

Vivekanand Education Society's Institute of Technology
Department of Computer Engineering



Subject: - SPCC

Class:- S.E. (D12)

Semester:- VI

Div:- A

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Exp. No:	Title: Assignment		
DOP:	12/02/2021		DOS: 13/02/2021
GRADE:		LAB OUTCOMES :	SIGNATURE:

1. Problem 1:

$$S \rightarrow ACB / cbB / Ba$$

$$A \rightarrow da / BC$$

$$B \rightarrow g / e$$

$$C \rightarrow h / e$$

First function:-

$$\begin{aligned} \text{First}(S) &= \{ \text{First}(A) - \epsilon \} \cup \{ \text{First}(C) - \epsilon \} \cup \{ \text{First}(B) \cup \text{First}(b) \\ &\quad \cup \{ \text{First}(B) \} \cup \text{First}(a) \\ &= \{ d, g, h, \epsilon, b, a \}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{First}(A) &= \text{First}(d) \cup \{ \text{First}(B) - \epsilon \} \cup \text{First}(C) \\ &= \{ d, g, h, \epsilon \} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{First}(B) = \{ g, \epsilon \}$$

$$\text{First}(C) = \{ h, \epsilon \}$$

Follow function:-

$$\text{Follow}(S) = \{ \$ \}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Follow}(A) &= \{ \text{First}(C) - \epsilon \} \cup \{ \text{First}(B) - \epsilon \} \cup \text{Follow}(S) \\ &= \{ h, g, \$ \} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Follow}(B) &= \text{Follow}(S) \cup \text{First}(a) \cup \{ \text{First}(C) - \epsilon \} \cup \text{Follow}(A) \\ &= \{ \$, a, h, g \} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Follow}(C) &= \{ \text{First}(B) - \epsilon \} \cup \text{Follow}(S) \cup \text{First}(b) \cup \text{Follow}(A) \\ &= \{ g, \$, b, h \} \end{aligned}$$

2. Problem-2

$$S \rightarrow AaAb / BbBa$$

$$A \rightarrow \epsilon$$

$$B \rightarrow \epsilon$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{First}(S) &= \{ \text{First}(A) - \epsilon \} \cup \{ \text{First}(B) - \epsilon \} \cup \text{First}(a) \cup \text{First}(b) \\ &= \{ a, b \} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{First}(A) = \{ \epsilon \}$$

$$\text{First}(B) = \{ \epsilon \}$$

$$\text{follow}(S) = \{ \$ \}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{follow}(A) &= \text{first}(a) \cup \text{first}(b) \\ &= \{ a, b \} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{follow}(B) &= \text{first}(b) \cup \text{first}(a) \\ &= \{ a, b \} \end{aligned}$$

3. Problem 3

$$S \rightarrow aBDh$$

$$B \rightarrow cC$$

$$C \rightarrow bC | \epsilon$$

$$D \rightarrow EF$$

$$E \rightarrow g | \epsilon$$

$$F \rightarrow f | \epsilon$$

$$\text{first}(S) = \{ a \}$$

$$\text{first}(B) = \{ c \}$$

$$\text{first}(C) = \{ b, \epsilon \}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{first}(D) &= \{ \text{first}(E) - \epsilon \} \cup \text{first}(F) \\ &= \{ g, f, \epsilon \} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{first}(E) = \{ g, \epsilon \}$$

$$\text{first}(F) = \{ f, \epsilon \}$$

$$\text{follow}(S) = \{ \$ \}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{follow}(B) &= \{ \text{first}(D) - \epsilon \} \cup \text{first}(h) \\ &= \{ g, f, h \} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{follow}(C) = \text{follow}(B) = \{ g, f, h \}$$

$$\text{follow}(D) = \text{first}(h) = \{ h \}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{follow}(F) &= \{ \text{first}(F) - \epsilon \} \cup \text{follow}(D) \\ &= \{ f, h \} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{follow}(F) = \text{follow}(D) = \{ h \}$$

4. Problem 4:

$$S \rightarrow (L) / a$$

$$L \rightarrow \cdot SL'$$

$$L' \rightarrow , SL' / \epsilon$$

first functions:-

$$\text{First}(S) = \{c, a\}$$

$$\text{First}(L) = \text{First}(S) = \{c, a\}$$

$$\text{First}(L') = \{ , , \epsilon \}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Follow}(S) &= \{ \$ \} \cup \{ \text{first}(L') - \epsilon \} \cup \text{Follow}(L) \cup \text{Follow}(L') \\ &= \{ \$, , , \epsilon \} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Follow}(L) = \{ \epsilon \}$$

$$\text{Follow}(L') = \text{Follow}(L) = \{ \epsilon \}$$

5. Problem 5

$$S \rightarrow A$$

$$A \rightarrow aB \mid Ad$$

$$B \rightarrow b$$

$$C \rightarrow g.$$

given grammar is left recursive.

$$S \rightarrow A.$$

$$A \rightarrow aB / A'$$

$$A' \rightarrow dA' / \epsilon$$

$$B \rightarrow b.$$

$$C \rightarrow g.$$

$$\text{First}(S) = \text{First}(A) = \{a\}$$

$$\text{First}(A) = \{a\}$$

$$\text{First}(A') = \{d, \epsilon\}$$

$$\text{First}(B) = \{b\}$$

$$\text{First}(C) = \{g\}.$$

$$\text{follow}(S) = \{ \$ \}$$

$$\text{follow}(A) = \text{follow}(S) = \{ \$ \}$$

$$\text{follow}(A') = \text{follow}(A) = \{ \$ \}$$

$$\text{follow}(B) = \{ \text{first}(A') - \epsilon \} \cup \text{follow}(A) = \{ d, \$ \}$$

$$\text{follow}(C) = \text{NA}.$$