# Projet DAO/MVC en Java : Application de Gestion des Employés

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## 1 Introduction

Ce rapport présente une application développée en Java basée sur l'architecture \*\*MVC\*\* (Modèle-Vue-Contrôleur) avec un accès aux données via la couche \*\*DAO\*\* (Data Access Object). L'application permet la gestion des employés dans une entreprise en incluant différents rôles et postes.

## 2 Objectifs

- Implémenter une architecture MVC robuste.
- Créer une application avec des rôles et des postes spécifiques.
- Utiliser des classes DAO pour séparer la logique d'accès aux données.

## 3 Architecture du Projet

L'architecture MVC est composée de :

- Modèle : Gère les données (DAO).
- Vue : Affiche les informations à l'utilisateur.
- Contrôleur : Gère les actions de l'utilisateur.

# 4 Étapes de Création du Projet

## 4.1 Création du Modèle (DAO)

Le modèle représente les objets métiers et l'accès aux données.

#### 4.1.1 Classe Employee

```
public class Employee {
       public enum Role {
5
           EMPLOYEE,
6
           ADMIN
       }
       public enum Poste {
10
           INGENIEUR_ETUDE_ET_DEVELOPPEMENT,
11
           TEAM_LEADER,
12
           PILOTE
13
       private int id;
       private String nom;
16
```

```
private String prenom;
17
       private String tel;
       private String email;
19
20
21
22
       private Double salaire ;
23
       private Poste poste ;
25
       public Role getRole() {
26
           return role;
27
28
       public void setRole(Role role) {
           this.role = role;
31
32
33
       private Role role;
34
35
       public Employee(int id, String nom, String prenom, String tel
          , String email, double salaire , Role role , Poste poste) {
           this.salaire = salaire ;
37
           this.id = id;
38
           this.nom = nom;
39
           this.prenom = prenom;
40
           this.tel = tel;
41
           this.email = email;
42
           this.role = role ;
43
           this.poste = poste ;
44
45
       public Double getSalaire() {
           return salaire;
47
48
       public Poste getPoste() {
49
           return poste;
50
51
       public void setPoste(Poste poste) {
53
           this.poste = poste;
54
55
       public void setSalaire(Double salaire) {
56
           this.salaire = salaire;
57
       public int getId() {
59
           return id;
60
61
62
       public void setId(int id) {
63
           this.id = id;
       }
65
66
```

```
public String getNom() {
  67
                                                                 return nom;
   69
   70
                                         public void setNom(String nom) {
  71
                                                                 this.nom = nom;
  72
   73
                                         public String getPrenom() {
   75
                                                                 return prenom;
  76
   77
   78
                                         public void setPrenom(String prenom) {
   79
                                                                 this.prenom = prenom;
   81
   82
                                         public String getTel() {
  83
                                                                 return tel;
   84
   85
                                         public void setTel(String tel) {
   87
                                                                 this.tel = tel;
   88
   89
  90
                                         public String getEmail() {
   91
                                                                 return email;
  93
  94
                                         public void setEmail(String email) {
  95
                                                                 this.email = email;
   96
                                         }
   98
   99
                                         @Override
100
                                         public String toString() {
101
                                                                 return String.format(
102
                                                                                                                " \mid_{\sqcup} \% - 5s_{\sqcup} \mid_{\sqcup} \% - 15s_{\sqcup} \mid_{\sqcup} \% - 15s_{\sqcup} \mid_{\sqcup} \% - 15s_{\sqcup} \mid_{\sqcup} \% - 25s_{\sqcup} \mid_{\sqcup} \% - 10s_{\sqcup} \mid_{\sqcup} \% -
103
                                                                                                                                _{\square}\%-20s_{\square}|_{\square}\%-10s_{\square}|",
                                                                                                                id, nom, prenom, tel, email, salaire, poste, role
104
                                                                 );
105
                                         }
106
107
                 package Model;
108
109
                  import DAO.EmployeeDAOImpl;
110
                  import java.util.List;
111
112
                  public class EmployeeModel {
113
                                         private final EmployeeDAOImpl dao;
114
115
                                        public EmployeeModel(EmployeeDAOImpl dao) {
116
```

```
this.dao = dao;
117
        }
119
        public void addEmployee(Employee emp) {
120
            dao.add(emp);
121
        }
122
123
        public List<Employee> getAllEmployees() {
124
            return dao.findAll();
125
126
127
        public void deleteEmployee(int id) {
128
            dao.delete(id);
129
130
131
        public void updateEmployee(Employee emp, int id) {
132
            dao.update(emp, id);
133
134
135
        public static int parseEmployeeId(String
136
           selectedEmployeeString) {
            try {
137
                 return Integer.parseInt(selectedEmployeeString.split(
138
                    "\\|")[1].trim());
            } catch (Exception e) {
139
                 throw new IllegalArgumentException("Invalid employee 
140
                    format.");
            }
141
        }
142
   }
```

