fourteen

models failed to agree, that is, points that are inconsistent with these models. In the first sentence, we can see that clouds

The phenomenon represented the weakest element in climate models has been explained by these models. So Therefore, option C says that these models are based on different assumptions of effects of clouds, which obviously violate the original text.

3. Answer: A

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Option A is based on the first paragraph: some studies suggested that...On the other hand...The key to the contradiction is the type of cloud considered

Understand the difference. If you want to achieve a consistent forecast, you must first agree on the type of cloud.

**passage 142**

Analysis of the article structure: The article introduces the questioning of contemporary geological theories by theorists represented by Herbert Shaw. The article pointed out that the quality

Doubt: Is the energy inside the earth sufficient to propel the plate movement? Later, the article took Herbert Sha as the representative of the questioning faction, thinking that we should consider the outside world

Energy influence. The author compares Herbert Shaw with orthodox geological theory: Most geologists believe that the external factors are separate and independent.

Herbert Shaw believes that external factors are inseparable. The author further points out the background basis of modern plate theory: Newton

1. Answer: D

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis: D is the most accurate, explanation can be understood as Herbert Shaw's explanation of the reasons for plate movement. Theoretical context can

Understand as the classical geology of the nineteenth century, Newtonian thought.

Option A is biased towards the second half and cannot summarize Herbert Shaw's point of view.

B option core concept extraterrestrial impactors bias.

C option dubious evidence The article has no basis.

The E option is leaning forward half of the paragraph and cannot summarize the discussion that follows.

2. Answer: E

Question type: objective question

Analysis: Positioning based on keywords. It can be seen that the context emphasizes the contrast between Herbert Shaw's views and traditional views.

3. Answer: C

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: The C option is based on the second half of the article. Modern plate theory, like classical geology, borrows Newton's premises.

#### **passage 143**

Analysis of the article structure: The problem is pointed out at the beginning of the article: the influence of human factors in the Holocene period is difficult to deal with because of climate and human factors

Difficult to separate. The bold sentence is the author's denial of the previous article. The author's influence is small, mainly due to natural climate factors.

1. Answer: E

Question type: Highlight sentence function

Analysis: According to the article structure analysis, E is the most accurate. The author said that human influence is small, which is equivalent to reducing the complexity of the previous discussion.

2. Answer: B

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Option B is based on the example mentioned in the article.

#### **passage 144**

Article structure analysis: The article introduces Meggers' point of view: The soil environment determines the scale of the prehistoric agricultural society, and the Amazon region is due to soil damage

It is impossible for Yunwen to support large-scale ethnic groups. Even with the addition of fish and turtle resources, riverside villages cannot reach tens of thousands of people. Omagua

The idea of supporting Meggers's view.

1. Answer: A

Question type: common questions with highlighted sentences

Analysis: The first sentence is M's judgment on the Amazon region. This sentence is a general judgment on agriculture and the environment, providing generality for the previous sentence

Theoretical support.

2. Answer: D

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: D option positioning Meggers accepted that fish and turtle resources of the Amazon made possible the long

riverside villages...Omagua belongs to riverside villages.

#### **passage 145**

Article structure analysis: The article is a research report on blenny's tendency to choose nests. The article begins to introduce two factors for choosing a nest, the size of the stone and the direction of the nest. The southeast orientation of the nest explains the number of eggs better than the size of the stone. The water flow speed is not the reason for choosing the orientation of the nest, so the orientation itself is the reason for choosing the nest, although the reason behind it is not clear.

1. Answer: B

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis: From the analysis of the article structure, of the two factors, orientation is the most important factor in selecting nests, and it can be seen that option B.

The concept of C option nest size is not accurate, even if it is understood as stone size, the article says that the number of eggs cannot be stoned by the nest

The head is completely explained, and does not completely deny the factor of stone size.

2. Answer: C

Question type: objective question

Analysis: In the recent research described in the article, the water flow of the nest facing southeast is the same as that of the nests facing other directions. It can be seen that the water flow is not facing.

The key factor.

#### **passage 146**

Analysis of article structure: The article is a refutation of the author's view that the editors' biographies originated in the Romantic period. Editors' point of view is: pass

It originated in the romantic period. But the author points out that the process of origin is missing. The author further points out that a biography can also be considered

Scandalous memoirs originated from pre-Romanticism.

1. Answer: A

Question type: objective question

Analysis: According to the analysis of the article structure, the author pointed out that scandalous memoirs are an alternative source of biographical origin.

2. Answer: C

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: locate the last sentence from the keyword "attained great significance" to "became an object of major ideological

Significance", the C option "widespread" is a synonymous rewriting of "sheer ubiquity". The last sentence "it" refers to the previous sentence "The Romantic period".

#### **passage 147**

Article structure analysis: The article explains and analyzes the phenomenon of S returning to the nest. The article first points out a phenomenon about returning to the nest: the longer the distance, the

The lower the nest success rate. Two possible explanations are proposed:

1) Ability problem, too far away, unable to return. The author negated the explanation in the first However sentence.

2) The question of whether it is worthwhile, the trade-off between energy consumption and the predation of eggs and the successful hatching of eggs. Author in the second

The sentence points out that S with large nest eggs has a higher rate of returning to the nest at a long distance (supporting explanation 2, large nest eggs are more worthwhile to consume energy to return to the nest).

1. Answer: B

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis: B is the most accurate summary of the article structure. The D option only summarizes the second half.

2. Answer: D

Question type: hypothetical question

Analysis: The highlight sentence is at the first However transition, the hypothesis implied by the title. The author pointed out in this sentence that there is S at every distance

The individual successfully returned to the nest. The author uses this evidence to deny the first explanation: too far to return to the nest. Option D is negated, the ratio of individuals who successfully returned to the nest. Other individuals have stronger ability to return to the nest, which is equivalent to saying that other individuals do not have the ability to return to the nest, so the first explanation cannot be denied: they are unable to return to the nest.

3. Answer: A

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: The question asks the second explanation about the implied view of S who has not returned to the nest at a long distance. The second explanation is that it's worth asking "Question", citing the evidence that S with large nest of eggs has a higher rate of returning to the nest as support, thinking that there are large nests of eggs more worthy of returning, the implied view of the negative. The point is: it is not worth coming back because there are small eggs. Option A can be derived from this reasoning.

**passage 148**

Article structure analysis: The article is an introduction and commentary on the author Elizabeth Gaskell's work Mary Barton.

The first paragraph introduces Mary Barton: about the experience of British industrial workers in the 1840s. The work is about the daily life of the working class, with documentary nature.

The last sentence of the first paragraph is a general evaluation of the large positive and small negative of the nature of the documentary.

The beginning of the second paragraph points out a shortcoming of the work: the perspective of the recorder from outside observation. But then it turned into a positive evaluation: genuine

Imaginative, convincing. The last sentence of the second paragraph is again a general evaluation of positive and negative.

The beginning of the third paragraph introduces a chapter in the work (Old Alice's History) which shows the transformation from rural to urban workers

Painful experience.

The end of the paragraph mentions the tradition of worker cooperation.

1. Answer: B

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: The question asks which option can reflect the industrialization experience summarized in the example at the end. The B option is based on the first sentence at the end of the original text: workers brought from the villages and the countryside to the urban industrial centers. Examples of the characters mentioned in the last paragraph

It also reflects this characteristic.

2. Answer: E

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: This question is a typical improvement question. First find the author's negative evaluation of Mary Barton: the beginning of the second paragraph: As a member of the middle class, Gaskell could hardly help approaching working-class life as an outside observer and a reporter. E option is available after negation.

3. Answer: C

Question type: Attitude question

Analysis: locate the first paragraph by the keyword documentary record. The first paragraph and the last sentence are the author's evaluation of the author's positive and negative. C option, "Yes  
"Reserved thumbs up" reflects the most accurate.

4. Answer: D

Question type: analogy

Analysis: analogy questions. Positioned to the third paragraph by the name Job Leigh. The Job Leigh mentioned in the two places in the paragraph can be summarized as similar to the D option  
Features: People in industrial cities are obsessed with rural things that are inconsistent with the environment.

#### **passage 149**

Analysis of the article structure: The problem is pointed out at the beginning of the first paragraph: motor vehicles are increasing rapidly, and pollutants in many American cities exceed the standards. Subsequently, make

The author pointed out a relatively feasible solution: alternative fuels such as natural gas.

The second paragraph first points out the advantages of alternative fuels: smaller and simpler molecules, fewer carbon-carbon bonds, less hydrocarbons released  
ozone.

The author points out the shortcomings of traditional fuels by comparison: larger molecules are more likely to be incompletely burned, and unburned photochemical properties are more likely to be produced.

Leap of hydrocarbons. After On the other hand, the author pointed out the shortcomings of alternative fuels.

The third paragraph specifically discusses ethanol (Ethanol) and methanol (Methanol). Compared with other alternative fuels, ethanol methanol has

Advantages: higher unit energy efficiency, less need to improve the existing fuel supply system. But there are disadvantages: ethanol is more

expensive. Another advantage of methanol: a large reduction leads to the release of ozone.

The fourth paragraph is the author's defense of alternative fuels. In response to the criticism of the low energy efficiency of alternative fuels, the author believes that effective design can make up for the lack of energy.  
point.

1. Answer: B

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: The question is about the shortcomings of gasoline, and the second paragraph is prioritized. According to the keyword "incomplete

Combustion "positioning can get B option. Involves an intricate series of reactions is the original text involves a more complex

Synonymous rewriting of series of reactions.

2. Answer: C

Question type: analogy

Analysis: Summarizing the problem described in the first sentence can be obtained: unit emissions decrease, but the total increase is too fast, resulting in an increase in total emissions. C option best reflects

The contradiction.

3. Answer: E

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: According to the keyword "designed to use methanol", first locate the fourth paragraph. The fourth paragraph first recognizes the use of methanol energy efficiency

low. After the turning point, it is said that vehicles designed for methanol use less fuel and reduce urban air pollution. It can be seen that energy efficiency is improved. E

It means that energy efficiency has improved.

4. Answer: A

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: The question stem has no locating information and can only be located by options. Option A can be based on the first paragraph: There is a

growing realization that the only effective way to achieve further reductions in vehicle emissions...

Alternative fuels indicate that traditional fuels have no room for improvement.

#### **passage 150**

Article structure analysis: the first sentence of the article introduces the theme, the comment on Alice Walker's The Color Purples: negative comments from the critics,

Hope to become realism, but various non-realistic factors violate the tradition of realism.

The first sentence of the second paragraph has a summary and progressive nature: Does The Color Purple essentially do not want to be realism? Gates believes that The

The design of communication with God in Color Purple comes from the black literary tradition.

The third paragraph is the author's criticism of Gates' comments. The author considers Gates' comments on The Color Purple

Inaccurate: Ignore the traditional structure of The Color Purple. I used to focus on the letter itself and ignore the environment of the letter. Make

The author believes that an evaluation paradigm is needed to show The Color Purple's deliberate anti-traditional intent.

1. Answer: B

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: The details of the question stem appear in the first paragraph. In the second paragraph, the author puts forward the factors including these details to explain The Color

Does Purple inherently want to be a question of realism? In the third paragraph of the author's comment, the author further clarifies The Color

The anti-traditional nature of Purple. The certain novelistic conventions of option B can be understood as Anglo-European's small realism

Say tradition.

2. Answer: C

Question type: objective question

Analysis: In the second paragraph, in the introduction to Gates' comments, it can be seen that African American literature may be The Color

The imitation of Purple.

3. Answer: B

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Positioned to the end of the third paragraph by the keyword an evaluative paradigm. From the last sentence, we can see the B option.

4. Answer: E

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: The title asks what Gates has in common with the commenter mentioned in the first paragraph. The first commenter noticed The Color

The non-realistic nature of Purple. In the second paragraph, Gates believes that it draws on factors from African American literature, which shows that the E option is correct.

### Passage151-Passage160 analysis

#### passage 151

Analysis of article structure: At the beginning of the first paragraph is Oliver's point of view: Bruce is difficult to transform into words. However, after the turning point, the author thinks

Therefore, Hughes successfully transformed blues into poetry.

The second paragraph first introduces the genre distinction Hughes considers important: folk blues and classic blues. Traditional critic

It is believed that Hughes successfully converted classic blues, but he failed to convert folk blues.

The third paragraph is the author's comment. The author believes that Hughes' blues poems express the essence of folk blues. Author borrowed

Using Arnold Rampersad's point of view: Hughes' blues poems express the voice of ordinary people.

Young Gal's Blues is the representative of this aspect, and Golden Brown Blues is the negative representative of mechanical imitating classical blues.

1. Answer: E

Question type: purpose subject question



Analysis: According to the analysis of the article structure, the author refutes the views of traditional critics introduced in the second paragraph in the third paragraph.

2. Answer: B

Question type: objective question

Analysis: According to the structure of the first paragraph, combined with the understanding of the meaning of the sentence, it can be seen that the highlight sentence plays the role of emphasizing the writing of blues poetry.

3. Answer: A

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: According to the content of the quotation marks, locate it, and then know: Young Gal's Blue is more inclined to common folk;

Golden Brown Blues is remote from the common, so it can be seen that

Young's is more colloquial. The difficulty of this question lies in the recognition of each new word in the options. neglect= lacking

4. Answer: B

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: The problems solved by Hughes in the first paragraph and the characteristics of classic blues reflected in the second paragraph can be summarized in the same points.

### **passage 152**

Analysis of the structure of the article: the first paragraph leads to the problem phenomenon through comparison; compared with other revolutions in the 19th century, we lack the correctness of 1848 2 Understanding of the social background, motives, and process of the Moon Revolution.

In the third paragraph of the second paragraph, the author gives two explanations for the first paragraph: 1) It was downplayed by the June Revolution. 2) Successful revolution lacks reliable historical records record.

1. Answer: D

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: D option can be located to the second point of the second paragraph to explain. This explanation emphasizes that, compared with failed revolutions, successful revolutions lack historical records.

It can be seen that the historical records between revolutions are different.

2. Answer: B

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: The author concludes in the last paragraph that successful uprisings like July 1830 and February 1848 are difficult to describe and difficult to understand society

source. In option B, the background and motivation of 1830 have been identified, so it is the correct answer.

3. Answer: D

Question type: objective question

Analysis: From the structure of the article, we can see that the second paragraph explains the phenomenon of the first paragraph.

4. Answer: E

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: The author mentioned participant's background in the first paragraph, and socioeconomic groups in the second paragraph. It can be seen in general, the author

Think that the socio-economic background is important for the understanding of the revolution.

### **passage 153**

Analysis of the article structure: The first paragraph of the article introduces the traditional view of the 19th century on the 17th century Dutch painting: a realist perspective. However

After the turning point, the most recent research is introduced: the perspective of symbolism. The interpretation of surrealism is almost a consensus, but the understanding of surrealism and symbolism Still a problem.

The second paragraph borrows de Jongh to express his opinion: It is difficult to assess multiplicity. The author objected to de Jongh's followers'

The treatment of pure symbolism.

The third paragraph first borrows B's point of view: painting has various possible meanings beyond a single symbolic meaning. The author opposes the 17th century Dutch painting  
The formulation of the painting simplifies the processing.

1. Answer: D

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis: According to the structure of the article, the author is mainly introducing and commenting on the recent research on Dutch painting in the 17th century.

s

2. Answer: D

Question type: objective question

Analysis: Locate to the end of the second paragraph. According to the sentence, you can know the D option.

3. Answer: B

Question type: function question

Analysis: According to the structure of the article, in the last paragraph (paragraph 3), the author is still criticizing the simple symbolism of recent research. caveat:

Warning, criticism.

4. Answer: E

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: According to the beginning of the first paragraph, 19th century art critics had a realistic understanding of 17th century Dutch painting. The second half of the first paragraph, emblem

Books are used as a source of materials that cannot be simply understood on the surface (realism). See the E option.

#### **Passage 154**

Analysis of article structure: The beginning of the article is an old point of view, and the consensus of the cultural authority in the late 18th century: historical reading has a higher status than literary reading. Of Later, the bold sentences and likewise sentences are examples of supporting old views from the perspective of the writer's portrayal of the heroine:

Often the protagonist is positive, and those who like literature are often negative images. The Yet sentence is the author's comment: the question is more than it looks

Is more complicated. Then there are the reasons for the author of the article to support his position: those who do not like history have positive meanings, and those who like history have negative meanings.  
effect.

1. Answer: C

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis: According to the structure of the article, especially the Yet transition sentence, we can know the C option.

2. Answer: B

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Locate the sentence: While Hume's history was generally seen as being less objectionable than his philosophy, there were widespread doubts about his

moral soundness even as a historian by the time that Hanway was writing. From this sentence, Hume's philosophy was negative

Evaluation, his history is also negatively evaluated.

3. Answer: D

Question type: Highlight sentence function

Analysis: According to the article structure analysis, it can be seen that the highlighted sentence is an example of supporting the first sentence of the article. The first sentence and the sentence reflect the judgment of historical reading

The verdict is: historical reading has a higher status.

4. Answer: C

Question type: objective question

Analysis: According to the key words can locate the sentence: While Hume's history was generally seen as being less objectionable than his philosophy, there were widespread doubts about his moral soundness even as a historian by the time that Hanway was writing. From the previous article on Yet before the turning point, Hanway regards reading Hume history as a means of positive image formation. But in this sentence, Hume's history is negative. Generally speaking, Hanway did not expect the negative effects of reading Hume, otherwise it would not As a means of positive shaping.

#### **passage 155**

Article structure analysis: In Columnist's argument, P and V are two prescription drugs with the same function. P's advertisement uses more prescriptions as evidence that P is better (the first sentence in bold, the point of view of P's advertisement). It can be argued

Then came Columnist's comment.

The second sentence in bold is Columnist's point of view: P's ad's point of view is absurd. The reason is: P has been on the market longer than V (it's time Long leads to more prescriptions, not higher quality).

Answer: B

Question type: Highlight sentence function

Analysis: According to the structural analysis, the first sentence in boldface is the opinion of P advertisement, and it is also the opinion that Columnist opposes. The second sentence in bold is The core point of the columnist.

#### **Passage 156**

Analysis of article structure: At the beginning of this article, I said: There is evidence that the work Garden of Eden was created by van Eyck. but

Next, the first highlighted sentence appeared: Nevertheless, this painting may have been created by someone else. Then I started to illustrate with examples,

Why this painting is probably someone else's work.

Answer: C

Question type: Highlight sentence function

Analysis: Sentence-function questions appear in logic single questions. The most common test method is as shown in this question. Ask you which sentence is the conclusion.

Which sentence supports or opposes the conclusion?

According to the analysis of the text structure, the first highlighted sentence is main conclusion; and the second highlighted sentence is provide evidence in support of that conclusion. Choose C for the answer.

#### **Passage 157**

Article structure analysis: This article introduces two methods to study relatedness of species. Among them, the traditional anatomy method has been

Is ascertained, and the new method is infer (not confirmed = is not borne out)...

Answer: A

Question type: logic single question reasoning question

Analysis: This question requires us to choose the most appropriate conclusion based on the information provided in the original text.

#### **passage 158**

Article structure analysis:

Background information: **Z** fish was introduced into English rivers, destroying native fish.

Purpose: To protect local fish.

Means: A government project to remove a large number of **Z** fish.

Contradictory result: This year, more local fish were eaten by **Z** fish than last year.

Answer: B

Question type: Logic single question explanation question

Analysis: Please note that the breakthrough of this logic problem lies in the greater effect. Especially the last sentence in the article mentioned: When a large part of zander

After the removal, the remaining zander will have a greater impact on the local fish than before.

The B option is logical. The cleared fish are all zander's adult fish. Adult zander will eat young zander, which makes

The impact will not be that big. Now that the adult zander has been removed, the mature zander has no natural enemies, and eats better than before.

Happy now.

#### **passage 159**

Analysis of article structure: The works of Langland and Chaucer have many similarities in structure and theme. Some critics believe that

In Middle English poetry, similar elements are not common, so they think that Chaucer is influenced by Langland's

The influence of Pier Plowman.

