

## **1. INTRODUCTION**

### **1.1 Purpose**

This SRS document describes the functional and non-functional requirements for the Community Food Sharing Platform - a web-based application that connects food donors (restaurants, households) with recipients (individuals, families) to reduce food waste and address food insecurity.

The purpose of this document is to:

- Define all system requirements clearly
- Serve as a reference for development and testing
- Ensure all stakeholders understand the project scope
- Guide the development process

### **1.2 Intended Audience**

This document is intended for:

- Student Developer: To understand what to build
- Project Guide/Supervisor: To review and approve requirements
- Evaluators: To assess project scope and implementation
- Testers: To create test cases based on requirements

### **1.3 Intended Use**

This SRS document should be used to:

- Guide the development of the web application
- Create test plans and test cases
- Validate that all requirements are implemented
- Resolve any disputes about functionality

### **1.4 Product Scope**

The Community Food Sharing Platform is a web application designed to:

- Reduce food waste by connecting surplus food with those in need
- Provide easy access to free/low-cost food for individuals facing food insecurity
- Build community connections between food donors and recipients
- Promote sustainable practices and social responsibility

What this product IS:

- A responsive web application accessible via browser
- A platform for posting and claiming food
- A communication tool between donors and recipients

What this product IS NOT:

- A mobile app (iOS/Android)
- A delivery service
- A payment processing system

- A food quality verification system

## 1.5 Definitions and Acronyms

Term	Definition
Donor	User who posts available food
Recipient	User who searches for and claims food
Listing	A food post created by a donor
Claim	Action of a recipient reserving food
SRS	Software Requirements Specification
API	Application Programming Interface
UI	User Interface
CRUD	Create, Read, Update, Delete
GPS	Global Positioning System
MVP	Minimum Viable Product

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## 2. OVERALL DESCRIPTION

### 2.1 Product Perspective

This is a new, standalone web application built as an academic project. It will be developed using:

- Frontend: HTML, CSS, JavaScript
- Backend: Node.js with Express framework
- Database: MongoDB
- APIs: Google Maps API for location services

The system will consist of:

- Web interface (accessible via browser)
- Backend server for business logic
- Database for data storage
- Third-party map integration

### 2.2 User Needs

Primary Users:

1. Food Donors (Restaurants, Cafes, Households)

Need: Quick and easy way to post surplus food

Problem: Food going to waste at end of day

Solution: Simple form to list available food with pickup details

Goal: Reduce waste, help community, feel good about contribution

## 2. Food Recipients (Individuals, Families, Students)

Need: Find free/affordable food nearby

Problem: Food insecurity, tight budget

Solution: Search nearby food by location, see available options

Goal: Access nutritious food, save money

## 3. System Administrator

Need: Monitor and manage platform

Problem: Need to remove inappropriate content and spam

Solution: Admin dashboard with user/listing management

Goal: Keep platform safe and functional

### 2.3 Assumptions and Dependencies

Assumptions:

- Users have access to internet and a device (computer/smartphone)
- Users will provide accurate information about food
- Donors and recipients will coordinate pickup honestly
- Local regulations allow peer-to-peer food sharing
- Users understand basic web navigation

Dependencies:

- Google Maps API - For location services and map display
- Internet Connection - Required for all users
- Modern Web Browser - Chrome, Firefox, Safari, or Edge
- Email Service - For sending notifications (NodeMailer)

Technical Dependencies:

- Node.js runtime environment
- MongoDB database service
- Express.js framework
- Web hosting service (Netlify/Render)

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## 3. SYSTEM FEATURES AND REQUIREMENTS

### 3.1 Functional Requirements

FR1: User Registration

Description: The system allows new users to create an account.

- The system shall display a registration form.
- The system shall validate user inputs.
- The system shall store user details securely.

Use Case: Register User

Actor: User

Given the user is on the registration page

When the user enters valid details and submits

Then the system creates a new account

#### FR2: User Login

Description: Registered users can log into the system.

- The system shall authenticate user credentials.
- The system shall allow access only to valid users.

Use Case: Login User

Actor: User

Given the user has a registered account

When the user enters correct login details

Then the system grants access to the dashboard

#### FR3: Post Food Listing

Description: Donors can post available food.

- The system shall allow donors to add food details.
- The system shall save listings in the database.

Use Case: Post Food

Actor: Donor

Given the donor is logged in

When the donor submits food details

Then the food listing is created

#### FR4: Browse and Search Food

Description: Recipients can browse available food listings.

- The system shall display all available food.
- The system shall allow searching by location.

#### FR5: Claim Food

Description: Recipients can claim food listings.

- The system shall mark food as claimed.
- The system shall notify the donor.

#### FR6: Messaging System

Description: Users can communicate after a claim.

- The system shall allow message exchange.