#### 4.1.2 Classe DAO

```
import java.util.ArrayList;
  import java.util.List;
  public class EmployeeDAO {
4
       private List<Employee> employees = new ArrayList<>();
5
6
       public void addEmployee(Employee e) {
           employees.add(e);
9
10
       public List<Employee> getAllEmployees() {
11
           return employees;
12
       }
13
14
  }
```

#### 4.2 Création du Contrôleur

Le contrôleur gère la logique métier.

```
package Controller;
  import Model.Employee;
3
  import Model.EmployeeModel;
  import Vue.Vue;
  import javax.swing.*;
  import java.util.ArrayList;
  import java.util.List;
9
10
  public class EmployeeController {
11
       private final EmployeeModel model;
12
       private final Vue view;
13
14
       public EmployeeController(EmployeeModel model, Vue view) {
15
           this.model = model;
16
           this.view = view;
17
18
           initializeListeners();
       }
20
21
       private void initializeListeners() {
22
           view.getAjouter().addActionListener(e -> {
23
                try {
24
                    Employee emp = new Employee(
25
26
                             view.getNom().getText(),
27
                             view.getPrenom().getText(),
28
                             view.getTel().getText(),
29
                             view.getEmail().getText(),
30
                             Double.parseDouble(view.getSal().getText
31
                                ()),
                             Employee.Role.valueOf((String) view.
32
                                getRoleComboBox().getSelectedItem()),
                             Employee.Poste.valueOf((String) view.
33
                                getPostesComboBox().getSelectedItem())
                    );
34
                    model.addEmployee(emp);
35
                    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(view, "Employee"
36
                       added<sub>□</sub>successfully!", "Success", JOptionPane.
                       INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
                    view.getAfficher().doClick();
                } catch (NumberFormatException ex) {
38
                    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(view, "Invalidu
39
                       salary value!", "Error", JOptionPane.
                       ERROR_MESSAGE);
                } catch (IllegalArgumentException ex) {
40
```

```
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(view, ex.getMessage
41
                        (), "Error", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
                }
42
           });
43
44
           view.getAfficher().addActionListener(e -> {
45
                List < Employee > all Employees = model.get All Employees()
46
                List < String > employeeStrings = new ArrayList <>();
47
                employeeStrings.add(String.format(
48
                         "|_%-5s_||_%-15s_||_%-15s_||_%-25s_|
49
                            \%-10s_{\square}|_{\square}\%-20s_{\square}|_{\square}\%-10s_{\square}|",
                         "ID", "Nom", "Prenom", "Tel", "Email", "
50
                            Salaire", "Poste", "Role"
                ));
51
                for (Employee emp : allEmployees) {
52
                    employeeStrings.add(emp.toString());
53
54
                String[] employeeArray = employeeStrings.toArray(new
55
                   String[0]);
                JList<String> updatedList = new JList<>(employeeArray
56
                   );
                view.setEmployeeList(updatedList);
57
                JPanel p3 = view.getP3();
58
                p3.removeAll();
59
                p3.add(new JScrollPane(updatedList));
                p3.revalidate();
61
                p3.repaint();
62
           });
63
64
           view.getSupprimer().addActionListener(e -> {
                String selectedEmployeeString = view.getEmployeeList
                   ().getSelectedValue();
                if (selectedEmployeeString == null) {
67
                    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(view, "Nouemployeeu
68
                        selected!", "Error", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE
                        );
                    return;
69
                }
70
71
                try {
72
                    int id = EmployeeModel.parseEmployeeId(
73
                        selectedEmployeeString);
                    int confirm = JOptionPane.showConfirmDialog(view,
74
                         "Are_you_sure_you_want_to_delete_this_
                        employee?", "Confirm", JOptionPane.
                        YES_NO_OPTION);
                    if (confirm == JOptionPane.YES_OPTION) {
75
                         model.deleteEmployee(id);
76
                         JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(view, "Employee
77
                            udeletedusuccessfully!", "Success",
```

```
JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
                         view.getAfficher().doClick();
                    }
79
                } catch (IllegalArgumentException ex) {
80
                    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(view, ex.getMessage
81
                        (), "Error", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
                }
82
            });
            view.getModifier().addActionListener(e -> {
85
                String selectedEmployeeString = view.getEmployeeList
86
                   ().getSelectedValue();
                if (selectedEmployeeString == null) {
87
                    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(view, "Nouemployeeu
                       selected!", "Error", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE
                    return;
89
                }
90
91
                try {
                    int id = EmployeeModel.parseEmployeeId(
93
                       selectedEmployeeString);
                    Employee emp = new Employee(
94
                             id,
95
                             view.getNom().getText(),
                             view.getPrenom().getText(),
                             view.getTel().getText(),
98
                             view.getEmail().getText(),
99
                             Double.parseDouble(view.getSal().getText
100
                                ()),
                             Employee.Role.valueOf((String) view.
101
                                getRoleComboBox().getSelectedItem()),
                             Employee.Poste.valueOf((String) view.
102
                                getPostesComboBox().getSelectedItem())
                    );
103
                    model.updateEmployee(emp, id);
104
                    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(view, "Employee L
                       updated_successfully!", "Success", JOptionPane
                        .INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
                    view.getAfficher().doClick();
106
                } catch (NumberFormatException ex) {
107
                    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(view, "Invalidu
108
                       salary value!", "Error", JOptionPane.
                       ERROR_MESSAGE);
                } catch (IllegalArgumentException ex) {
109
                    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(view, ex.getMessage
110
                        (), "Error", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
                }
111
            });
112
       }
113
   }
114
```

