

پروژه کامپیٹر

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فاز اول

اهداف این فاز: در این فاز قرار است با استفاده از ابزار jflex به برای یک ورودی که حاوی الگوهای زبان هست برنامه ای بنویسیم تا توکن های مربوط به آن فایل را پیدا کرده و جدول نمادی برای آن ایجاد کند

کتابخانه های مورد استفاده در این برنامه

```
import java.io.BufferedWriter;  
import java.io.FileWriter;  
import java.io.IOException;  
import java.util.HashMap;  
import java.util.ArrayList;  
import java.util.Iterator;
```

```
%%  
%class MyC  
%standalone  
%column  
%line
```

عبارت های منظم مورد استفاده برای یافتن توکن

single_multiline_Comment = `\/*([^*]**\/|\/*\/[^\n]*)\n`

OneChar = `[\\(\\)\\{\\}\\.,\\;\\+\\-*\\/\\%\\<\\>\\=\\!\\[\\]]`

TwoChar = `\\<\\=|\\>\\=|\\=\\=|\\!\\=|\\|\\|\\|\\&\\&`

KW = `if | else | while | for | return | break`

ArrayOp = `new | size`

DataType = `void | bool | int | float`

BoolValue = `true | false`

FloatNum = `\\d+\\.\\d+`

IntegerNum = `\\d+`

Id = `[a-zA-Z_][a-zA-Z_0-9]*`

WhiteSpace = `[\\t\\n]+`

EndOfFile = `\\z`

فایله سازی توکن های پیداشده در ArrayList برای استفاده در مرحله بعد

```
%{
    HashMap<String, Integer> symbolTable = new HashMap<>();
    ArrayList Sym_table = new ArrayList();
    BufferedWriter writer,TokenOutput;
    // Iterator i = Sym_table.iterator();
    int flag,i,it;
    {
        try{
            writer = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter("TokenResult.txt"));
            TokenOutput = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter("SymbolTable.txt"));
        } catch(IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}%}
```

کد مربوط به ایجاد جدول نماه

```
%eof{
    flag=0;
    i=0;
    it=1;
    try{
        TokenOutput.append(String.valueOf(it)+"\t");
        while(i<Sym_table.size()){
            TokenOutput.append(String.valueOf(Sym_table.get(i))+"\t ");

            TokenOutput.flush();

            flag++;
            if(flag==2){
                flag=0;
                it++;

                TokenOutput.newLine();
                TokenOutput.append(String.valueOf(it)+"\t");
                TokenOutput.flush();
            }
            i++;
        }
        writer.close();
        TokenOutput.close();
    } catch(IOException e){
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}%eof}
```

Macro definition

1

```
%%  
{single_multiline_Comment} {  
    // System.out.print(yytext());  
}
```


2

```
{TwoChar} {  
    String word = "Null";  
    String input = yytext();  
    switch (input){  
        case "<=":  
            word = "LE";  
            Sym_table.add("LE");  
            Sym_table.add("257");  
            break;  
        case ">=":  
            word = "GE";  
            Sym_table.add("GE");  
            Sym_table.add("258");  
            break;  
        case "==":  
            word = "EQ";  
            Sym_table.add("EQ");  
            Sym_table.add("259");
```

```
            break;  
        case "!=":  
            word = "NE";  
            Sym_table.add("NE");  
            Sym_table.add("260");  
            break;  
        case "| |":  
            word = "OR";  
            Sym_table.add("OR");  
            Sym_table.add("261");  
            break;  
        case "&&":  
            word = "AND";  
            Sym_table.add("AND");  
            Sym_table.add("262");  
            break;  
    }  
}
```

3

```
{OneChar} {  
    Sym_table.add("SingleChar");  
    Sym_table.add(Integer.valueOf((int) yytext().toCharArray()[0]));  
    try {  
  
        writer.append("<SingleChar, " + Integer.valueOf((int) yytext().toCharArray()[0]) + ">");  
        writer.flush();  
  
    } catch (IOException e){  
        e.printStackTrace();  
    }  
  
}
```

