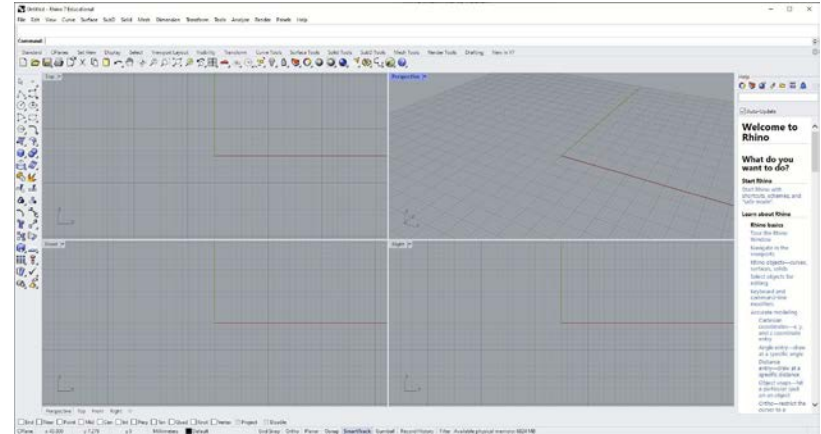


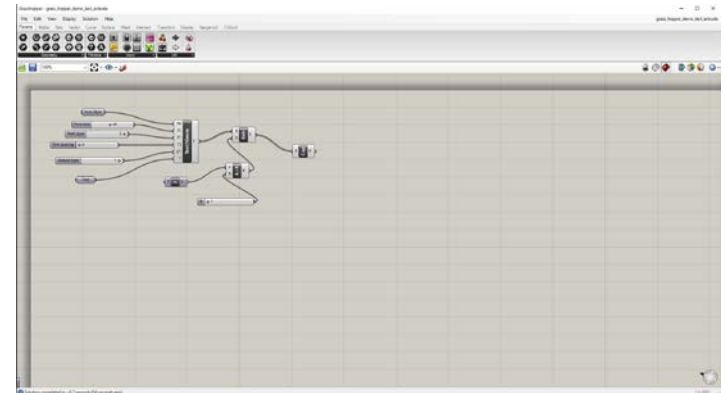
Basics

Rhinoceros (typically abbreviated **Rhino** or **Rhino3D**) is a [commercial 3D computer graphics](#) and [computer-aided design \(CAD\)](#) application software. Rhinoceros geometry is based on the [NURBS](#) mathematical model, which focuses on producing mathematically precise representation of curves and [freeform surfaces](#) in [computer graphics](#) (as opposed to [polygon mesh](#)-based applications). (source: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhinoceros_3D)



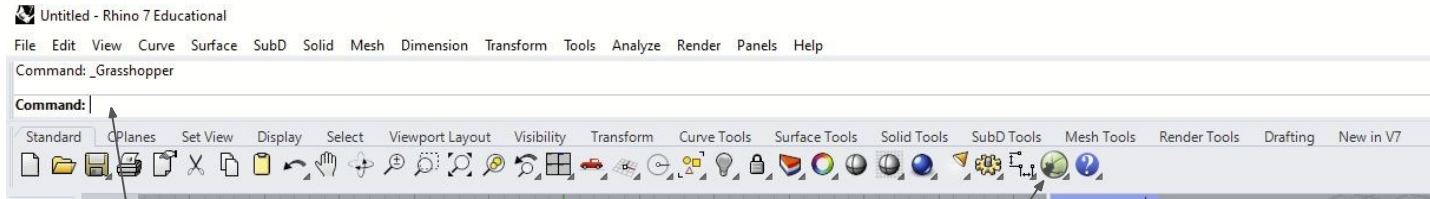
Main Window of Rhino 7

Grasshopper is a [visual programming language](#) and environment that runs within the [Rhinoceros 3D computer-aided design \(CAD\)](#) application. (source: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grasshopper_3D)



Main Window of Grasshopper

How do I execute Grasshopper?






click the Grasshopper icon

or type in the Rhino command line: Grasshopper

Requirements and the starter

- Rhino 8 64 bits for Windows
- Visual Studio 2019 with C# and .NET 4.8 (it is enough to use the community version, see [here](#))

The skeleton code can be found in the course github repo

| Name | Date modified | Type | Size |
|--|------------------|-------------|------|
|  CreateSphereGrasshopper | 05/06/2024 18:38 | File folder | |
|  Examples | 05/06/2024 18:28 | File folder | |
|  Text2GeomVialrit2Grasshopper | 05/06/2024 18:28 | File folder | |