### 3.2 Non-Functional Requirements

**Performance:**

- The system shall load pages within 3 seconds.

**Security:**

- Passwords shall be encrypted.
- Unauthorized access shall be prevented.

**Usability:**

- The system shall be easy to understand.
- The interface shall be responsive.

### 3.3 External Interface Requirements

**User Interface:**

- Simple and user-friendly design

**Software Interface:**

- Database system
- Location service

### 3.4 System Features

- User authentication
  - Food listing management
  - Food claiming system
  - Messaging system
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## 4. OTHER REQUIREMENTS

### 4.1 Database Requirements

The system shall store:

- User details
- Food listings
- Claims
- Messages

### 4.2 Legal and Regulatory Requirements

- The platform is not responsible for food quality
- User data should be kept private

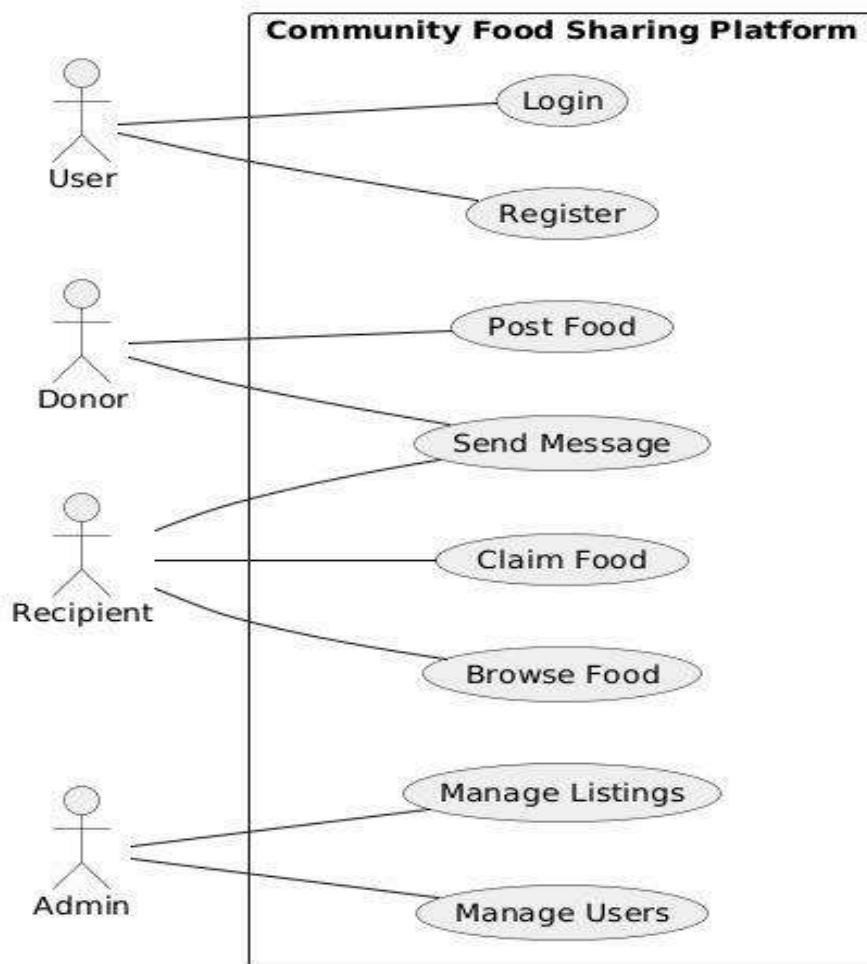
#### 4.3 Risk Management (FMEA)

Risk	Impact	Solution
Fake food posts	High	Admin monitoring
Food not picked up	Medium	Claim confirmation
Server issues	High	Error

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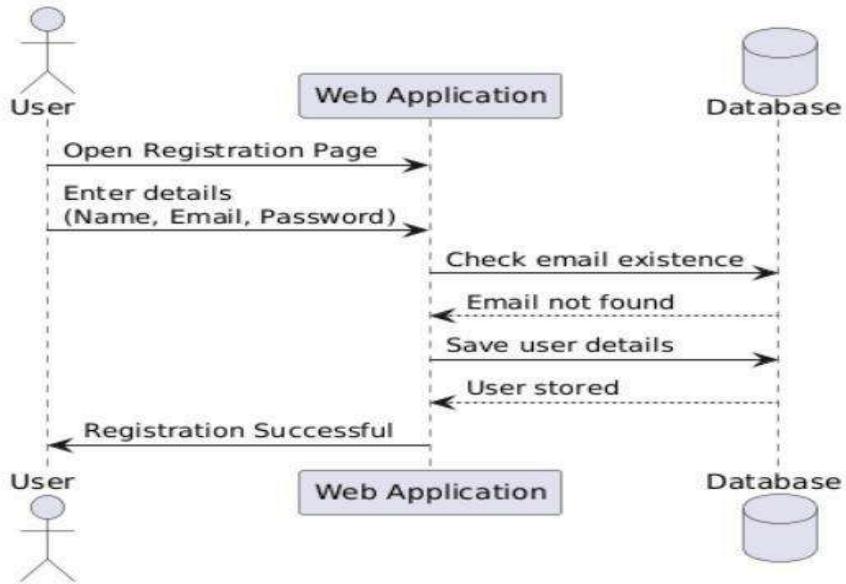
## 5. APPENDICES