4

```
{KW} {
```

```
String w=yytext();
```

```
switch (w) {
```

```
case "if":
```

```
    Sym_table.add("IF");
```

```
    Sym_table.add("263");
```

```
    break;
```

```
case "else":
```

```
    Sym_table.add("ELSE");
```

```
    Sym_table.add("264");
```

```
    break;
```

```
case "while":
```

```
    Sym_table.add("WHILE");
```

```
    Sym_table.add("265");
```

```
    break;
```

```
case "for":
```

```
    Sym_table.add("FOR");
```

```
    Sym_table.add("266");
```

```
    break;
```

```
case "return":
```

```
    Sym_table.add("RETURN");
```

```
    Sym_table.add("267");
```

```
    break;
```

```
case "break":
```

```
    Sym_table.add("BREAK");
```

```
    Sym_table.add("268");
```

```
    break;
```

```
}
```

```
try{
```

```
    writer.append("<KW, " + yytext().toUpperCase()+">");
```

```
    writer.flush();
```

```
} catch (IOException e){
```

```
    e.printStackTrace();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

5

```
{ArrayOp} {
    String AO =yytext();
    switch (AO) {
        case "new":
            Sym_table.add("NEW");
            Sym_table.add("269");
            break;
        case "size":
            Sym_table.add("SIZE");
            Sym_table.add("270");
            break;
    }
    try{
        writer.append("<AO, " +
yytext().toUpperCase()+">");
        writer.flush();
    } catch (IOException e){
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}
```

6

```
{DataType} {  
    String DT=yytext();  
    switch (DT){  
        case "void":  
            Sym_table.add("VOID");  
            Sym_table.add("271");  
            break;  
        case "bool":  
            Sym_table.add("BOOL");  
            Sym_table.add("272");  
            break;  
        case "int":  
            Sym_table.add("INT");  
            Sym_table.add("273");
```

```
            break;  
        case "float":  
            Sym_table.add("FLOAT");  
            Sym_table.add("274");  
            break;  
    }  
    try{  
        writer.append("<DT, " + yytext().toUpperCase()+">");  
        writer.flush();  
    } catch (IOException e){  
        e.printStackTrace();  
    }  
}
```

7

```
{BoolValue} {  
    String BOOL_LIT=yytext();  
    Sym_table.add("BOOL_LIT");  
    switch (BOOL_LIT){  
        case "true":  
            Sym_table.add("275");  
            break;  
        case "false":  
            Sym_table.add("276");  
            break;  
    }  
}
```

```
try{  
    writer.append("<BOOL_LIT, " +  
yytext().toUpperCase()+">");  
    writer.flush();  
} catch (IOException e){  
    e.printStackTrace();  
}  
}
```

8

```
{FloatNum} {  
    Sym_table.add("Float_LIT");  
    Sym_table.add("278");  
    try{  
        writer.append("<Float_LIT, " + yytext() + ">");  
        writer.flush();  
    } catch (IOException e){  
        e.printStackTrace();  
    }  
}  
{IntegerNum} {  
    Sym_table.add("INT_LIT");  
    Sym_table.add("279");
```

```
    try{  
        writer.append("<INT_LIT, " + yytext().toUpperCase()+">");  
        writer.flush();  
    } catch (IOException e){  
        e.printStackTrace();  
    }  
}  
{Id} {  
    Sym_table.add("IDENT");  
    Sym_table.add("280");  
    int index = symbolTable.size();  
    if (symbolTable.containsKey(yytext())) {
```

```
index = symbolTable.get(yytext());
    } else {
        symbolTable.put(yytext(), index);
    }
    try {

        writer.append("<IDENT, " + index + ">");
        writer.flush();
    } catch (IOException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}
{WhiteSpace} {}
```

```
{EndOfFile} {
    Sym_table.add("EOF");
    Sym_table.add("0");
    try {
        writer.append("<EOF, " + 0 + ">");
        writer.flush();
    } catch (IOException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}
```


نحوه اجرای برنامه

```
D:\learning\compiler\old>jflex Lexical.jflex
Reading "Lexical.jflex"
Constructing NFA : 224 states in NFA
Converting NFA to DFA :
.....