Answer: D

Question type: Logic single question weakened question

Analysis:

The topic requires us to choose a weakened option, which can show that Chaucer may have been influenced by Piers Plowman.

It may be affected by other works. So choose D.

#### **passage 160**

Analysis of the article structure: The argument given in the original text: Sphinx's face cannot be pharaoh Khafre's, because...

Answer: E

Question type: Logic single question weakened question

Analysis:

The topic requires us to choose a weakening, that is, to choose a face that can support Sphinx, it may be pharaoh Khafre. So, row

Except for the heavy rain factor (because the article has said that it is impossible to cause the face to be pharaoh Khafre), the answer is E.

#### **Passage161-Passage170 analysis**

##### **passage 161**

Analysis of the article structure: the title requires one to be able to explain: the probability of glaucoma-related blindness is low for patients who have undergone surgery (and

Compared to people who have never had surgery,)

Answer: D

Question type: Logic single question explanation question

Analysis:

The article has clearly stated: eye drops and surgery are as effective as, so why do patients with eye drops have The higher the probability of getting glaucoma-related blindness (that is, the probability that patients who have undergone surgery have glaucoma-related blindness)

The rate is low), because the person who drops the eye drops can't stick to it, the effect is not as good as the operation.

##### **passage 162**

Article structure analysis: timberline is the highest altitude where plants can grow. And then the fossils of plants show that it is better than the current Rocky

The mountain timberline is 100 meters high. Therefore, it is deduced that the temperature in Rocky Mountain was not as low as it is now, so it was born.

Grow plants.

Answer: C

Question type: Logic single question hypothesis

Analysis: Consider the active attack argument. There is a loophole in the original reasoning. What if this plant is particularly cold-tolerant and freeze-tolerant? That obviously,

If you say that the temperature in the past was not as low as it is now, it is illogical. Therefore, we need to assume C.

#### **passage 163**

Article structure analysis: cotton grass is the only protein source of caribou summer. If caribou can't get enough in summer

In the case of protein, they cannot reproduce offspring in the second year. Recently, as the average temperature has risen, cotton grass has started

Disappeared, so the article reached a conclusion, if the warming trend continues, caribou will be extinct.

Answer: C

Question type: Logic single question hypothesis

Analysis: There is a loophole in the logical structure of the original text. If the temperature rises, some new plants will appear, and these plants can help

If caribou provides enough protein, they can still reproduce normally. Therefore, to supplement the logic of the article, choose C.

#### **passage 164**

Analysis of article structure: Although among Almaria-grade students, the proportion of students with a higher reading level was not in the period 1995-2010.

Changes, but the proportion of students with reading problems among students in the same period has increased significantly. Indicates the average reading level of the first grade students

Ping is falling.

Answer: D

Question type: Logic single question strengthened question

Analysis: There is a very important logic in the original text that does not explain, that is the difficulty of schoolbooks, whether there is any

Changes, if the difficulty of schoolbooks becomes more and more difficult, it does not mean that the reading ability of first-year students is increasing

The worse. Therefore, we need to supplement this logic and choose D.

#### **passage 165**

Article structure analysis: Minoans has a very developed copper-making industry (because many bronzes have been found in this place

implements and the furnaces and other things that make copper). Then, I found many types in Minoans in southern Greece

The copper products produced in this place, therefore, a conclusion is drawn that the copper products produced by Minoans are not only used in their own country, but also exported to southern Greece.

Answer: B

Question type: Logic single question strengthened question

Analysis: The biggest loophole in the original logic is: this article does not say whether southern Greece can be produced or other third-party countries

A, can it be produced? Therefore, the logic of the original text is not rigorous. Therefore, you need to make up for this logic and choose B.

#### **passage 166**

Article structure analysis: Egyptian mummies are generally better preserved than mummies in other places. There are two reasons: one is technology and the other is Egypt

The local dry climate.

Answer: D

Question type: Logic single question strengthened question

Analysis:

The important breakthrough point of this question is the parenthesis in the second reason, "more likely". So, more likely

Is the second reason, and now we need to provide the most support, then our option should be

It is a dry problem, not a technical problem.

Choose D. (The corpses preserved in the ancient Egyptian tombs are as good as those preserved in the mummies, indicating that this is not technical

The reason may be the second reason for the dry climate. )

#### passage 167

Article structure analysis: Colonia's economy has entered a period of recession in the past eight years. Many companies that should have gone bankrupt have survived,

Because the high efficiency of their employees helped the company control costs.

However, in recent months, Colonia's economy has begun to recover and the company has begun to hire people. Therefore, Colonia will suffer from employees

The average work efficiency has dropped because of \_\_\_\_.

Answer: C

Question type: Logic single question fill in the blanks

Analysis: The efficiency of employees was very high, but now due to the increase in the number of employees, the work efficiency has decreased, and that can only be newly added

The efficiency of employees is low or not as efficient as the old employees, so the average level can be lowered. So

So, choose C.

#### passage 168

Article structure analysis:

Answer: E

Question type: Logic single question fill in the blanks

Analysis: The recently unearthed ancient Carthagian coins are all printed with human heads, and there are moles on the cheeks. Because the artist

Will not include such special details on the generalized portrayal of face,

Therefore, archaeologists believe that these coins should be a real individual, not an idealized type.

Then, this conclusion is unreasonable because \_\_\_\_.

What we need to explain now is that this conclusion is unreasonable, that is, we need to explain that the patterns on these coins are just

It's an idealized type. Since it's an idealized type, why is it above? Will there be moles again? Because of E.

#### passage 169

Article structure analysis: It is generally believed that the earliest controlled use of fire was Homo sapiens 200,000 years ago. however,

A site estimated to be 500,000 years ago was recently discovered, including charcoal, burned animal bone, and charred rocks.

Although homo sapiens had not yet appeared at that time, these discoveries on the site cannot explain the timing of the controlled use of fire.

The date is earlier than Homo sapiens because \_\_\_\_.

Answer: E

Question type: Logic single question fill in the blanks

Analysis:

The biggest logical loophole in this question is that we have no way to determine that this was discovered on the ruins 500,000 years ago.

Fire, is it controlled use of fire? So just choose E.

#### passage 170

Analysis of article structure: Because of the relatively strong stylistic similarities, the cave paintings of El Castillo and Altamira are considered to be from

The same period. However, recent pigment analysis shows that Altamira paintings are by far the oldest works. Nevertheless, this

The case cannot prove that stylistic similarities is not a reliable indicator. because \_\_\_\_.

Answer: B

Question type: Logic single question fill in the blanks

Analysis: Because stylistic similarities can still be used to classify closeness, choose B.

**Passage171-Passage180 analysis**

**passage 171**

Article structure analysis: Compared with people in typical industrial society, people in San area eat more fruits, vegetables and low-salt food

Things. At the same time, the probability of them suffering from hypertension and obesity is much lower than that of people in industrial society. However, if people in industrial society also follow

Following the same diet, their chances of getting high blood pressure and obesity will not be significantly reduced because \_\_\_\_.

Answer: D

Question type: Logic single question fill in the blanks

Analysis: People in both places have adopted the same diet, but the results produced are still very different, only

Can explain the individual differences (physical, genetic). Choose D.

**passage 172**

Article structure analysis: The article discusses the different viewpoints of **Palace** terminology used in the **Mionan** architectural discussion .

Point **D** : There is no consensus on the use of **Palace** terminology, and the debate often focuses on the function of the building.

**E** point of view: **Palace** can be used to express different roles: royal residence, management center, etc. Over time, the term refers to

The argument about function.

**S** point of view: **Palace** has the meaning of social and political hierarchical status. She suggests using a more neutral "palace center building".

Author's point of view ( **The problem** sentence): The problem does not come from the architectural label applied, but from the assumptions implied in the use of the term.

The author said that when he used the term, he did not imply function, but pointed to a specific formal architectural element.

1. Answer: The penultimate sentence.

Question type: functional sentence multiple choice

Analysis: This question is about "author", which is the "I" in the article. Only the last two sentences are the author's conclusion.

Then notice that the penultimate sentence draws a conclusion directly, and the last sentence uses an example to strengthen the conclusion, so

The author's objection to particular approach taken by Minoan archaeologists is mainly reflected in the penultimate sentence.

2. Answer: D

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Schoepp's point of view is immediately after hose functions has been called into questions. Schoepp believes that Palace

It is used to describe people with status rather than function. The author also opposes function in the article, so without in the D option

Being committed to the term's functional implications is very much in line with the views of the author and Schoep. Option A is not mentioned

To function, wrong. The B option is the same as the A option, wrong. Although the C option mentions function, it is contrary to the author's point of view.

E option hierarchical social structure is Schoep's point of view, the author did not oppose Schoep, so E is also wrong.

3. Answer: E

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: The author's point of view is the last two sentences, so this question needs to find the answer from the last two sentences, you can see the E option and the article

Refer to a group of buildings that share a set of formal elements is a synonymous rewrite, so the E option is correct. A option

The convention article does not mention that A is wrong. The replacement by a more neutral term in option B is wrong because the author is comparing

Acknowledge Schoep's more neutral term, but the author believes that his idea is right, so there is no replacement. C option

Obviously wrong, the article is saying that the previous usage of Palace was wrong. Option D is also obviously wrong, this question uses the original words of the article

is widely used and deeply ingrained, so definitely not recently become popular.

### passage 173

Article structure analysis: The first paragraph introduces the contradiction phenomenon: **D** and **ST** overlap in bird species, but **D** has a higher proportion of terrestrial foraging ( **61%** )

vs **37%** )

The second paragraph proposes an attempt to explain: **D**. **A** more open landform of habitat. **However**, after the turning point, the researchers questioned the explanation: **ST** also has open landforms.

The third paragraph proposes several other hypothetical explanations.

**1** Unexplored geomorphic features, such as tree height, tree canopy ecological complexity.

**2** Different surface food sources.

**3** Historical influences of other factors, such as regulations on grazing and lighting, the influence of foreign predators, forest logging, etc.

The last sentence of the paragraph supports Tayin's statement that **D** is less influenced by historical Tayin, and shorter, and the high proportion reflects the relatively natural and complete situation.

1. Answer: B

Question type: organizational structure question

Analysis: The first sentence of the second paragraph first put forward a point of view, which was refuted starting from however

Now, thus continues to explain the content of the rebuttal. So the obvious option that fits this structure is B.

2. Answer: C [The underlined sentence is Dryandra has not been free of these changes, but the impact may have been less

or more recent with the result that Dryandra may retain a more natural or complete bird diversity relative to the Tablelands.]

Question type: Highlight sentence function

Analysis: This sentence is related to the phenomenon described in the previous sentence, and has a further explanation, so the answer is to choose the C option for comparison Suitable.

3. Answer: D

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Not revealed by casual observation in the original text indicates that canopy complexity is not casually observed.

The D option in the item is not always obvious. Option A is completely out of nothing. Option B is also made out of nothing, the article did not mention

To this relationship. The C option is still out of nothing. The E option is also not mentioned in the article.



4. Answer: E

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: The last sentence of the article says that Dryandra may retain a more natural or complete bird diversity relative to the

Tablelands, where the keyword natural, note that introduced foxes and feral cats are not natural, so they are not natural for D

The influence of is smaller than T, so the E option is correct.

#### **passage 174**

Article structure analysis:

Background information: Because of the disappearance of smallpox, American children stopped being vaccinated against smallpox in the early **1970s**. Scientists recently warned of smallpox infection Danger.

All age groups in the United States have similar infection rates because (fill in the blanks).

Answer: D

Question type: Logic single question fill in the blanks

Analysis: what many people believe refers to the previous phenomenon: children need to be vaccinated against smallpox.

The point in the last sentence of the article is that people of all ages need to be vaccinated against smallpox. So we must find out

There are no options for smallpox antibodies in adults. So the answer is D option, because if the smallpox vaccine

If the effect will disappear in 20 years, it means that there are no smallpox antibodies in adults.

Therefore, a new smallpox vaccine is needed.

#### **passage 175**

Article structure analysis: The article introduces the impact of cactus planting introduced by Madagascar cattle breeders on life.

First sentence background information: cattle breeders introduce cactus cultivation.

The second sentence has the effect of introducing cacti: no longer migrating and relying on cacti to store water.

Three sentences talk about the impact of this change on life, especially migration.

Four sentences, five sentences, and six sentences respectively introduce the influence on the nature of work of women and men.

Seven sentence summary, cactus planting leads to reduced migration.

1. Answer: Women harvest cactus for their families to eat. (Fourth sentence)

Question type: functional sentence multiple choice

Analysis: Obviously only this sentence talks about the impact of prickly pear on human diet. Note that Male herders work cactus as a

vegetable crop for cattle. This sentence is about the impact on cattle, which does not meet the meaning of the question.

2. Answer: C

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Option A is too absolute. The article only says that there is no need to use nomadic methods to help the cattle through the dry season, but not

There is no need to help the cattle at all. In fact, the cactus needs to be converted into liquid to supplement the cattle. Option B is too absolute,

The article did not say that these people completely abandoned the nomadic life, and the term pastoralists was used in the title. The C option is right,

It is a synonymous rewriting of the last sentence of the article.

#### **passage 176**

Article structure analysis: the article introduces and comments on CS literary views.

CS Literary View: Evaluate literary works with the actual impact of literary works on readers rather than the aesthetic standards that define classics.

CS uses LMA's " **Little Women** " as being ignored by traditional standards and uses its own standards to find valuable examples.

**EB** criticized **CS** 's literary standards, thinking that its standards are too subjective and vague.

1. Answer: D

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Locate the article "because she believes such works have been unjustifiably  
"neglected by unsympathetic scholars" this sentence, so find this sentence directly from the options  
The synonym of can be rewritten. So the answer is D option, unrecognized=neglected

2. Answer: C

Question type: objective question

Analysis: Louisa May Alcott's Little Women is mentioned in the first paragraph, and the first  
Duan is presenting Stimpson's point of view, so it leads to Louisa May Alcott's Little Women's  
Must also express a certain point of Stimpson's, so the AB option is excluded first, because the article does not  
Reflect the author's point of view. The C option conforms to the article structure. The D option is obviously  
wrong, because Stimpson and  
Barnes's views are inconsistent. The ambiguous in the E option is also mentioned in the second paragraph, so it  
cannot  
Can be the purpose of eliciting Louisa May Alcot's Little Women.

3. Answer: D

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: This question is located at the last sentence of the article, located at the keyword "ambiguity", the  
word says

It shows that Stimpson is not clear when defining goodness and love, including the previous article Stimpson  
never

Actually defines 'love', which can also illustrate this point, so the description of the D option is consistent with  
the article.

#### **passage 177**

Article structure analysis: The first sentence is about a specific phenomenon: the concussive swimming of  
marine animals.

The second sentence puts forward an explanation point: return to the surface to maintain body  
temperature. **Tuna** et al. are examples that support the interpretation of this view.

1. Answer: AB

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: The A option is a synonymous rewriting of improving their muscular efficiency, and the B option is  
swim with bursts of speed

Synonymous rewriting, C option is not maintaining an internal body temperature above that of surrounding  
waters

Role, exclude.

2. Answer: A

Question type: vocabulary question

Analysis: The key word in this question is actually oscillatory. This word embodies swing, and does not mean  
an attack. It is an ordinary game.

Only upstream and downstream, so A is the most appropriate answer.

#### **passage 178**

Article structure analysis:

The first paragraph compares new and old views.

The old view of the twentieth century: the concept of nation predates the nation state.

New viewpoint: there is a nation-state first, and then the concept of a nation.

The second paragraph introduces the study of North Korean cases by North Korean scholars  
represented by **Em** . Their research supports the new view: the nation state predates the nation view  
Read.

The third paragraph is the author's comments on the North Korean case. The author broadly distinguishes two camps:

Pre-modernists believed that the concept of nation appeared earlier.

Modernists believe that the modern nation-state contributed to the concept of nation.

The authors hit fifty boards each, thinking that both have problems:

North Korea, which was divided in the seventh century, could hardly have an overall national consciousness.

The history of North Korea is longer than that of Western European scholars, and may have a sense of common identity.

1. Answer: A

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis: The last paragraph of this article is a summary of the article, so the first sentence of the last paragraph can be seen

The main purpose of this article is to evaluate the respective problems of primordialists and modernists, so the answer is A.

2. Answer: the third sentence of the third paragraph

Question type: functional sentence multiple choice

Analysis: Younger Koreanists have common sense of identity in the viewpoint, universal orientations in the third sentence

Can support.

3. Answer: B

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: From the first paragraph of the article, we can learn that the two people's understanding of the country is a strictly modern phenomenon, and then the article

In the last paragraph of the chapter "On the other hand, the inhabitants of the Korean peninsula had a much longer history-well

over one thousand years-as a unified political collectivity than did the peoples studied by Gellner and

The sentence "Anderson" is obviously saying that the investigation of these two people is not rigorous, so the answer to choose B option is the most appropriate.

4. Answer: C

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: The article mentioned Europe, Latin America, and Southeast Asia when the first paragraph of the article mentioned the views of Gellner and Anderson.

It's said that these regions are the same as South Korea, they are all "modern phenomenon" and "common sense of identity", so different places

Fang must appear in a place that refutes the views of those two people, so it is positioned "On the other hand, the inhabitants of the

Korean peninsula had a much longer history -well over one thousand years-as a unified political collectivity than did the peoples studied by Gellner and Anderson. "Extract key information" much longer history as a unified

political collectivity", so the answer is C option.

### **passage 179**

Article structure analysis:

Background information: Birds eat CC pepper seeds to provide a means of transmission.

Caribbean island planting CC peppers, island CC peppers should be introduced by man, because (fill in the blank).

Answer: A

Question type: Logic single question fill in the blanks

Analysis: It is necessary to prove that Domesticated varieties of C.chinense were introduced into the island by humans, that is

It is necessary to prove that it was not introduced by birds, so option A is logical. If birds cannot swallow Domesticated

With varieties of C.chinense, then only humans can bring this variety to the island.

### Passage 180

Analysis of the article structure: the first sentence of the overall view: the data of agricultural society shows that the commercial production of ceramics is insufficient for agricultural output. **H** pair

A survey in the southwestern United States found that there are more ceramic production materials for the entire village than the family needs in the **B** settlement (providing support for the first sentence).

1. Answer: D

Question type: sentence function question

Analysis: The last sentence of the article indicates that there are more ceramics in this place than in normal households, so the ceramics here can be introduced.

These are used for trading, so it proves the positive support relationship with the first sentence of the article. So the answer is D option, WB this

The place is not the place where the ceramics are consumed, but the place where the ceramics are produced and traded (the evidence supports the first sentence of opinion, in turn, the first sentence of opinion Also supports the latter sentence research findings). The C option of this question is intrusive. Note that WB is not an agricultural surpluses. and

It is pottery surpluses.

2. Answer: D

Question type: vocabulary question

Analysis: There is an article structure, the sentence where the marginality is located supports the viewpoint of the previous sentence, and the marginality is the same as repeating the previous sentence s inadequate, insufficient.

It can be seen that the D option is the most accurate.

### Passage181-Passage190 analysis

#### Passage 181

Analysis of article structure: First sentence: Some scholars refuse to regard **K** as an independent genre.

**However**, the author raises an objection that **K** has a unique sound characteristic and can be distinguished from other genres. **K** has elements common to Jewish music.

1. Answer: B

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: According to the first sentence of the article, the answer can be derived. The first sentence of the article says that although Klezmer comes from many

Different musical traditions, but Roma (Gypsy), Greek, and Romanian have become dominant, so

Klezmer must have been influenced by Roma (Gypsy), Greek, and Romanian, otherwise

The meaning of concession here is questionable. So the answer to this question is B. A option cannot be derived from the article, C option

From the first sentence, it can be inferred that the item is opposite to the article description, and neither the D option nor the E option can be derived from the article.

2. Answer: C

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Option A is not mentioned in the article, so it cannot be the correct answer. The B option is wrong, is enough

to preclude This is completely out of nothing, and there has never been such a positive tone in the article. The C option is correct, that is, take the end of the article

A sentence These and other elements typical of Klezmer are also found in other forms of Jewish musical

Synonymous rewriting of expression, including cantorial music.

