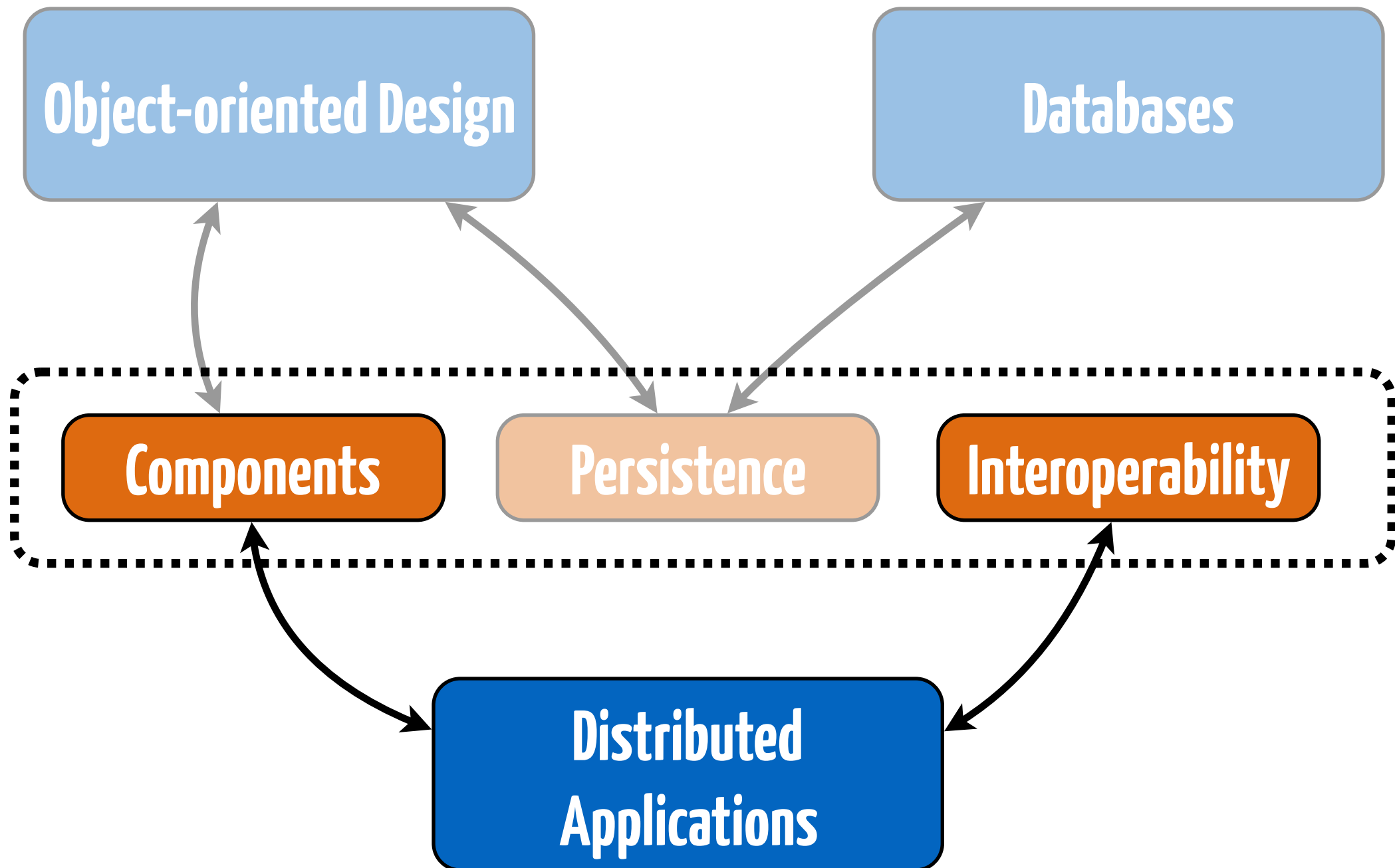
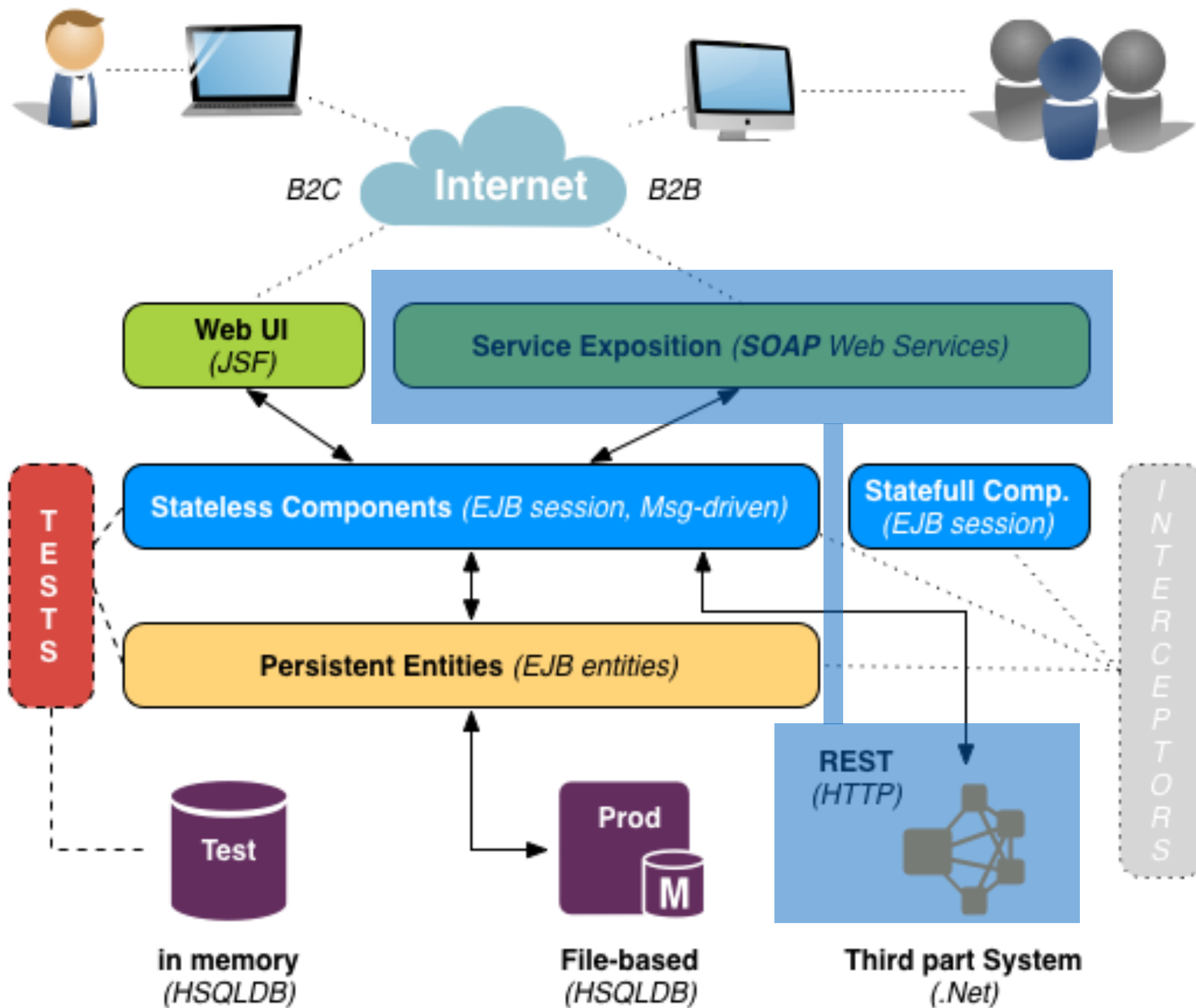


Interoperability with Web Services

Sebastien Mosser

Lecture #3, 16.03.2018





1 Problem Identification

Light|No Contract

3 Strong Contract

Step Back

Problem

Identification



Jeff



Franck



Mailer

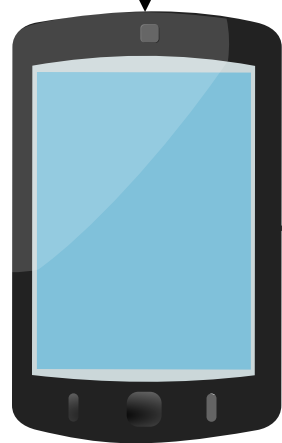
As Jeff (Customer),
I want to log a purchase on my card
So that I know my loyalty credit increase

Scenario: Purchase Goods (MVP)

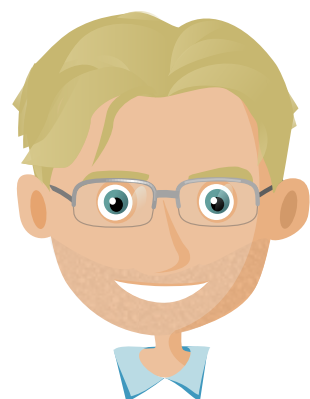
1. Jeff (a Customer) presents a loyalty card and the goods to be purchased;
2. Franck (a Dealer) scans the card, and logs the purchase information;
3. These data are sent to the Loyalty System;
4. The purchase amount is transformed into Loyalty credit points;
5. This amount is added to the balance of the customer (based on the card ID);
6. An email is sent to the user email with the new balance.



Jeff: Customer



Mailer



Franck: Dealer



$$3 \times 0,95 = 2,85 \text{ €}$$

~~0,15~~

LogTransaction:

register(???)

Messaging:

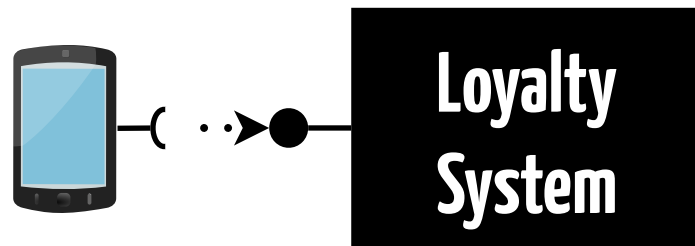
sendMail(data: Message)



Client

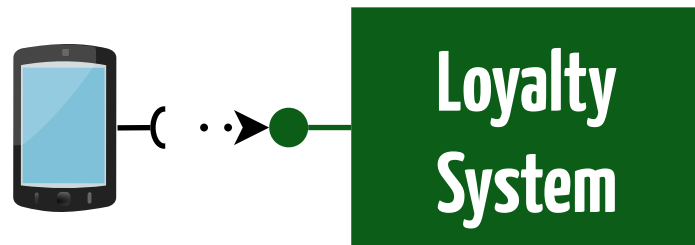
Our System

External partner



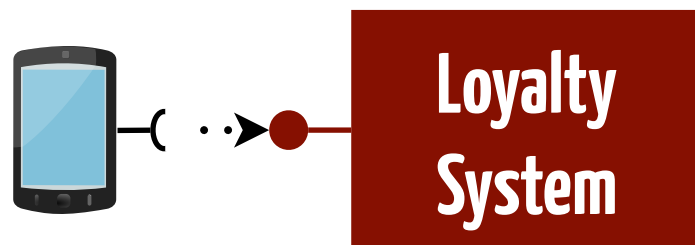
LogTransaction:

`register(shop: Shop, card: Image, prod: Product, quantity: Int)`



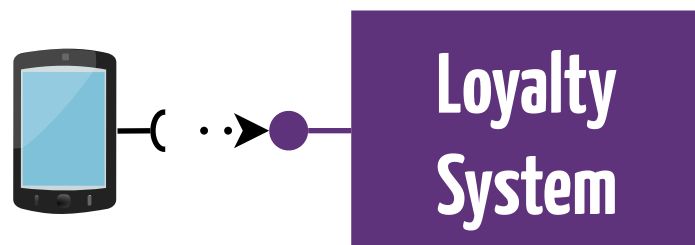
LogTransaction:

`register(shop: ID, card: ID, product: Product, value: Float)`



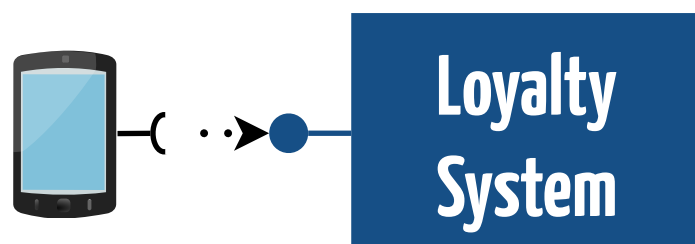
LogTransaction:

`register(shop: ID, card: ID, product: ID, value: Float)`



LogTransaction:

`register(shop: ID, card: ID, value: Float)`

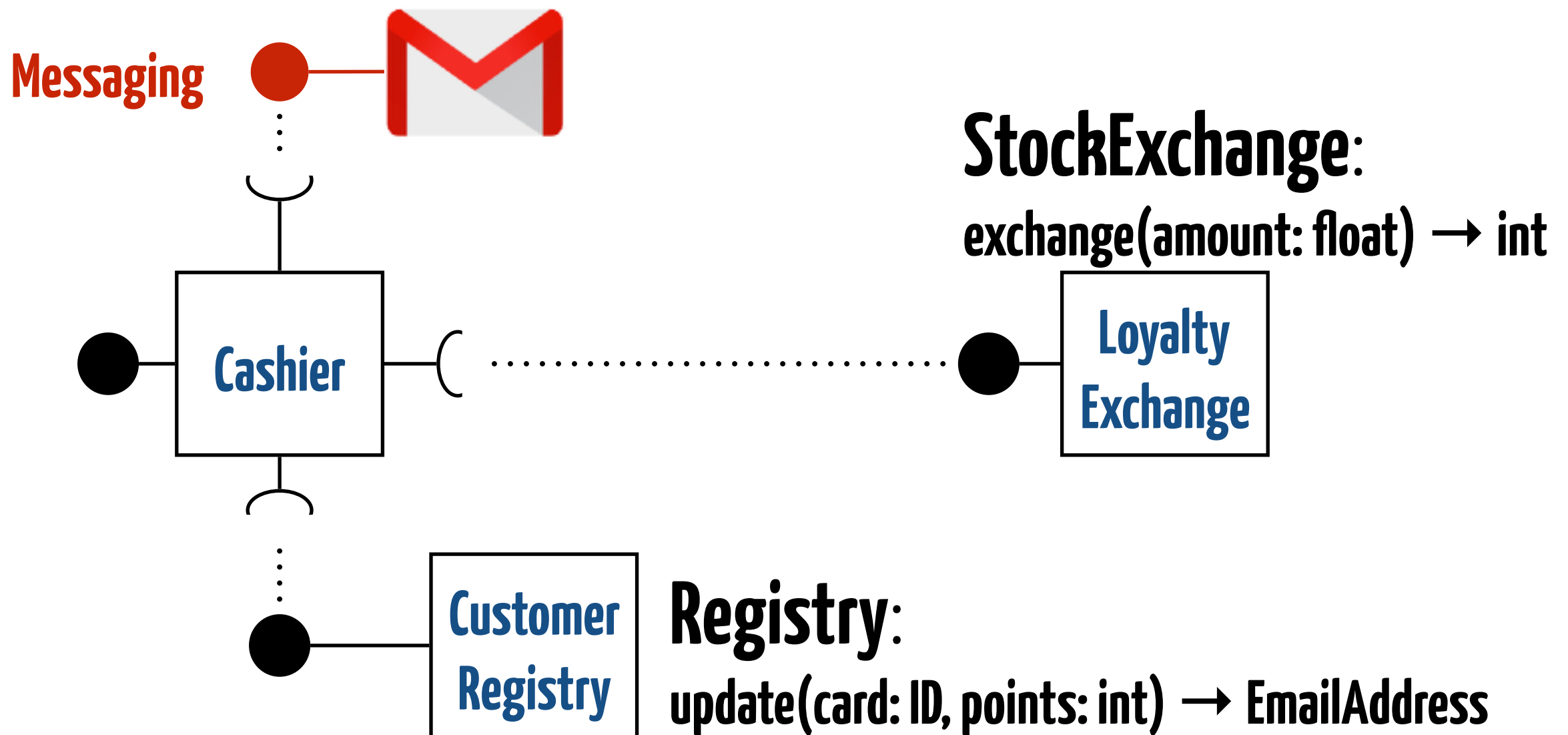


LogTransaction:

`register(transaction: Transaction)`

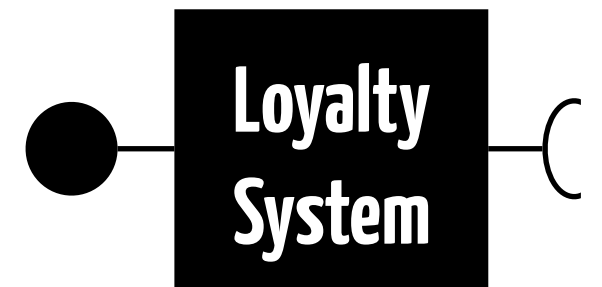


Componentizing the system



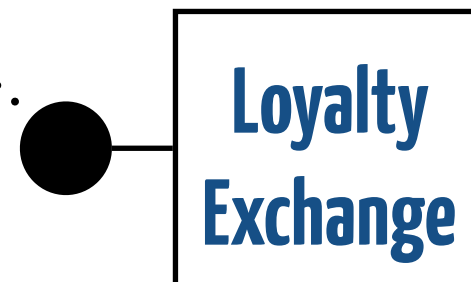
4. The purchase amount is transformed into Loyalty credit points;
5. This amount is added to the balance of the customer (based on the card ID);
6. An email is sent to the user email with the new balance.