Warning in file "Lexical.jflex" (line 276):
Rule can never be matched:
{EndOfFile} {
86 states before minimization, 57 states in minimized DFA
Old file "MyC.java" saved as "MyC.java~"
Writing code to "MyC.java"

D:\learning\compiler\old>javac MyC.java
Note: MyC.java uses unchecked or unsafe operations.
Note: Recompile with -Xlint:unchecked for details.

D:\learning\compiler\old>java MyC input.txt

D:\learning\compiler\old>_
```

ورودی برنامه

```
void main(void)
```

```
{
```

```
num = read();
```

```
/* To calculate and print num^2*/
```

```
print(num* num);
```

```
}
```

```
int main ()
```

```
{
```

```
float cos, x, n, term, eps, alt;
```

```
// compute the cosine of x to within tolerance eps
```

```
// use an alternating series
```

```
x = 3.14159;
```

```
eps = 0.1;
```

```
n = 1;
```

```
cos = 1;
```

```
term = 1;
```

```
alt = -1;
```

```
while (term>eps)
```

```
{
```

```
term = term * x * x / n / (n+1);
```

```
cos = cos + alt * term;
```

```
alt = -alt;
```

```
n = n + 2;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

خروجی های برنامه

فایل مربوط به توکن های یافت شده

```
<DT, VOID><IDENT, 0><SingleChar, 40><DT, VOID><SingleChar, 41><SingleChar, 123><IDENT, 1><SingleChar, 61><IDENT, 2><SingleChar, 40><SingleChar, 41><SingleChar, 59><IDENT, 3><SingleChar, 40><IDENT, 1><SingleChar, 42><IDENT, 1><SingleChar, 41><SingleChar, 59><SingleChar, 125><DT, INT><IDENT, 0><SingleChar, 40><SingleChar, 41><SingleChar, 123><DT, FLOAT><IDENT, 4><SingleChar, 44><IDENT, 5><SingleChar, 44><IDENT, 6><SingleChar, 44><IDENT, 7><SingleChar, 44><IDENT, 8><SingleChar, 44><IDENT, 9><SingleChar, 59><IDENT, 5><SingleChar, 61><Float_LIT, 3.14159><SingleChar, 59><IDENT, 8><SingleChar, 61><Float_LIT, 0.1><SingleChar, 59><IDENT, 6><SingleChar, 61><INT_LIT, 1><SingleChar, 59><IDENT, 4><SingleChar, 61><INT_LIT, 1><SingleChar, 59><IDENT, 7><SingleChar, 61><INT_LIT, 1><SingleChar, 59><IDENT, 9><SingleChar, 61><SingleChar, 45><INT_LIT, 1><SingleChar, 59><KW, WHILE><SingleChar, 40><IDENT, 7><SingleChar, 62><IDENT, 8><SingleChar, 41><SingleChar, 123><IDENT, 7><SingleChar, 61><IDENT, 7><SingleChar, 42><IDENT, 5><SingleChar, 42><IDENT, 5><SingleChar, 47><IDENT, 6><SingleChar, 47><SingleChar, 40><IDENT, 6><SingleChar, 43><INT_LIT, 1><SingleChar, 41><SingleChar, 59><IDENT, 4><SingleChar, 61><IDENT, 4><SingleChar, 43><IDENT, 9><SingleChar, 42><IDENT, 7><SingleChar, 59><IDENT, 9><SingleChar, 61><SingleChar, 45><IDENT, 9><SingleChar, 59><IDENT, 6><SingleChar, 61><IDENT, 6><SingleChar, 43><INT_LIT, 2><SingleChar, 59><SingleChar, 125><SingleChar, 125>
```

جدول نماد

1	VOID	271
2	IDENT	280
3	SingleChar	40
4	VOID	271
5	SingleChar	41
6	SingleChar	123
7	IDENT	280
8	SingleChar	61
9	IDENT	280
10	SingleChar	40
11	SingleChar	41
12	SingleChar	59
13	IDENT	280
14	SingleChar	40
15	IDENT	280
16	SingleChar	42
17	IDENT	280
18	SingleChar	41
19	SingleChar	59
20	SingleChar	125
21	INT	273
22	IDENT	280
23	SingleChar	40
24	SingleChar	41
25	SingleChar	123
26	FLOAT	274
27	IDENT	280
28	SingleChar	44
29	IDENT	280
30	SingleChar	44
31	IDENT	280
32	SingleChar	44
33	IDENT	280
34	SingleChar	44
35	IDENT	280
36	SingleChar	44