#### passage182

Article structure analysis:

Background information: Dust blocks sunlight.

Fact information: More dust was found in the atmosphere during the ice age.

Opinion: Dust promotes the extension of the ice age.

Answer: A

Question type: Logic single question weakened question

Analysis: The reasoning of the question is that the dust in the air blocks direct sunlight, which causes the temperature to drop, and then extends the ice

River period. Therefore, the weakening option must reflect that dust does not cause a drop in temperature.

The A option is correct, because if dust can prevent the heat on the earth from escaping, it means that dust can help the earth increase its temperature.

Therefore, the reasoning of the topic is weakened.

The B option is wrong. The topic is about the influence of dust on the ice age. The option says whether it will start between two ice ages.

To weaken the effect.

Option C is also wrong. Volcanic eruption is a factor other than dust.

The D option is wrong, the D option and the B option made the same mistake, and the difference in the research period will not weaken the topic. E option is wrong,

The E option actually strengthens the conclusion of the article, because sunlight is the main heat source, so dust will cause the temperature to drop.

### passage183

Article structure analysis:

The beginning of the paragraph is the new observation and view of climatologists in **1964** : It should be the Mexican warm current that caused the North Atlantic surface in the **1910s** and **1920s**

The increase in temperature in the North Atlantic is consistent with the record-breaking global warming in **1940** .

**However** , the greenhouse gases at the time could not be related to human-related warming.

The last sentence concludes that opponents of the greenhouse effect believe that the recent warming may also be caused by natural rather than human causes.

1. Answer: C

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: contrarians believe that any recent warming may be natural rather than man-made, so we are Just find the equivalent information in the ABC option. The option A is wrong because it is not discussing artificial or natural

Questions. The B option is wrong, and the cause of the error is exactly the same as the A option. The C option is correct, the sentence C option is actually

It is a synonymous rewriting of claim behind contrarians.

2. Answer: C

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: The option A is wrong. The original text does not say that the climate change in the 1910s and 1920s is directly related to the climate change in the 1940s. B

The option is also wrong. In the 1990s, the cause of warming in the 1940s was not determined. The C option is correct. However, no one believes

enough greenhouse gases had reached the atmosphere by then to cause much of a human-induced warming

It means that we cannot be sure whether this warming is caused by human-generated greenhouse gases.

### passage184

Article structure analysis:

The first sentence and the second sentence introduce the application of literary rights to collective cooperation materials to the problem, and the determination of the author's rights and the literary heir is questioned.

The following article illustrates the problem and its causes: applying the European-based concept of individual rights to a culture based on oral tradition.

1. Answer: A

Question type: purpose function question

Analysis: Note that the article gives two examples, one is oral tale-the other is chemist, two sentences use just as

Linked, indicating that the functions of the two examples are similar. Then pay attention to the following sentence "This instance on private

rather than collective ownership, derived from the nineteenth-century notion of the autonomous, creative, authorial voice, flies in the face of those who come from an oral tradition" This instance in this sentence is just The two examples above, so the function of these two examples is to turn collective ownership into private, so the correct answer is A

Options.

2. Answer: D

Question type: content subject

Analysis: This question is very simple. The whole article is about whether the authorship belongs to the individual or the collective, so this relationship is described.

The selected option is D option.

3. Answer: C

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: This question corresponds to the sentence in the article "This instance on private rather than collective ownership, derived from the nineteenth-century notion of the autonomous, creative, authorial voice. flies in the face of those who come from an oral tradition", so the C option is rewritten synonymously with this sentence in the options.

### **passage185**

Article structure analysis:

Factual reason: In place S , there are always more people injured in a single accident than other vehicles. Taxi passengers tend not to

Use seat belts.

Conclusion: After requiring taxi passengers to use seat belts, taxis will not have more injuries than other vehicles in terms of the number of injuries caused by a single accident.

Answer: D

Question type: Logic single question weakened question

Analysis: The inference of the article is that passengers taking a taxi and wearing a seat belt can make the number of people injured in a car accident not higher than those in other cars.

Therefore, the option we are looking for must be one that makes more people injured in taxi accidents than other cars.

The option A is wrong, even the taxi is not mentioned.

The B option is wrong, because there are many accidents and the average number of injured are completely two concepts.

The C option is also wrong. The reason for the error is similar to that of the B option. There is no relationship between more vehicles and the average number of injured.

The D option is correct. If the average number of passengers in a taxi is more than other vehicles, this is likely to result in a higher average number of injured people.

The E option is also wrong. The conclusion we need is that the average number of people injured in taxis is large, and the E option cannot achieve this goal.

### **passage 186**

Analysis of the article structure: The general meaning of the article is: grapes grow well in the high temperature and high carbon dioxide environment of the greenhouse, and the vineyard is not allowed

It is easy to provide a high temperature environment in a greenhouse, but can provide a high carbon dioxide environment, so the yield of grapes will also increase.

Answer: A

Question type: Logic single question weakened question

Analysis: The weakening option must be that despite the high carbon dioxide, the yield of grapes may not rise, or may even fall.

Option A is the correct answer. Option A says that it is easy to control pests when growing in a greenhouse. Now that there is no greenhouse, pests may be introduced.

Caused by a decline in grape production.

Option B does not mention the decline in grape production, so it is wrong.

Option C steals the concept, the yield of grapes and the quality of grapes are not the same concept.

The reasons for the errors of the D option and the C option are very close, they are both secretly exchanged concepts, and there is no element of increasing grape yield.

The E option is a partial strengthening effect, and the increase in temperature is conducive to the increase in grape yield.

### **passage 187**

Article structure analysis:

In the first paragraph, the author proposes an evaluation method for NN's photographic achievements: whether the application of NN's method to other photographic works can produce other media

Unachievable effect. Although the contrast method challenges the audience's traditional concept of size, oil paintings can achieve similar effects.

In the second paragraph, the author proposes to apply the second standard of NN (with traces of the creator) and the third standard (which can still attract the interest of the audience after continuous watching)

Detection. The author believes that it is the audience's own judgment whether NN's work triggers a new experience of subsequent viewing (negates NN's third standard).

1. Answer: C

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: The indeed sentence in the second paragraph is the author's concession: Newhall's work bears her unmistakable imprint in the

juxtaposition of the photos and in the rhythmic prose accompanying them, option C is available. Newhall's work bears her unmistakable imprint=contains elements identifying it as a particular person's work

2. Answer: E

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Positioning to "Does this photographic essay achieve results impossible in other media?", this sentence explains

Newhall only believes in existence in photography. So the answer is E option.

### **passage 188**

Article structure analysis:

Background information: Many types of spiders change color to the color of the flower they are on.

Reason: Spider predators can recognize the disguise.

Conclusion: The discoloration behavior of spiders will not bring important survival benefits.

Answer: C

Question Type: Logic Single Question Evaluation Question

Analysis: The logical reasoning of this question is that the predator of the spider can distinguish the discoloration of the spider, so the discoloration of the spider is not very important for the survival of the spider. What are the benefits. The topic requires us to choose an option that can evaluate this reasoning.

Option A is wrong because option A does not mention the impact of spider discoloration on survival.

The B option is wrong, the natural color of the spider does not affect its survival.

The C option is the correct answer, because the C option mentions the relationship between the discoloration and survival of the spider. If the discoloration of the spider can make the spider prey

If the prey is helpful, it meets the requirements of the problem.

Option D is also wrong. The article predation is studying the relationship between spider discoloration and flowers.

The E option is wrong, the article did not study the discoloration of other animals.

### **passage 189**

Article structure analysis:

The view of most feminist labor historians: The Industrial Chemical Society of the **1930s** played a huge role in organizing a large number of women to join trade unions.

Big. They believe that the Industrial Chemical Industry Association is committed to recruiting unskilled workers, and abandoning race and gender isolation has attracted female workers. **1910**

The successful organization of women workers in the garment industry in 2009 is not negative, but indicates the form of the Industrial Chemical Association.

Answer: C

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: This question is relatively simple. It is positioned to the last sentence of the article, and the reason is explained directly from since "the garment unions

welcomed women workers of every skill level", so option C is the correct answer.

### **passage190**

Analysis of the article structure: This article is mainly to correct a previous mistaken view: the newspapers of black Americans on the American civil rights movement

The impact is small.

1. Answer: E

Question type: purpose subject question

Analysis: Judging from the analysis of the article, in fact, the newspapers of black Americans have an insightful role in promoting the American civil rights movement.

Choose E option with the answer.

2. Answer: D

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: This question corresponds to the sentence in the article "using a compelling form of advocacy journalism rather than the standard

objective newspaper style, allowed those who in the 1950s began pushing nationally for equality to start at a far higher level". Find the synonymous rewrite directly from the options, so it corresponds to the D option.

### **Passage191-Passage200 analysis**

#### **passage191**

Article structure analysis: This article is mainly to say that some human habits have caused us to coexist with mosquitoes, even if we don't like it

Live with mosquitoes.

1. Answer: C

Question type: content subject

Analysis: The most accurate answer is the C option: arguing that social traditions can perpetuate people's problems with

mosquitoes.

2. Answer: C

Question type: organizational structure question

Analysis: This article first made a statement: Humans cannot eliminate mosquitoes. And then listed some reasons to tell us why humans

Can't eliminate mosquitoes. Finally, I emphasize the previous remarks again, so the correct article structure should be the C option.

3. Answer: the first sentence of the second paragraph

Question type: Sentence function multiple-choice questions

Analysis: The title of this article may be a misunderstanding of the author's position. Only the first sentence of the second paragraph of the article is the author clarifying his position.

That is to say, readers may misunderstand him.

#### **passage192**

Article structure analysis: The offspring of mice that used BPA were 10% larger than the offspring of mice that did not use BPA.



The size of the mouse has an impact.

Answer: B

Question type: Logic single question hypothesis

Analysis: Assume that it is option B, that is, there is no difference in body shape between the two groups of mice before the experiment, if the mouse body shape is different before the experiment

If they are different, then the results of this experiment will be weakened. After rejecting, it weakens the inference, which is in line with the article's assumptions.

### passage 193

Article structure analysis:

**In 1995**, the wolf was reintroduced to Yellowstone Park **70** years later.

When there were no wolves, the deer feeding on poplars caused disasters not only to the poplars, but also to other animal groups since the poplars.

After the wolf was reintroduced, the deer herd's behavior returned to normal, protecting the young trees and the ecological environment.

1. Answer: B

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Locate the article "During the wolf-free era, heavy browsing of aspen trees by elk populations spelled

doom not only for trees themselves but for a host of other creatures dependent on them, such as beavers...",

The last such as beavers shows that elk populations have a very large negative impact on beavers. So it matches this

Means B option.

2. Answer: B

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Locate the article "When wolves returned, grazers and browsers resumed normal patterns of behaviors,

preferring safer, open areas over the dense cover and streamsides where carnivores can lurk. Keeping elk wary". It means that after the wolf returns, animals like elk prefer safe and open areas and don't like

streamsides because there are

carnivore. So it is the B option that fits this description.

### passage 194

Article structure analysis:

The old view is that animal fiber is naturally nutritious and that carnivores do not need to have a balanced diet.

**But** sentence chemical analysis newly discovered that the nutrition of predators among and within invertebrate species is not balanced.

**G** new interpretation point of view: predators choose food according to nutritional status.

The experiment of **J** et al. supports **G's** view.

1. Answer: D

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: A option is wrong, the article only describes sit-and-wait invertebrate predators, not other predators, so

The A option is speculative.

The B option is wrong. The article does not say why there is a difference in nutritional composition.

Item C is wrong, dry mass is just an example from wolf spider, not everything.

The D option is correct. The last sentence of the article describes this content, which is equivalent to the D option.

The E option is also not mentioned in the article and can only be speculated.

2. Answer: C

Question type: organizational structure question

Analysis: The article first puts forward a traditional viewpoint, then refutes this viewpoint, and finally uses some evidence to support the refutation reason. The C option fits the structure of this article.

#### **passage 195**

Article structure analysis:

The first paragraph introduces background information: Monkey **D** is preyed by leopards and chimpanzees and has different coping strategies for them.

To leopards, **D** monkeys roar loudly; to chimpanzees, **D** monkeys do not bark or bark quietly.

The second paragraph illustrates the complexity of **D** monkey coping strategies. Chimpanzees are also preyed by leopards and make loud calls when preyed.

Guessing hypothesis: **D** monkey should be able to distinguish and deal with two situations: only the chimpanzee situation, and the chimpanzee alarming the panther.

Three paragraphs introduce **Z** 's experiment. **Z** 's comparative experiment shows that **D** monkeys have different coping responses.

The four paragraphs introduce another set of experiments by **Z**. This experiment also shows that **D** monkeys have a causal response strategy.

1. Answer: A

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Locate the article "in contrast, upon detecting a chimpanzee, male Diana monkeys do not vocalize at all,

while females give only a few quiet alarm calls and flee quickly to hide in the forest canopy", which means male

Monkeys do not make a sound, and female monkeys make a very small sound, so the answer is A.

2. Answer: E

Question type: objective question

Analysis: Locate the article "function both to warn others and to signal to the predator that it has been detected",

So the answer is E option.

#### **passage 196**

Article structure analysis:

The first sentence is the author 's overall judgment on **M** 's art: it is difficult to analyze.

The second sentence quotes **HS** and supports the judgment of **M** in the first sentence .

Comparing **P** and **B** , **P** and **B** are relatively easier to analyze.

At the end of the article, **M** 's method is too personal, and his intuition is his only system.

1. Answer: A

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: This question is positioned to "But the solutions that Matisse arrives at are always idiosyncratic and tend to be unrelated

to any system of ideas." Because Matisse and Braque's cubism are opposite features, Braque's cubism can be introduced

The characteristic of is the system of ideas, so the correct answer is option A.

2. Answer: AB

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: The title is located in this sentence "But the solutions that Matisse arrives at are always idiosyncratic and tend to be

unrelated to any system of ideas." Matisse's unconventional features are introduced through idiosyncratic, so A

The item is right. unrelated to an system of ideas means that option B is correct.

#### **passage 197**

Article structure analysis:

The first sentence introduces a difficult question: the difficulty of defining hunter-gatherer groups.

The reason for the difficulty is explained later.

According to the common definition, hunter-gatherers are people who survive by hunting wild animals and gathering wild plants. But (Yet sentence), human beings  
The existence of consumers blurs the boundaries between wild and domesticated, hunting and grazing, gathering and planting. The moreover sentence points out,  
It is unclear how the groups that use grazing and planting are classified in terms of consumption patterns.

1. Answer: B

Question type: content subject

Analysis: The first sentence of the article "Attempts to identify New Guinea's hunter-gatherers face the well-known difficulty  
of defining what constitutes a hunter-gatherer group" shows that the main purpose of this article is to define New

Guinea's hunter-gatherers have difficulties, so choose the B option for the answer.

2. Answer: E

Question type: vocabulary question

Analysis: here common refers to "common", so the E option conventional is the closest to this meaning.

**passage 198**

Analysis of article structure: The article said that the author's judgment analysis on female writing research issues.

Only from the late **1960s** did literary scholars begin to accurately and systematically establish the history of female novelists. Previous historians have been

Restricted to "great traditionalism", confined to the study of outstanding writers, ignoring the diversity of female novelists.

Problem: Literary scholars in the early **1960s** completely avoided the issue of women's gender identity, focusing only on the formal style of women's writing.

Ignore the relationship between women's writing and the transformation of their legal and economic status.

1. Answer: C

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: This question needs to be located at the sentence "it was not surprising that **some literary scholars in the early 1960s**

evaded the important issue of women's sexual identity entirely", so what these scholars do is to avoid women  
The question of gender identity, so the closest option is the C option.

2. Answer: C

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Locate the sentence "These histories excluded the minor novelists, who are the links in the chain  
The histories in the sentence "that binds literary generations together" refers to the period of Great  
Traditionalism

History. This period of history mainly ignores the relationship with other novelists, so the C option is the most reasonable answer.

3. Answer: C

Question type: Attitude question

Analysis: Positioning to "Such an approach, while insightful and very valuable, did not  
consider the crucial connections between women's writing and changes in their legal and economic status. "  
Among them, such an approach refers to the position of some literary scholars in the early 1960s, so a more equivalent evaluation is

C option: respectful but critical. It is to admit its good parts first, and then talk about the bad parts.

**passage 199**

Article structure analysis: The reasoning of the article is that when a planet the size of Jupiter is formed, its orbit must be greater than the orbit of the earth around the sun

The way is long.

Answer: E

Question type: Logic single question strengthened question

Analysis: The question asked which option can provide support, although some exceptions were found.

The A option is irrelevant.

Option B also cannot support reasoning and exclusion.

The C option refers to the earth, and the subject needs to refer to a planet the size of Jupiter.

Option D does not mention planetary orbits and excludes them.

The E option is the correct answer, because if the planet gets closer to the parent star when it gets old, it can support the orbit of the planet when it is just born

This is a bigger statement.

### passage 200

Article structure analysis:

The first sentence raises the question to be explained: What is the cause of the difference in the size of worker bee **B** ?

Two sentences and three sentences provide an explanation: the adult bee determines the size of the larva.

Four sentences give a detailed explanation: larvae hives are not arranged neatly and regularly like honeybees.

In the same nest, larvae on the edge are less taken care of.

This results in one-tenth of the change in body mass.

Concluding sentence summary: Differences in size have adaptive functions, and bee colonies benefit as a whole.

1. Answer: D

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: The article locates the sentence "the colonies benefit from rearing workers of a range of sizes", obviously the answer is right

It should be D option, benefit from=advantageous.

2. Answer: C

Question type: vocabulary question

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## Page 74

Analysis: The article said that the adult bee determines the size of the young bee, combined with the previous sentence "In pollen storing species larvae develop in individual nests cells and are fed directly by adults." It can be put out here is the question type that adult bees can control larvae,

So the answer is C option. determine=control.

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## Page 75

Passage201-Passage210 analysis

### passage 201

Article structure analysis:

First sentence of factual information: **PB** building, with **4-5** floors, **600** rooms.

**Traditional** sentence old view: **PB** is a residential building.

**But** sentence, **W** challenges the old view: lack of archaeological evidence of stoves, **59** stoves were found on the first floor and only **3 on the** upper floor .

**However** , the author explains the reason why there are few furnace discoveries, and defends the old view: the upper layer collapsed, the furnace was buried, and the early archaeological methods did not

Reveal the stove.

1. Answer: E

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Locate "But Windes recently challenged this view by pointing out the paucity of...", you can see the E option

correct.

A wrong choice, irrelevant to the examination is out of nothing;

B and C are wrong, and the critical Evidence is out of nothing;

The D option is wrong, a false notion about the significance;

2. Answer: C

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Positioning to "which revealed only 3 upper-story hearths, in contrast to 59 ground-floor hearths: habituation

rooms would have required hearths for cooking and heat.", we can see that the C option is correct.

A wrong option, storage areas are made out of nothing;

The B option is wrong, remodeled out of nothing;

D option is wrong, Early excavation of...disturbed

The E option is wrong, and there is no such comparison in the text.

3. Answer: A

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Locate the penultimate sentence "especially given Judd's disinclination to destroy later structures and features to expose earlier ones." You can see that the A option is correct.

C option is wrong, out of nothing;

The D option is wrong, resulting in causality is out of nothing;

The E option is wrong, and the confirmed traditional population estimates are unfounded.

4. Answer: E

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: The traditional view locates the beginning of the article. According to the two sentences "traditional interpretations...residential", the E option is correct.

### Passage 202

Article structure analysis:

In the first paragraph, in the **1970s**, an advanced rice-growing society was discovered in the Yangtze River basin that was **1,000** years earlier than the known rice-growing society.

Before this discovery, the old view believed that rice cultivation began in the south. This view is based on the geographic extent of wild and free-growing rice, and

Archaeological discoveries of low-grade rice cultivation.

Proponents of the theory of the origin of rice in the south point out that what is found in the Yangtze River is a high-level society and lacks a low-level early stage. They insist that the most

The early hunter-gatherers developed agriculture must be farther south, within the geographic scope of the current wild rice.