Componentizing the system

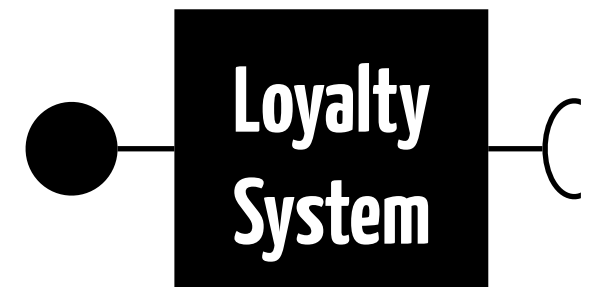


Registry:
update(card: ID, points: int)

StockExchange:
exchange(amount: float) → int

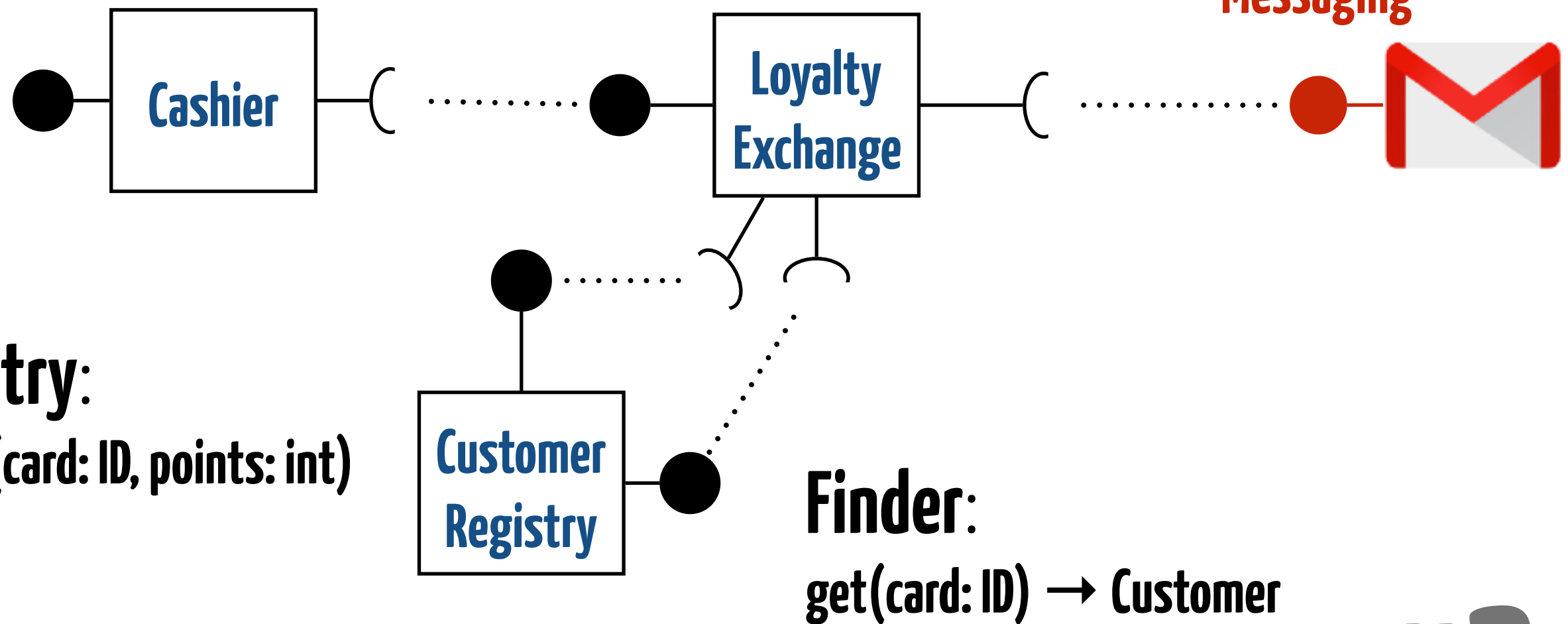


Componentizing the system



StockExchange:

`exchange(amount: float, card: ID)`



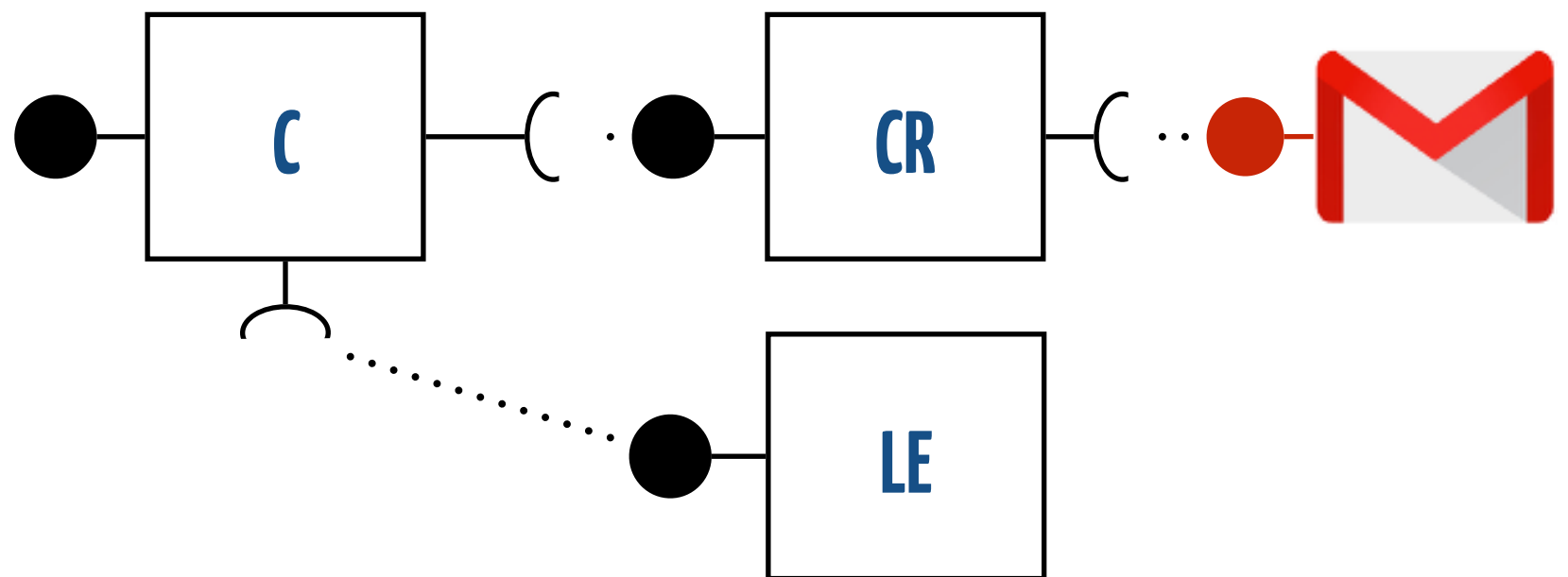
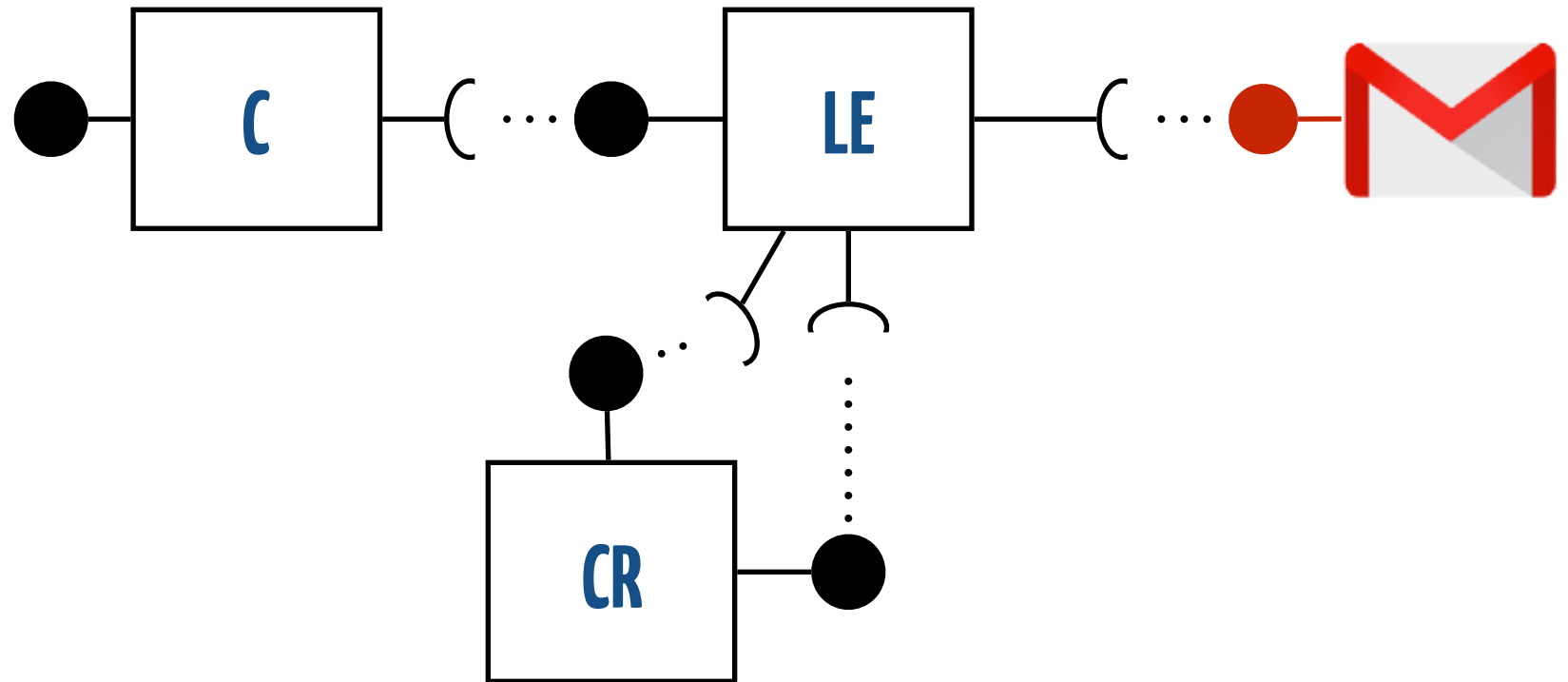
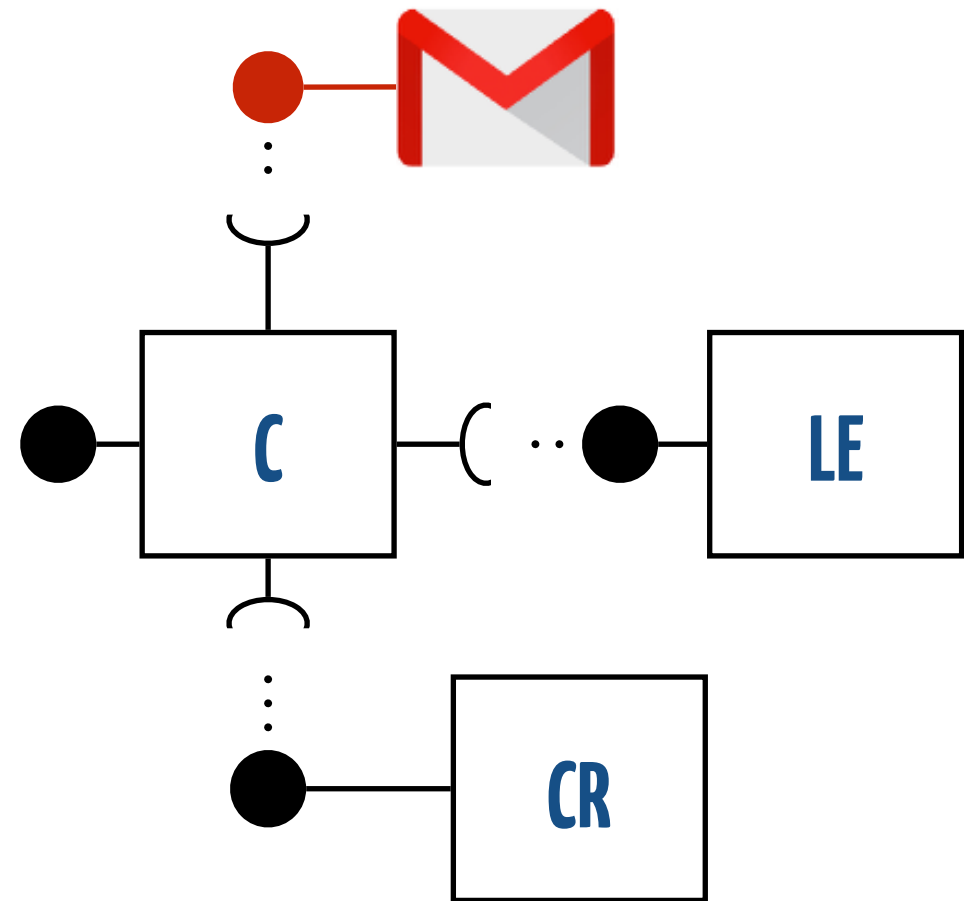
Registry:

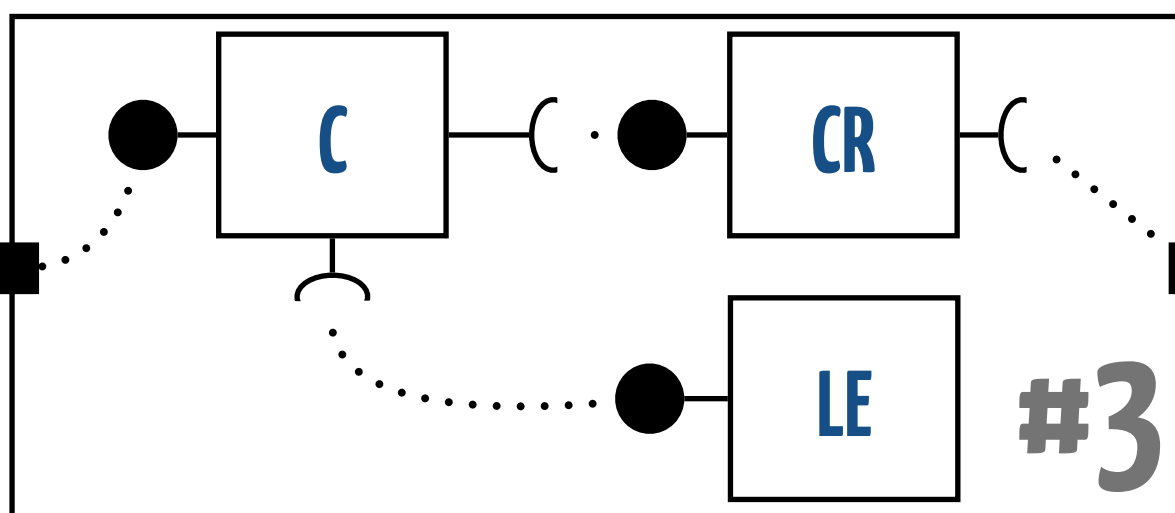
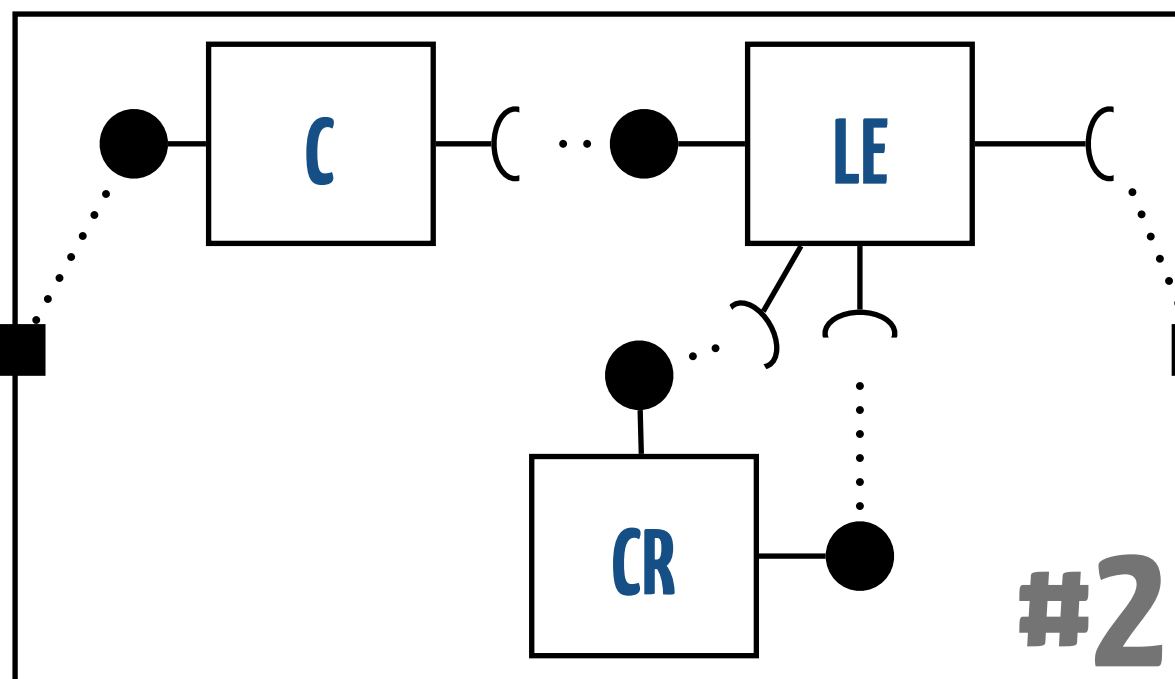
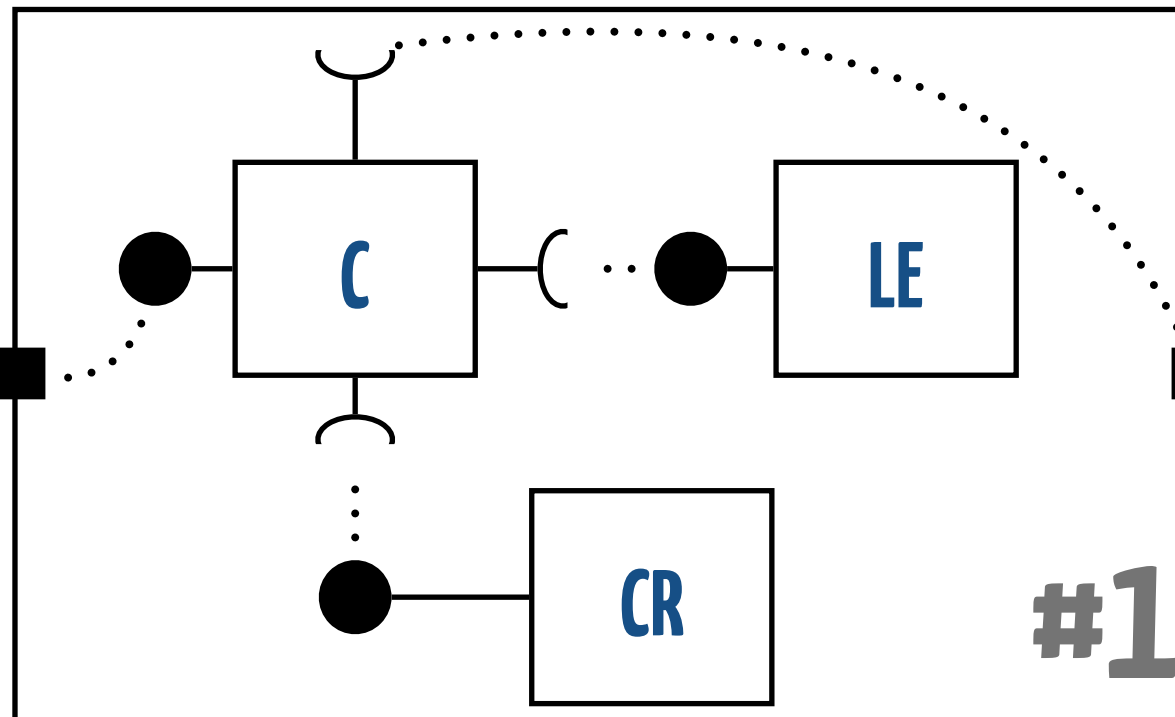
`update(card: ID, points: int)`

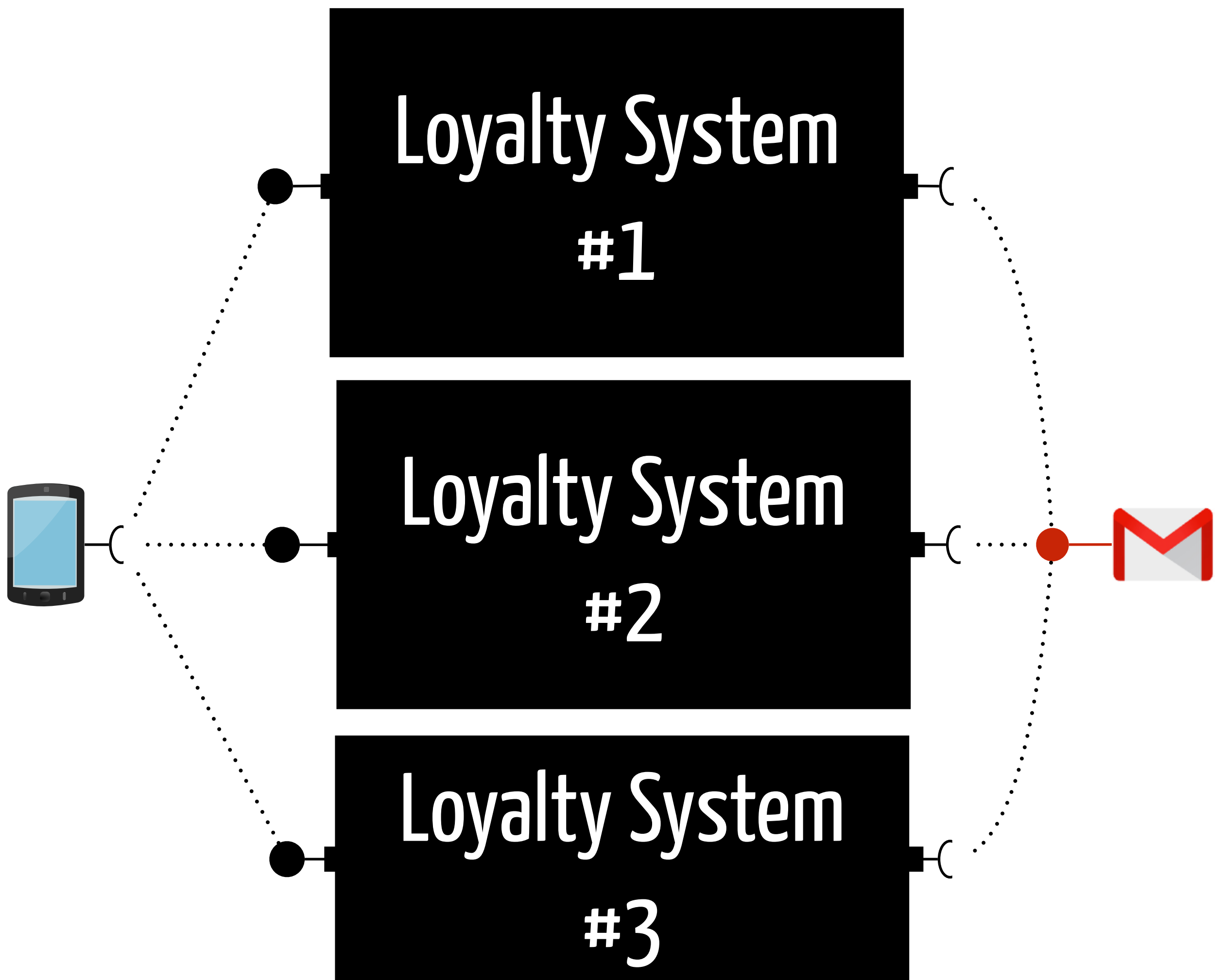
Finder:

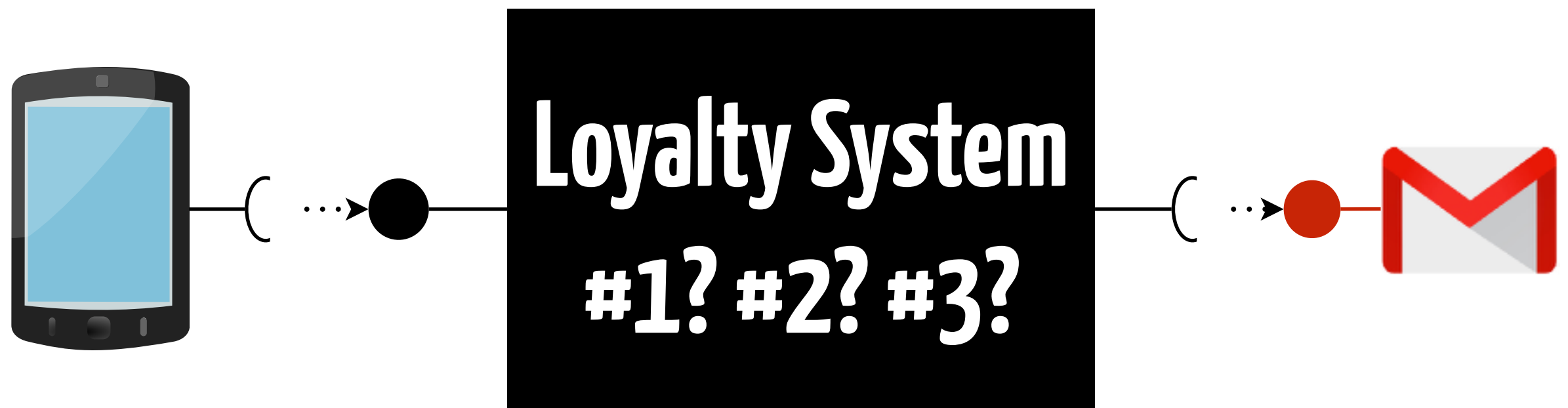
`get(card: ID) → Customer`

#3

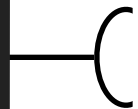
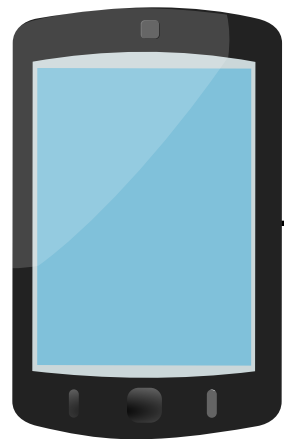








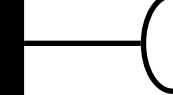
**Public APIs support
flexibility**



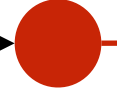
...



Loyalty System



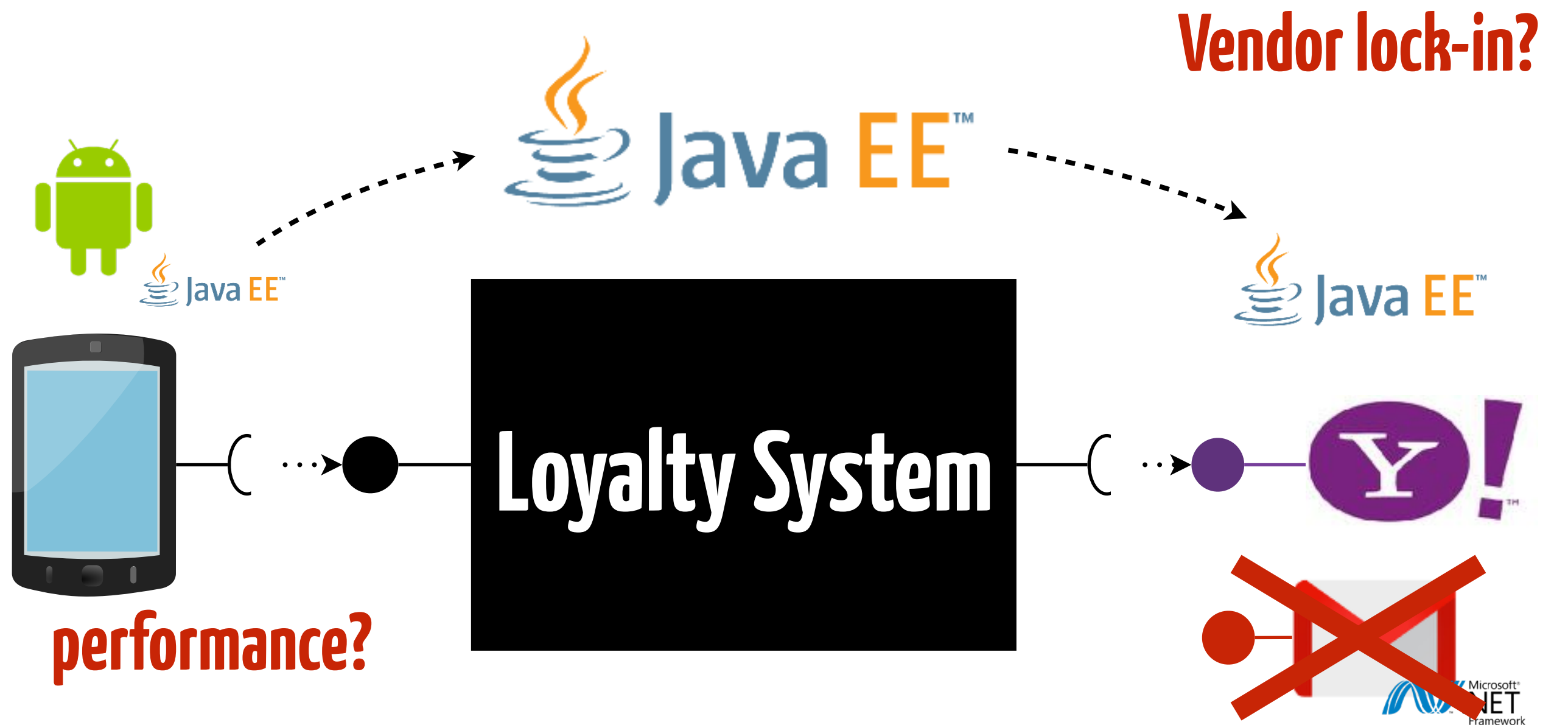
...