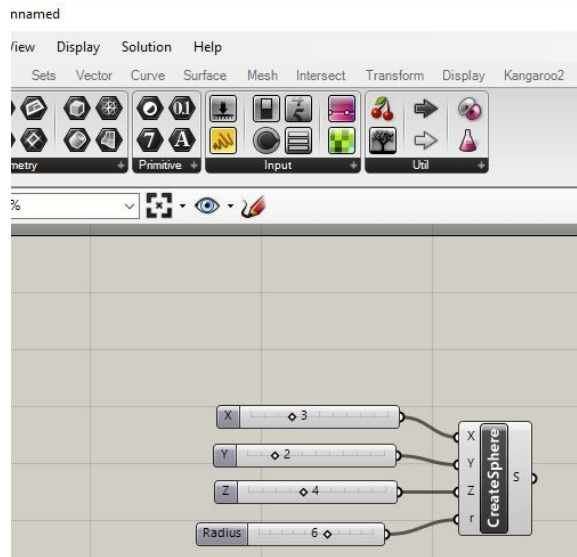
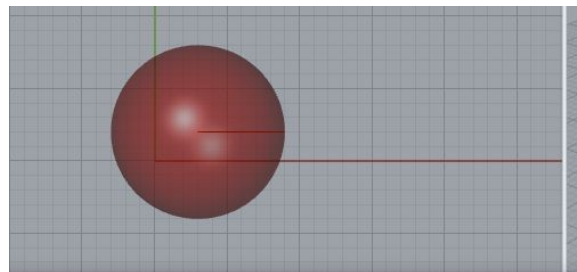
Where do I find help and the gear?

- Rhino Common API:
https://developer.rhino3d.com/api/RhinoCommon/html/R_Project_RhinoCommon.htm
- Grasshopper SDK: <https://developer.rhino3d.com/api/grasshopper>
- Extra plugins (needs approval): <https://www.food4rhino.com>

CreateSphereGrasshopperInfo a.k.a. the basic plug-in

Defines four inputs: X, Y, Z coordinates of a sphere, and its Radius

Defines one output: BREP surface



<Interactive demo with code walk around>

The code of CreateSphereGrasshopperInfo

The main logic is located in: `CreateSphereGrasshopperComponent.cs`

The input interface is defined by overriding the method: `RegisterInputParams`

The output interface is defined by overriding the method: `RegisterOutputParams`

Finally the computing happens in the overridden method: `SolveInstance`

How to use C++ code in plugins?

We see now the plugin: Text2GeomViaIrit2Grasshopper

Font (any valid font name, e.g. Arial, Times New Roman)

Font size

Font style: 0 - regular, 1 - italic, 2 - bold, 3 - bold-italic

Text spacing

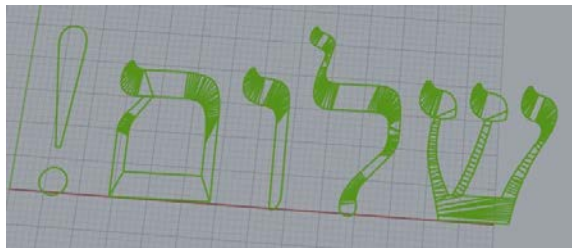
Output type: 0 - polygons, 1 - outline

Text to convert



<Interactive demo with code walk around>

Output: List of polygons



Default output produced by the plugin



Outline output

The text conversion is done via IRIT library (C++), and the C# code only passes the input to it, and then performs the output conversion to the format specified by the Rhino and Grasshopper API.

How to use C++ code in plugins?

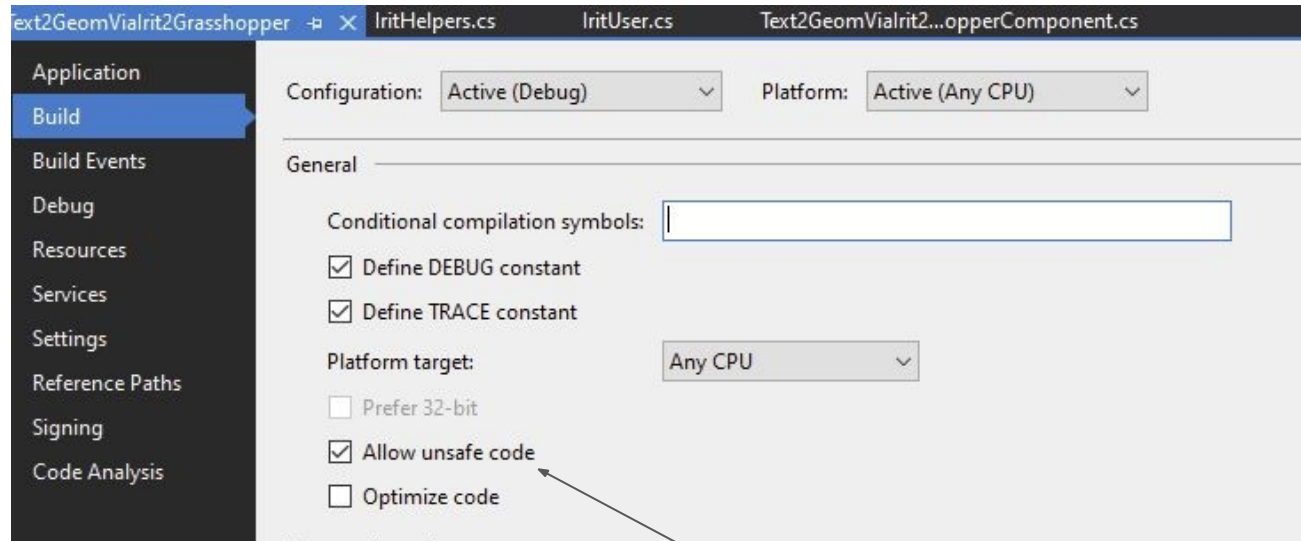
Use P/Invoke mechanise. See: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/standard/native-interop/pinvoke>