In the second paragraph, the author introduces the discovery in **1984** that the Yangtze River Basin is within the geographic range of wild rice (used to oppose the theory of southern origin and supports the long

The origin of the river basin).

1. Answer: C

Question type: weakened question

Analysis: Positioning to the last sentence two northern outlier populations were also discovered, and the C option says that only recently

migrated to the north, so the C option contradicts the original text and can understand the conclusion.

2. Answer: B

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Proponents of ...point out that... and that evidence for the first stage of rice cultivation is missing. It can be seen that the B option is correct.

3. Answer: D

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: According to This scenario was based on both on the...and on archaeological records of very early domestic

rice from Southeast Asia and India (not known to be not so old as first reported) from the expression in brackets, this

Some records are problematic. The D option is correct.

### Passage 203

Article structure analysis:

The first sentence of the old opinion: The disappearance of the manatee in S area is attributed to high-density hunting.

**But** the sentence questioned the old view, the time is short, it is unlikely to kill the large group of manatees.

**However**, after the sentence, the author supports the old view: hunters kill sea otters, causing sea urchins to expand, and pressure to eat **kelp** seaweed increases. Manatee End

All rely on **kelp** seaweed. S has documented evidence of malnutrition in manatees.

1. Answer: A

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: locate the penultimate sentence. Sea cows were totally dependent on kelp for food, and within a decade of the

onset of otter hunting. It can be inferred that fewer sea cows will be killed, and the number of kelp forests will decrease. A option is positive

Indeed. The other options are not found in the article.

2 . Answer: B

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Locate the third sentence from the bottom. Fewer otters would have allowed sea urchin populations on

which the otters preyed to expand and the urchins grazing pressure on kelp forest to increase

It can be seen that if the number of otters decreases, the number of urchins will increase, and the pressure on kelp forest will also increase.

The B option is correct.

The option A is wrong, sea cow and sea urchin have no such relationship.

The wrong choices of C, D, E are out of nothing.

### Passage 204

Article structure analysis:

Old views on the American Revolution: The American founders emphasized equal rights for people.

Objection: There are American founders who have a strong desire for property and only use equality as a tool.

**Both of these stories** sentence is author's comment. The author believes that both views assume that the American founders are homogenized and both use the same

Representation of equal rights. The author points out that checking the public statements at the time, it can be found that the leaders at that time were not homogeneous.

The above emphasis on freedom and property is much higher than equal rights.

1. Answer: B

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Positioning to the last sentence, makes it clear that the leadership...; and that overall the relative From the second half sentence, we can see,

The revolutionary leader pays more attention to liberty and property rather than equality.

The B option is correct.

A wrong option, contrary to the original text, was anything but "just not" homogeneous

C is wrong, provide freedom and wealth for all colonial citizens;

The D option is wrong, was cynically manipulated with no basis;

E option is wrong, it is impossible to know.

2 . Answer: D

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Regarding the first account, the original text said unsurpassed in its promise of human equality; regarding the second account,

The original text says, as having wielded promises of equality merely as deceptive tools. D option matches.

3. Answer: E

Question type: weakened question

Analysis: If we want to question the highlighted parts of the text, we can emphasize that they also attach importance to equality, or even more. E option is correct,  
It is evidence that many leaders are unanimously committed to equal rights.

**Passage 205**

Article Structure Analysis: ZNH1942 years of work Dust Tracks on a Road has been criticized as too fragmented.

The author defended ZNH, saying that the criticism was based on the traditional understanding of biography, the structure and formal organization of traditional biography. And Dust Tracks on

The fragmented structure of a Road serves to shape the personality of its characters.

1. Answer: B

Question type: content subject

Analysis: The description of option B is the most appropriate. Supposed deficiency is the kind of "believed to be a real defect", which is actually not lacking.

Trapped.

2. Answer: A

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Starting from But Dust Tracks portrays a persona that resists reduction to a coherent unity, the article describes

Why is this novel fragmentary, and then say a lot of things because the author has to portray a different persona, so just

It does not meet the traditional standard, so the answer to this question is A, because the article is at the end of the article defending the author of Dust Tracks

Protected.

3. Answer: D

Question type: organizational structure question

Analysis: The structure of the article is easy to see from the first two questions, that is, first put forward the traditional view, and then refute the traditional view.

So the most suitable option is the D option.

**Passage 206**

Article structure analysis:

The black-American painter MGJ grew up in the city, but in 1934 painted the small town scenery of Fodgenia B.

Views of some commentators: praise MGJ for showing rural black society.

Author's comment: The commenter assumes that black painters will only record direct experience.

The author believes that MGJ formed the idea of B city country painting in New York. B country painting reflects that MGJ was influenced by C style and regarded the country as

An ideal alternative to modern industrial cities.

1. Answer: A

Question type: content subject

Analysis:

The A option is correct.

The B option is wrong, it is a partial generalization, this is a detail;

C option is wrong, social significance is born out of nothing;

The D option is wrong, this article discusses Johnson's work, not African American painters;

E option is wrong, largely overlooked out of nothing;

2. Answer: A

Question type: sentence function question

Analysis: The highlight sentence tendency to present rural life is a reflection of the previous sentence

Johnson's conceptualization of South was largely

formed before he left New York's expand. There is no basis in the B and C options.

### Passage 207

Article structure analysis:

The first sentence introduces the background premise: the ability to identify individuals is important and has an important influence on the evolution of complex social behavior.

Researchers believe that the individual identification ability of fish verified by the laboratory also exists in natural fish schools.

**In fact** sentence, the author points out that the evidence in the natural environment is insufficient. The author believes that laboratory evidence may be the result of artificial design, natural state

State hinders the development of individual recognition ability.

1. Answer: The fourth sentence: The possibility...

Question type: functional sentence multiple choice

Analysis: According to speculates about the effect, it can correspond to the fourth sentence.

2. Answer: C

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: The A option is wrong, and there is no corresponding basis in the original text. The article talks about which enforce prolonged interaction corresponds to continued

exposure. Then mentioned prevent the diluting effects... can correspond to inflated, so the B option is correct. The article mentions the evidence of

individual recognition in free-ranging fish populations equivocal. It can be seen that the C option is correct.

### Passage 208

Article structure analysis:

Background information: **Hard Times** is Dickens 's shortest novel published in **1854** , and his least popular novel.

**One critic** guessed: The unpopularity should be attributed to editing.

**However, JJ** pointed out that the tree was published in a magazine that Dickens controlled.

More likely reasons:

1 Empty and void values.

2 Slow and empty structure: the first two thirds of the description dialogue is repeated and long-winded.

1. Answer: E

Question type: inference question

Analysis: Use last section to locate and locate the last sentence of the article. The last sentence mentioned that the book' s tone changes abruptly

in the last section, at the same time, noticed that the previous sentence mentioned,...during the first two thirds of the book are repetitious. by

Therefore, we can infer that the E option is correct. (Note that this question is an inference question, the E option will be excluded by many students, thinking that the article does not Mentioned. )

The option A is wrong, the article does not compare the literary quality between the last section and the first part of the book;

The B option is wrong, the article does not compare the last section with Dickens's other works in tedious fashion;

The C option is wrong, the article does not compare whether the characters are optimistic;

The D option is wrong, whether the last section is atypical of Dickens' general storytelling style, the article did not mention it.

2 . Answer: C

Question type: information purpose question

Analysis: Locate the second sentence of the article according to the stem. Take advantage of the success of these works (the works were before or after *Hard Times*, respectively)

Published), the purpose is to highlight the viewpoint of *Hard Times* seems to have been Dickens' least popular novel in the main sentence.



It can be seen that the C option is correct.

Option A is wrong, helps to explain the public and critical reaction without basis.

The B option is wrong. Whether other works is initially commercially successful is not mentioned. (Of course here,

It can also be understood as the contradiction between not initially commercially successful and sensational success in the text)

D option is wrong, quality of Dickens' writing is not mentioned;

The E option is wrong, and the article does not question the success of these works.

**3 . Answer: D**

Question type: EXCEPT type negative fact information question.

Analysis: Note that which option needs to be selected for this question is not the reason why Hard Times is unpopular.

A wrong option, corresponding to Jacobs also suggest..., this is the reason why Hard Times is unpopular.

The B+C option is wrong, corresponding to Part of the reason... These two options are the reasons why Hard Times is unpopular.

The D option is correct. It corresponds to the time adverbial clause guided by When in the last sentence. It can be seen that book' s tone

changes abruptly, we know that this option belongs to the highlight part of Hard times, not the unpopular reason.

E option is wrong, corresponding to the last sentence in the text, the reader must first..., we can see that way that the novel

Establishes its character is a tedious way that readers need to endure, which is why Hard Times is unpopular.

**Passage 209**

Article structure analysis:

The first sentence raises the question, is the increased resource pressure a response to the population pressure of the **DPE** and **RI** people on Newfoundland ?

**Not exactly** sentence. The author rejects the first sentence. The reason is that the population pressure on Newfoundland is not the result of the continuous increase in population, but new

Brought by the coming population. The hunter-gatherers on the island responded to the pressure of another ethnic group by subdivision. **DPE** people chose seal hunting, **RI**

People have chosen inland navigation to adapt to each other.

**1 . Answer: B**

Question type: factual information question

Analysis: The correct answer is a synonymous replacement of the original positioning sentence. This question can be located using the arrival of the Recent Indians in the stem

The penultimate sentence. (Of course, students will find Recent Indians elsewhere, but we should also pay attention to the

resulted from, which can correspond to in response to in the penultimate sentence)

(When we are doing this question, we only need to consider the penultimate sentence, which is the answer interval for this question)

The option A is wrong. Compete with the Recent Indians for a limited supply of seals is not mentioned;

The B option is correct, intensified their harvest of seals and spent more time harvesting seals are replaced synonymously;

C option is wrong, defending their territory is not mentioned;

The D option is wrong, adopt new subsistence strategies is not mentioned in the original text;

E option is wrong, population came to halt is not mentioned.

**2 . Answer: D**

Question type: sentence action question

Analysis: The highlighted sentence has a positive relationship with the previous sentence, so E can be excluded.

The option A is wrong, the law is made out of nothing;

The B option is wrong, need for additional research is out of nothing;

C option is wrong, underscores the importance is born out of nothing;

The D option is correct, in line with the relationship between the highlighted sentence and the preceding sentence.

### passage 210

Article structure analysis:

The first sentence states the usual situation: There are more choices, and the probability of a match of consumers' wishes is greater. The second sentence supports the first sentence, and more diversified choices increase desire

The chance of being matched.

**In practice**, the author points out the inconsistency of the actual situation: the increase in options increases and the increase in achieving better matches is small.

The reason is explained later: more choices may not increase richness. The selection tool may also be missing.

**Therefore**, the conclusion is that more choices increase the chances of mismatching desires, leading to even more dissatisfaction among consumers.

1. Answer: C

Question type: hypothetical question

Analysis: When reading the last sentence, we must deduce the highlighted sentence from the first half of the sentence. There is a conceptual jump from expectations to satisfaction. Make

The author defaults to the consistency of the two concepts. It is the author's hypothesis to clarify the consistency of the two concepts. Choose C for this question.

The A option is wrong. The original text says that larger assortments can increase the likelihood, expressing a possibility, and the A option directly

Saying depends almost exclusively on the size of the range, which contradicts the original text.

The B+E option is wrong. The logic of this question has nothing to do with whether it is quickly or not.

The D option is wrong and has nothing to do with the preferences they had beforehand.

2 . Answer: A

Question type: sentence action question

Analysis: From the analysis of the article structure, the first sentence is the premise of the author's conclusion (the last sentence).

The A option is correct.

Option B is easy to choose by mistake, but please note that the question is as a whole;

The C+D option is wrong, the first sentence is that the author has not proved its illogical and dispatch;

The E option is wrong. The article did not explain the first sentence, but started the discussion of the follow-up content based on this premise.

### Passage211-Passage220 analysis

#### Passage 211

Article structure analysis:

The article introduces the concept of **Founder mutation** : gene mutations that cause diseases from ancestors.

Special phenomenon: **Founder mutaion** has a higher probability of occurrence than general gene mutations.

Explanation: **Founder mutations are** mostly "recessive". Single genes do not develop disease, but are only passed on to offspring. Single gene even has advantages,

For example, **HHM** ( High Brightness Black Body ) improves iron absorption.

1. Answer: AB

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: If you use founder mutations to locate this question, you will find that the full text is relevant. So this question,

The best practice is to use options to locate and verify that it is correct.

A. The option is correct, and furthermore can be located according to the option, the single copy of a founder mutation often confers a

survival advantage on carriers.

The B option is correct. According to the option, the original text can be located. This apparent anomaly is...becomes ill.

The C option is wrong, the article does not compare founder mutations and other mutations which is easier to pass to offspring

Comparison is made out of nothing.

**2. Answer: D**

Question type: information purpose question.

Analysis: This question is a simple question. It is about the role of hereditary hemochromatosis mutation. This information is used for example

The guiding effect is obviously to give an example of the point of view in the previous sentence (the previous sentence just mentioned advantage on carriers), so this topic is selected

D. All ABCE options can be classified as out of nothing.

### **Passage 212**

Article structure analysis:

The first paragraph denies a new discovery: the recently claimed planets generated from **P** are based on erroneous data. Supernova will destroy any old planet, new

**P** has no time to generate new planets.

The second paragraph says the additional value of the new evidence: another **P** may carry planets. **MP** may live gaseous matter from nearby stars. The remaining substances can be

Can become a planet. **MP** may also vaporize accompanying stars to provide new material for planet formation.

**1 . Answer: C**

Question type: Subject question

Analysis: For this question, everyone needs to pay attention to: If an article has two paragraphs or more, and the article has a main topic, then the question

What is examined is the paragraph relationship of the article.

From the first sentence of the second paragraph, But newer evidence of a different pulsar with planets is more promising, we can see that the first paragraph

It is introducing the old evidence. From this, we can see that the main purpose of this article assesses the credibility of recent findings. In addition, the first paragraph mentions

To the theorists would have had difficulty accounting for the existence of such a planet, knowing that unverified

existence of a class of objects, the correspondence is correct. Choose C for this question

The option A is wrong, an example of the dangers comes out of nothing.

The B + E option is wrong, although the article mentioned that theorists would have had difficulty accounting for the existence of such a

plant, but did not specifically mention this difficulty, nor did it mention how difficult.

These two options are easy to choose by mistake.

D option is wrong. Seemingly contradictory phenomenon.

**2 . Answer: A**

Question type: organizational structure question

Analysis: This question is similar to the main topic. From the article structure of the first question, we can know that this question is A.

B is wrong, rejected out of nothing;

C option is wrong, a set of observational data is out of nothing;

D option is wrong, analysis of the same material is out of nothing;

E option is wrong, an approach to further investigation is recommend out of nothing.

**3 . Answer: D**

Question type: inference question

Analysis: Locate the last sentence of the first paragraph. By it rotates relatively slowly, implying that it has not interacted with any

Nearby star since the supernova, it is inferred that the D option is correct. The other options have no basis for inference.

### passage 213

Article structure analysis:

Page 81

The author first introduces the background information: Twenty years before the translation of **DI**, **HWL** thought it was necessary to learn Italian. Then ask the question: he Have you fulfilled your promise?

**However**, before the turning point, the author said that **HWL's** Italian expression level was limited. After turning point, he said that his translation was accurate and he paid attention to semantic details. His translation expresses outstanding precision, richness and variety.

1. Answer: **D**

Question type: objective question

Analysis: The author cited the purpose of the **HWL** statement. Combined with the structure of the article, according to the latter sentence "How true was Longfellow to his own dictum?" It can be seen that the author uses it as a standard for checking **HWL's** own works. The **D** option is the most accurate.

2. Answer: **AC**

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: The evidence used by the author to support **HWL's** Italian level.

Option **A** is correct, based on: Judging by the problems he had in composing a simple inscription, his ability to express himself in Italian was probably modest.

The **B** option is incorrect, and the concept of scholarly writings is wrong. The richness and variety in the original text refers to **HWL's** translation works.

The **C** option is correct, The Italian nature of his translation = the last sentence "the literalness of his translation".

### passage 214

Article structure analysis: This article is a typical comparative article structure. At the beginning of the article, a contrast phenomenon was proposed (Marine ecosystems are more State system less permanence), this phenomenon will be compared and discussed later.

The boundaries of terrestrial ecosystems are relatively fixed, with significant migration and change only in the millennium dimension. Even considering human activities, human

The changes in the system are also more indirect. People can only influence the marine ecosystem through their influence on the atmosphere.

1. Answer: **C**

Question type: Subject question

Analysis: The article structure analysis shows that the **C** option is correct.

A wrong choice, differences in the threats are born out of nothing;

The **B** option is wrong, it is a partial generalization. This is not the main point of this article, but a detail in the article;

The **D** option is wrong. Debate is out of nothing;

**E** is wrong, certain consequences are born out of nothing;

2. Answer: **E**

Question type: inference question

Analysis: According to "ecological boundaries of the sea", locate the penultimate sentence of the first paragraph. Then, the last sentence of the first paragraph also mentioned

accomplish this, when the demonstrative pronoun appears, we can see that this sentence is also an answer sentence. We can accomplish this only indirectly by and less

susceptible to direct human intervention corresponds. From this, it can be inferred that the **E** option is correct

A wrong choice, increasingly sensitive is out of nothing;

If the **B** option is wrong, whether it will significantly affect is unknown;

**C** option is wrong, the whole is out of nothing;

The **D** option is wrong, the comparison relationship can be found in the positioning interval.

### Passage 215

Analysis of article structure: The article describes the contradiction between **Bois** and the Spencer sociologist. His exhibition of black American history and culture in Paris attracted the attention of sociologists. However, **Bois** believes that Spencer sociologists only focus on theory, only focus on theorization, not social progress. Through the exhibition, **Bois** hopes to shift sociological research from abstract generalization to individual cases. Observe and pay attention to the individual's contribution to the social structure and function.

1 . Answer: **A**

Question type: inference question

Analysis: According to Du Bois and Spencerian sociologists, the second sentence of the original text can be located. This question essentially examines the analysis of long and difficult sentences. their (Spencerian sociologists) work examined not deeds but theories and because they (Spencerian sociologists) gathered data not to affect social progress but merely theorize. It can be seen that Spencerian sociologists recognize

For theorizing is more important, in summary, the A option is correct.

B is wrong, vast generalization is not the answer interval;

The C option is wrong, the relatively unimportant comparison is out of nothing;

The D option is wrong, cultural artifacts are not an answer interval.

The E option is wrong, out of nothing.

2 . Answer: **AB**

Question type: multiple choice questions + inference questions

Analysis: According to Du Bois and sociology, we can locate the last sentence of the article. This question still examines the analysis of long and difficult sentences. Core knot of this sentence

Structure: shift from A to B and C, the part represented by B and C is the answer to this question

Observation of particular, living individual elements of society can infer that B option is correct.

working contributions of individual people to a vast functioning social structure can be concluded that A is correct; C is selected

The wrong item is out of nothing.

### Passage 216

Analysis of article structure: The article is a typical argumentation structure.

First sentence overall judgment: Favorable environment does not necessarily lead to the development of plant cultivation.

Give an example to support the first sentence of judgment: South China is warmer and wetter than North China and the Yangtze River Basin, and is rich in wild rice. However, South China until June 7th

Grain was planted only a thousand years ago, thanks to the contact with the Yangtze River.

Summary: Environmental factors are important, but not absolutely critical. In the most resource-rich areas, safari gathering may be a more efficient way of living formula.

1 . Answer: **A**

Question type: inference question

Analysis: This question uses natural resources in South China for positioning, and it can be located to the second and last sentence of the article.

The last sentence of the original said, cultivation in South China may not occur, because foraging might be a more

The efficient way of life, the A option is correct.

The B option is wrong, as...as compares at the same level, out of nothing;

C option is wrong, cultural contact is not an answer range, it appears in the fourth sentence;

The D option is wrong, has been downplayed out of nothing;

The E option is wrong, which can be understood from two aspects: first, this option contradicts the A option, and it cannot be a little influence; second, influence

on the type of plants out of nothing.