Interoperability?

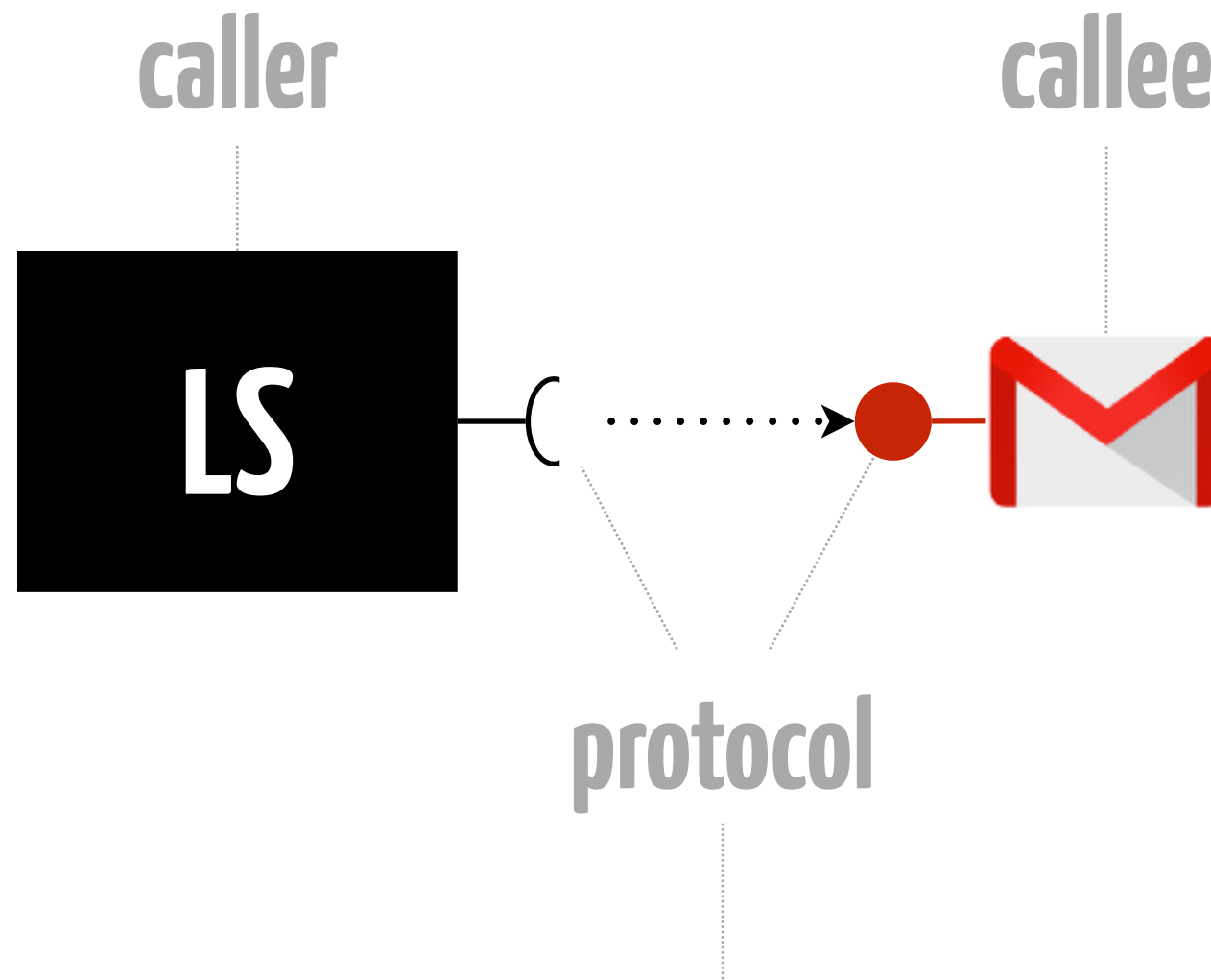
Heterogeneous System

Using J2E dependency injection

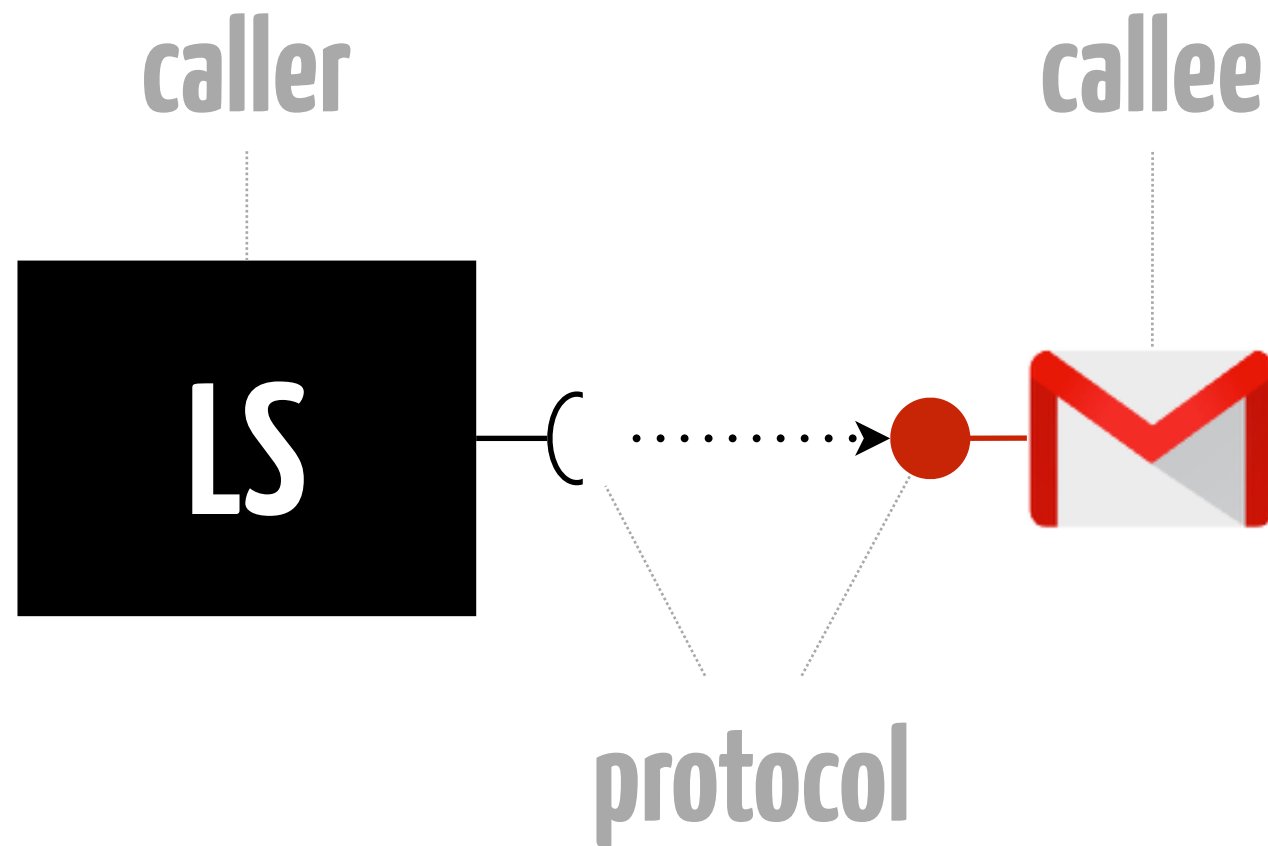


Homogeneous System

Abstracting from Implementation



- Endpoint: Where, How ?
- Operations: Why ?
- Business Object: What ?



Messaging:

sendMail(data: Message)

• Endpoint: Where, How ?

• Operations: Why ?

• Business Object: What ?

**Defined in
the interface**

Endpoint



- **Where:**

- IP Address
- hostname (resolved to IP)

- **How:**

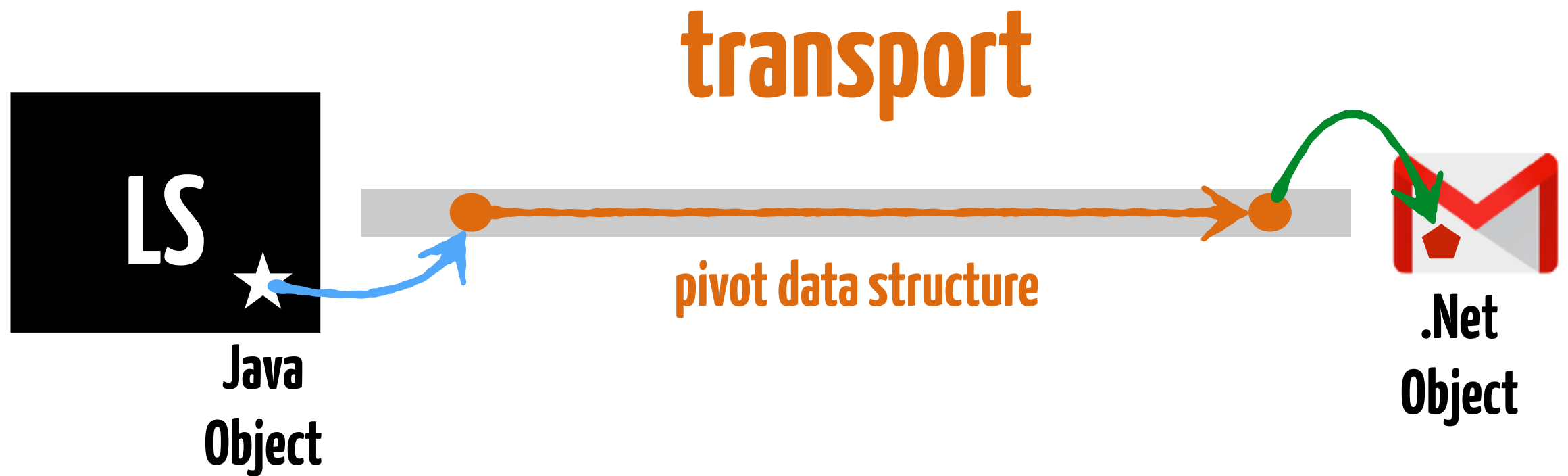
- Communication protocol (e.g., HTTP)
- Data Encoding (e.g., XML, JSON)

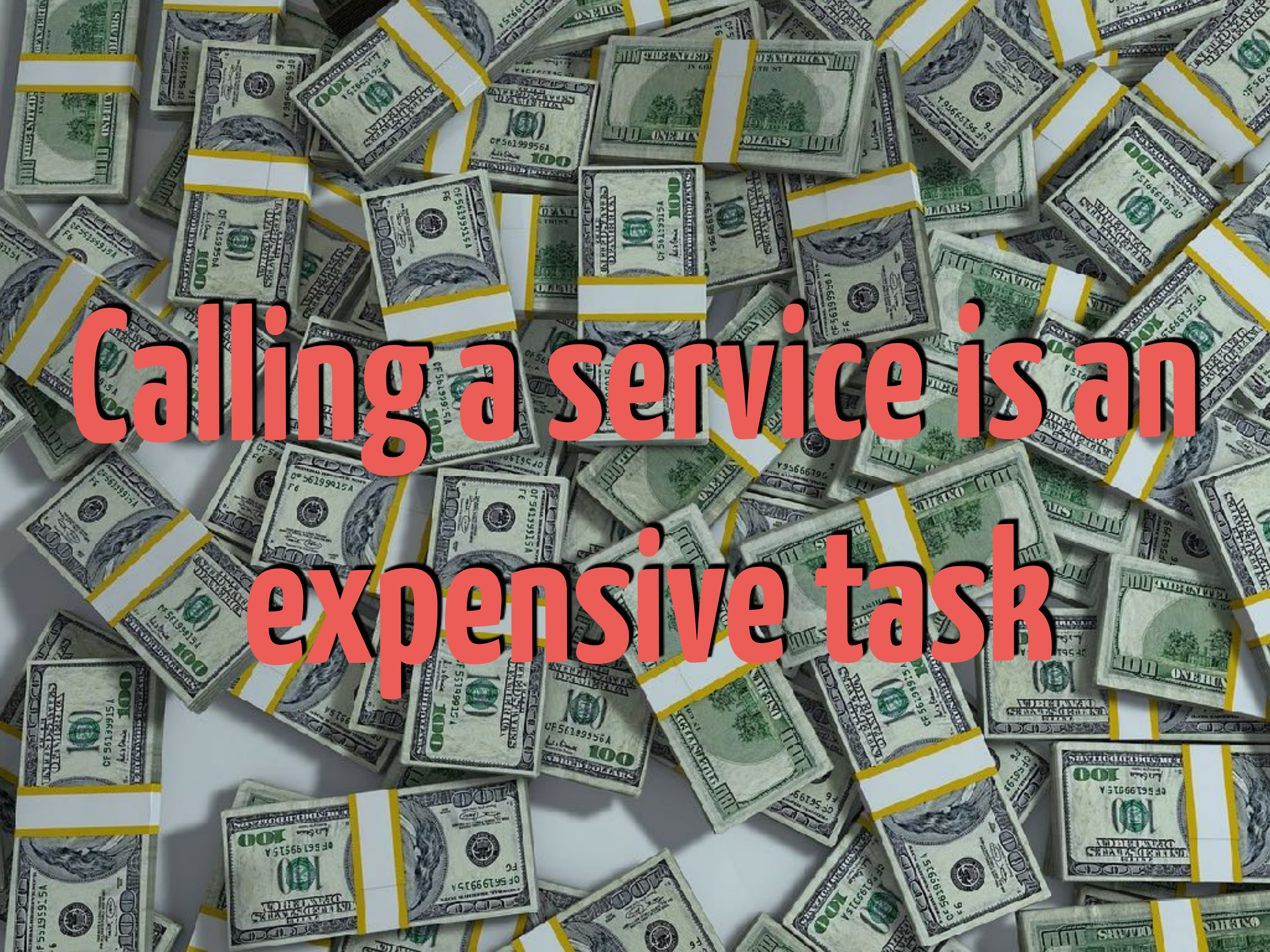
**Platform
Independent**



marshalling:
Object → Pivot

unmarshalling:
Pivot → Object





**Calling a service is an
expensive task**



**Public APIs support
interoperability**



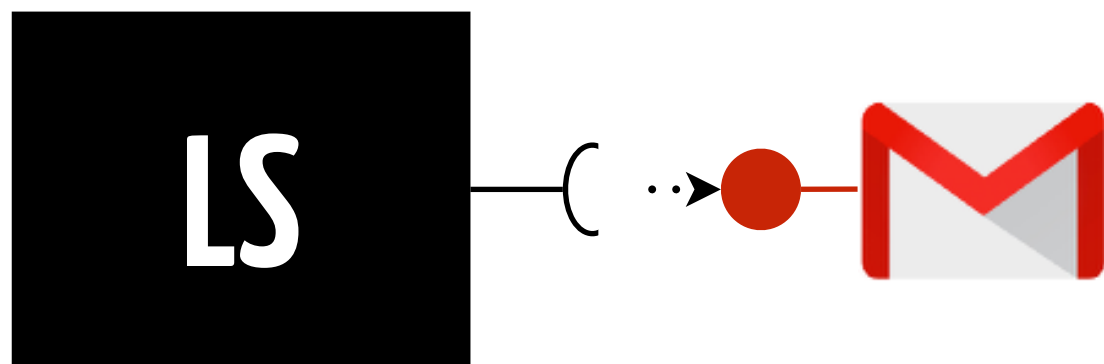
The Cookie Factory

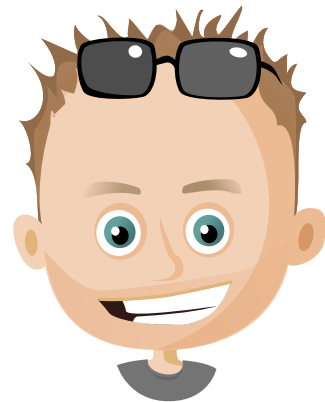
open source example

https://github.com/polytechnice-si/4A_ISA_TheCookieFactory/blob/develop/chapters/Exposing_SOAP.md

https://github.com/polytechnice-si/4A_ISA_TheCookieFactory/blob/develop/chapters/Consuming_REST.md

Light|No Contract



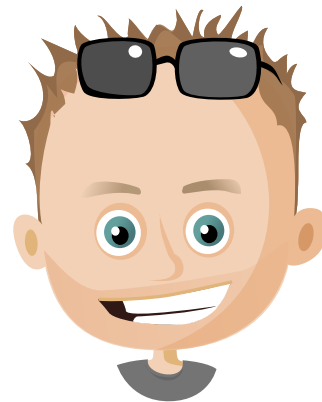


Trader



Bank

- Operations :
 - Send a payment request to be processed by the bank
 - Describe a given payment (status, ...)
 - List all received payments from the calling trader
- Protocol:
 - Plain HTTP (GET, POST, ...)
 - Data encoding using JSON



Trader



Bank

- Send a payment request to be processed by the bank
 - `POST /mailbox { "card": "123456780", "amount": 2.85 } ↦ 42`
- Describe a given payment (status, ...)
 - `GET /payments/42 ↦ { "card": "...", "amount": 2.85, "status": "OK", ... }`
- List all received payments from the calling trader
 - `GET /payments ↦ ["42", "24", ...]`

Exercise

- A Customer owns Orders
- An Order contains Items
- An Item binds a CookieType to a given Quantity (as an integer)

Which Resource interface ?

