

WEEK 13

Write a program for error detecting code using CRC- CCITT (16-bits).

CODE:

```
#include<stdio.h>
int arr[17];

void xor(int x[], int y[])
{
    int k=0;
    for(int i=1;i<16;i++)
    {
        if(x[i]==y[i])
            arr[k++]=0;
        else
            arr[i]=1;
    }
}

void main()
{
    int dd[17],div[33],ze[17],i,k;

    printf("Enter the dataword \n");
    for(i=0;i<17;i++)
        scanf("%d",&div[i]);

    for(i=i;i<33;i++)
        div[i]=0;

    for(i=0;i<17;i++)
        ze[i]=0;
    printf("Enter dividend \n");
```

```

for(i=0;i<17;i++)
    scanf("%d",&dd[i]);

i=0;
k=0;
    for(i=i;i<17;i++)
        arr[k++]=div[i];
while(i<33)
{
    if(arr[0]==0)
        xor(arr,ze);
    else
        xor(arr,dd);

    arr[16]=div[i++];

}
k=0;
for(i=17;i<33;i++)
    div[i]=arr[k++];
printf("Codeword: ");
    for(i=0;i<33;i++)
        printf("%d",div[i]);

for(i=0;i<17;i++)
    arr[i]=0;

printf("\nAt receiver end \n");

k=0;
    for(i=i;i<17;i++)
        arr[k++]=div[i];
while(i<33)
{
    if(arr[0]==0)

```

```

        xor(arr,ze);
    else
        xor(arr,dd);

    arr[16]=div[i++];

}
k=0;
for(i=17;i<33;i++)
    div[i]=arr[k++];

printf("Codeword: ");
for(i=0;i<33;i++)
    printf("%d",div[i]);
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

Enter the dataword
1 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 1 1
Enter dividend
1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1
Codeword: 101100111100101110000000000011011
At receiver end
Codeword: 101100111100101110000000000000000
Process returned 1 (0x1)   execution time : 49.507 s
Press any key to continue.

```

OBSERVATION:

Aim:-

write a program from error detecting
code using CRC - CCITT (16-bits)

code

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int arr[17];
```

```
void xor(int x[], int y[])
```

```
{
```

```
    int k=0;
```

```
    for (int i=1; i<16; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        if (x[i] == y[i])
```

```
            arr[k++] = 0;
```

```
        else
```

```
            arr[i] = 1;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int dd[17], div[33], ze[17], i, k;
```

```
    printf("Enter the data word");
```

```
    for (i=0; i<17; i++)
```

```
        scanf("%d", &div[i]);
```

```
    for (i=0; i<33; i++)
```

```
        div[i] = 0;
```

```
    for (i=0; i<17; i++)
```

```
        ze[i] = 0;
```

```

printf ("Enter dividend");
for (i=0; i<17; i++)
    scanf ("%d", &dd[i]);

```

```

l=0;
k=0;
for (i=i; i<17; i++)
    arr[k++] = dev[i];

```

```

while (i<33)
{
    if (arr[0] == 0)
        xor (arr, ze);
    else
        xor (arr, dd);
    arr[16] = dev[i++];
}

```

```

k=0;
for (i=17; i<33; i++)
    div[i] = arr[k++];
printf ("codeword");
for (i=0; i<33; i++)
    div[i] = arr[k++];
printf ("i=0; i<33; i++");
printf ("%d", div[i]);
for (i=0; i<17; i++)
    arr[i] = 0;
printf ("At receiver end");
k=0;

```

```

for (i=i; i<17; i++)
    arr[k++] = div[i];
while (i<33)
{

```



```

    if (arr[0] == 0)
        xor (arr, 2);
    else
        xor (arr, 4);
    arr[16] = div[i++];
}
k=0;
for (i=17; i<33; i++)
    div[i] = arr[i++];
printf ("codeword");
for (i=0; i<33; i++)
    printf ("%d", div[i]);
}

```

Output

Enter the data word
1011001111001011

Enter the divisor
10001000000100011

codeword : 10110011110010110000000000000000

At receiver end

codeword : 10110011110010110000000000000000