The method `SolveInstance` is using `IritNet.dll` library and classes defined in `IritHelpers.cs` and `IritUser.cs` in order to interact with `Irit.dll`. The library `IritNet.dll` does not provide a complete set of bindings for `Irit.dll`. Therefore some types and functions have to be additionally defined (`IritHelpers.cs` and `IritUser.cs`). Keep in mind that it is necessary to determine in C# the types of arguments for the functions you want to use. **Some libraries may define very complex types, which may be challenging to re-implement. Therefore, you should first check whether:**

- **Library provides bindings for C#**
- **The argument types are built-in or straightforward enough so you can re-implement them**

Troubleshooting

C++ library that uses pointers for functions' arguments



This has to be checked

Troubleshooting

Integration with Rhino

The screenshot shows the 'Debug' tab in the Visual Studio settings. The 'Start action' section has 'Start external program' selected, with the path 'C:\Program Files\Rhino 7\System\Rhino.exe' entered. The 'Start options' section is empty. The 'Debugger engines' section has 'Enable native code debugging' and 'Enable SQL Server debugging' both unchecked. An arrow points from the text 'Set it to the Rhino.exe file' to the path field.

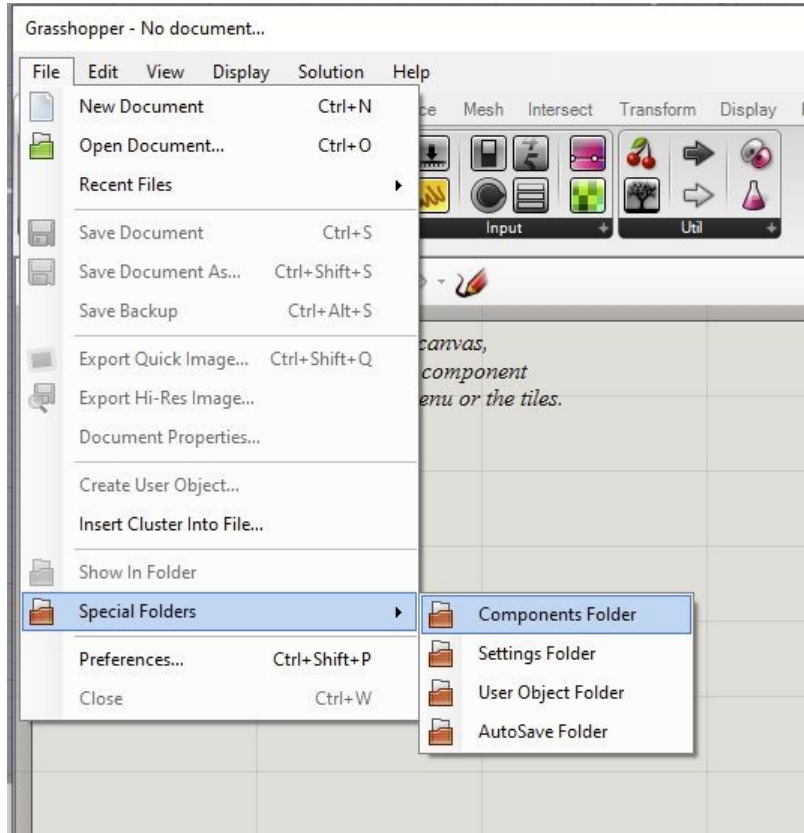
Set it to the Rhino.exe file

The plugin is not placed in the Grasshopper components

The screenshot shows the 'Build' tab in the Visual Studio settings. The 'Configuration' is set to 'Active (Debug)' and the 'Platform' is set to 'Active (Any CPU)'. The 'General' section has 'Define DEBUG constant' and 'Define TRACE constant' checked, and 'Platform target' set to 'Any CPU'. The 'Errors and warnings' section has 'Warning level' set to '4'. The 'Output' section has 'Output path' set to '..\..\AppData\Roaming\Grasshopper\Libraries\' and 'Generate serialization assembly' set to 'Auto'. An arrow points from the text 'To find the Components Folder on your machine see the next slide' to the 'Output path' field.

To find the Components Folder on your machine see the next slide

Where is the Grasshopper Components Folder?



Once clicked a new Explorer window will open displaying the component folder (you need to copy the path and set it in Visual Studio, see the previous slide)

Troubleshooting

I installed a Grasshopper plugin but it does not work

First, to install plugins you need to place them in the `Components` Folder. A plugin can be blocked for security reasons. To unlock it, go to the file properties and and click **unlock**. **You will need to do this for each file used by a plugin.**

See: <https://wiki.mcneel.com/rhino/unblockplugin>
and <https://www.giancadm.com/plugins-install/>