### 5.1 Use Case Diagram

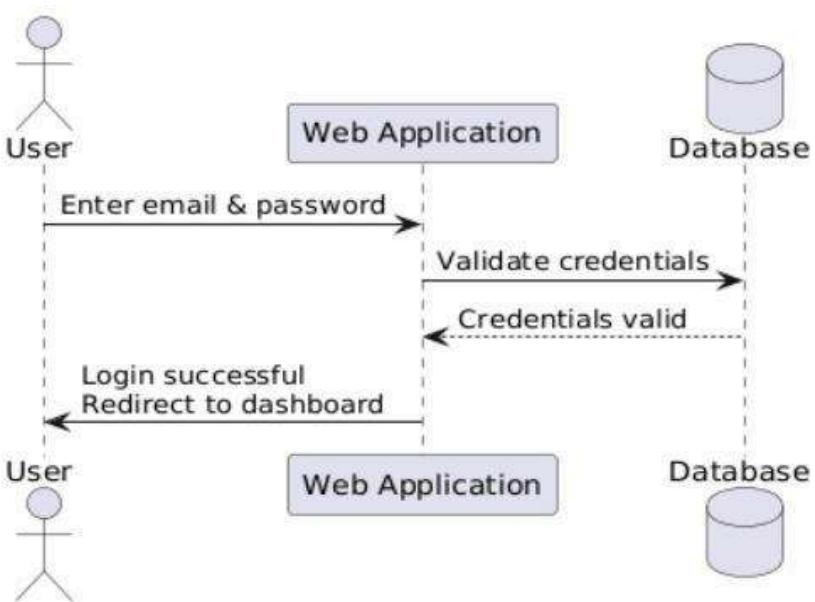


## 5.2 Sequence Diagram

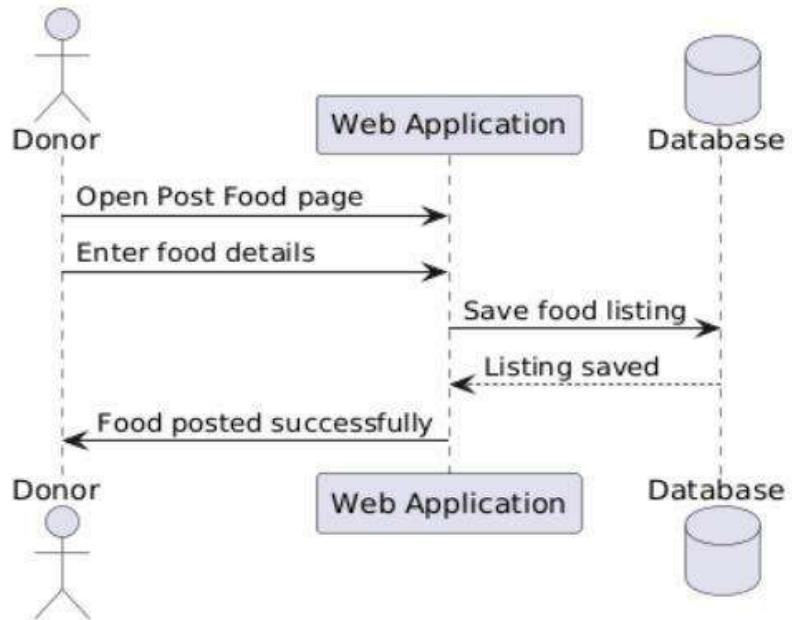
### 1. User Registration



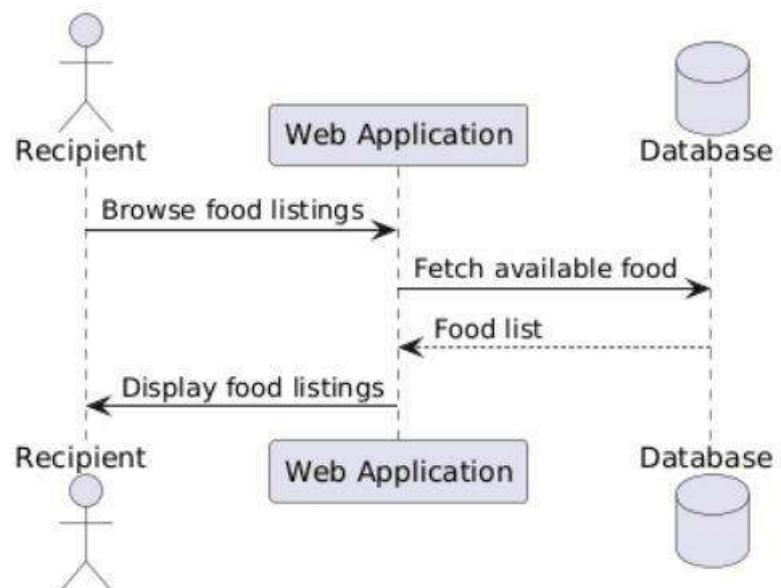
### 2. User Login



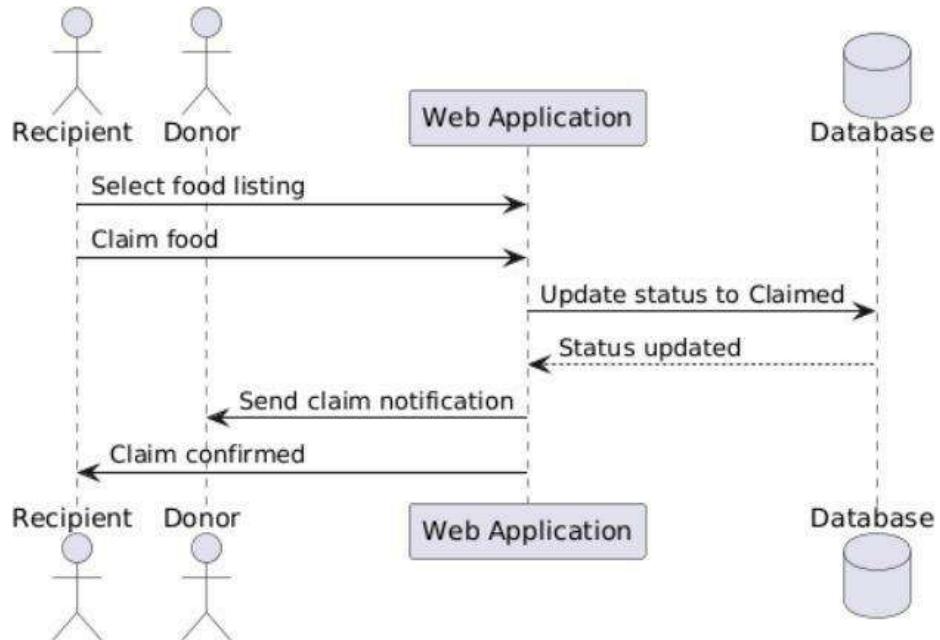