فاز دوم

طراحی تجربه کننده

کتابخانه های مورد نیاز

```
import java.io.BufferedWriter;  
import java.io.FileWriter;  
import java.io.IOException;  
import java.util.HashMap;  
import java.util.ArrayList;  
import java.util.Iterator;
```

```
%%  
%class MyC  
%standalone  
%column  
%line  
%byaccj
```

عبارت منظم برای تشخیص خطا

ErrNum = \d+\.| \d+\.\d+\.[\d\.]* | \d+\.\.[\d+\.]*

ErrIdent = [0-9]+[a-zA-Z][a-zA-Z_0-9]*

عبارات های منظم برای یافتن توکن

single_multiline_Comment = \\/*[^\\]**\\/|\\/\\/[^\\n]*\\n

OneChar = [\\(\\)\\{\\}\\,\\.\\;\\+\\-*\\/\\%\\<\\>\\=\\!\\[\\]]

TwoChar = \\<\\=|\\>\\=|\\=\\=|\\!\\=|\\|\\|\\|\\&\\&

KW = if | else | while | for | return | break

ArrayOp = new | size

DataType = void | bool | int | float

BoolValue = true | false

FloatNum = \\d+\\.\\d+

IntegerNum = \\d+

Id = [a-zA-Z_][a-zA-Z_0-9]*

WhiteSpace = [\\t\\n]+

EndOfFile = \\z

در این ابزار با استفاده از علامت % می توان به زبان جاوا کد زد

```
%{  
  
    // Parser yyparser;  
  
    private Parser yyparser = new Parser();  
  
  
    public MyC(java.io.Reader r, Parser yyparser) {  
  
        this(r);  
  
        this.yyparser = yyparser;  
  
    }  
  
  
    HashMap<String, Integer> symbolTable = new HashMap<>();  
  
    ArrayList Sym_table = new ArrayList();  
  
    BufferedWriter writer,TokenOutput;
```

```
// Iterator i = Sym_table.iterator();  
  
    int flag,i,it;  
  
    {  
  
        try{  
  
            writer = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter("TokenResult.txt"));  
  
            TokenOutput = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter("SimbolTable.txt"));  
  
            error = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter("Error.txt"));  
  
        } catch(IOException e) {  
  
            e.printStackTrace();  
  
        }  
  
    }  
  
    %}
```

با استفاده از علامت eof می توان که هایی نوشت که به هر حال در انتهای اجرای برنامه اجرا شود در اینجا نوشتن در فایل

```
%eof{
    flag=0;
    i=0;
    it=1;
    try{
        TokenOutput.append(String.valueOf(it)+"\t");
        while(i<Sym_table.size()){
            TokenOutput.append(String.valueOf(Sym_table.get(i))+"\t");
            // System.out.println(String.valueOf(Sym_table.get(i)));
            TokenOutput.flush();
            flag++;
            if(flag==2){
                flag=0;
                it++;
                TokenOutput.newLine();
            }
        }
    } catch (IOException e){
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}
```

```
TokenOutput.append(String.valueOf(it)+"\t");
TokenOutput.flush();

}

i++;

}

writer.close();
TokenOutput.close();

} catch (IOException e){
    e.printStackTrace();
}

}%eof}
```

Action and rules

```

{single_multiline_Comment} {
    // System.out.print(yytext());
}
{TwoChar} {
    String word = "Null";
    String input = yytext();
    switch (input){
        case "<=":
            word = "LE";
            Sym_table.add("LE");
            Sym_table.add("257");
            return Parser.LE;
            break;
        case ">=":
            word = "GE";
            Sym_table.add("GE");
            Sym_table.add("258");
            return Parser.GE;
            break;
    }
}

```

```

case "==" :
    word = "EQ";
    Sym_table.add("EQ");
    Sym_table.add("259");
    return Parser.EQ;
    break;
case "!=":
    word = "NE";
    Sym_table.add("NE");
    Sym_table.add("260");
    return Parser.NE;
    break;
case "| |":
    word = "OR";
    Sym_table.add("OR");
    Sym_table.add("261");
    return Parser.OR;
    break;
case "&&":