#### 4.3 Création de la Vue

La vue affiche les résultats.

```
package Vue;
  import DAO.*;
  import Model.Employee;
  import javax.print.DocFlavor;
6 import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.border.Border;
  import java.awt.*;
  import java.util.ArrayList;
  import java.util.List;
10
11
  public class Vue extends JFrame {
12
13
14
       private JPanel p1;
       private JPanel p2;
15
       private JPanel p3;
16
       public JPanel getP3(){
17
           return p3;
18
20
       private JPanel p4;
21
       private JComboBox < String > postesComboBox ;
22
       private JComboBox < String > roleComboBox ;
23
       private JButton ajouter ;
24
       private JButton modifier;
       private JButton supprimer ;
26
       private JButton afficher ;
27
28
29
       private JTextField tel;
30
       private JTextField sal
31
       private JTextField nom ;
32
       private JTextField prenom ;
33
       private JTextField email
34
       private
                 JList < String > employeeList ;
35
                JList < String > getEmployeeList() {
       public
           return employeeList ;
37
       };
38
               void setEmployeeList(JList<String> employeeList){
       public
39
           this.employeeList =employeeList
40
41
       public Vue() {
42
           setTitle("App");
43
           setSize(1920, 1080);
44
           setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
45
           EmployeeDAOImpl eImp = new EmployeeDAOImpl();
46
           setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
47
           p1 = new JPanel();
```

```
p2 = new JPanel();
49
            p3 = new JPanel();
            p4 = new JPanel();
51
            p1.setLayout(new BorderLayout());
52
            p2.setLayout(new GridLayout(7,2,10,10));
53
54
            p3.setLayout(new GridLayout());
55
            p4.setLayout(new GridLayout());
            add(p1);
57
            p1.add(p2 , BorderLayout.NORTH);
58
            p1.add(p3 , BorderLayout.CENTER);
59
            p1.add(p4 , BorderLayout.SOUTH);
60
61
            p2.add(new JLabel("Nom:"));
63
            nom = new JTextField();p2.add(nom);
64
            p2.add(new JLabel("Prenom:"));
65
            prenom = new JTextField();p2.add(prenom);
66
            p2.add(new JLabel("Email:"));
67
            email = new JTextField();p2.add(email);
            p2.add(new JLabel("Telephone:"));
69
            tel = new JTextField();p2.add(tel);
70
            p2.add(new JLabel("Salaire:"));
71
            sal = new JTextField();p2.add(sal);
72
73
            p2.add(new JLabel("Role:"));
            List<Employee.Role> roles = eImp.findAllRoles() ;
75
            String[] roleStrings = roles.stream()
76
                      .map(Enum::name)
77
                      .toArray(String[]::new);
78
            roleComboBox = new JComboBox < String > (roleStrings);
            p2.add(roleComboBox);
            p2.add(new JLabel("Poste:"));
82
            List<Employee.Poste> postes = eImp.findAllPostes() ;
83
            String[] postesStrings = postes.stream()
84
                      .map(Enum::name)
                      .toArray(String[]::new);
            postesComboBox = new JComboBox < String > (postesStrings);
87