### 3. Post Food



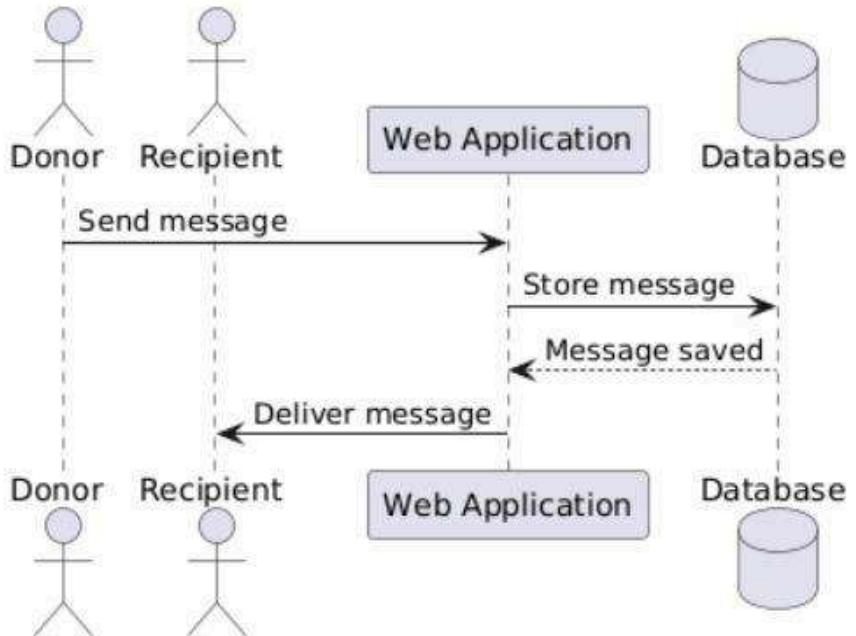
### 4. Browse Food



## 5. Claim Food



## 6. Send Message



### 5.3 To Be Determined (TBD)

- Image upload
  - Rating system
  - SMS alerts
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