**2 . Answer: B**

Question type: inference question

Analysis: Use the stem to locate the original sentence 2, 3, and 4. As the original text says, cereal cultivation did not occur in this region (South

China) until approximately 7,000 to 6,500 years ago. Also mentioned, This cultivation was likely a result of cultural contact with and expansion from the Yangtze Basin. From this, it can be seen that the cultivation of the Yangtze basin will be more

Early, prior to 6,500 years ago. The B option is correct.

Options A, C, D are unfounded in the text.

E option is wrong, cause and effect are reversed. This cultivation (South China) was likely a result of cultural contact with and

expansion from the Yangtze Basin. Not the other way around.

### **Passage 217**

Article structure analysis: The article demonstrates the domestication of wild cats.

Wildcats are carnivores and have weak self-digestion and metabolism capabilities.

The wild cat is a solitary animal, attached to a specific territory.

Wildcats have no specific practical value to humans, and humans have no motivation to actively domesticate them.

Conclusion: Wild cats use the human environment, and humans tolerate wild cats, leading to the domestication of wild cats.

**1 . Answer: D**

Question type: inference question

Analysis: The positioning information of this question is not easy to use, one is time, the other is cats, and these two things run through the whole text, so this question is recommended to choose

Start with items.

The option A is wrong, the comparison is made out of nothing.

The B option is wrong, ferrets can preforming directed tasks;

The C option is wrong, the comparison is made out of nothing;

D option is correct, even as mousers, terrier dogs and ferrets are preferable

The E option is wrong and contradicts the first sentence.

**2. Answer: C**

Question type: sentence action question

Analysis: The A option is wrong, there is no challenge in the highlighted sentence-a point of view;

The B option is wrong, long puzzled researchers are born out of nothing;

C option is correct

The D option is wrong, the highlighted sentence is an opinion, not facts;

E option is wrong, formulates a new hypothesis out of nothing;

### **Passage 218**

Article structure analysis: This article is an introduction to a typical refutation point of view.

The first sentence reflects GM's point of view: There are three problems with treating C as a country (opposing it as a country).

These three issues (reasons for GM's objection) are shown in detail below.

First, the discovery of C is similar to that of other tribes, except for the large amount of ground breaking.

Second, there are few people living, and there is no need for extensive taxes, trade, or tribute.

Finally, the archaeological findings cannot explain C's political concentration, economic specialization, and expansion.

**1. Answer: B**

Question type: Subject question

Analysis: The analysis of the article structure shows that the B option is correct.

**2. Answer: C**

Question type: inference question

Analysis: According to political centralization, you can locate the last sentence of the article.

The article said that this does not indicate that Cahokia was politically centralized, and the article said at the beginning, Cahokia

It should be chiefdom instead of state (as mentioned at the beginning, there are three main problems in classifying Cahokia as state), so,

Knowing that politically centralized should be a feature of state. The C option is correct.

The option A is wrong, out of nothing, and has nothing to do with the number of people;

The B option is wrong, distinguished from nothing;

The D option is wrong, result from causality is out of nothing;

The E option is wrong, out of nothing.

**Passage 219**

Article structure analysis:

The old view at the beginning of the article: tropical trees grow at a fixed annual rate.

**However**, research in **LS** and **CR** found that tropical trees are slow in hot years and faster in cool years.

Extension of the newly discovered significance:

Tree growth is the balance between photosynthesis and respiration. The release of man-made carbon dioxide will cause tropical trees to release more carbon dioxide and increase the

Climate warming.

This finding negates the understanding of tropical forests as carbon dioxide sponges.

This finding is consistent with **K**'s model, which believes that the absorption of carbon dioxide in tropical landforms increases in cool years and decreases in hot years.

The annual variation of carbon dioxide is consistent.

**1 . Answer: C**

Question type: Subject question

Analysis: From the first two sentences, it can be judged that this article is a refutation.

Therefore, A is wrong, this option is an argumentative statement.

B is wrong, underlying similarities are out of nothing;

The C option is correct. a particular study is a study at La Selva, Costa Rica.

D is wrong, Well-documented phenomenon arises out of nothing;

E option is wrong, reconcile two competing theories are out of nothing.

**2 . Answer: A**

Question type: logic single question-induction

Analysis: According to trees in the La Selva study, the second sentence of this question can be located; at the same time, we can notice that all five options

Mentioning the same time from 1984 to 2000, this is the time period in the second sentence, and it is more certain that the positioning is correct.

between 1984 to 2000,...with trees adding twice as much wood in some cooler years as they did in the scorching El Nino year of 1997-1998. It can be concluded that option A is correct.

The remaining options have no corresponding logic, this question is a simple question.

**3 . Answer: D**

Question type: inference question

Analysis: According to temperatures rise and trees in the tropical regions, we can locate the third sentence: rapidly rising global

temperatures, driven by human-generated emissions of CO<sub>2</sub>, may be pushing tropical forests to release more CO<sub>2</sub>, thereby intensifying global warming.

It can be seen that the D option is correct. (More respiration, less photosynthesis, and more CO<sub>2</sub> emissions)

The remaining options are unfounded.

Article structure analysis:

The first sentence of fact introduction: Before contacting Europeans, the indigenous groups of the Northern Plains relied on hunting bison.

The second sentence introduces contradictory facts: Bisons become thinner in spring, reducing their nutritional value, and indigenous groups do not supplement fish with high fat content.

M et al. tried to explain: I got used to lean meat and got sick from eating fish. Long-term consumption of lean meat makes the body unable to digest fat.

1. Answer: **D**

Question type: information purpose question

Analysis: This type of question often examines the logical structure of the article (the relationship between sentences and sentences)

The information in the question is in the third to last sentence, and the third to last sentence and the second sentence are both a specific example, the purpose is to

The assumption of the last sentence: native hunters' fish avoidance. D option is correct.

Choice A is wrong, out of nothing;

The B option is wrong, which contradicts the third-to-last sentence. The original text says had adapted to lean-meat diets;

The C option is wrong, not the answer range, this is the content of the first sentence.

The E option is wrong, the direction is wrong. The information asked in this question has a positive relationship with the context. call into question wrong.

2. Answer: The second sentence of the article

Question type: sentence function selection

Analysis: This question needs to find a phenomenon that the full text explains, according to Malainey et al. find a possible explanation, the article is second

Sentence, it is the phenomenon that the passage is concerned with finding an explanation for. (Why don't they eat fish? )

### **Passage221-Passage230 analysis**

#### **Passage 221**

Article structure analysis:

Background information: The migratory songbirds of the temperate forests of Eurasia depend on insects, especially caterpillars in large numbers in summer.

New problem: global warming, caterpillars breed earlier.

The theoretical solution: come back early from the wintering ground.

Difficulty: It cannot be adjusted based on fixed clues such as day length.

The Dutch evidence supports the difficult hypothesis.

1 . Answer: **B**

Question type: sentence action question

Analysis: A wrong option, refute the legitimacy is out of nothing;

The B option is correct.

C option is wrong, distinction between two theories is made out of nothing;

2 . Answer: **C**

Question type: factual information question

Analysis: This question is positioned to the last sentence, the emergence of insects relative to the timing of songbird migration, we can see C

The selection is correct.

The most disturbing option for this question is option E. The article does speak of a significant decline in populations of pied flycatchers.

However, the article did not mention that this is the reason for the increase in population of insects.

#### **Passage 222**



Article structure analysis: problem solving structure.

New problem: Global climate change makes local protection meaningless.

Solution: artificially help migration.

**1 . Answer: B**

Question type: inference question

Analysis: Positioned to the penultimate sentence of the article, by places that humans have made impassable. It can be deduced that the B option is correct.

A wrong choice, disappear out of nothing;

The C option is wrong, the comparison is out of nothing;

The D+E option has no basis in the text.

**2 . Answer: D**

Question type: inference question

Analysis: At the beginning of the article, Widespread climate change challenges traditional notions that preserving specific...

It can be seen that the D option is correct.

### **Passage 223**

Article structure analysis:

A new phenomenon has been discovered: the number of gray squirrels has declined and red squirrels have migrated to fragmented Indiana forests.

Fact: Gray squirrels are stored separately, red squirrels are stored centrally, and gray squirrels are more efficient seed dispersers.

The new phenomenon brings problems: Red squirrels cannot compensate for the seed dispersal function of gray squirrels.

**1 . Answer: A**

Question type: inference question

Analysis: This question asks the difference between red squirrels and gray squirrels. There are many such comparisons in the text, and this question cannot be accurately determined by the question stem.

Determine the position and use options to locate.

The A option is correct, corresponding to the last sentence. red squirrels successfully colonize..., they may not compensate completely for the loss of gray squirrels as seed dispersers.

B is wrong, no comparison;

C option logic is wrong, gray squirrels are scatter hoarders;

D, E are wrong, no comparison.

**2. Answer: the penultimate sentence**

Question type: sentence function selection

Analysis: The title requires the choice to support another descriptive sentence that claims to be judged. The penultimate sentence is for red squirrel and gray squirrel.

The comparative explanation of seed dispersal ability is used to support the judgment of the last sentence: red squirrel cannot fully compensate the seed dispersal function of gray squirrel.

### **Passage 224**

Article structure analysis: A question is introduced at the beginning of the article: How good an artist was Rockwell? After that, start to use the technique to evaluate.

Disadvantages: competitive but undistinguished / anatomical competence limited

Advantages: fastidious, attention to detail

**1 . Answer: C**

Question type: Subject question

Analysis: The C option is correct.

A wrong choice, change is made out of nothing;

B option is wrong, overrated is out of nothing;

The D option is wrong, placing...in its historical context out of nothing;  
E is wrong, contrasting is out of nothing.

2. Answer: E

Question type: inference question

Analysis: His technique...undistinguished; his anatomical competence was limited; However, Rockwell's work does exhibit a genius in... You can see that the E option is correct.

A wrong choice, evaluated fairly contradicts the first sentence;

The B option is wrong, because it is out of nothing;

C option is wrong, artistic merit is born out of nothing;

D option is wrong, rejected by out of nothing.

3. Answer: first sentence

Question type: Sentence function multiple-choice questions

Analysis: The first sentence "Norman Rockwell was the most popular illustrator in the United States during the "mid-twentieth century" is an illustration of his artistic reputation at the time.

### Passage 225

Article structure analysis:

Problem: Ecosystem research faces a **porous frontier** and cannot control the boundary.

Solution: study island ecology, isolate the natural laboratory, and then apply it to the mainland.

1. Answer: C

Question type: inference question

Analysis: porous: easy to pass or get through. It can be seen that the C option is correct.

2 . Answer: D

Question type: vocabulary question

Analysis: Islands are opposed to the previous porous frontiers, so this question should choose not easy to pass or get through, that is, option D

relatively inaccessible (here is more like examining the word inaccessible).

### passage 226

Article structure analysis:

Fact information: **Pen flourishing** was popular in Northern Netherlands in the **1400s** as a book edge decoration .

Significance: Regional differences in **flourishing** can be used to judge the age and region of the manuscript.

It's easy to judge the age: the exact age of the printed book can be used to judge the time of using the same **flourishing** manuscript.

Judging the location is inaccurate: the book is often not decorated after it is printed, and the buyer completes the decoration in a different place.

1 . Answer: A

Question type: sentence action question

Analysis: The A option is correct

The B option is wrong, the restate is made out of nothing;

C option is wrong, correct a misconception, the highlighted sentence has a positive relationship with the previous text;

D and E options are out of nothing.

2. Answer: D

Question type: factual information question

Analysis: According to pen flourishing in manuscripts, valuable information can locate the second sentence. useful tool for localizing and roughly dating manuscripts. It can be seen that D option is correct.

### passage 227

Article structure analysis: The article mainly introduces historical facts based on time clues.

In the early **20th** century, the **B** coast of San Francisco was the center of African American jazz in the west.  
In **1921** , the Prohibition Movement closed the **B** Coast and Los Angeles became a major jazz center.

Before it closed, Los Angeles had already begun to attract jazz musicians: it had the largest western black community, a growing film industry, and budding recordings.

Tone Industry. **After** New Orleans closed the S area in **1917**, Los Angeles has attracted jazz musicians.

1. Answer: E

Question type: Subject question

Analysis: First of all, this article is an argument. Therefore, option B, alternative refute exclusion; option D refute exclusion.

Option A, parallel effects are too detailed, exclude

C option, importance of Californian cities

The E option is correct.

2. Answer: E

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: This question asks why San Francisco became a Jazz center in the early 20th century. Locate the second sentence of the article, many of them

African American. At the same time, notice that the last sentence of the article says that with the increase of African American, Los Angeles was

already a magnet for jazz. It can be seen that the number of African Americans is a factor that affects whether a place can become a center. E choose

The item is correct.

3. Answer: B

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Use 1921 to locate the original text and point out that the government closed the Barbary Coast. This closure

was the decisive event that established Los Angeles as the premier center for jazz

It can be seen that the B option is correct

### passage228

Article structure analysis: Comment on recent art exhibitions.

The most recent exhibition focuses on the visual image countermeasures of social ideological theory.

Take G's painting as a typical example: the apprentice of EM who has been marginalized by scholars for a long time, the exhibition shows G's talent.

The flaws of the exhibition: The accompanying exhibits are disappointing. Commentary articles of the artist's contemporary era have no historical or artistic value. The review article has a single point of view,

Avoid academic debate opportunities.

1. Answer: the third sentence

Question type: functional sentence selection

Analysis: Long marginalized by scholars as little more than an apprentice of Edouard Manet

Gonzales is revealed by the exhibition as possessing remarkable, if uneven, talents. This sentence obviously says

In the past, this person G was only regarded as an apprentice (derogatory). Second, now it is remarkable talents (commendation), so the answer is this sentence.

2. Answer: C

Question type: vocabulary question

Analysis; this question is more difficult, you must grasp the structure of the entire article before it can be introduced. The rest of the article is to say that this exhibition has many shortcomings

Place, and the article's point of view is to say that G is a positive evaluation, so it happens to play a supplementary role to this exhibition.

So complement is the most suitable option.

### passage 229

Article structure analysis: The conclusion of this article is the last sentence: Industry must have instituted highly effective energy

Conservation measures weaken the conclusion, it becomes Industry must have not instituted...

Answer: E

Question type: Logic single question weakened question.

Analysis: The reason for finding him was not the effective energy measures adopted by the industry, but other reasons that made the energy of 1980

The consumption is lower than 1970.

Option A is wrong. If low-priced oil is used, energy consumption in 1980 will not necessarily be lower than that in 1970

The B option is wrong. The industrial use of energy discussed in this article is not the same as Residential energy consumption.

There are relationships.

The C option is wrong, irrelevant. Before 1970, I did not pay attention to energy conservation, and we discussed between 1970 to 1980.

turn off

The D option is wrong, the addition of the known details of the original text does not affect the conclusion

The E option is correct. The decrease in industrial use of energy is due to the reduction in output of energy-intensive enterprises, not because of effective energy conservation measures. Find him because of success.

**passage 230**

Article structure analysis: The reasoning process of this article is roughly as follows: ①The pine tree cannot live in the water (only in the drought period) → after the drought is over

J pine trees will definitely die; ②J pine trees only live for 120 years: (① + ②) → The dry morning lasts less than 150 years. This reasoning process exists

The problem here is that it cannot determine when the drought will begin, because the drought period may have already started before the J pine tree began to grow.

Answer: E

Question type: Logic single question hypothesis

Analysis: The option A is wrong. Whether other tree species begin to grow after 1200 does not affect the inference in the article, because the dating method mentioned in the article

The law is aimed at J pine and will not be affected by other tree species. Even if other water-tolerant tree species are always alive, it is not related to the issues discussed in this article.

turn off.

Option B is wrong. Whether there are trees in the deeper lake bottom does not affect the inference in the text, because the depth of the lake bottom area where the trees grow is at best.

It can only explain the degree of drought, and does not affect the judgment of whether there is drought.

The C option is wrong. Whether there is a tree that has survived the entire 120 years does not affect the inference in the article, because the age detection method mentioned in the article has proved 1200

J pine trees grew from year to 1320. Even if each tree only lived for one year, it would not affect "J pine tree survived between 1200 and 1320"

This inference.

The D option is wrong. Whether there is a recurrence in the later period does not affect the inference in the article, because whether there is a recurrence in the later period is related to the research of this period

Irrelevant. At the same time, the age detection method has proved that pine trees only survive for 120 consecutive years from 1200 to 1320.

This early period specified in the text ended in 1320.

The E option is correct, because there is no evidence in the article as to when the dry star started, if the dry star had already lasted more than 30 when the J pine began to grow

In addition to the 120-year growth period of the J pine, the early trunk stem will exceed 150 years, which is contrary to the conclusion in the article.

**passage 231**

Analysis of the article structure: The title says that C does not like the recommended movie on the plane because of poor picture quality, and neither does the mocked movie C

Would like it, so C would not like any movies on the plane.

Answer: C

Question type: Logic single question hypothesis

Analysis: There is an omission in the title, that is, it is possible to watch the movie C, which is neither recommended nor ridiculed, so such as

If the conclusion of the subject is true, then it must be required that there are no movies that are neither recommended nor ridiculed. So answer correctly

The case is the C option.

**passage 232**

Analysis of article structure: The article means that dolphins have died a lot of infectious diseases recently, and the discovery of dolphins can weaken the resistance to infectious diseases

The source of the compound is the boat painting, and the dolphin removes the compound by itself, so as long as the boat painting is banned, the death rate of the dolphin is

Will fall.

Answer: C

Question type: Logic single question strengthened question

Analysis: The topic needs to strengthen this conclusion. The C option can play a strengthening role, because if the compound is eliminated by the dolphin and then

If it is degraded into harmless substances, there will be no such compounds in the water, and the mortality rate of dolphins will naturally decrease. A option is a

Weaken options, wrong. B didn't say dolphins, wrong. Option D also didn't mention dolphins, wrong. Option E also does not directly mention the prohibition of boat painting

The logic of reducing dolphin mortality is wrong.

**passage 233**

Analysis of the article structure: The article means that iridium is a very rare thing. There are two sources of high concentration of iridium: ①Volcanic eruption;

②Meteorites. Scientists discovered that high concentrations of iridium appeared in the era when the dinosaurs became extinct, so they inferred that meteorites caused the extinction of dinosaurs the reason.

Answer: A

Question type: Logic single question strengthened question

Analysis: The title requires us to find an option to strengthen the conclusion. Choice A is correct, because this question is nothing more than someone suspects that it is a volcano explosion

Did the dinosaurs become extinct? Option A basically excludes this possibility, so it serves to strengthen the conclusion. B option time and question

The objectives are inconsistent and certainly cannot be strengthened. The C option is contradictory to the subject that meteorites caused the extinction of dinosaurs. D option kills other lives cannot be added

The conclusion that strong meteorites made the dinosaurs extinct. The E option option is totally nonsense, the time and logical direction are all wrong.

**passage 234**

Article structure analysis: The article says that the butterfly leaves its birth place to lay eggs, and then the caterpillar (when the butterfly is a child) eats the plants in the birth place and absorbs glycosides, and glycosides in different regions are different, so you can determine the butterfly according to the glycosides in the butterfly

Birthplace.

Answer: A

Question type: Logic single question strengthened question

Analysis: Option A is actually an assumption of the article, which means that caterpillars cannot eat plants containing glycosides after they become butterflies.

Otherwise, glycosides from different places are mixed in the body, so A is a strengthening option. B option to see toxic directly row except. The C option has no strengthening effect on the conclusion of the article, so it is excluded. D. Speaking of other things, model selection cannot strengthen the conclusion of this article. E choose Item and D option are the same, exclude.

**passage 235**

Article structure analysis:

The M butterfly leaves its birthplace hundreds of miles to lay eggs, and then the caterpillar (when the butterfly is a child) only eats the M plant in the birthplace and absorbs the G substance.

When the butterfly grows up, it retains the G substance absorbed by the caterpillar.

The study found a special case: the G-substance combination of adult butterflies always matches the unique G-substance combination of the M plant in the birthplace.