            p2.add(postesComboBox);
88
89
90
            //P3 Container
92
            List < Employee > all_e = eImp.findAll();
93
            List < String > all String = new ArrayList < String > ();
94
             allString.add(String.format(
95
                      " | _{\sqcup} \% - 5s_{\sqcup} | _{\sqcup} \% - 15s_{\sqcup} | _{\sqcup} \% - 15s_{\sqcup} | _{\sqcup} \% - 15s_{\sqcup} | _{\sqcup} \% - 25s_{\sqcup} | _{\sqcup} \% - 10s_{\sqcup} |
96
                          | ... \% - 20 s_{||} | ... \% - 10 s_{||} | ... \%
                      "ID", "Nom", "Prenom", "Tel", "Email", "Salaire",
97
                           "Poste", "Role"
```

```
));
98
            for (Employee e : all_e){
                 allString.add(e.toString());
100
101
            String[] allStringArray = allString.toArray(new String
102
                [0]);
103
            employeeList = new JList<String>(allStringArray);
104
            p3.add(employeeList);
105
106
107
            //p4 Container
108
109
            p4.setLayout(new FlowLayout());
110
            this.ajouter = new JButton("Ajouter");
111
            this.modifier = new JButton("Modifier");
112
            this.supprimer = new JButton("Supprimer");
113
            this.afficher = new JButton("Afficher");
114
            p4.add(this.ajouter);p4.add(this.modifier);p4.add(this.
115
                supprimer);p4.add(this.afficher);
            setVisible(true);
116
        }
117
118
        public JComboBox < String > getPostesComboBox() {
119
            return postesComboBox;
120
        }
121
122
        public JComboBox < String > getRoleComboBox() {
123
            return roleComboBox;
124
        }
125
126
        public JButton getAjouter() {
127
            return ajouter;
128
129
130
        public JButton getModifier() {
131
            return modifier;
132
133
134
        public JButton getSupprimer() {
135
            return supprimer;
136
        }
137
138
        public JButton getAfficher() {
139
            return afficher;
140
141
142
        public JTextField getTel() {
143
            return tel;
144
        }
145
146
```

```
public JTextField getSal() {
147
             return sal;
149
150
        public JTextField getNom() {
151
             return nom;
152
        }
153
154
        public JTextField getPrenom() {
155
             return prenom;
156
157
158
        public JTextField getEmail() {
159
             return email;
161
162
        public JPanel getP1() {
163
             return p1;
164
        }
165
   }
167
```

#### 4.4 Création de la Classe Main

```
import DAO.EmployeeDAOImpl;
  import Model.EmployeeModel;
  import Vue.Vue;
  import Controller.EmployeeController;
  public class Main {
      public static void main(String[] args) {
           EmployeeDAOImpl dao = new EmployeeDAOImpl();
           EmployeeModel model = new EmployeeModel(dao);
9
           Vue view = new Vue();
10
11
           // Pass the model and view to the controller
12
           new EmployeeController(model, view);
      }
14
  }
15
```

## 5 Conclusion

Ce projet met en œuvre l'architecture MVC et l'utilisation des DAO pour une application simple de gestion des employés. Chaque couche est bien séparée, permettant une évolutivité et une maintenance optimales.