CREATE / READ / UPDATE / DELETE

- Customers:

- POST /customers
- GET /customers/{id}
 - GET /customers/{id}/orders
- PUT /customers/{id}
- DELETE /customers/{id}

- Orders:

- POST /orders
- GET /orders/{id}
- PUT /orders/{id}
- DELETE /orders/{id}

- Items:

- ...

Where is my business ?

CRUD services leads and promoted to the database as a service kind of thinking (e.g. ADO.NET data services) which as I explained in another post last year is a bad idea since:

1. It circumvents the whole idea about "Services" - there's no business logic.
2. It is exposing internal database structure or data rather than a thought-out contract.
3. It encourages bypassing real services and going straight to their data.
4. It creates a blob service (the data source).
5. It encourages minuscule demi-services (the multiple "interfaces" of said blob) that disregard few of the fallacies of distributed computing.
6. It is just client-server in sheep's clothing.

Seriously ...

REST \neq CRUD

**Being “RESTful” is way much more
than sending GET & POST to URLs**

**When you talk about REST, be sure
of what you are talking about**

(seriously. <http://www.vinaysahni.com/best-practices-for-a-pragmatic-restful-api>)

Describing the Business Objects



```
[DataContract(Namespace = "http://partner/external/payment/data/",  
              Name = "PaymentRequest")]  
public class PaymentRequest  
{  
    [DataMember]  
    public string CreditCard { get; set; }  
  
    [DataMember]  
    public double Amount { get; set; }  
}
```

No methods. Structure only.



Describing the Interface

```
[ServiceContract]
public interface IPaymentService
{

    [OperationContract]
    [WebInvoke( Method = "POST", UriTemplate = "mailbox",
               RequestFormat = WebMessageFormat.Json,
               ResponseFormat = WebMessageFormat.Json) ]
    int ReceiveRequest(PaymentRequest request);

    [OperationContract]
    [WebInvoke( Method = "GET", UriTemplate = "payments/{identifier}",
               ResponseFormat = WebMessageFormat.Json) ]
    Payment FindPaymentById(int identifier);

    [OperationContract]
    [WebInvoke( Method = "GET", UriTemplate = "payments",
               ResponseFormat = WebMessageFormat.Json) ]
    List<int> GetAllPaymentIds();

}
```

Implementing the service



```
public class PaymentService : IPaymentService
{
    public int ReceiveRequest(PaymentRequest request)
    {
        Console.WriteLine("ReceiveRequest: " + request);
        var payment = BuildPayment(request);
        accounts.Add(counter, payment);
        return counter;
    }

    // ...
}
```

Mocked Implementation

Starting a self-hosted server



```
dotNet — -bash — 65x7
azrael:dotNet mosser$ mcs -v src/*.cs -pkg:wcf -out:server.exe
azrael:dotNet mosser$ mono server.exe
Starting a WCF self-hosted .Net server...

Listening to localhost:9090

Hit Return to shutdown the server.
```

```
public void start()
{
    Console.WriteLine("Starting a WCF self-hosted .Net server... ");
    string url = "http://" + "localhost" + ":" + Port;

    WebHttpBinding b = new WebHttpBinding();
    Host = new WebServiceHost(typeof(PaymentService), new Uri (url));

    // Adding the service to the host
    Host.AddServiceEndpoint(typeof(IPaymentService), b, "");

    // Starting the Host server
    Host.Open();
    Console.WriteLine("\nListening to " + "localhost" + ":" + Port + "\n");

    if ( Standalone ) { lockServer(); } else { interactive(); }
}
```

Plain HTTP communication

```
azrael:~ mosser$ REQUEST='{ "CreditCard": "1234-896983", "Amount": 12.09 }'  
azrael:~ mosser$ BASE_URL="http://localhost:9090"  
azrael:~ mosser$ HEADERS='Content-Type: application/json'  
azrael:~ mosser$ curl -i -w "\n" -H "$HEADERS" \  
                        -X POST -d "$REQUEST" \  
                        $BASE_URL/mailbox
```

```
HTTP/1.1 200  
Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8  
Server: Mono-HTTPAPI/1.0  
Date: Thu, 25 Feb 2016 09:24:41 GMT  
Content-Length: 1  
Keep-Alive: timeout=15,max=100
```

```
1  
azrael:~ mosser$
```

Consuming from Java

```
public class BankAPI {

    private String url;

    public BankAPI(String host, String port) {
        this.url = "http://" + host + ":" + port;
    }

    public BankAPI() { this("localhost", "9090"); }

    public boolean performPayment(Customer customer, double value) throws ExternalPartnerException {
        // Building payment request
        JSONObject request = new JSONObject().put("CreditCard", customer.getCreditCard())
                                              .put("Amount", value);

        // Sending a Payment request to the mailbox
        Integer id;
        try {
            String str = WebClient.create(url).path("/mailbox")
                                     .accept(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON_TYPE)
                                     .header("Content-Type", MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
                                     .post(request.toString(), String.class);

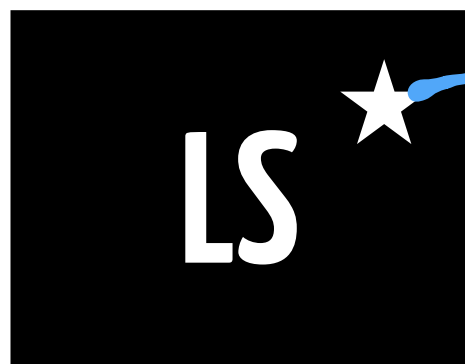
            id = Integer.parseInt(str);
        } catch (Exception e) {
            throw new ExternalPartnerException(url + "/mailbox", e);
        }

        // Retrieving the payment status
        JSONObject payment;
        try {
            String response = WebClient.create(url).path("/payments/" + id).get(String.class);
            payment = new JSONObject(response);
        } catch (Exception e) {
            throw new ExternalPartnerException(url + "payments/" + id, e);
        }

        // Assessing the payment status
        return (payment.getInt("Status") == 0);
    }
}
```


The All Together

```
WebClient.create(url).path("/mailbox")  
    .accept(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON_TYPE)  
    .header("Content-Type", MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)  
    .post(request.toString(), String.class);
```



marshalling

```
JSONObject request =  
    new JSONObject()  
        .put("CreditCard", customer.getCreditCard())  
        .put("Amount", value);
```

unmarshalling

```
[WebInvoke( Method = "POST", UriTemplate = "mailbox",  
            RequestFormat = WebMessageFormat.Json,  
            ResponseFormat = WebMessageFormat.Json)]
```

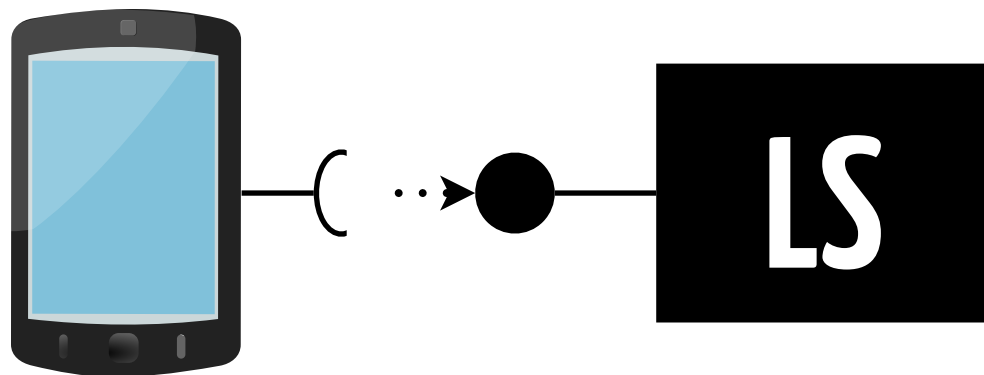
```
WebClient.create(url).path("/mailbox")  
    .accept(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON_TYPE)  
    .header("Content-Type", MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)  
    .post(request.toString(), String.class);
```

?? Consistency ??

```
JSONObject request =  
    new JSONObject()  
        .put("CreditCard", customer.getCreditCard())  
        .put("Amount", value);
```

```
[WebInvoke( Method = "POST", UriTemplate = "mailbox",  
            RequestFormat = WebMessageFormat.Json,  
            ResponseFormat = WebMessageFormat.Json)]
```

Strong Contract



Keystone

Contracts are reified into **shared artefacts**, and used by **tools** instead of **humans**

Nothing new...

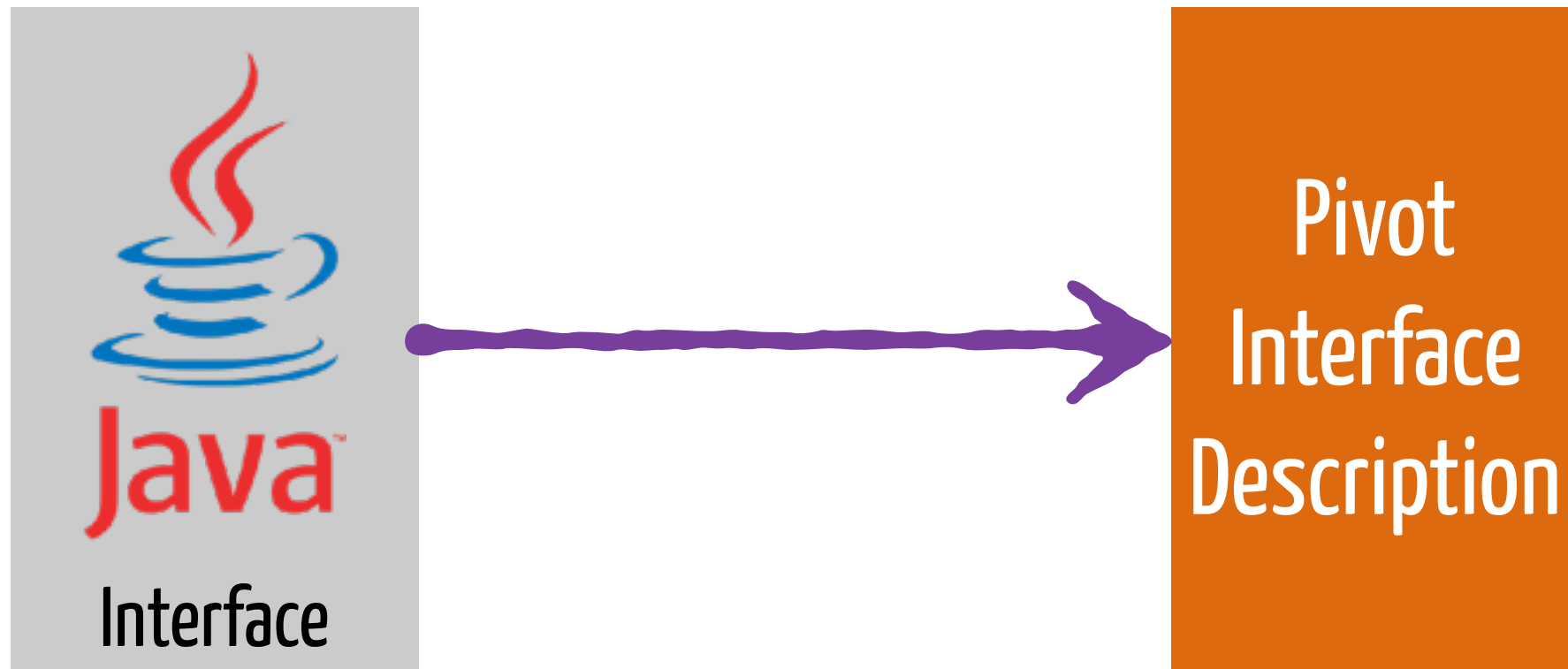
```
@WebService
public interface CartWebService {

    @WebMethod
    void addItemToCustomerCart (
        @WebParam(name = "customer_name") String customerName,
        @WebParam(name = "item") Item it
    ) throws UnknownCustomerException;

    @WebMethod
    void removeItemToCustomerCart (
        @WebParam(name = "customer_name") String customerName,
        @WebParam(name = "item") Item it
    ) throws UnknownCustomerException;

    @WebMethod
    @WebResult(name = "cart_contents")
    Set<Item> getCustomerCartContents (
        @WebParam(name = "customer_name") String customerName
    ) throws UnknownCustomerException;

    @WebMethod
    @WebResult(name = "order_id")
    String validate (@WebParam(name = "customer_name") String customerName)
        throws PaymentException, UnknownCustomerException,
        EmptyCartException;
}
```



Compilation process: Interface → Pivot

SOAP standard (SoC course)

```
@WebMethod  
void addItemToCustomerCart(  
    @WebParam(name = "customer_name") String customerName,  
    @WebParam(name = "item") Item it  
) throws UnknownCustomerException;
```