Answer: D

Question type: logic single question reasoning question

Analysis: The title requires a special phenomenon (the G material combination of an adult butterfly always matches the unique G material combination of the M plant in the birthplace)

Draw reasonable inferences. You can take the initiative to imagine the conditions under which the special phenomenon is established, or under what circumstances the special phenomenon cannot be established.

What if the butterfly leaves its birthplace and continues to absorb and store the G material of the M plant elsewhere? Obviously, the possibility of special circumstances is high

Great reduction (from the distinctive we can see that the G material combination is different in different regions), it can be seen that the D option is correct. This option negates the destruction

The possibility of a particular situation, in turn, is a reasonable inference of that particular situation.

**passage 236**

Article structure analysis: The article is about comparing experimental results.

Experiment A: Under pressure, ag (adrenal glands) will increase c (corticosterone), and then wb (white blood) will decrease.

Experiment B: Under pressure, there is no ag and Wb is not reduced

Conclusion: ag produces c, which leads to a decrease in wb.

Answer: C

Question Type: Logic Single Question Evaluation Question

Analysis: The comparative experiment is not rigorous: wb is not necessarily caused by c, it is likely that ag produced another hormone.

And this hormone causes wb to decrease. So the correct answer is C option: Does ag produce hormones other than c.

**passage 237**

Analysis of article structure: The article is obviously two directly opposed views. The previous view thinks that children's psychology is different.

The latter view argues that the psychological mechanism of obtaining behavioral characteristics of children is the same.

Answer: D

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Their understanding of psychology is different, so choose the D option for the answer.

**Passage 238**

Analysis of article structure: As mentioned at the beginning of the article, scholars have failed to distinguish Addams' ideas with other activists and public intellectuals.

Make enough comparisons. Then at the end of the article, it was mentioned that such contextualizing effort can bring benefits.

1. Answer: D

Question type: purpose subject question

A wrong option, extent of her debt to other social activists and public intellectuals is out of nothing.

B is wrong, misunderstood is out of nothing

C option is wrong, debate...regarding Addams' approach is out of nothing

The E option is wrong, it is too detailed and partial.

2. Answer: E

Question type: objective question

According to the highlighted information to locate the original text, it can be known that the clause mentions related information, and the purpose is to serve the her contribution mentioned by the subject emerges as far more cooperative than groundbreaking. E option is correct

### **Passage 239**

Article structure analysis:

Problem with research method: Using large mammal bones in prehistoric caves to study climate change at that time was problematic.

Reason: Some species are highly adaptable; bones are moved long distances.

Suggested method: using small mammal fossils is more accurate.

Reason: Small animals are sensitive to the environment and have a short migration distance.

1. Answer: A

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: As mentioned in the article, using large mammals' bones can be problematic. It can be seen that the answer will be produced in the next sentence. By both carnivores and humans can have larger hunting territories and... It can be seen that this is one of the obstacles, option A is positive

Indeed. Option B is wrong. The last sentence of the article talks about small mammals provide a better index of climate change. C option

Correct, in the example, mentioned, such as red deer

are very adaptable-...this will also cause obstacles to reconstruct past climate changes. Answer: A

2. Answer: E

Question type: example function

Analysis: Take red deer as an example, the purpose is to illustrate that using larger mammals' bones to make predictions is problematic, right?

Ok. The E option is correct. Option A corresponds to the factual information of the original text and is not the purpose of the author's example.

### **Passage 240**

Article structure analysis:

Regarding the practice of using non-native species to restore post-fire forests, the author is mainly skeptical and negative, believing that it will hinder native species and it is difficult to introduce species

Eradication can increase the severity of future fires.

1. Answer: AC

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: locate the original text based on the keyword "replanting an area with dense stands of fast-growing conifers".

Option A corresponds to: truncates the biologically rich early stage of ecological succession.

C option corresponds to: increase the severity of future fires.

2. Answer: B

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Locate the beginning of the article according to the main keywords of the topic. Option B is based on two sentences: Moreover, native seed sources are almost always sufficient for early nature reestablishment of native species...

**Passage 241-Passage 250 analysis****Passage 241**

Article structure analysis:

The first sentence of the article introduces the new discovery: "Mars Global Investigator" discovered the remnants of magnetization. The second sentence is the author's speculation: these remnants It may be a remnant of the planet's magnetic field, which is located near a crater 3.8 billion years ago. The three sentences and the following sentence are the author's reasoning.

Three sentences (if sentences) say that even if there was a magnetic field on Mars, the magnetic field should have disappeared before the crater formed. The last sentence is the author base

The conclusion made by reasoning in the previous sentence: The magnetic field of Mars disappeared early in its history.

1. Answer: D

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: The A option is wrong, out of nothing

B and C are wrong, there is no such comparison in the text

The D option is correct, corresponding, ancient craters in the Terra Sirenum region, astronomers believe these craters were formed some 3.8 billion years ago from the impact of chunks of debris.

E Choice is wrong, not an answer interval. The next sentence is not a discussion model for this topic.

2. Answer: C

Question type classification: detailed questions

Analysis: The basis for the final sentence of the question and the conclusion sentence (Martian magnetic field has long disappeared). According to the article structure

The reasoning before the sentence is its basis. The C option is based on the first sentence of the last sentence, which means that if there is a magnetic

Field, then it will re-magnetize as it cools down. The potential negative proposition is: there is no remagnetized magnetic field,

So there is no magnetic field at the time of impact. This is the key reasoning for the conclusion of the last sentence.

3. Answer: E

Question type: objective question

Analysis: According to the structure of the article, the highlighted content appeared after the author introduced the discovery, and told other astronomers about these craters.

It is an introduction to how an opinion is formed. Craters can be understood as "features of the surfaces of Mars"

**Passage 242**

Article structure analysis: Article structure analysis:

Several category concepts:

1 people who speaks T

2 people who live in T

3 people who speak several languages

After describing the relationship between several category concepts, the last sentence of the article draws an unexpected conclusion, requiring a reasonable cause solution release.

Answer: C

Question type: Logic single question fill in the blanks

Analysis:

From the article's description of several category concepts, the Venn diagram can be used to roughly express the relationship: 1 is in the range of 2, and 2 is almost in the range of 3.

Inside. A reasonable reasoning should be: 1 is almost included in 3. But the conclusion of the article is: 1 and 3 have almost no intersection. where

This option can minimize the intersection of 1 and 3 without violating the existing information in the article? As C said, very few of 2 belong to 1.



In this way, it is satisfied that "1 and 3 have almost no intersection" (T residents who can speak several languages are hardly T-speakers),  
It also meets the existing information in the article: 1 is within the range of 2, and 2 is almost within the range of 3.

### **Passage 243**

Article structure analysis:

The article focuses on the aftermath of the demand for louder pianos in the 19th century. Many artists oppose iron steel

The structure of the piano is thought to destroy the tone of the piano.

1. Answer: AC

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Positioning according to options:

Option A, based on the second sentence "long after" and the last sentence "debate", it is still considering whether to accept it, and there are still fierce debates.

It can be seen that piano production is still in the hands of artists.

Option B, not sure. The last sentence led to a fierce debate without a clear conclusion.

The C option is correct. The article describes the changes in demand. The iron structure of the piano occurred after the industrial revolution, based on time comparison

Otherwise, they were all wooden structures before.

2. Answer: C

Question type: vocabulary question

Analysis: The scene discussed by the article, and the louder (volume size) should be related to the quality and tone of the note, C is the best suitable.

### **Passage 244**

Article structure analysis:

The first sentence reflects the author's overall view: Women in the 18th century played an important role in British political life. The second sentence is to support the first sentence

Factual information. Three sentences (Whereas sentences) introduce the new view of historians: that the role of women is continuous

Normal. Four sentences, five sentences, and six sentences expand to support the three sentences of historians' new views. At the end of the article is the author's opinion, expressing

This questioned the views of historians.

1. Answer: C

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: From the author's own point of view after the anchor point, we can see the C option.

2. Answer: A

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: The title asks the difference between current historians and previous historians on the issue of the political role of women in the 18th century.

The A option "commonplace" is based on the original text: normalcy.

3. Answer: A

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: From the question of the author at the end of the article, it can be seen that option A is correct.

### **Passage 245**

Article structure analysis:

The article is a typical phenomenon explanation structure. First, describe the special behavior of T ants looking for a nest point. Some

The researchers believe sentence is their interpretation. The last sentence is the observational evidence supporting the researcher's point of view.

1. Answer: B

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: Positioning "researchers" opinion sentence, we can see that the underlying precondition of their conclusion is the previous "Experiments"

Discovery: Pheromone that can distinguish between individuals and peers. Option B is a clear description of the function of this capability.

2. Answer: A

Question type: sentence function question

Analysis: From the structure of the article, it can be seen that the highlight sentence in the last sentence is the observation evidence used to support the researcher's point of view in the previous sentence. A

Options implicitly express support.

### Passage 246

Analysis of the article structure: a typical phenomenon explanation structure.

First, point out the contradiction: the moon and Mars had magnetic fields in the early days, but they no longer have them today. Mercury is the size of the Moon and Mars

, But there is still an active magnetic field. Ordinarily, Mercury's core should also be solid and should not have a magnetic field.

The article explains at the end: Mercury sulfur is mixed with iron, which lowers the melting point and makes the core melt.

1. Answer: A

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: According to the context, "by all right" here should be understood as the meaning of "as it should be." Judge here

The rationale is based on the size of Mercury indicated above.

2. Answer: B

Question type: vocabulary question

Analysis: According to the context, "dead" here means that there is no active magnetic field. It can be seen that B inert is "inert and inactive"

The" best meets the requirements.

A option latent (latent), C option dormant (dormant) all contain "temporarily inactive, may still become active" "Yue" means.

### Passage 247

Article structure analysis:

95

The first sentence is the subject sentence, which generally judges the historical importance of responding to the unique needs of women from the 17th to the 18th century.

The following installment time sequence introduces the development: first, books focus on female customers (highlighted sentences), and then furniture highlight women demand.

At the end of the article is the author's comment on the incident: the role of women in society is strengthened, and "female" is narrowly defined.

1. Answer: E

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: The title asks the author's position. It can be seen from the structure of the article that at the end of the article is the author's standpoint. E option is synonymous

Rewrite the last sentence.

2. Answer: A

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: According to the time clue "1760" positioning, the latter sentence "Of course" concession can be known as A option.

Option D, from "in the extension of the range of..." cannot be clearly introduced before "small".

3. Answer: C

Question type: sentence function question

Analysis: According to the structure of the article, the article focuses on the demand for female customers of "object" products represented by furniture

The emphasis on historical phenomena and discusses its impact. The highlight sentence introduces the feminization of book prints mainly as a

History background. The C option summarizes the most accurate.

### **Passage 248**

Analysis of article structure: a typical literary review.

The first concession: WW's "An Evening Walk" draws on the description tradition of the 18th century.

The second sentence (highlighted sentence) is the evidence supporting the first sentence.

The three sentences are the author's core viewpoints and are comments on mainstream research: the research on W is too narrow.

Because the sentence is the reason to support the core point of the previous sentence.

1. Answer: C

Question type: sentence function question

Analysis: From the analysis of the article structure, it can be seen that the C option is the most accurate summary.

2. Answer: AC

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: The subject keyword "mainstream twentieth-century critics" positioning combined with option positioning.

96

The A option is correct. From the structure of the article, the first sentence and the second sentence are concessions. The author believes that there is no dispute, and mainstream commentators also

Will agree:... has dominated critical reaction to the poem...

The B option is incorrect. From...wax and wane... we know that no consensus can be reached.

The C option is correct. By...salutary revolt against the sedate norms of eighteenth-century culture...可

Knowing that mainstream commentators have a higher opinion of breaking the traditional denial.

### **Passage 249**

Article structure analysis: typical book reviews.

The first sentence introduces the theme: J's new book about women's participation in the abolitionist movement.

The second sentence (While sentence) points out the unique value of the J book: disagrees with certain aspects of traditional views.

For example sentence and the second sentence afterwards: Women are not marginalized in the abolitionist movement, and find a way to continue;

The role of black women is also more direct and more important.

1. Answer: C

Question type classification: subject matter

Analysis: According to the structure of the article, when the author introduces the achievements of J Compared with the way, the C option accurately summarizes.

2. Answer: D

Question type classification: detailed questions

Analysis: According to the keyword positioning, it can be seen that the D option is synonymous with the content of the positioning sentence. Write: circulation of petitions.

3. Answer: B

Question type classification: objective question

Analysis: From the structure of the article, it can be seen that the highlighted example is an example used by J to support his position. J opposes the traditional view

Of women were marginalized in the abolitionist movement.

### Passage 250

Article structure analysis: a typical sub-total argument structure.

The first sentence is Reason 1: People judge the value of carnivore protection projects based on the encounter between humans and predators.

The encounter of wolves is not conducive to the introduction of coyotes into the project.

Two sentences and three sentences are reason 2: The value of carnivores is to control the herd, and this view is not conducive to the wolf introduction project.

Thus sentence is the conclusion of the article: Coyote becomes an important protection issue (controversial).

1. Answer: AC

Question type classification: detailed questions

97

Analysis:

Reason 2: This perception also decreases public support for wolf reintroduction

because it suggests that additional predators are unnecessary for **controlling** populations of prey species.

C option is based on reason 2: At the same time, coyotes are commonly, though not necessarily correctly, credited with lowering the density of the deer population in parts of the region.

2. Answer: D

Question type: vocabulary question

Analysis: Combining morning and afternoon, we can see that "controlling" here means to reduce and reduce the number of deer, D is the most accurate.

**Passage251-Passage260** analysis

### Passage 251

Analysis of the article structure: a typical phenomenon explanation structure.

The first sentence raises the question that needs to be explained: Why does Mars have such a thin atmosphere?

The second sentence in boldface and the latter sentence proposes the old explanation: chemical reaction caused the early thick atmosphere to become solid. Mars is small and cold

But fast, the volcano is not active and cannot circulate gas.

The However sentence and the Moreover sentence raise questions about the old interpretation: it is found that there is little evidence of carbonized rocks, which cannot explain nitrogen and Less inert gas.

The Escape sentence proposes a new explanation supported by the author: the gas is lost to space.

1. Answer: D

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: According to the evidence questioning the old point of view, you can get D option.

2. Answer: C

Question type classification: detailed questions

Analysis: The emergence of volcanoes supports the third sentence of the old explanation: ...cooled quickly and its volcanoes---which might

have released dissolved gases back into the atmosphere---stopped erupting. It can be seen that the C option is positive

Indeed.

### Passage 252

98

Article structure analysis:

The first sentence points to a good trend: afforestation can lead to a reduction in particulate matter. The However sentence suggests potential limiting factors.

Factor 1: Diseases and insect pests, drought, fire and other interference factors.

Factor 2: Climate change.

Factor 3: Business behavior of private forest owners.

1. Answer: B

Question type classification: subject matter

Analysis: According to the analysis of the article structure, the trend at the beginning of the article can be understood as strategy, and what is discussed after the article is the limitation of the strategy

Sexual factors.

2. Answer: B

Question type classification: objective question

Analysis: The keyword " **agriculture** " appears in Factor 3: Operational decision-making behavior of private forestry owners. It can be seen that agriculture is an impact forest

Factors of the owner's decision-making behavior.

3. Answer: A

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: The keyword "Alberta" appears in factor 1: pests, drought, fire and other interference factors. Combined with original text positioning

Determine the A option.

### **Passage 253**

Article structure analysis:

The first paragraph introduces the old theory: the theory of gender socialization believes that acquired gender bias affects work orientation. Earlier

Research provides supporting evidence.

The second paragraph of the However sentence turns into questioning the old theory. Heckert found evidence inconsistent with the old theory.

1. Answer: C

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: Heckert's research findings appear in the second paragraph. According to the structure of the article, it can be seen that they question the old theory. C option is the most accurate

Indeed: H's discovery cannot be clearly explained by the old theory.

2. Answer: A

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: The title asks the difference between early research and H research. Combining the structure of the article, you can find option A in comparison.

### **Passage 254**

Article structure analysis:

The first sentence of the first paragraph is the main sentence: until the beginning of the 19th century, chemistry was on the margins. The first paragraph and the second sentence basically support the main

The historical evidence facts of the sentence.

The second paragraph describes the application of chemistry at that time. Chemistry was regarded as a practical subject, not a basic theoretical subject.

The three paragraphs describe situations where chemistry is not taken seriously from the perspective of the scientific community.

1. Answer: C

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: HB appears in the first paragraph of the concession. It can be seen that HB is an exception.

2. Answer: B

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: "universities" mainly appear in the first paragraph, and find the positioning basis from the first paragraph first.

Option B can be positioned to the last sentence of the first paragraph: Chemistry, unlike medicine, did not constitute a profession in its own right.

3. Answer: E

Question type classification: detailed questions

Analysis: In the second paragraph, chemistry is mainly regarded as: practical application, practice, tool. pragmatic is the same

Meaning word.

4. Answer: BC

Question type: Reasoning question

Analysis: The highlighted keywords appear in the second paragraph.

B Basis for option: ...military chemists worked in many nations on the improvement of gunpowder.

C option basis: ...to solving problems of water quality, street lighting, sewage disposal, and more

### Passage 255

Article structure analysis:

Beginning of the article is factual description: Mozart music to a named throw **dice** game.

The sentence Some music historians is the views of these music historians and the author's comments on their views.

The author agrees with music historians: Mozart does not rely on such a system to compose music, but the author does not agree with music history

Home, the author believes that Mozart has also used something similar.

In fact sentence and after, is the reason for the author to demonstrate his point of view:

Mozart likes games, and there are similar fragments of games in the manuscript.

Mozart's contemporary musicians used similar composing methods.

Many contemporary composers Mozart designed throw **dice** games.

In the last sentence, however, the author believes that the trivial characteristics of the game itself are not designed by Mozart.

1. Answer: B

Question type classification: detailed questions

Analysis: The evidence used by the author to deny that Mozart is the author of the game appears in the last sentence. B option, the quality corresponds to triviality of the music.

The A option is used to support evidence that Mozart has used similar composing tools.

The corresponding content of C option appears in the fact introduction section at the beginning of the article.

2. Answer: E

100

Question type classification: detailed questions

Analysis: The title requires finding the option that is most consistent with the author's point of view.

The E option best fits the author's point of view reflected in the Some music historians sentence and later: Mozart is likely to use

He has used similar tools, but he is not the direct author of the musical Dice Game named after him.

3. Answer: E

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: According to the keyword "music historians", locate the sentence: ...their view that Mozart was too creative

to have used such a device is inappropriately based on a nineteenth-century Romantic concept of composers. The E option is correct.

### Passage 256

Article structure analysis: a typical problem description structure.

The article begins with the importance of water access and water management issues to the people of the Mayan lowlands. However, the sentence emphasizes the problem of water  
The severity of most lowland people. The In response sentence proposes solutions. Even after the sentence, I still talk about the water problem

Seriousness.

1. Answer: B

Question type classification: objective question

Analysis: The highlighted content appears in the last sentence. The B option is the most accurate description of its function.

Hypothesis corresponds to many researchers to suspect that...

The content of the highlighted sentence is an explanation of the source of evidence supporting the viewpoint.

2. Answer: C

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: According to the keyword "Tikal" positioning, it is known that it is an example of the practice of solving water problems. According to the article structure, Even

Sentence and then continue to talk about the seriousness of the water problem. It can be inferred that option C, facilities like Tikal cannot cope with serious interference drought.

3. Answer: A

Question type classification: reasoning questions

101

Analysis: locate the second sentence of the article based on the keyword "cenotes". According to the structure of the article, the "However" sentence and then said

The water level in other areas is low and artificial reservoirs need to be built. It can be inferred that the areas where cenotes are used do not need to build artificial hydraulic engineering.

Cheng.

### Passage 257

Article structure analysis:

Researchers found creatures in the depths of the well that were previously thought impossible. Although the microorganisms previously found at the same depth

Actually it was brought from the surface of the earth. This discovery is unlikely to be brought from the surface of the earth. Why?

It can be seen that the blank space should support that this discovery is indeed from deep in the formation.

Answer: A

Question type classification: logic single question fill in the blanks

Analysis: If it is indeed as stated in option A, the microorganisms discovered this time cannot survive on the surface, and the support is derived from deep strata.

