```
In [8]: # importing pandas module
import pandas as pd
### making data frame
df = pd.read csv("C:/Users/Admin/Desktop/Sem 1/ births and deaths.csv")
#print(df)
df2 = pd.DataFrame(df)
#df2
# Prints no. of rows and columns of a DataFrame
print("The size of the dataframe is")
print(df2.shape)
# Prints the first 5 rows of a DataFrame as default
print("The first five rows of dataframe is")
print(df2.head(5))
# prints first 5 rows and every column which replicates df.head()
print("Another way of displaying the first five rows of dataframe is")
print(df.iloc[0:5,:])
#### STAT ANALYSIS
# computes various summary statistics, excluding NaN values
print(df2.describe())
# for computing correlations
print(df2.corr())
print(df2.sort_index())
# computes numerical data ranks
df2.rank()
```

The size of the dataframe is (52, 5)The first five rows of dataframe is Male Live Births Female Live Births Male Deaths Ouarter Female Deaths 2000Q2 Another way of displaying the first five rows of dataframe is Quarter Male Live Births Female Live Births Male Deaths Female Deaths 2000Q2 2001Q1 Female Live Births Male Live Births Male Deaths Female Deaths 52.000000 52.000000 52.000000 52.000000 count 7639.750000 7263.673077 3549.961538 3556.788462 mean 506.576548 445.757682 272.253844 329,419890 std min 6713.000000 6438.000000 3103.000000 3070.000000 25% 6864.250000 3354.250000 7275.000000 3319.250000 50% 7635.000000 7307.000000 3498.500000 3487.500000 75% 8037.250000 7544.250000 3680.000000 3699.750000 max 8756.000000 8212.000000 4149.000000 4287.000000 Male Deaths Male Live Births Female Live Births Male Live Births 1.000000 0.963614 0.137545 Female Live Births 0.197679 0.963614 1.000000 Male Deaths 0.137545 0.197679 1.000000 Female Deaths 0.125531 0.178861 0.950433 Female Deaths Male Live Births 0.125531 Female Live Births 0.178861 Male Deaths 0.950433 Female Deaths 1.000000 Female Live Births Male Deaths Ouarter Male Live Births Female Deaths 2000Q1 2000Q3 2000Q4 2001Q1 2001Q2 2001Q3 2002Q1 2002Q2 2002Q4 2003Q1 2003Q4

2004Q4

| | | Onlineara | | | |
|----|--------|-----------|------|------|------|
| 20 | 2005Q1 | 7499 | 7063 | 3129 | 3145 |
| 21 | 2005Q2 | 7509 | 7298 | 3485 | 3493 |
| 22 | 2005Q3 | 7281 | 6825 | 3577 | 3690 |
| 23 | 2005Q4 | 7257 | 7013 | 3240 | 3275 |
| 24 | 2006Q1 | 7800 | 7458 | 3319 | 3352 |
| 25 | 2006Q2 | 7492 | 7124 | 3363 | 3482 |
| 26 | 2006Q3 | 7631 | 7340 | 3966 | 4185 |
| 27 | 2006Q4 | 7317 | 7031 | 3276 | 3302 |
| 28 | 2007Q1 | 8602 | 7934 | 3450 | 3436 |
| 29 | 2007Q2 | 8093 | 7664 | 3403 | 3444 |
| 30 | 2007Q3 | 8068 | 7653 | 3870 | 3965 |
| 31 | 2007Q4 | 8250 | 7780 | 3552 | 3402 |
| 32 | 2008Q1 | 7948 | 7796 | 3342 | 3317 |
| 33 | 2008Q2 | 8597 | 8053 | 3617 | 3625 |
| 34 | 2008Q3 | 8262 | 7854 | 4075 | 4198 |
| 35 | 2008Q4 | 8295 | 7538 | 3501 | 3513 |
| 36 | 2009Q1 | 8092 | 7468 | 3300 | 3320 |
| 37 | 2009Q2 | 8019 | 7436 | 3534 | 3520 |
| 38 | 2009Q3 | 8264 | 8047 | 3999 | 3994 |
| 39 | 2009Q4 | 7737 | 7480 | 3647 | 3650 |
| 40 | 2010Q1 | 8756 | 8212 | 3289 | 3211 |
| 41 | 2010Q2 | 8107 | 7518 | 3539 | 3513 |
| 42 | 2010Q3 | 8084 | 7838 | 3993 | 3951 |
| 43 | 2010Q4 | 7957 | 7425 | 3402 | 3540 |
| 44 | 2011Q1 | 8370 | 7884 | 3559 | 3609 |
| 45 | 2011Q2 | 7676 | 7425 | 3573 | 3698 |
| 46 | 2011Q3 | 7961 | 7563 | 4079 | 4247 |
| 47 | 2011Q4 | 7469 | 7055 | 3612 | 3705 |
| 48 | 2012Q1 | 8027 | 7684 | 3496 | 3401 |
| 49 | 2012Q2 | 7804 | 7468 | 3695 | 3611 |
| 50 | 2012Q3 | 7639 | 7316 | 4149 | 4287 |
| 51 | 2012Q4 | 7773 | 7467 | 3716 | 3744 |
| | | | | | |