```

```

    word = "AND";
    Sym_table.add("AND");
    Sym_table.add("262");
    return Parser.AND;
    break;
}

try {
    writer.append("<DoubleChar, " +
        word+">");
    writer.flush();
} catch (IOException e){
    e.printStackTrace();
}
}

```

```
{OneChar} {  
    Sym_table.add("SingleChar");  
    Sym_table.add(Integer.valueOf((int) yytext().toCharArray()[0]));  
    try {  
  
        writer.append("<SingleChar, " + Integer.valueOf((int)  
yytext().toCharArray()[0]) + ">");  
        writer.flush();  
  
    } catch (IOException e){  
        e.printStackTrace();  
    }  
    return (int) yycharat(0);  
}
```



```

{KW} {
    Sym_table.add("266");
    return Parser.FOR;
}

String w=yytext();
switch (w) {
    case "if":
        Sym_table.add("IF");
        Sym_table.add("263");
        return Parser.IF;
        break;
    case "else":
        Sym_table.add("ELSE");
        Sym_table.add("264");
        return Parser.ELSE;
        break;
    case "while":
        Sym_table.add("WHILE");
        Sym_table.add("265");
        return Parser.WHILE;
        break;
    case "for":
        Sym_table.add("FOR");
        Sym_table.add("RETURN");
        Sym_table.add("267");
        return Parser.RETURN;
        break;
    case "break":
        Sym_table.add("BREAK");
        Sym_table.add("268");
        return Parser.BREAK;
        break;
}
try{
    writer.append("<KW, " +
yytext().toUpperCase()+">");
    writer.flush();
} catch (IOException e){
    e.printStackTrace();
}

```

```
{ArrayOp} {  
    String AO =yytext();  
    switch (AO) {  
        case "new":  
            Sym_table.add("NEW");  
            Sym_table.add("269");  
            return Parser.NEW;  
            break;  
        case "size":  
            Sym_table.add("SIZE");  
            Sym_table.add("270");  
            return Parser.SIZE;  
            break;  
    }  
    try{  
        writer.append("<AO, " +  
yytext().toUpperCase()+">");  
        writer.flush();  
    } catch (IOException e){  
        e.printStackTrace();  
    }  
}
```

```
{ErrNum} {  
    try{  
        error.append("Lex error in line " + yyline + ". Wrong number : " + yytext());  
        error.newLine();  
        error.flush();  
    } catch (IOException e) {  
        e.printStackTrace();  
    }  
}  
{ErrId} {  
    try{  
        error.append("Lex error in line " + yyline + ". Id starts with a num: " +  
yytext());  
        error.newLine();  
        error.flush();  
    } catch (IOException e) {  
        e.printStackTrace();  
    }  
}  
.  
    {return (int) yycharat(0);}
```

نخوه اجرای برنامه

```
D:\learning\compiler\s\s2>jflex Lexical.flex
Reading "Lexical.flex"
Constructing NFA : 276 states in NFA
Converting NFA to DFA :
.....

Warning in file "Lexical.flex" (line 355):
Rule can never be matched:
{EndOfFile} {
97 states before minimization, 62 states in minimized DFA
Old file "MyC.java" saved as "MyC.java~"
Writing code to "MyC.java"

D:\learning\compiler\s\s2>javac MyC.java

D:\learning\compiler\s\s2>yacc.exe -J MyC.y
yacc.exe: w - the symbol size is undefined
yacc.exe: 235 shift/reduce conflicts.

D:\learning\compiler\s\s2>java MyC input.txt

D:\learning\compiler\s\s2>_
```

ورودی برنامه

```
int main (void)
{
double a=555;
float 3cos cos;
x = 3;
eps = 0.1; 0.1.1
int cos:
n = 1;
cos = 1;
term = 1;
alter = -1;
while (term>eps) 0..1
{
term = term * x * x / n / (n+1);
cos = cos + alt * term;
alt = -alt;
n = n + 2;
}
}
```

خروجی برنامه

Lexical error in line 2. Identifier starts with a number: 3cos
Lexical error in line 4. Wrong number format: 0.1.1
Lexical error in line 10. Wrong number format: 0..1