Java2WSDL

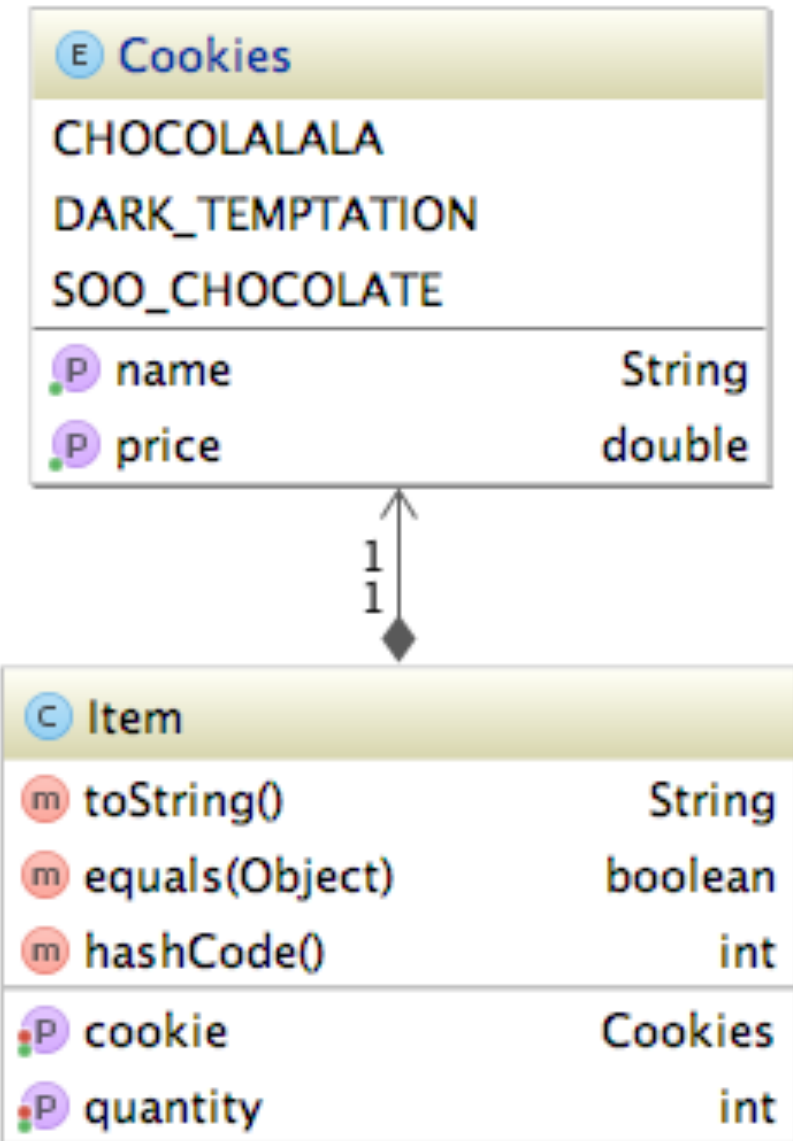
```
<wsdl:portType name="CartWebService">  
  <wsdl:operation name="addItemToCustomerCart">  
    <wsdl:input message="ns1:addItemToCustomerCart"  
      name="addItemToCustomerCart" />  
    <wsdl:output message="ns1:addItemToCustomerCartResponse"  
      name="addItemToCustomerCartResponse"/>  
    <wsdl:fault message="ns1:UnknownCustomerException"  
      name="UnknownCustomerException" />  
  </wsdl:operation>  
  ...  
</wsdl:portType>
```

Web Service Description Language

XSD for data structures

```
<xs:complexType name="item">
  <xs:sequence>
    <xs:element minOccurs="0"
      name="cookie"
      type="tns:cookies"/>
    <xs:element name="quantity"
      type="xs:int"/>
  </xs:sequence>
</xs:complexType>
```

```
<xs:simpleType name="cookies">
  <xs:restriction base="xs:string">
    <xs:enumeration value="CHOCOLALALA"/>
    <xs:enumeration value="DARK_TEMPTATION"/>
    <xs:enumeration value="SOO_CHOCOLATE"/>
  </xs:restriction>
</xs:simpleType>
```



e.g., Business objects, Messages

Standard \Rightarrow No freedom

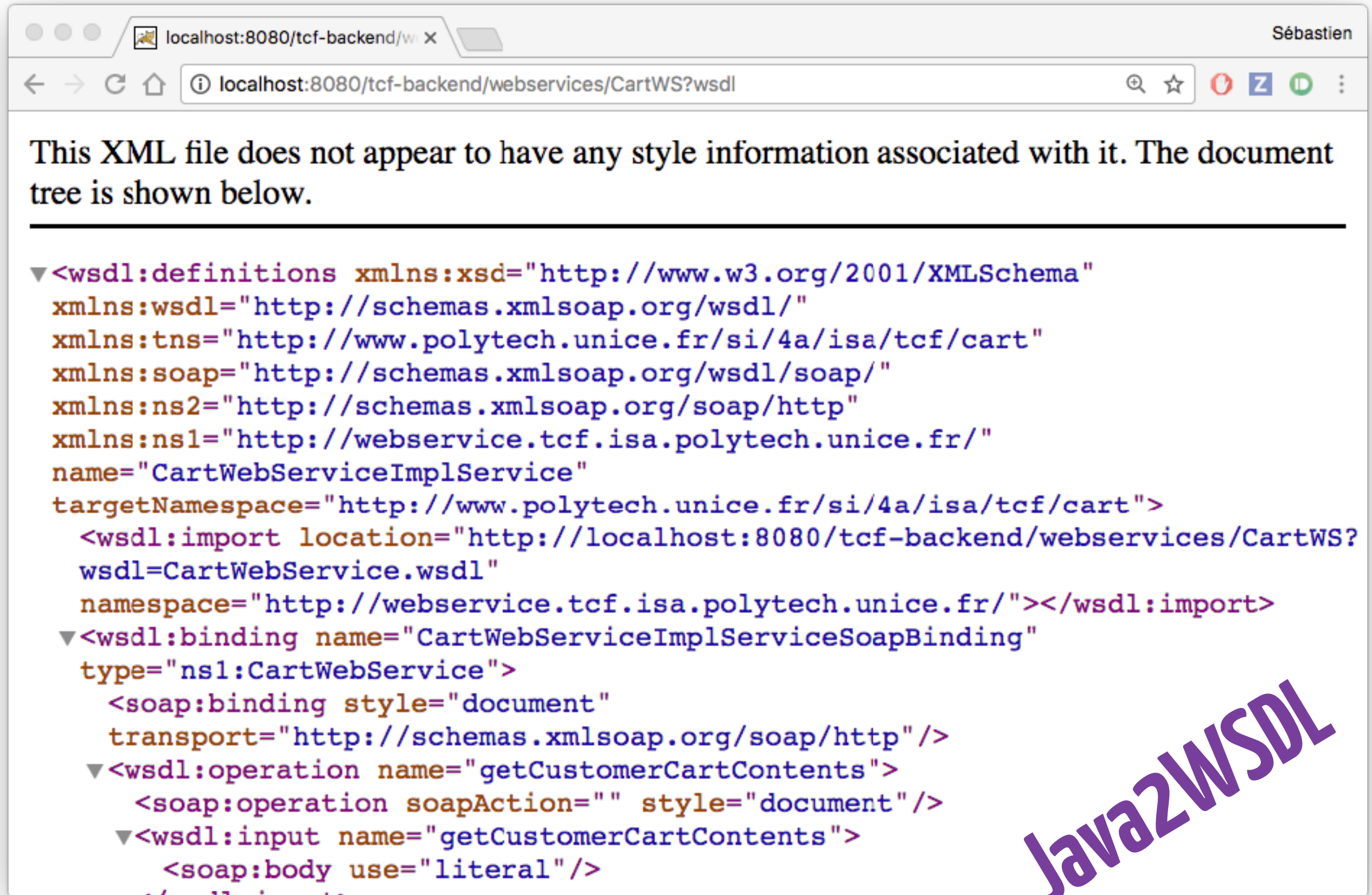
Standard \Rightarrow Automation

Why should we **write** **piece** of **codes**
instead of **being lazy** and write
pieces of **code** that will write **pieces**
of code on our behalf

- Jean-Marc Jézéquel



Automated Generation & Exposition



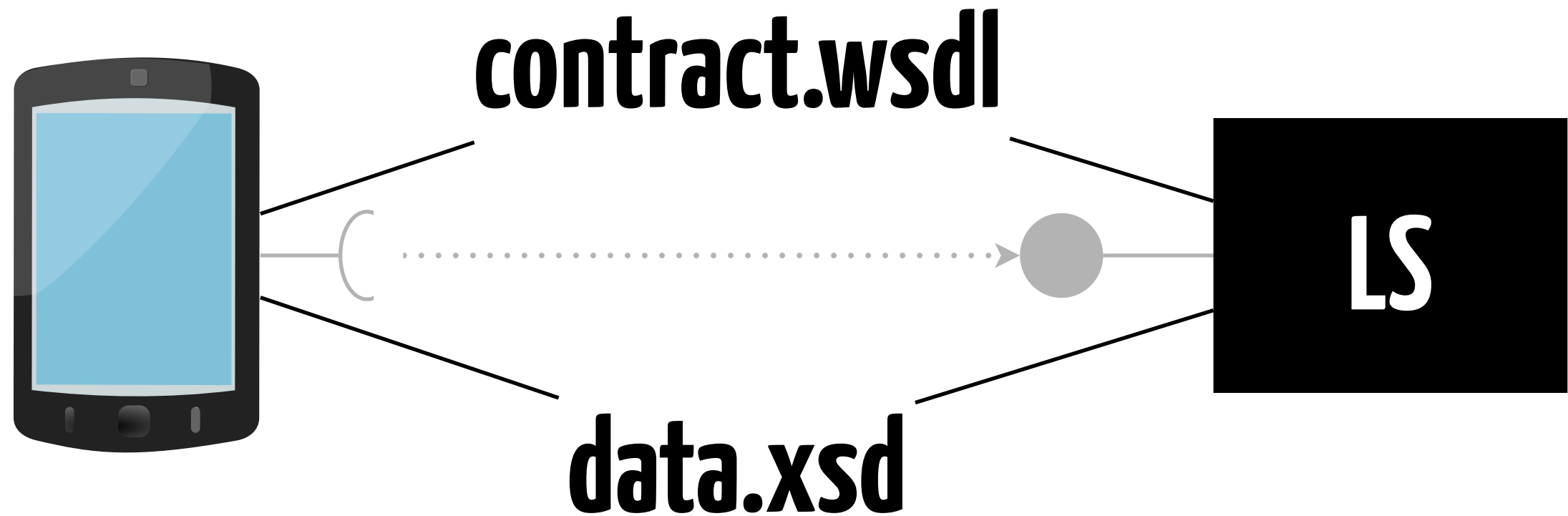
localhost:8080/tcf-backend/w X Sébastien

localhost:8080/tcf-backend/webservices/CartWS?wsdl

This XML file does not appear to have any style information associated with it. The document tree is shown below.

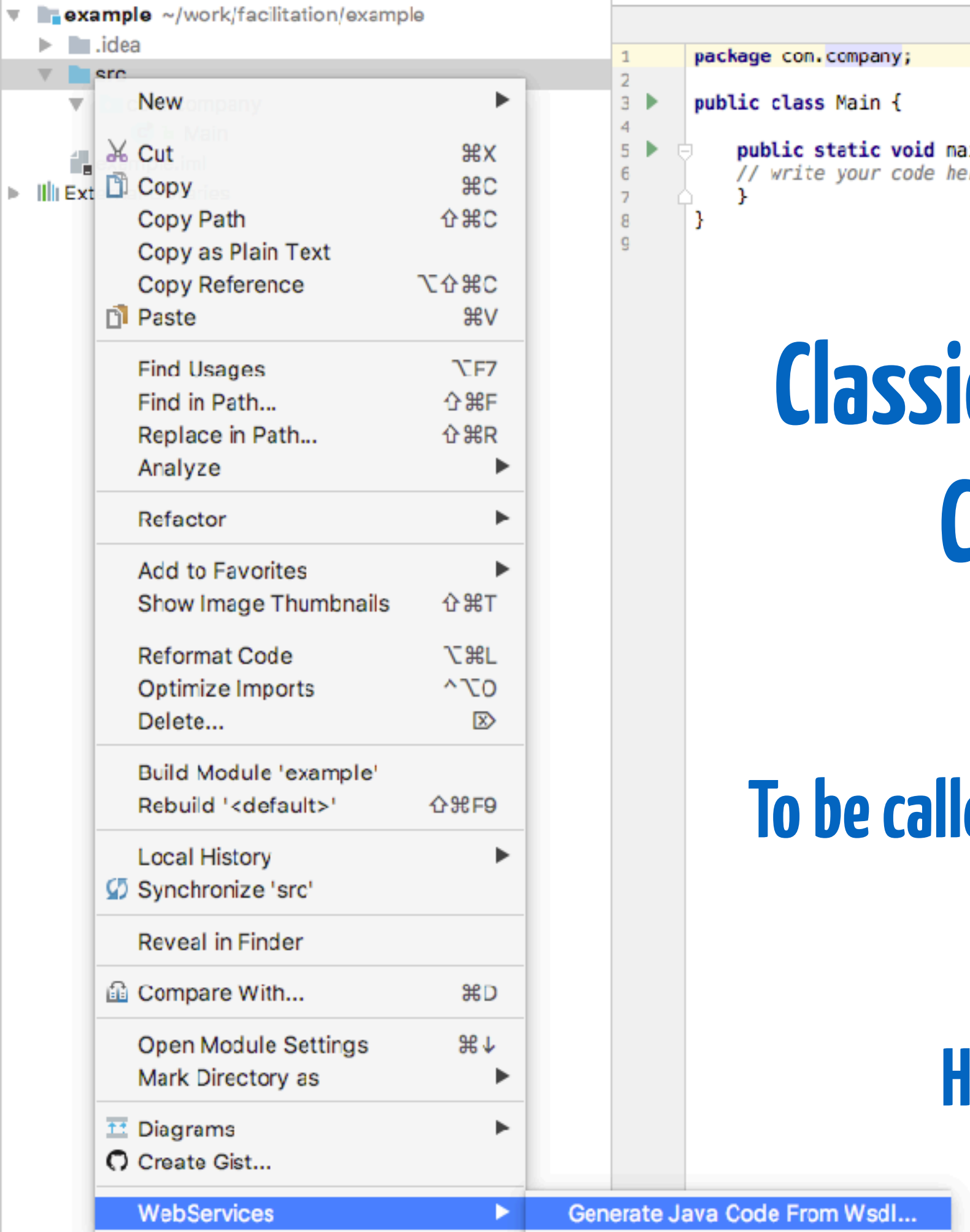
```
<wsdl:definitions xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns:wsdl="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl/"
  xmlns:tns="http://www.polytech.unice.fr/si/4a/isa/tcf/cart"
  xmlns:soap="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl/soap/"
  xmlns:ns2="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/http"
  xmlns:ns1="http://webservice.tcf.isa.polytech.unice.fr/"
  name="CartWebServiceImplService"
  targetNamespace="http://www.polytech.unice.fr/si/4a/isa/tcf/cart">
  <wsdl:import location="http://localhost:8080/tcf-backend/webservices/CartWS?wsdl=CartWebService.wsdl"
    namespace="http://webservice.tcf.isa.polytech.unice.fr/"></wsdl:import>
  <wsdl:binding name="CartWebServiceImplServiceSoapBinding"
    type="ns1:CartWebService">
    <soap:binding style="document"
      transport="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/http" />
    <wsdl:operation name="getCustomerCartContents">
      <soap:operation soapAction="" style="document" />
      <wsdl:input name="getCustomerCartContents">
        <soap:body use="literal" />
      </wsdl:input>
    </wsdl:operation>
  </wsdl:binding>
</wsdl:definitions>
```

