

filename:comptia-secplussy0601-9-1-network\_reconnaissance\_and\_discovery

Showname: Security+ (SY0-601)

Topic: Operational Security and Incident Response

Episode: Security Assessment Techniques

*Given a scenario, use the appropriate tool to assess organizational security.*

Description: In this episode, the viewer will identify techniques to assess organizational security through network reconnaissance and discovery using utilities such as tracert, nmap, nslookup and dig, hping, arp, route and more.

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- Network reconnaissance and discovery
    - Network Administration
      - **tracert/traceroute**
      - nslookup/dig
      - pathping
      - route
        - ipconfig/ifconfig
        - arp
        - netstat
    - Network discovery, vulnerabilities, enumeration
      - nmap
        - port scanning vulnerabilities
        - hosts, services, operating systems
      - hping
        - Packet analyzer
        - Packer assembler
      - scanless

- Port scanner
- netcat
  - Remote shell
  - Banner grabbing
  - Transfer files
  - Port scanning
- curl
  - Web page grabbing
  - use curl to fetch a file or upload a file
- the harvester (OSINT)
  - Python Script written by Christian Martorella
  - Used to catalog e-mail addresses and subdomains of a target
  - Must keep it up to date
- sn1per
  - Automated scanner for collecting data
  - Pentesting and exploration
  - basic recon, open ports, sub-domain hijacking
  - DNS and subdomain info
- Dnsenum
  - DNS record enumeration
- Nessus
  - Vulnerability scanner
- Cuckoo
  - Sandbox for malware analysis