## **CONGESTION AVOIDANCE**

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~$ sudo python ./ecn_test.py
*** Adding controller
*** Adding hosts
*** Adding switch
*** Adding router
*** Creating links
(1.00Mbit 30ms delay ECN) (1.00Mbit 30ms delay ECN)
*** Starting network
*** Configuring hosts
h1 h2 h3 router
*** Starting controller
*** Starting 1 switches
s1 (1.00Mbit 30ms delay ECN)
*** Setting up routes
*** Testing connectivity
*** Ping: testing ping reachability
h1 \rightarrow h2 h3 router
h2 \rightarrow h1 h3 router
h3 \rightarrow h1 h2 router
router -> h1 h2 h3
*** Results: 0% dropped (12/12 received)
<h1>: traceroute to 10.0.1.2 (10.0.1.2), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
1 10.0.1.2 (10.0.1.2) 6.919 ms 7.679 ms 6.002 ms
<h1>: traceroute to 10.0.2.1 (10.0.2.1), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
1 10.0.1.254 (10.0.1.254) 65.323 ms 66.218 ms 62.620 ms
2 10.0.2.1 (10.0.2.1) 66.841 ms 68.284 ms 66.660 ms
<h2>: traceroute to 10.0.1.1 (10.0.1.1), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
1 10.0.1.1 (10.0.1.1) 5.724 ms 5.551 ms 4.261 ms
<h2>: traceroute to 10.0.2.1 (10.0.2.1), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
1 10.0.1.254 (10.0.1.254) 65.521 ms 62.886 ms 64.667 ms
2 10.0.2.1 (10.0.2.1) 62.879 ms 62.815 ms 62.937 ms
<h3>: traceroute to 10.0.1.1 (10.0.1.1), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
1 10.0.2.254 (10.0.2.254) 0.038 ms 0.026 ms 0.021 ms
2 10.0.1.1 (10.0.1.1) 61.269 ms 61.223 ms 66.625 ms
<h3>: traceroute to 10.0.1.2 (10.0.1.2), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
1 10.0.2.254 (10.0.2.254) 0.011 ms 0.005 ms 0.004 ms
2 10.0.1.2 (10.0.1.2) 64.211 ms 64.124 ms 64.194 ms
*** Disable ECN
net.ipv4.tcp ecn = 0
monitoring output for 20 seconds
<h3>: ------
<h3>: Server listening on TCP port 5001
```

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<h3>: TCP window size: 256 KByte (WARNING: requested 128 KByte)
<h3>: -----
<h1>: ------
<h1>: Client connecting to 10.0.2.1, TCP port 5001
<h1>: TCP window size: 256 KByte (WARNING: requested 128 KByte)
<h1>:-----
<h1>: [4] local 10.0.1.1 port 39959 connected with 10.0.2.1 port 5001
<h2>: -----
<h2>: Client connecting to 10.0.2.1, TCP port 5001
<h2>: TCP window size: 256 KByte (WARNING: requested 128 KByte)
<h2>: ------
<h2>: [4] local 10.0.1.2 port 55769 connected with 10.0.2.1 port 5001
<a href="https://www.enaltrans.com/sept.10.0.2.1">< h3>: [ 5] local 10.0.2.1 port 5001 connected with 10.0.1.1 port 39959</a>
<h3>: [6] local 10.0.2.1 port 5001 connected with 10.0.1.2 port 55769
<h2>: [ ID] Interval
                  Transfer
                            Bandwidth
<h2>: [ 4] 0.0-13.9 sec 896 KBytes 527 Kbits/sec
                  Transfer Bandwidth
<h1>: [ ID] Interval
<h1>: [ 4] 0.0-14.5 sec 1.00 MBytes 579 Kbits/sec
<h3>: [ID] Interval
                   Transfer
                           Bandwidth
<h3>: [ 6] 0.0-15.6 sec 896 KBytes 471 Kbits/sec
<h3>: [ 5] 0.0-16.3 sec 1.00 MBytes 514 Kbits/sec
*** Enable ECN
net.ipv4.tcp\_ecn = 1
monitoring output for 20 seconds
<h3>: -----
<h3>: Server listening on TCP port 5001
<h3>: TCP window size: 256 KByte (WARNING: requested 128 KByte)
<h3>: -----
<h1>: ------
<h1>: Client connecting to 10.0.2.1, TCP port 5001
<h1>: TCP window size: 256 KByte (WARNING: requested 128 KByte)
<h1>:------
<h1>: [4] local 10.0.1.1 port 39961 connected with 10.0.2.1 port 5001
<h2>: -----
<h2>: Client connecting to 10.0.2.1, TCP port 5001
<h2>: TCP window size: 256 KByte (WARNING: requested 128 KByte)
<h2>: -----
<h2>: [4] local 10.0.1.2 port 55771 connected with 10.0.2.1 port 5001
<a href="https://www.enaltrans.com/sept.10.0.2.1">< h3>: [ 5] local 10.0.2.1 port 5001 connected with 10.0.1.1 port 39961</a>
<h3>: [ 6] local 10.0.2.1 port 5001 connected with 10.0.1.2 port 55771
<h1>: [ ID] Interval
                   Transfer
                            Bandwidth
<h1>: [ 4] 0.0-13.0 sec 896 KBytes 564 Kbits/sec
<h2>: [ID] Interval
                   Transfer
                           Bandwidth
<h2>: [ 4] 0.0-13.5 sec 896 KBytes 542 Kbits/sec
<h3>: [ID] Interval
                  Transfer
                            Bandwidth
<h3>: [ 5] 0.0-14.9 sec 896 KBytes 494 Kbits/sec
```

```
<h3>: [ 6] 0.0-15.2 sec 896 KBytes 482 Kbits/sec
*** Stopping network
*** Stopping 1 switches
s1 ...
*** Stopping 4 hosts
h1 h2 h3 router
*** Stopping 1 controllers
c0
*** Done
```