Java2WSDL



WSDL2Xxx → Data structures using the Xxx language

→ (Un)Marshalling using the Xxx language



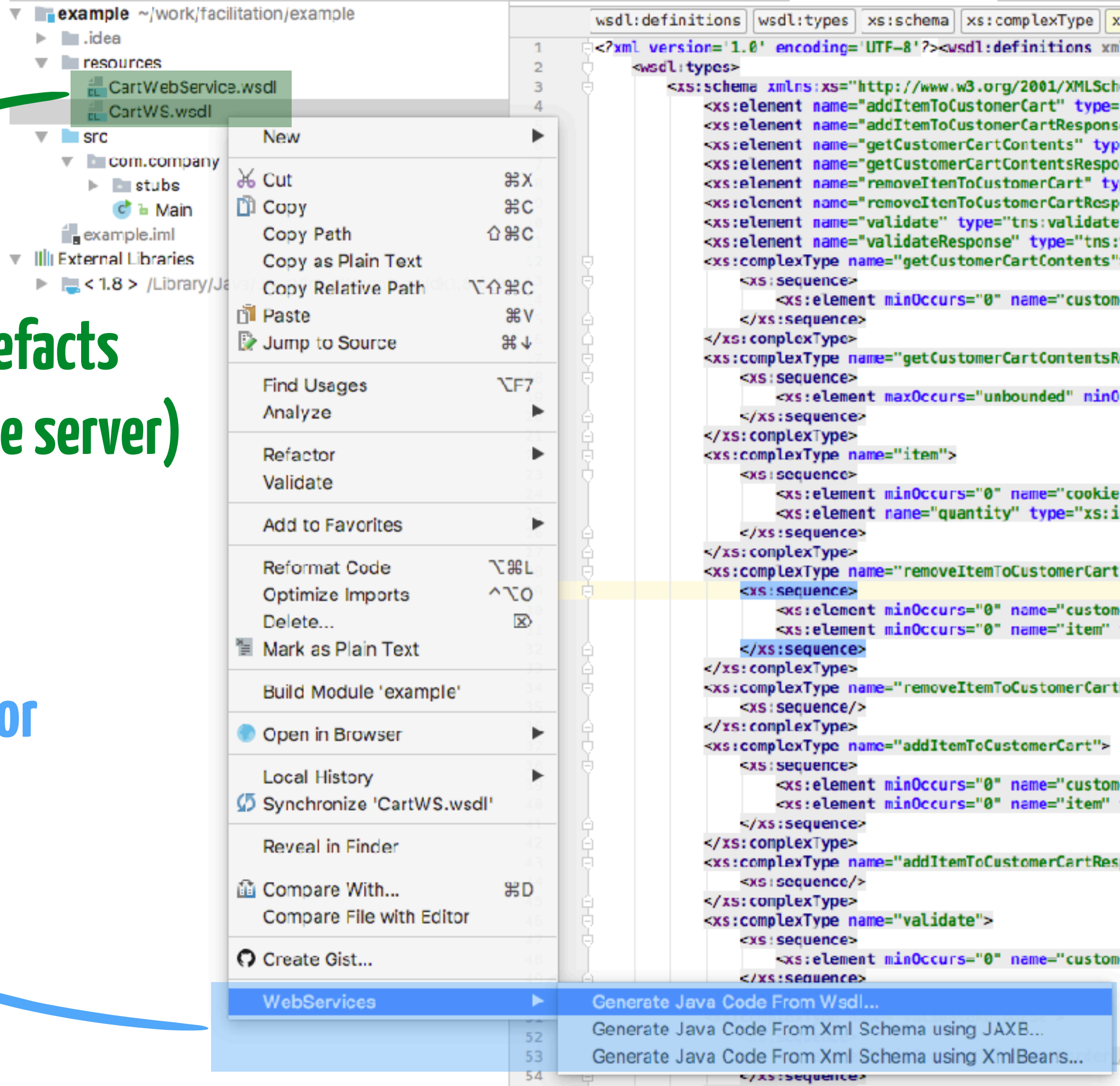
Classical (as in Standard) Code generator

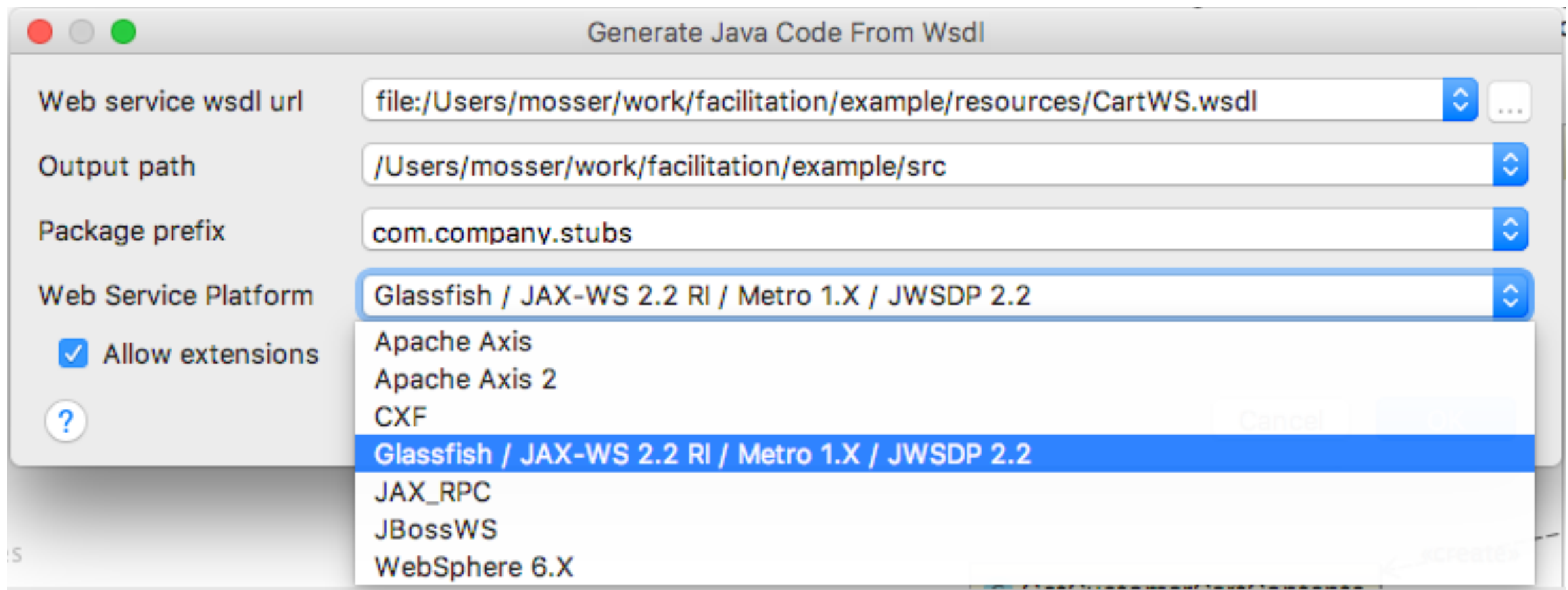
To be called on client side (obviously)

Here IntelliJ Ultimate

Contract artefacts
(shared with the server)

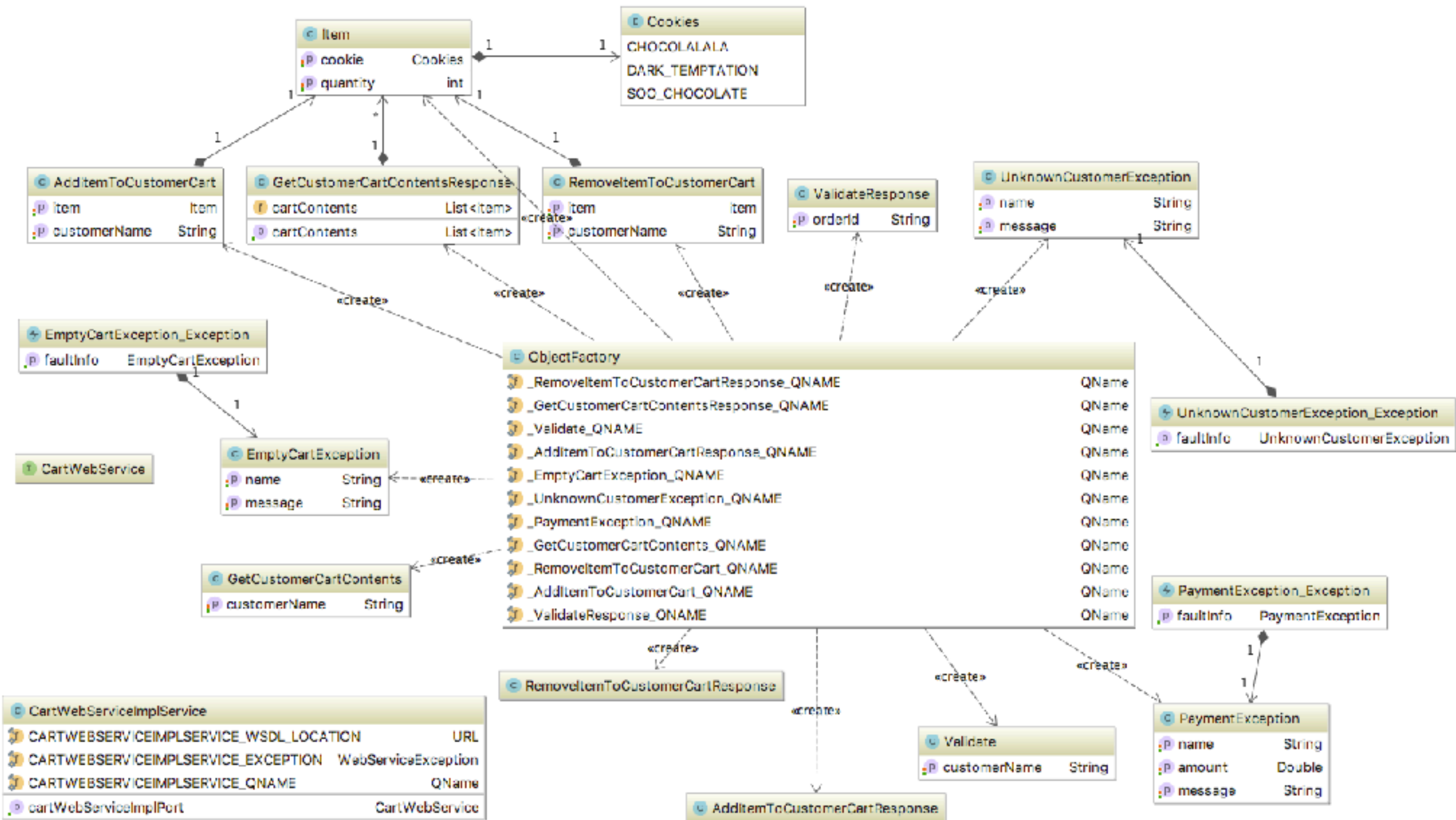
Calling the
code generator





Standard \Rightarrow single implementation

Generated Code!



Consuming a service ==

\o/ sending messages to objects \o/

```
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
    System.out.println("#### Instantiating the WS Proxy");
    CartWebServiceImplService factory = new CartWebServiceImplService();
    CartWebService ws = factory.getCartWebServiceImplPort();

    List<Item> cart = ws.getCustomerCartContents("john");
    System.out.println("Cart is empty: " + cart.isEmpty());

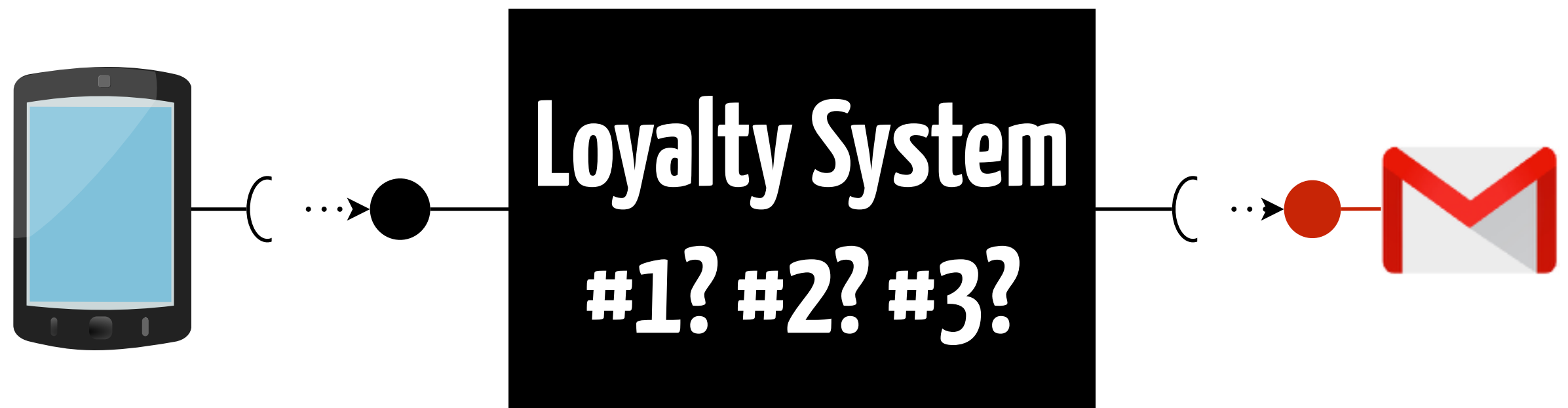
    Item i = new Item();
    i.setCookie(Cookies.CHOCOLALALA); i.setQuantity(3);
    ws.addItemToCustomerCart("john", i);
    i.setCookie(Cookies.DARK_TEMPTATION); i.setQuantity(2);
    ws.addItemToCustomerCart("john", i);
    i.setCookie(Cookies.CHOCOLALALA); i.setQuantity(4);
    ws.addItemToCustomerCart("john", i);

    cart = ws.getCustomerCartContents("john");
    System.out.println("John's cart: " + cart);
}
```

