

2018 / 2019

~~20~~

1

$$a) S \rightarrow ABC \rightarrow aABC \rightarrow a\epsilon BC \rightarrow aBC \rightarrow abc\epsilon \rightarrow abcCde \rightarrow abcAd\epsilon \rightarrow abc\epsilon d\epsilon \rightarrow abcde\epsilon \rightarrow abcde$$

$$b) \text{first}(ABC) \\ = \text{first}(A) \cup \text{first}(B) \\ = \{\epsilon, a\} \cup \{\epsilon, b\} \\ = \{\epsilon, a, b\}$$

$$c) \text{follow}(B) = \text{first}(C) - \{\epsilon\} \cup \text{follow}(S) \cup \{\epsilon\} \\ = \{\epsilon, c, a, \epsilon\} \\ = \{\$, c, a, \epsilon\}$$

d)  $\epsilon$  é útil uma vez que a expressão poderá gerar só terminais e é acessível

$D$  é inútil porque não é possível expandi-lo para gerar só terminais

$$e) E \rightarrow E | E\epsilon \text{ tem recursividade à esquerda}$$

$$E \rightarrow eQ$$

$$Q \rightarrow \epsilon | eQ$$

$$B \rightarrow bB\epsilon | bC\epsilon \rightarrow \text{começa pela mesma letra}$$

$$B \rightarrow bX$$

$$X \rightarrow B\epsilon | C\epsilon$$

2

$$A = \{a, b, c\}$$

$$S \rightarrow aSc | bSc | \epsilon$$

$$Q \rightarrow cS | \epsilon$$

3

a)

	NUM	Poly	C	)	\$
draw		R1			R1
seq		R3			R2
poly		R4			
point			R5		
xpoints		R6	R7		R6

b)

$$Z_0 = \{ \text{draw} \rightarrow \cdot \text{seq} \$ \} \cup \{ \text{seq} \rightarrow \cdot ; \text{seq} \rightarrow \text{poly} \}$$

$$Z_1 = \delta(Z_0, \text{seq}) = \{ \text{draw} \rightarrow \text{seq} \cdot \$ \}$$

$$Z_2 = \delta(Z_1, \text{seq}) = \{ \text{draw} \rightarrow \text{seq} \$ \cdot \}$$

$$Z_3 = \delta(Z_0, \text{seq}) = \{ \text{seq} \rightarrow \epsilon \cdot \}$$

$$Z_4 = \delta(Z_0, \text{seq}) = \{ \text{seq} \rightarrow \cdot \text{poly} \text{seq} \} \cup \dots$$

$$Z_5 = \delta(Z_4, \text{seq}) = \{ \text{seq} \rightarrow \text{poly} \cdot \text{seq} \} \cup \dots$$

$$Z_6 = \delta(Z_5, \text{seq}) = \{ \text{seq} \rightarrow \text{poly} \text{seq} \cdot \}$$

4

a)

$$\text{Poly} \left( \begin{matrix} \text{Num} & \text{Num} \\ \text{Num} & \text{Num} \end{matrix} \right) \left( \begin{matrix} \text{Num} & \text{Num} \\ \text{Num} & \text{Num} \end{matrix} \right) \text{Poly} \left( \begin{matrix} \text{Num} & \text{Num} \\ \text{Num} & \text{Num} \end{matrix} \right)$$

draw

↓  
seq

poly  
/

seq

Poly(Num, Num)(Num, Num)

xpoints  
ε

poly seq

ε

Poly(Num, Num)(Num, Num) x Points

point  
/

(Num, Num)

xpoints  
ε