According to Chu, the reduction is the possibility of the past on the surface.

### Passage 258

Article structure analysis:

The first sentence of the article puts forward a point: competition from horses has an impact on the distribution and number of wild animals in history.

The following text uses the bison and horse in the Columbia River basin to support the first sentence. At the end of the article put the horse on the bison

The competition is summarized in two points: 1 Direct food competition. 2 Improve hunting efficiency.

1. Answer: C

Question type classification: sentence function questions

Analysis: According to the structure of the article, the highlighted sentence is used to expand the first sentence that supports the directly preceding sentence.

2. Answer: BC

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: Positioning based on options.

B option basis: .....that is, sometime after about 1720.

The C option is based on the penultimate sentence (highlighted sentence) of the article.

### **Passage 259**

Article structure analysis:

The article first raises the phenomenon that needs to be explained: the source of Mars and moon.

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## **Page 102**

102

One theory's explanation is: Mars and Moon were formed in the asteroid belt and then captured by Mars' gravity, based on the fire

The similarity of the surface of a star, moon and asteroid.

However, the sentence raises doubts: Can not explain the orbital characteristics of Mars and Moon: almost circular, close to the equatorial plane.

The last sentence proposes another explanation: the Martian moon is formed by the debris disk near the orbit of Mars.

1. Answer: B

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: However, when the sentence refuted the "One theory" (thinking that it was formed in the distant asteroid belt), it was proposed that the theory does not

Can explain the orbital characteristics of Mars and Moon: nearly circular, close to the equatorial plane. It can be seen that the B option is correct.

2. Answer: A

Question type classification: detailed questions

Analysis: positioning "one theory", we can see that its basis is: based on striking similarities between the physical

characteristics of the surfaces of Mars' moons and the surfaces of numerous objects in the asteroid belt... to make sure that the A option is correct.

### **Passage 260**

Article structure analysis:

Regarding the S feature of spider A's web, it was newly discovered to have the function of collecting drinking water. The author believes that this discovery is

The point of view that S used to strengthen the network is not contradictory.

The blank is required to fill in the reason for supporting S to strengthen the web.

1. Answer: D

Question type classification: logic single question fill in the blanks

Analysis: If the spider web used to collect drinking water is required to be stronger, as mentioned in the D option, then the old and new two types of S

Functional perspective.

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## **Page 103**

103

**Passage261-Passage270** analysis

### **Passage 261**

Article structure analysis:

At the beginning of the article is the contradiction about ant colonies discovered by Cole: there are few ants, the behavior is chaotic, the number of ants

The amount is large, and the behavior presents an orderly pattern. The Why sentence raises the issue of the relationship between density and order behavior. The following explains the difference between the two

Relationship: interaction between ants, active individuals stimulate inactive individuals to enter an active state. The higher the density, the thorn

The higher the chance of excitement.



1. Answer: AB

Question type classification: detailed questions

Analysis: The keyword "interaction" appears in the explanation section.

A selection basis: ...and an active ant encountering an inactive one will stimulate the latter into movement.

B Option basis: At low densities there are few encounters...

The C option has no basis.

2. Answer: C

Question type classification: vocabulary questions

Analysis: In the context, "ordered" corresponds to rhythmic, coordinated, orderly, and regular. C

Options, coordinated, mutually consistent.

### **Passage 262**

Article structure analysis:

This article is a typical time comparison structure.

Before 1865, women's magazines were aimed at elite readers. The prices were high, there were almost no advertisements, and the content emphasized literature and courtesy.

Style and fashion.

After 1865, the literacy rate increased, printing, transportation and logistics improved, and the number of readers surged. Advertising increases, magazine prices decline. While retaining the characteristics of fashion and entertainment, women's magazines have enhanced advertising consumption attributes.

1. Answer: D

Question type classification: detailed questions

Analysis: The title asked to find out the common characteristics of women's magazines around 1865. D option corresponds to the

The concession part of Chi: ...articles on cultural affairs and other nonfiction topics...

2. Answer: AC

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: The question asked about restrictions on the readership of women's magazines before 1865. The AC option is based on

The conditions for the new development of the reader group are negated.

Option A:...a larger and cheaper postal service permitted...

C option: ...allowed publishers to reduce prices of the magazines...

### **Passage 263**

Article structure analysis: problem description structure.

The article first introduces the problem in general: the side effects of using indiscriminate insecticides: kill good insects that prey on pests, and indirectly reduce

The low fertility rate of good insects leads to faster recovery of harmful insects.

The problem is described in detail later: In the predator/predator system, the predator controls the mortality of the predator and is

Predators control the predator birth rate. When the populations of predators and prey decline at the same time, the birth rate of predators is affected

The sound is smaller and the recovery is faster. At this time, because of the lack of predators, the harmful insects of the predators are often larger than before.

The scale.

1. Answer: A

Question type classification: detailed questions

Analysis: The question asks the difference between predator and prey insects affected by indiscriminate insecticides. The A option corresponds to the original text: the bad insects will rebound much more quickly.

2. Answer: D

Question type classification: detailed questions

Analysis: Positioning the original text, "side effect" description, kills good insects that prey on pests, and indirectly reduces the fertility of good insects

Rate, causing harmful insects to recover quickly. It can be seen that D option is correct.

3. Answer: C

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: According to the article, the "side effect" description of the use of indiscriminate insecticides: kills good insects that prey on pests, indirectly

Reduce the fertility rate of good insects, leading to faster recovery of harmful insects, or even to a higher level.

Compare the possible effects of C option and D option.

Option C: Use specific insecticides that only kill harmful insects that eat crops. Avoid the side effects of killing beneficial insects at the same time, beneficial

There are more insects and less meat, which improves the efficiency of preying on harmful insects.

Option D, alternate use of non-discriminatory insecticides and specific insecticides that only kill harmful insects that eat crops. Undifferentiated pesticide total

Will kill some beneficial insects. It is not as efficient as to use only the distinguishing pesticides directly.

### **Passage 264**

Article structure analysis:

In the past, the inspection problem rate of imported drugs was 25%. This year, the manpower and number of inspections doubled, and the inspection of imported drugs

The problem rate dropped to 21%.

Conclusion: The quality of imported drugs has improved.

Answer: B

Question Type Classification: Logic Single Question Evaluation Questions

Analysis: answering yes or no to the question of the correct option can directly affect whether the conclusion is

The key factor of discussion. If, as in option B, the newly added inspectors are not as experienced as the elderly, then the questions

The decline in the proportion of problem drugs can be attributed to the decrease in inspection efficiency, rather than the improvement in quality as the conclusion says.

### **Passage 265**

Analysis of the article structure: The article is a literary and artistic review.

The first sentence is the author's judgment: novel G should not be D's work, but FM's work.

The author mainly provides reasons to support the first sentence from the perspective of style comparison.

1. Answer: E

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: E option is a large positive and small negative judgment.

Small negative basis: ...is full of redundancies, repetitions, and non sequiturs.

The last sentence of Dazheng Basis: the charm of Dumas' novel and its "narrative wisdom"...

2. Answer: B

Question type classification: detailed questions

Analysis: locate the For example sentence: Georges' characters are tiresomely earnest, while those from Dumas' well-known novels crack jokes and utter colorful oaths.

### **Passage 266**

Article structure analysis:

The first sentence is the author's overall judgment view: the writing works of Renaissance artists can help understand their life personality.

Use examples to compare the second sentence to support the first sentence.

The three sentences continue to use examples to support the first sentence.

However, in the sentence and later, the exception of contradictions is pointed out: Da Vinci has written many works, but his personal life personality is still difficult to understand.

1. Answer: A

Question type classification: objective question

Analysis: According to the structure of the article, it can be seen that the A option is the most accurate, and Leonardo da Vinci is the first sentence point of view method (writing works help understand Artist's life personality) exception.

2. Answer: D

Question type: sentence function question

Analysis: According to the structure of the article, the highlighted sentence is the evidence supporting the first sentence (previous sentence).

### **Passage 267**

Article structure analysis:

The first paragraph of the article first raises the question of fact: the works of Aristotle we have seen are not his official publications, but

The notes he marked for himself. The opening paragraph goes on to point out the pros and cons of this fact.

Pros: Conducive to expert academic research.

Cons: Difficult to understand, ambiguous.

The second paragraph continues to describe the drawbacks: his representative works still have contradictory interpretations, and key concepts are still ambiguous.

1. Answer: D

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: According to keyword positioning, the D option has a basis: the Aristotelian works available to us are the

ones that intellectually sophisticated commentators in late antiquity (AD300-600) found philosophically most rewarding...

2. Answer: B

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: According to the positioning of the highlighted word, combined with the previous sentence, option B can be inferred. Aristotle wrote clearly in the ancient world

Work style is praised (first sentence). Highlighting "writing" earned him such respect (two sentences).

3. Answer: E

Question type classification: purpose function question

Analysis: According to the location of the highlighted content, it can be seen that it is used to explain the main point before the colon.

### **Passage 268**

Article structure analysis: Article structure analysis:

106

The first sentence (the first sentence is highlighted in bold) states a problem fact; the number of traffic deaths in the area has increased in the past few years. two

Sentence attribution; poor road conditions, the road committee proposes problem-solving suggestions based on the attribution; multiple batches of money for road repairs. 'Many more'

The sentence (the second sentence is highlighted in bold) suggests another attribution: traffic jam. The last sentence makes a conclusion based on another attribution, that is

It is an alternative solution to the problem: reduce traffic jams.

Answer: D

Question type classification: logic single questions highlight sentence function questions.

Analysis: According to the nature of the first sentence, the ABC option can be excluded based on (position). D option is the most accurate, 2 sentences

The bold highlighted sentence is used to refute the evidence of the solution proposed by the Road Committee.

### **Passage 269**

Article structure analysis:

The first sentence of the article introduces historical facts: Until the mid-17th century, native American talents in New England began to feed for the first time.

Raise livestock. The following explains the factors that affect their decision: the challenge of social culture. Bold sentences are discovered by researchers

Challenge barriers that affect the decision-making of native Americans. The last sentence summarizes: The obstacles are huge, but they found creativity to overcome the obstacles

Methods.

1. Answer: E

Question type classification: sentence function questions.

Analysis: According to the structure of the article, the E option is the most accurate: the content of the sentence is the previous sentence'sociocultural challenge'

Specific examples to explain.

The concept of B option'more' is not accurate. The article discusses the question of'first', not the question of'how much'.

2. Answer: A

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: combined with option positioning.

The option A can be derived from the'sociocultural challenge' before the bold sentence and the last sentence'overcome'.

The original text of the BC option has no basis.

### **Passage 270**

Article structure analysis: Article structure analysis:

In the first sentence of the article, the author positively evaluates economists' research methods: based on people's actual choices of decision-making behavior rather than claims

The intent of the subjective report likes or dislikes to study people's tendency to choose.

After the transition of Yet, the author questioned and criticized the method of the first sentence: People's rationality is limited, and they will make inconsistent choices.

Can learn from experience and so on.

Final sentence summary: People are not completely rational.

1. Answer: D

Question type classification: purpose function questions.

Analysis: According to the structure of the article, the highlighted content appears after the yet transition, and it can be seen that it is used to refute the previous economist method of.

2. Answer: D

Question type classification: vocabulary questions

Analysis: From the following explanation, we can see that'mixed' means'inconsistent, distorted, and complicated' in the context.

D is the closest.

### **Passage 271**

Article structure analysis:

The first paragraph mainly recognizes the fact that American women's rights granted by the Constitution came mainly from citizens from 1980 to 1990.

The promulgation of the rights clause and the Supreme Court's decision. There has been no progress in the long history.

The second paragraph first explains the slow progress: the state-level authority holds actual power, even if the Federal Constitution grants women's rights

Lee was also confiscated by the states. Until Reconstruction distinctions clarify the relationship between federal, state, and citizenship,

Gender has entered the official language of the Federal Constitution and has a negative impact on the status of women.

Three sections. Based on the lack of gender roles in the evolution of the federal constitution, the author expressed the rationale for the research focused on 1960-1990

solution. These 30 years are indeed a big improvement over the previous 170 years.

Four turning points. The author believes that there is little historical research on women's rights. Research on the historical background helps deepen women's

The depth of research on constitutional relations.

1. Answer: C

Question type classification: subject matter

Analysis: From the structure of the article, we can see that the second and third paragraphs are explaining the facts of the first paragraph. Four paragraphs suggest further research direction. It can be seen that the C option is the most accurate summary.

2. Answer: E

Question type classification: detailed questions

Analysis: According to the keyword Reconstruction amendments, locate the last sentence of the second paragraph: Only when... negative

The synonym of consequence is rewritten as adversely affected.

3. Answer: D

Question type classification: sentence function questions

Analysis: Considering paragraph 4, the A option 'clearly supports' is not accurate.

The D option is more accurate, and the first sentence is regarded as the research point of view. Paragraph 2, supported by paragraph 3, paragraph 4 pointed out that historical research should be expanded background.

4. Answer: B

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: Option B can locate three paragraphs according to keywords: Notwithstanding the defeat of the Equal

Rights Amendment helped women advanced farther toward achieving legal equality within the 30 years before 1990 than in the preceding 170 years of concentrated efforts by the Women's Rights Project of the American Civil Liberties Union.

### **Passage 272**

Article structure analysis:

Fact: Insect predators can usually control the number of A in crop fields. But sometimes A has an explosive population growth,

It usually occurs in years with cold springs.

Explanation: When A decreases, the number of predators decreases, and when A increases, there are not enough predators.

Answer: E

Question type: Logic single question strengthened question

Analysis: If the E option is used, the explanation can be strengthened: A multiplies quickly and directly causes a population explosion.

### **Passage 273**

The article introduces the historical evolution of Dunbar's poetry achievements commentary.  
The first sentence suggests that Dunbar was the first person to write poetry in the black American rural dialect.  
The second sentence points out the change in the evaluation of D: high evaluation before death, negative evaluation after World War I.

Three sentences (Some critics) explain the reasons for negative evaluation: social reality perspective and aesthetic perspective.

The last sentence states that D has been positively evaluated again after 1970.

1. Answer: B

Question type: detailed questions

Analysis: B option locates to this sentence: Other critics, such as the poet James Weldon Johnson, argued from aesthetic grounds that dialect poetry in general was too limited as an artistic medium. . .

2. Answer: E

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: The sentence mentioned that emphasize the importance of, obviously positive evaluation, which is equivalent to correcting the previous negative evaluation price.

3. Answer: C

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: The literary critic's evaluation question runs through the full text, using option positioning.

The C option can be located to the last sentence: reverse itself in the 1970s, beginning with psychological and historical

Dimensions, time comparison and negation, we can see that there is no previous stage.

### Passage 274

Article structure analysis:

The first paragraph points out a special phenomenon to be studied: the formation of interstellar particles.

The second paragraph introduces research on the formation of interstellar particles. At present, we can only rely on indirect research. By observing particle diffusion/absorption

Wavelength, it can be known that it is composed of a core of rock material and a mantle of organic compounds. Scientists guess: particles begin to mature

The 'seedling' emitted by the star will continue to undergo physical and chemical evolution in its mantle.

1. Answer: E

Question type classification: purpose function question

Analysis: Locate the last two sentences of the full text. It can be seen that the author uses seedling to emphasize the evolution after grains.

The nature of organic matter.

2. Answer: E

Question type classification: analogy

Analysis: From the process in the text: seedling+ mantle, mantle has continuous evolution, we can see that E is the most similar.

3. Answer: B

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: From the second paragraph of to date sentence, it can be determined that the indirect research method is currently used.

### Passage 275

Article structure analysis:

Reason: Poe did not mention drug use in all his letters.

Conclusion: Poe did not take drugs.

Answer: C

Question type classification: Logic single-question hypothesis

Analysis:

The C option takes the non-breaking conclusion: he concealed drug abuse. In this way, it cannot be concluded from the absence of mention in the letter that I did not

The conclusion of drug abuse.

### **Passage 276**

Article structure analysis:

The article first introduces the composer's EV terminology innovation and composition practice

innovation. Not understood by contemporaries, EV from the Middle Ages

The ancestors look for support. From 'This seems appropriate' we can know the author's tendency to positively evaluate EV.

1. Answer: C

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: Locate the sentence: This seems appropriate, for the medieval composers shared his view of music as a technical unfitting of sound.

2. Answer: D

Question type classification: objective question

Analysis: The main sentence where the positioning keyword 'howling sirens' is: bold sonic experiment.

### **Passage 277**

111

Article structure analysis:

The first sentence is a general summary: the period between the two world wars was characterized by the expansion of the definition of American women's roles. Two sentences and three sentences provide support

Hold the first sentence of factual evidence. The While sentence turns, the trend slows down later. The last sentence provides an explanation of why the trend slows down: economic crisis

Machines inspire traditional values.

1. Answer: B

Question type classification: objective question

Analysis: 'Divorce rates' is located in three sentences. From the supporting relationship of the second sentence and the third sentence to the first sentence, it can be seen that the B option is correct.

2. Answer: AC

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis:

A Positioning: a small but growing minority of them continued working after marriage.

C Positioning: While these trends continued throughout the interwar period..... Throughout

Know from the beginning.

### **Passage 278**

Article structure analysis:

The first paragraph introduces the controversy of the tail-shaped F structure among bacteriologists since the 19th century. In the F structure is useful luck

Between moving organs and useless appendages, mainstream bacteriologists support the former, the main evidence: most moving bacteria

There are F species, but non-moving bacterial species do not. AP1946's paper challenged mainstream consensus. AP thinks the mainstream view

It is possible to reverse the causal relationship between F structure and movement.

The second paragraph introduces the impact of the new debate on F. For taxonomy, AP considers F to be unimportant, while taxonomy regards it as

Classification signs will inevitably lead to confusion in taxonomy. For the role of new technology in research. AP's research denies

For its role, it is believed that direct observation of living cells is more important.

Three paragraphs revisit the controversy at the time based on later evidence. The author believes that in this debate, AP's opponents are

The belief in electronic technology is very important. The two parties in the dispute have different basic assumptions about biology.

Bind to specific experimental methods.

1. Answer: A

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: from the end of paragraph 2 P's proposition for the observation method of living cells (...and that priority should be given to observations made on living cells) shows that the A option is correct.

2. Answer: C

Question type classification: detailed questions

Analysis: According to the first paragraph, P's observation evidence: His observations suggested that the flagella must be merely twirls of polysaccharide material that, because of the active gyration of the cell body, spun out behind the cell as it swam..

3. Answer: E

Question type classification: detailed questions

Analysis: According to the first paragraph, reviving an old theory.....His observation....

4. Answer: A

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: The question asks what AP and opponents will agree on. According to the structure of the article, the three paragraphs are the basis for their discussion.

For later evidence. By'But at the time of the controversy, the evidence was still ambiguous', The A option can be determined.

112

Passage 279

Article structure analysis:

Using a comparative structure, the article compares the different views of contemporary scholars and Han scholars on the role of women in the Han Dynasty. when

Dai scholars believe that women in the Han Dynasty have to do a variety of daily tasks. Han scholars only emphasized women's weaving work.

The author supports the view of contemporary scholars that women who only weave at that time would be considered irresponsible.

1. Answer: AC

Question type classification: detailed questions

Analysis: A Basis: singing out cloth production as the most important job

C Basis: linking it to the concept of successful womanhood.

2. Answer: E

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: According to the author's comment at the end of the article, he believes that the Han Dynasty writer's description is inconsistent with the actual situation at the time, and E option is available.

### **Passage 280**

Article structure analysis:

The article describes the impact of business on the social identity roles of middle-class British males from the 18th to the 19th century.

The middle class began to adopt the methods of artisans and the upper class of wealth management. Men began to have a workplace independent of the family

Therefore, male identity based on economic ability and occupation appears. Men are more based on the work they do than their previous religion or

Family relationship as a sign of identity.

1. Answer: C

Question type classification: detailed questions



Analysis: Positioning to the sentence: centered on economic skills and increasingly identified with occupation.

2. Answer: D

Question type: strengthen question

Analysis: Through comparison, the author's core point of view is that at this stage, the identity of a man is closely related to his profession.