#!/ Cost !/

**Step
Back**

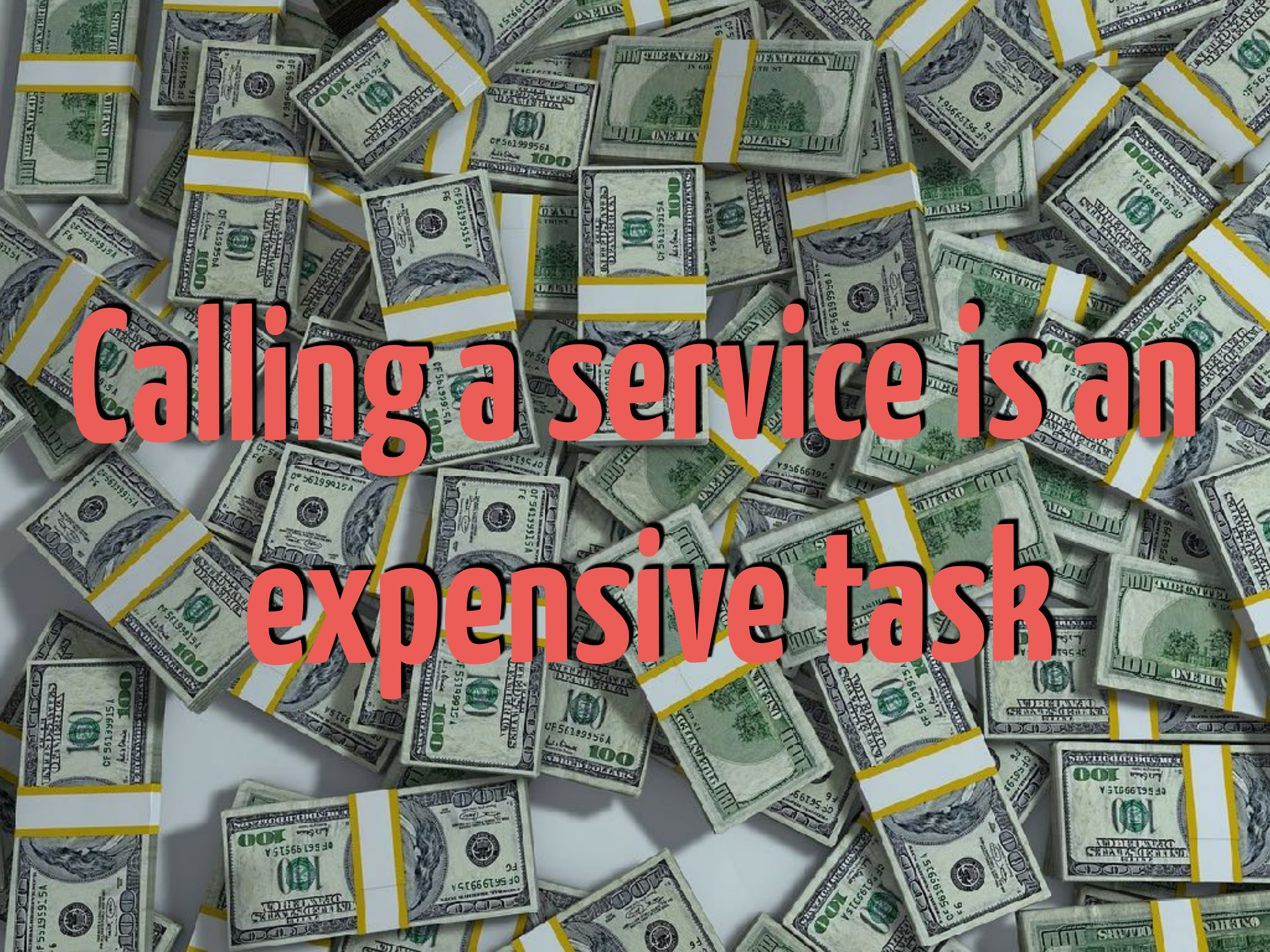




**Public APIs support
flexibility**

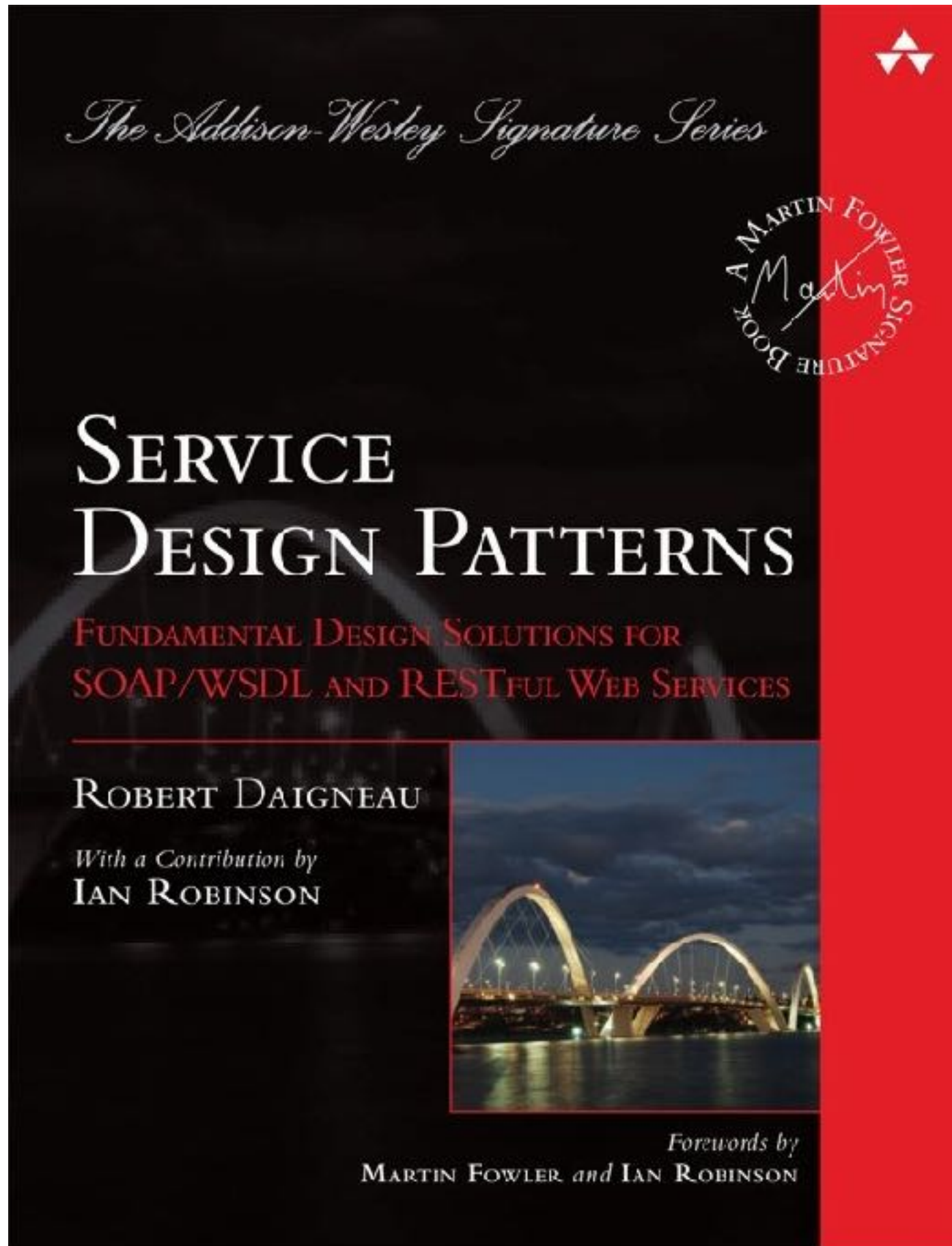


**Public APIs support
interoperability**



**Calling a service is an
expensive task**

Bibliography



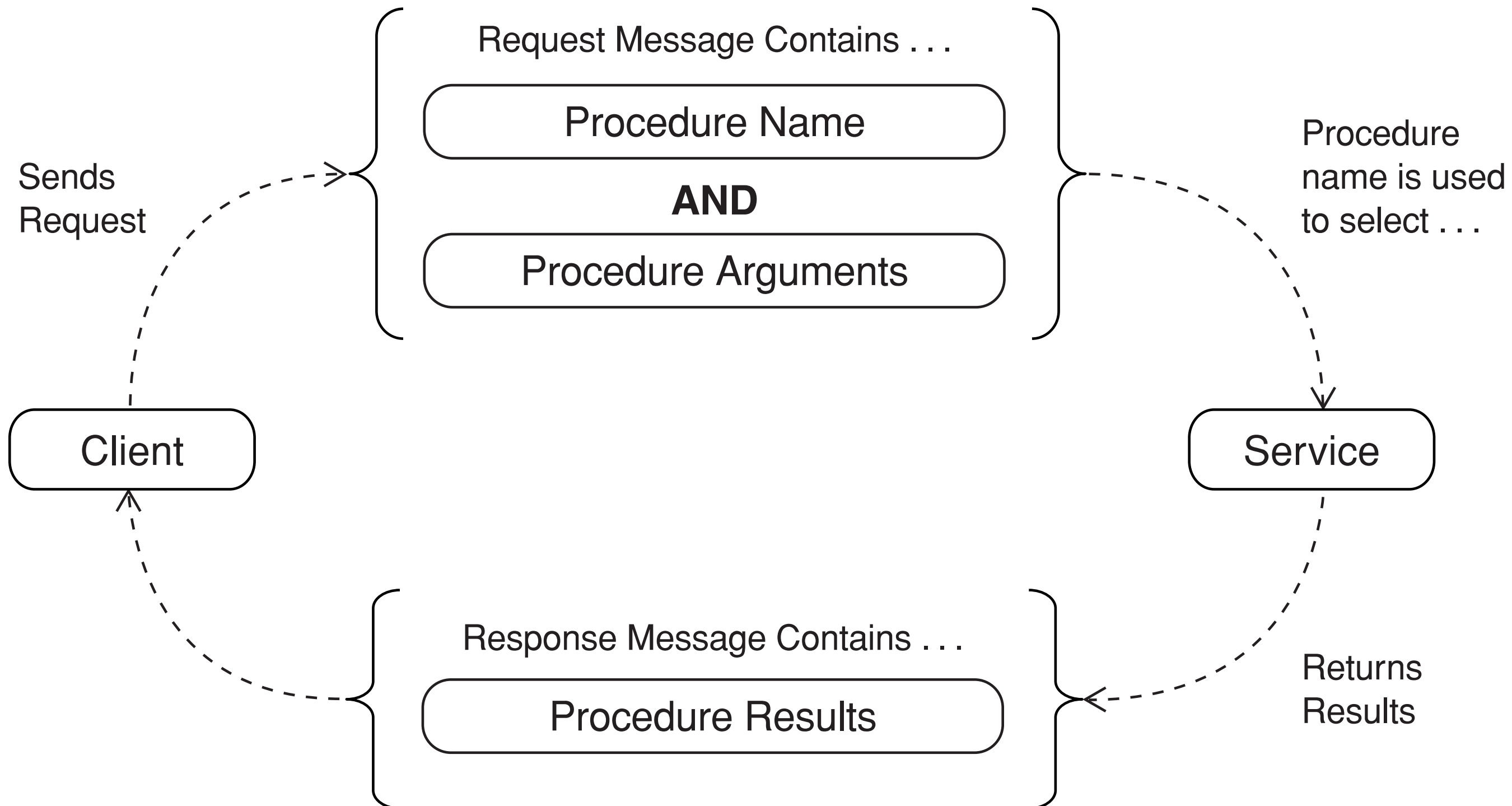
We only talked about contracts

One can also talk about “style”

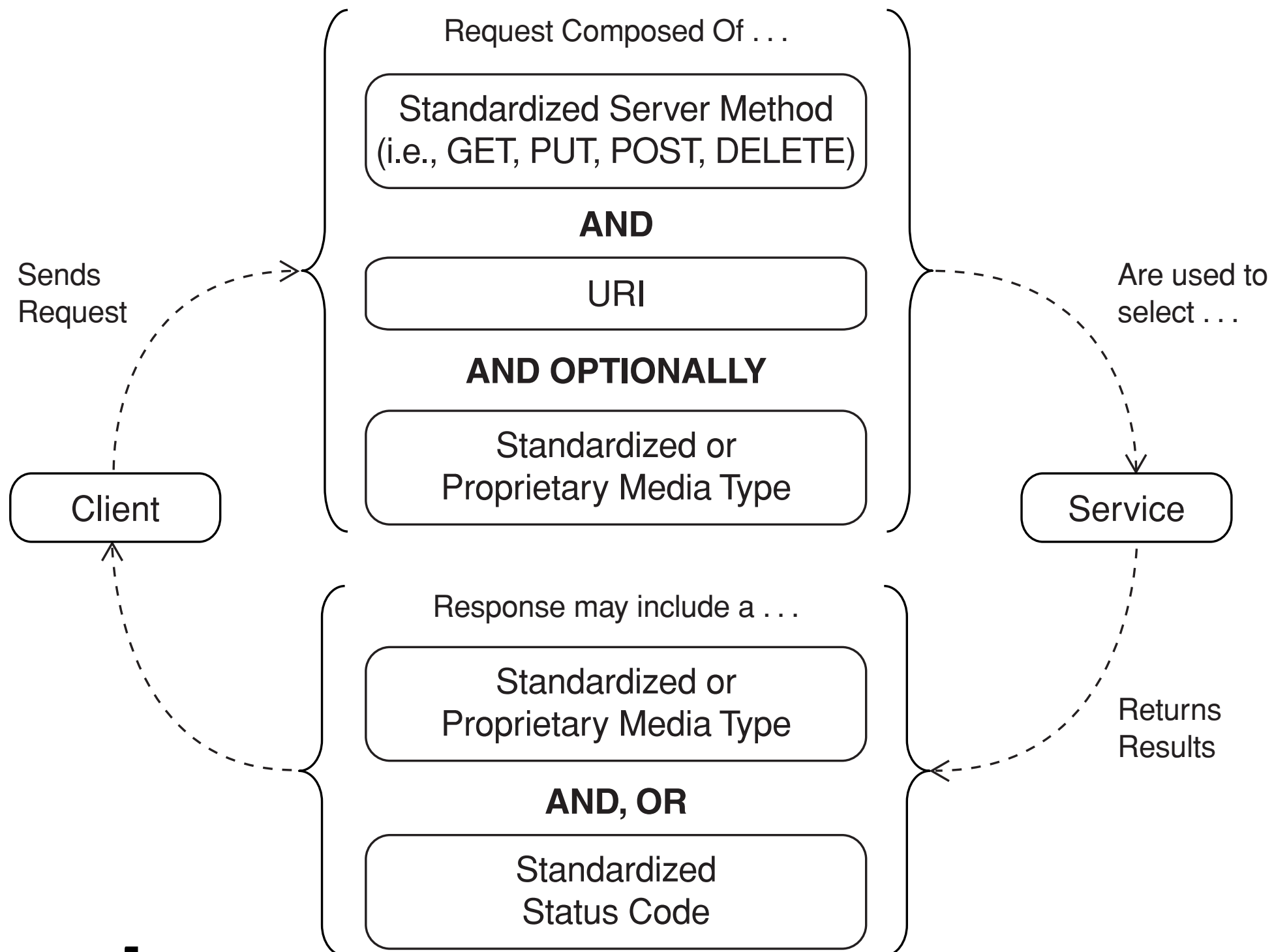
Exposing Resources (Nouns) ?

Exposing Operations (Verbs) ?

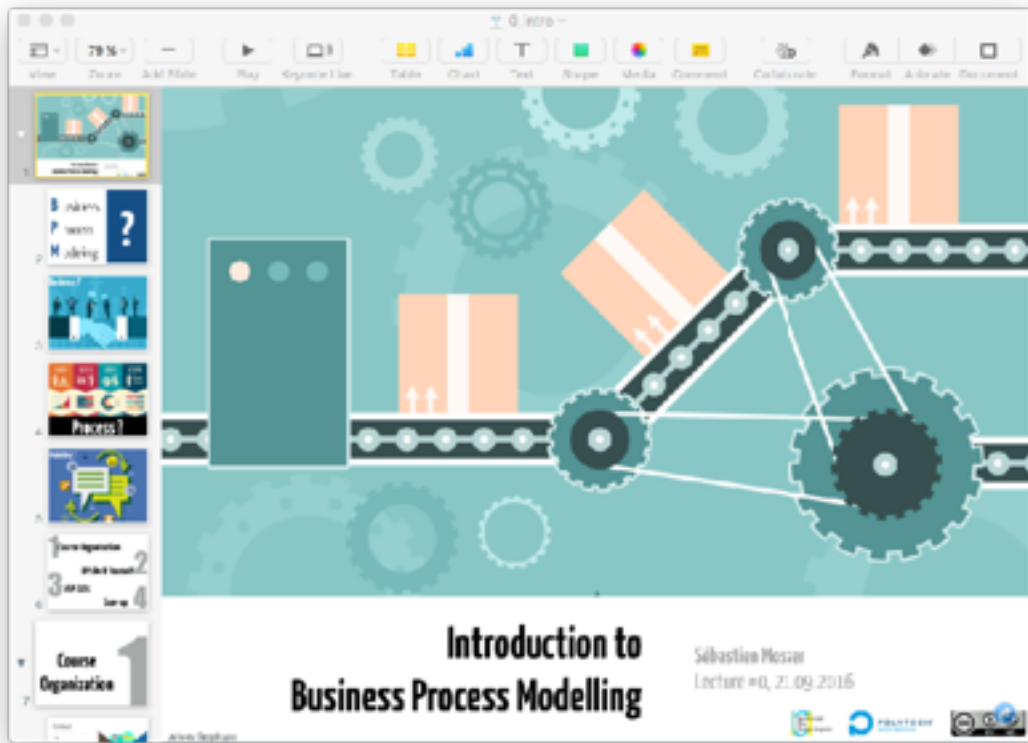
RPC Interaction Protocol



Resource Interaction Protocol



Blatant advertisement



Micro-services & Software Architecture

5th year courses