Out[8]:

| | Quarter | Male Live Births | Female Live Births | Male Deaths | Female Deaths |
|----|---------|------------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|
| 0 | 1.0 | 27.5 | 24.0 | 13.0 | 1.5 |
| 1 | 2.0 | 16.0 | 14.0 | 17.0 | 6.0 |
| 2 | 3.0 | 11.0 | 12.0 | 39.0 | 28.0 |
| 3 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 3.0 | 14.5 | 4.0 |
| 4 | 5.0 | 22.0 | 25.0 | 3.0 | 1.5 |
| 5 | 6.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 24.0 | 19.0 |
| 6 | 7.0 | 3.0 | 8.0 | 44.0 | 45.0 |
| 7 | 8.0 | 2.0 | 6.0 | 14.5 | 18.0 |
| 8 | 9.0 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 9.0 |
| 9 | 10.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 28.0 | 16.0 |
| 10 | 11.0 | 8.0 | 5.0 | 45.0 | 46.0 |
| 11 | 12.0 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 7.5 | 22.0 |
| 12 | 13.0 | 19.0 | 13.0 | 1.0 | 5.0 |
| 13 | 14.0 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 19.5 | 24.5 |
| 14 | 15.0 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 49.0 | 48.0 |
| 15 | 16.0 | 18.0 | 21.0 | 22.0 | 10.0 |
| 16 | 17.0 | 29.0 | 29.0 | 5.0 | 7.0 |
| 17 | 18.0 | 17.0 | 19.0 | 21.0 | 17.0 |
| 18 | 19.0 | 24.0 | 16.0 | 43.0 | 47.0 |
| 19 | 20.0 | 12.0 | 15.0 | 31.0 | 37.0 |
| 20 | 21.0 | 23.0 | 22.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 |
| 21 | 22.0 | 25.0 | 26.0 | 25.0 | 27.0 |
| 22 | 23.0 | 14.0 | 10.0 | 35.0 | 38.0 |
| 23 | 24.0 | 13.0 | 17.0 | 4.0 | 11.0 |
| 24 | 25.0 | 33.0 | 33.0 | 11.0 | 15.0 |
| 25 | 26.0 | 21.0 | 23.0 | 16.0 | 26.0 |
| 26 | 27.0 | 26.0 | 28.0 | 46.0 | 49.0 |
| 27 | 28.0 | 15.0 | 18.0 | 7.5 | 12.0 |
| 28 | 29.0 | 51.0 | 49.0 | 23.0 | 23.0 |
| 29 | 30.0 | 43.0 | 42.0 | 19.5 | 24.5 |
| 30 | 31.0 | 40.0 | 41.0 | 42.0 | 43.0 |
| 31 | 32.0 | 45.0 | 44.0 | 32.0 | 21.0 |
| 32 | 33.0 | 35.0 | 45.0 | 12.0 | 13.0 |
| 33 | 34.0 | 50.0 | 51.0 | 37.0 | 35.0 |
| 34 | 35.0 | 46.0 | 47.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 |

| | Quarter | Male Live Births | Female Live Births | Male Deaths | Female Deaths |
|----|---------|------------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|
| 35 | 36.0 | 48.0 | 39.0 | 27.0 | 29.5 |
| 36 | 37.0 | 42.0 | 35.5 | 10.0 | 14.0 |
| 37 | 38.0 | 38.0 | 32.0 | 29.0 | 31.0 |
| 38 | 39.0 | 47.0 | 50.0 | 48.0 | 44.0 |
| 39 | 40.0 | 31.0 | 37.0 | 38.0 | 36.0 |
| 40 | 41.0 | 52.0 | 52.0 | 9.0 | 8.0 |
| 41 | 42.0 | 44.0 | 38.0 | 30.0 | 29.5 |
| 42 | 43.0 | 41.0 | 46.0 | 47.0 | 42.0 |
| 43 | 44.0 | 36.0 | 30.5 | 18.0 | 32.0 |
| 44 | 45.0 | 49.0 | 48.0 | 33.0 | 33.0 |
| 45 | 46.0 | 30.0 | 30.5 | 34.0 | 39.0 |
| 46 | 47.0 | 37.0 | 40.0 | 51.0 | 51.0 |
| 47 | 48.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 36.0 | 40.0 |
| 48 | 49.0 | 39.0 | 43.0 | 26.0 | 20.0 |
| 49 | 50.0 | 34.0 | 35.5 | 40.0 | 34.0 |
| 50 | 51.0 | 27.5 | 27.0 | 52.0 | 52.0 |
| 51 | 52.0 | 32.0 | 34.0 | 41.0 | 41.0 |

```
In [10]:
 # importing pandas module
 import pandas as pd
 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
 ### making data frame
 df1 = pd.read_csv("C:/Users/Admin/Desktop/Sem 1/_births_and_deaths.csv")
 #print(df)
 df2 = pd.DataFrame(df)
 df = pd.DataFrame({"a":["c", "nc", "c", "nc"],
 "b":[5, 6, 7, 8]})
 # plot a histogram
 #df['1965'].hist(bins=10)
 # shows presence of a lot of outliers/extreme values
 #df.boxplot(column='1975', by = '1965')
 # plotting points as a scatter plot
 x = df["a"]
 y = df["b"]
 plt.scatter(x, y, label= "stars", color= "m",
 marker= "*", s=30)
 # x-axis label
 plt.xlabel('class')
 # frequency label
 plt.ylabel('values')
 # function to show the plot
 plt.show()
```