Option D is evidence of the connection.

3. Answer: A

Question type: organizational structure question

Analysis: The article first introduces a trend, introduces the impact of changes in the trend, and finally makes a conclusion.

113

**Passage281-Passage290 analysis**

**Passage 281**

Article structure analysis:

The first sentence introduces new technology: new subsea tunnels increasingly rely on immersive pipeline technology.

The following text mainly contrasts and highlights the advantages of the new technology over the previous technology.

1. Answer: C

Question type: sentence function question

Analysis: According to the structure of the article, the bold sentence is in the section that introduces the advantages of the new technology in detail, and is used to support the author of the previous sentence on the new technology.

Judgment of technical advantage.

2. Answer: BC

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: 'bored tunnels' are comparison objects of new technologies.

B option positioning: while bored tunnels are usually considered stable only if their depth under the seabed at least equals their diameter

C option positioning: because immersed tubes can have a rectangular cross-section, they are a more efficient shape than.....In this sentence, new technology replaces bored tunnels technology, new technology can know bored

The tunnels technology cannot.

**Passage 282**

Article structure analysis:

The first sentence introduces the phenomenon: At the end of the 20th century, conceptual art flourished, and the process of artistic conception was considered more important than the artwork itself.

The second sentence repeats the first sentence, and the third sentence lists specific 'short-term' art. Four sentences explain the reasons for the prosperity of "short-term" art.

However, after the sentence, the author puts forward his own point of view, thinking that the trend is too much and that lasting art still has value.

Answer: Sentence 3: Performance, installations, body art, and earthworks became especially fashionable, since they did not result in a permanent work of art.

Question type classification: multiple-choice questions with specific function sentences

Analysis: Although the concept of transient art appears in the latter sentence, it should be a generalization of the previous sentence example.

**Passage 283**

Article structure analysis:

The first sentence of the article makes a point: Business leaders should welcome the environmentally friendly market. But after the turning point, 2 sentences said that the confusion of terminology caused the

The market is ignored. Three sentences (highlighted sentences) say that business leaders usually regard environmental protection as a cost. After the Yet turning point, the author cited  
Use JQ to re-emphasize your point of view: environmental protection should be seen as a market opportunity rather than a cost.

1. Answer: A

Question type classification: sentence function question

Analysis: According to the analysis of the article structure, the 3 sentences are facts contrary to the first sentence (the author's opinion).

2. Answer: A

Question type classification: vocabulary questions

Analysis: Normall, normal situation, natural situation.

### **Passage 284**

Article structure analysis:

114

The first paragraph puts forward the comparability of Haarlem revival and Irish revival.

The second paragraph first points out a similarity between the Haarlem Revival and the Irish Revival: language is used to preserve national culture

Tool of. Nevertheless, after the transition, I pointed out that language is not the focus of the two revivals. John Synge, James

Weldon Johnson is the representative of two revivals, both of which point out the meaning of revival beyond language.

Three paragraphs point out the common difficulties faced by the two revivals: the mainstream culture refuses to recognize the rationality of their cultural heritage. But two

Renaissance has different solutions to this difficulty. Irish writers resurrected the legend of Irish heroes. But Haarlem made

The family lacks available resources for heroes and legends, and instead they emphasize the use of native African resources. Two objects of revival nostalgia

Different: Irish revival nostalgia is a separated culture, Haarlem revival nostalgia is a separated land.

1. Answer: D

Question type classification: detailed questions

Analysis: The keyword Irish heroic legends is located in the second sentence of the third paragraph, and the behavior is aimed at dilemma: mainstream culture

Rejecting legitimacy, what Irish writers strive for is the legitimacy of cultural traditions.

2. Answer: B

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: distinctive speech patterns locate the first sentence of the second paragraph: distinct discernible "voice". The B option depends on

According to Nevertheless's judgment after the transition: the primary concern of the writers of the two groups is not language.

3. Answer: E

Question type classification: objective question

Analysis: The name is located in the second paragraph. Nevertheless, after the turning point, the author used John Synge, James Weldon Johnson

For example, represent the attitudes of Ireland and Haarlem to language performance. The attitudes of the two groups towards language performance are one

To: The main interest is not in language.

4. Answer: C

Question type classification: objective question

Analysis: According to the name of the person to locate the last paragraph, locate the sentence, combined with the understanding of the paragraph structure, we can see that it is an example of non-African American

The writer's adaptation of African American legends.

### Passage 285

Article structure analysis:

Prehistoric humans domesticated wolves into dogs.

Archaeological evidence shows that there were no dogs in Europe before 14,000 years.

Dogs were domesticated into an independent species by humans 13,500 years ago.

Answer: B

Question type classification: logic single question reasoning questions

Analysis: Wolves were domesticated into dogs 135,000 years ago. There were no dogs in Europe 14,000 years ago. Reasonable inference: the dog is elsewhere

Fang was domesticated. (Using the negative proposition: If dogs were domesticated in Europe, Europe should have primitive

Dogs, there are no primitive dogs in Europe, and dogs are not domesticated in Europe. )

### Passage 286

Article structure analysis:

115

The first paragraph puts forward the method of analyzing problems common to river research and even general scientific research: standardized collection and analysis of data

method. The author acknowledges the advantages of this method: the comparability of different locations and periods. But the author believes that the problem with this method is:

The pre-set frame of problem types will lose opportunities for new observations.

In the second paragraph, the author gives an example of river research. River research scientists pay too much attention to the movement of sediments and ignore the effects of sediments.

store. The author quotes Meade's point of view: If you can pay attention to the movement of individual sediment particles, you may be able to avoid

The flaws of the above research.

1. Answer: The second sentence of the first paragraph: This standardized way of...

Question type classification: sentence function selection

Analysis: According to the structure of the article, the research method proposed in the first sentence was questioned by the author later. The second sentence is that the author acknowledges the method

The benefits, benefit.

2. Answer D

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: According to the person's name, locate the second sentence of the second paragraph. According to the "rather than on the

process of mobilizing sediment) can determine D option.

3. Answer: E

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: According to the second paragraph, the author said that the time during the movement of the particles is very small compared to the static time, which is related by M.

Scientists focus on the movement phase, and we can see the E option: the degree of attention to the study of moving sediments and the movement of sediments

Time is not proportional.

### Passage 287

Article structure analysis:

The first sentence points to a contradiction: the more efficient generators now waste more energy than the power plants of the Edison era.

The reason is explained later: Edison used the steam generated by power generation to provide heating for nearby homes and factories, but now

Generation power plants rarely use the remaining heat. The author further explained that large power plants require more land and can only be built

Built far away from customers, and the heat is not suitable for long-distance transportation.

1. Answer: C

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: The article mentioned that in order to use cheaper energy, modern power plants are far away from population centers, meaning that they are close to the population.

Center, fuel will be more expensive.

2. Answer: D

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: By comparison, the early power plant was close to the population center and provided heat. Modern power plants are far from the population center,

Losing heat means that there is not enough demand nearby.

### **Passage 288**

Article structure analysis:

The first paragraph points out the particularity of the novel as a literary genre: it reflects the trend of individualization and uniqueness. By way of comparison, make

The author pointed out that the previous literary works reflect the overall trend of culture, while the novel emphasizes personal experience and emphasizes the original

Creative.

The second paragraph emphasizes the uniqueness of the novel from the aspect of form: other styles are suitable for analysis and comment from the perspective of literary structure and literary template

Theory, but novels are not suitable for literary template analysis.

116

Three paragraphs and four paragraphs use specific examples in the history of literary development to expand the uniqueness of the two paragraphs. Defoe and

Richardson is the earliest author who does not imitate the previous style. Balzac is what the author thinks of the 19th century

Representatives of novels that focus on real personal experience.

1. Answer: A

Question type classification: detailed questions

Analysis: Use the keyword formlessness to locate the last sentence of the second paragraph, from the previous sentence...convey the impression of

fidelity to human experience... Get the A option.

2. Answer: C

Question type classification: detailed questions

Analysis: Locate the last sentence of the second paragraph by the keyword ode. Comparing the three paragraphs, ode belongs to previous literary forms.....take

their plots from mythology....

3. Answer: A

Question type classification: objective question

Analysis: According to the structure of the article, three paragraphs discuss an important difference between the novel and the traditional literary form: whether from the previous text

Get the plot.

4. Answer: D

Question type classification: detailed questions

Analysis: The end of the third paragraph is located by the name keywords: they accepted the general promise...

### **Passage 289**

Article structure analysis:

Reason: The annual health cost of smoking has increased in proportion to the government's annual expenditure after the anti-smoking campaign.

Conclusion: The anti-smoking campaign failed.

Answer: D

Question type classification: Logic single-question hypothesis

Analysis: According to the structure of the article, we try to break the conclusion that if the government's annual expenditure is greatly reduced, it cannot

The increase in the number of people concludes that the anti-smoking campaign has failed. Option D denies the possibility of breaking the conclusion, so it is needed for the argument

Hypothesis.

### Passage 290

Article structure analysis:

The first sentence of the overall conclusion: The discovery of biological anthropology shows that the Native Americans may come from Northeast Asia.

Turner found that the general S1 composite tooth characteristics are distributed among most native Americans and Northeast Asians, but there is no distinction.

Distributed in other regions of Asia, Africa, Europe and other populations. Although more simplified S2 tooth characteristics exist in Southeast Asia and Ben

Native Americans, but Turner believes that the S1 feature can prove that Native Americans are from Northeast Asia.

1. Answer: BC

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: B option positioning:... Sinodonty, which includes three-rooted lower first molars and shovel-shaped incisors.

C option positioning:... but is not found in people who originated in southern Asia, Africa, or Europe.

2. Answer: BC

Question type classification: detailed questions

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Page 117

117

Analysis: B option positioning: Another less complex pattern—Sundadonty...

C option positioning: Sinodonty: Turner, ...prehistoric and living Native Americans ...,

Sundadonty only mentions prehistoric American populations.

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Page 118

118

Passage291-Passage300 analysis

### Passage 291

Article structure analysis:

The first paragraph proposes the theme: a biographical work on MB: *A Biographical Dictionary of the Celebrated Women of*

*Comments on Every Age and Country* (1804). The author believes that his contribution to feminism deserves more attention.

Although MB's research is not the only one, her research has focused on several non-traditional politically radical writers.

The background of her time can show the influence of her research on female characters.

The second paragraph starts the introduction and comments on the MB research method. MB uses two methods: empirical biography and independent analysis. her

The duality of research (mainly based on authoritative sources, adding one's own criticism) has led to controversy. MBE and several

Commenters in the early twentieth century rated it positively, but recent commentators negatively rated it. The author of the article believes that both

reason. The contradiction in his comments firstly reflects the changes in the evaluation criteria of feminist writers' works. In addition, its

The contradictory nature of the comments is also due to MB's research methods: she both complies with and subverts the mainstream historical views and stereotypes of women.

Righteousness.

1. Answer: D

Question type classification: subject matter

Analysis: Combined with the analysis of the article structure, we can see that the author introduced and explained the contradictory views on B.

2. Answer: B

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: Positioning the original sentence based on the article structure: Through Katharine Antony praised the Dictionary's

encyclopedic scope and bold subject matter as early as 1948..., we know that option B is correct.

3. Answer: C

Question type classification: objective question

Analysis: Combined with the structure of the article, locate the sentence: The other reason for..., it can be seen that the author used to explain the MB

Reasons for contradictory evaluations.

4. Answer: A

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: From the structure of from.... to a more cautious....complexities....., the topic stem positioning content appears in from....

The location is not as subtle as later. The A option is correct.

### **Passage 292**

Article structure analysis:

The first sentence proposes a phenomenon to be explained: the accident rate of yellow fire trucks is lower than that of traditional red fire trucks. The second sentence is some commenters

Questions about the possible explanation (the first sentence is highlighted in bold). The reason is that the yellow fire truck is more

Update. The But sentence reflects the author's position: questioning the critic's point of view. Certainly sentence (the second bold sentence) is the author

Make a concession and admit that the accident rate distinction is not decisive evidence. Afterwards, the author pointed out that the critical accident rate distinction is only in the early morning

And dusk: the time when yellow has higher visibility than red.

Answer: E

Question type classification: sentence function questions

Analysis: Author's concluding sentence: But this criticism can be dismissed. From the concluding sentence, we can see that the first bold sentence is the author

position. The second sentence is the evidence that can be used to support the critic's position, which is the author's admission and concession.

### **Passage 293**

119

Article structure analysis:

The article is about the introduction of Austen's research viewpoints embodied by RJ in *A Fine Brush on Ivory*. RJ

It is believed that there is pressure to disrupt normal comments in the study of Austen. The main pressure is the reader's

Special favorite. Austen can guide reviewers to view her work from a biographical or historical perspective, rather than modern literature

Comment-led formal approach.

1. Answer: B

Question type classification: detailed questions

Analysis: B Option basis: often in defiance of other critical fashions...

2. Answer: C

Question type classification: vocabulary questions

Analysis: As you can see from the following text, appreciation of here refers to comments and identification.

#### **Passage 294**

Article structure analysis:

The article is an evaluation of popular opinions (the federal courts before 1962 were powerless in electoral politics). Two sentences

(This perception) uses the S vA case to show that this view is not entirely correct. However, the sentence supports this view, S vA

The case is just the exception. The Indeed sentence further supports this view. The author uses the layered findings of archaeologists to illustrate the federal

The court's electoral politics during this period is gradually progressing, and it has experienced the accumulation of social changes in ideas.

1. Answer: C

Question type classification: objective question

Analysis: Positioning to the last sentence: in reviewing voters' rights cases over the intervening decades, one feels

like an archaeologist cutting through distinct layers in which the judicial decisions uncovered reveal a pattern of ideological and societal change.

The C option is rewritten synonymously. This metaphor is used to illustrate the gradual nature of change.

2. Answer: B

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: Positioning the first sentence: Federal courts in the United States, especially before the famous 1962 case

of Baker v. Carr, were often thought to be powerless in the area of election law, voting rights, and other legal questions clearly bearing on politics.

The B option is to negate the time comparison of the original sentence.

#### **Passage 295**

Article structure analysis:

Phenomenon 1: Tropical forests have more species than temperate forests of similar area.

Phenomenon 2: During the ice age, temperate forests were destroyed, but tropical forests were not destroyed.

Explanation: Tropical forests have a longer time to breed diverse species.

Answer: D

Question type classification: Logic single question strengthen question

Analysis: enhanced contrast: original text (more tropical species with long periods)/option D (not many tropical species with short periods)

#### **Passage 296**

Article structure analysis:

The first sentence (highlighted in bold) introduces the discovery of RBS: RBS is rare and small in high acidity areas. Second sentence explanation

Release: Acid soil affects the development of young RBS, or the predator population is affected by acid, resulting in a small amount of RBS. Yet sentence means

An exception to the contradiction: high density of large RBS was found in LCW areas with high acidity. Then comes the explanation of the contradiction:

RBS has adaptability to acidity within the species.

1. Answer: E

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: "Where soil conditions are acidic" by Lake Claire Watershed, which the author wrote

To refute the previous research as an exception, it can be seen that the soil conditions in the previous and previous studies are consistent.

2. Answer: D

Question type classification: objective question

Analysis: Based on the analysis of the article structure, the author introduces contradictory exceptions, and high-density large-scale Head RBS, and then propose further explanation. It can be seen that D option summarizes the author's purpose most accurately.

Option A does not summarize the explanation after LCW.

### **Passage 297**

Article structure analysis:

The first sentence of the article introduces the phenomenon: American women won the right to vote in 1920. The second sentence (Yet sentence) is the author's comment: Select

The impact of empowerment on women's status is smaller than expected by feminist activists. Three sentences are used by the author to support his own point of view

Reason: Women win the right to vote when elections are no longer an important political activity. The last two sentences use contrast to support three

One reason: In the mid-nineteenth century, when women began to fight for the right to vote, the voter turnout rate was high, election competition was fierce, and political parties were heavily involved.

want. In the 1920s, when women were given the right to vote, election politics ceased to be fierce. In many regions, a single political party

Guide, the voter turnout dropped to a historical low. The last sentence (highlighted in bold), the author makes a concession: the acquisition of women's right to vote

For women who want the right to vote, it still makes sense for women who want to restrict women's right to vote.

1. Answer: B

Question type classification: objective question

Analysis: The positioning shows that the content appears in the contrast details supporting the third sentence.

The author emphasizes that the situation is different before and after, and then

Use different circumstances to support the reason for the third sentence.

2. Answer: C

Question type classification: objective question

Analysis: Positioning the last sentence, the author makes a concession here. Women's suffrage still makes sense to some people.

### **Passage 298**

Article structure analysis:

The article first illustrates the difference between HL photography and WE portrait painting in a comparative way: WE's portrait painting subjects look directly at the lens,

Participate in the painting together, and HL's photographic objects are unconscious and natural. But...paradox sentence is the author's comment on HL

Judgment of the contradictory nature of the work. The latter sentence is used to support its contradictory judgment: objective on the surface, subjective in fact.

1. Answer: C

Question type classification: detailed questions

Analysis: Position the sentence according to objectivity: Her off-the-cuff aesthetic seemingly guarantees objectivity,

Since she was recording street scenes she happened upon, combining the previous sentence comparison, we can see that the C option is correct.

2. Answer: B

Question type classification: detailed questions

Analysis: locate the sentence: Whereas Evans' subjects look directly into the camera, so that photographer and subject conspire in the making of a portrait... Option B can be determined. Collaborators Rewrite conspire.

3. Answer: E



Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: locate the sentence according to the keyword "street photography": As a "street" photographer, before the term's invention, Levitt has claimed to... It can be determined that the E option is correct.

### **Passage 299**

Article structure analysis:

The first sentence and the second sentence (However sentence) point out the legal profession's tendency to treat science as an objective knowledge object that can resolve legal disputes.

Trends and problems: Idealize science and ignore the instability and controversy of science itself.

The following sentence expands the different aspects and problems of the idealization of science:

Ideal performance 1: Two scientists argue, one of them must be a "junk scientist". This will ignore the fact that The limitations of the scientifically debated data itself.

Idealized performance 2: Treat "prejudice, interest, motivation", etc. as inherently unreliable. This will ignore the strong theoretical bias

The substantive contributions made by scientists who are motivated by society, group interests, and money.

Ideal performance 3: Legislators, administrative officials, and judges always demand certainty from science. This will ignore the science itself

Uncertainty and dynamic history.

Finally, the author advocates facing the scientific controversy, the limitations of scientific methods, the scientist's network, scientific publication sponsorship, etc.

Meeting resources, the persuasive nature of scientific papers, etc. To treat these characteristics of science as representatives of bad science is to science

Idealized.

1. Answer: A

Question type classification: subject matter

Analysis: According to the analysis of the article structure, the author of this article mainly discusses the performance and problems of idealized views on science. A

The summary of options is the most accurate.

2. Answer: D

Question type classification: reasoning questions

Analysis: According to the keyword "junk scientist", locate the sentence: We see the idealization of science in law

whenever there is a presumption that if two scientific experts disagree, one of them must be a "Junk scientist".

It can be seen from this sentence that one party is regarded as a "junk scientist" due to the dispute. It can be seen that the idealized view is that science should not be disputed.

Theory, can resolve differences and reach unanimous conclusions. The D option is an accurate summary.

3. Answer: C

Question type classification: objective question

Analysis: Positioning knows, This association missed the practical advances made by scientists who have strong theoretical biases, institutional interests, and financial motivations.

It can be seen that these "bad" scientists can also make real contributions. The C option is accurate.

### **Passage 300**

Article structure analysis:

The first sentence of the article states factual information: Graphic design only became an independent field after World War II. Most design collections are defined

narrow. The second sentence supports the first sentence with more factual information. Three sentences (highlighted in bold) give a summary evaluation of the first and second sentences:

Effective, but too isolated and narrow. Four sentences (In contrast sentences) introduce the different practices of MB in contrast: Guang

Pan, mixed.

Answer: A

Question type classification: sentence function questions

Analysis: According to the analysis of the article structure, the highlighted sentence gives a general evaluation of the factual information stated in the previous sentence.

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