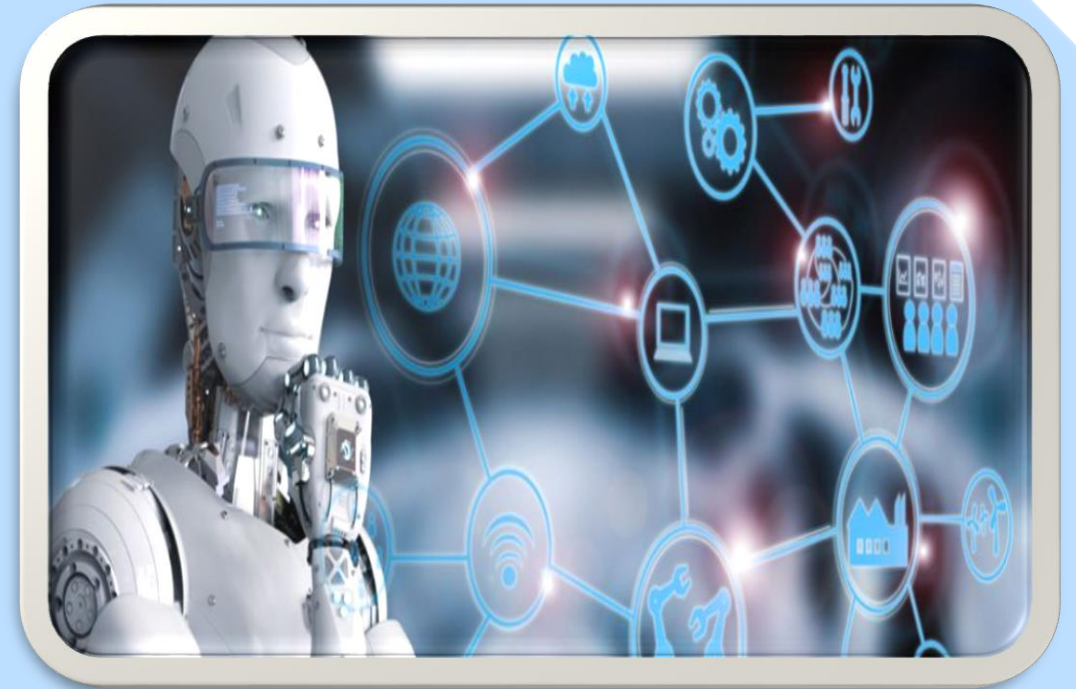# Artificial Intelligence (AI)

➢ AI defined as a field of development of intelligent machines that work and react like humans.

➢ The theory and development of computer systems which can perform tasks that normally require human intelligence. Ex: Visual perception, speech recognition, decision making and translation between languages

Understand more by going through [this blog](#) and [this video](#).

(Right click on the link and open in a new tab/window)

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History Of Artificial Intelligence (AI)

- The term AI coined in the year 1956, moved to a streak of success by 1960

- The AI research was heavily funded by Department of Defense in the US

- 1974, AI fund was stopped, and progress went slow, and this phase was called "AI Winter"

- Early 1980s, AI research got success through Expert Systems

- In the early 1980s, Japan launched a program to develop an advanced computer architecture that could advance the field of AI

- In the year 1990s, AI was used in logistics, Data Mining, Diagnosis, etc.

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History Of Artificial Intelligence (AI)

Below are the significant years of success of AI:	
Years of Success	**Invention and Success field**
1997	Deep Blue, a chess playing system
2011	IBM Quiz Answering System
2016	Alpha Go, Go Playing System
2017	Alpha Go, Participated in Future of Go submit

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