

Model Development Phase Template

Date	9 July 2024
Team ID	SWTID1720043892
Project Title	WCE Curated Colon Disease Using Deep Learning
Maximum Marks	10 Marks

Initial Model Training Code, Model Validation and Evaluation Report

The initial model training code will be showcased in the future through a screenshot. The model validation and evaluation report will include a summary and training and validation performance metrics for multiple models, presented through respective screenshots.

Initial Model Training Code (5 marks):

Paste the screenshot of the model training code

RESNET50 –

```

~ RESNET 50

[23] from tensorflow.keras.applications.resnet50 import ResNet50
      from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Flatten
      from tensorflow.keras.models import Model

      resnet50 = ResNet50(include_top=False, input_shape=(224, 224, 3))

[24] for layer in resnet50.layers:
      layer.trainable=False

      x = Flatten()(resnet50.output)
      output = Dense(4, activation='softmax')(x)
      resnet50 = Model(resnet50.input, output)
  
```

```

import os

from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping, ModelCheckpoint
base_path = '/content'
model_save_path = os.path.join(base_path, "model/resnet50_model.h5")
##model.fit(train_generator, validation_data=validation_generator, epochs=2)
# Define callbacks
early_stopping = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', patience=5, restore_best_weights=True)
checkpoint = ModelCheckpoint(model_save_path, monitor='val_loss', save_best_only=True, verbose=1)

# Compile the model
resnet50.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])

# Train the model with callbacks
history = resnet50.fit(
    train,
    validation_data=test,
    epochs=50,
    callbacks=[early_stopping, checkpoint]
)

# Print the model save path
print(f"Model saved at: {model_save_path}")

# Save the model
os.makedirs(os.path.dirname(model_save_path), exist_ok=True)
resnet50.save(model_save_path)

```

VGG16 –

```

from tensorflow.keras.applications.vgg16 import VGG16
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Flatten
from tensorflow.keras.models import Model

vgg = VGG16(include_top=False, input_shape=(224, 224, 3))
vgg.summary()

```

```

for layer in vgg.layers:
    print(layer)

```

```

[18] for layer in vgg.layers:
    layer.trainable = False
    x = Flatten()(vgg.output)
    output = Dense(4, activation='softmax')(x)
    vgg16 = Model(vgg.input, output)
    vgg16.summary()

```

```
import os

from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping, ModelCheckpoint
base_path = '/content'
model_save_path = os.path.join(base_path, "model/vgg16_model.h5")
##model.fit(train_generator, validation_data=validation_generator, epochs=2)
# Define callbacks
early_stopping = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', patience=5, restore_best_weights=True)
checkpoint = ModelCheckpoint(model_save_path, monitor='val_loss', save_best_only=True, verbose=1)

# Compile the model
vgg16.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])

# Train the model with callbacks
history = vgg16.fit(
    train,
    validation_data=test,
    epochs=50,
    callbacks=[early_stopping, checkpoint]
)

# Print the model save path
print(f"Model saved at: {model_save_path}")

# Save the model
os.makedirs(os.path.dirname(model_save_path), exist_ok=True)
vgg16.save(model_save_path)
```

InceptionV3 Model –

```
from tensorflow.keras.applications.inception_v3 import InceptionV3
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Flatten
from tensorflow.keras.models import Model

InceptionV3 = InceptionV3(include_top=False, input_shape=(224, 224, 3))
```

```
for layer in InceptionV3.layers:
    print(layer)
```

```
x = Flatten()(InceptionV3.output)
output = Dense(4, activation='softmax')(x)
InceptionV3 = Model(InceptionV3.input, output)
InceptionV3.summary()
```

```
InceptionV3.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',optimizer='adam',metrics=['accuracy'])
InceptionV3.fit(train,validation_data=test,epochs=5)

import os

from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping, ModelCheckpoint
base_path = '/content'
model_save_path = os.path.join(base_path, "model/InceptionV3_model.h5")
##model.fit(train_generator, validation_data=validation_generator, epochs=2)
# Define callbacks
early_stopping = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', patience=5, restore_best_weights=True)
checkpoint = ModelCheckpoint(model_save_path, monitor='val_loss', save_best_only=True, verbose=1)

# Compile the model
InceptionV3.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])

# Train the model with callbacks
history = InceptionV3.fit(
    train,
    validation_data=test,
    epochs=50,
    callbacks=[early_stopping, checkpoint]
)

# Print the model save path
print(f"Model saved at: {model_save_path}")

# Save the model
os.makedirs(os.path.dirname(model_save_path), exist_ok=True)
InceptionV3.save(model_save_path)
```

Model Validation and Evaluation Report (5 marks):

Model	Summary	Training and Validation Performance Metrics																																																								
RESNET 50 –	<table><tr><th>Layer (type)</th><th>Output Shape</th><th>Param #</th><th>Connected to</th></tr><tr><td>input_3 (InputLayer)</td><td>[(None, 224, 224, 3)]</td><td>0</td><td>[]</td></tr><tr><td>conv1_pad (ZeroPadding2D)</td><td>(None, 230, 230, 3)</td><td>0</td><td>['input_3[0][0]']</td></tr><tr><td>conv1_conv (Conv2D)</td><td>(None, 112, 112, 64)</td><td>9472</td><td>['conv1_pad[0][0]']</td></tr><tr><td>conv1_bn (BatchNormalizati on)</td><td>(None, 112, 112, 64)</td><td>256</td><td>['conv1_conv[0][0]']</td></tr><tr><td>conv1_relu (Activation)</td><td>(None, 112, 112, 64)</td><td>0</td><td>['conv1_bn[0][0]']</td></tr><tr><td>pool1_pad (ZeroPadding2D)</td><td>(None, 114, 114, 64)</td><td>0</td><td>['conv1_relu[0][0]']</td></tr><tr><td>pool1_pool (MaxPooling2D)</td><td>(None, 56, 56, 64)</td><td>0</td><td>['pool1_pad[0][0]']</td></tr><tr><td>conv2_block1_1_conv (Conv2 D)</td><td>(None, 56, 56, 64)</td><td>4160</td><td>['pool1_pool[0][0]']</td></tr><tr><td>conv2_block1_1_bn (BatchNo rmalization)</td><td>(None, 56, 56, 64)</td><td>256</td><td>['conv2_block1_1_conv[0][0]']</td></tr><tr><td>...</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Total params:</td><td>23989124 (91.51 MB)</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Trainable params:</td><td>485432 (1.53 MB)</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Non-trainable params:</td><td>2158712 (80.98 MB)</td><td></td><td></td></tr></table>	Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #	Connected to	input_3 (InputLayer)	[(None, 224, 224, 3)]	0	[]	conv1_pad (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 230, 230, 3)	0	['input_3[0][0]']	conv1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 112, 64)	9472	['conv1_pad[0][0]']	conv1_bn (BatchNormalizati on)	(None, 112, 112, 64)	256	['conv1_conv[0][0]']	conv1_relu (Activation)	(None, 112, 112, 64)	0	['conv1_bn[0][0]']	pool1_pad (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 114, 114, 64)	0	['conv1_relu[0][0]']	pool1_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 56, 56, 64)	0	['pool1_pad[0][0]']	conv2_block1_1_conv (Conv2 D)	(None, 56, 56, 64)	4160	['pool1_pool[0][0]']	conv2_block1_1_bn (BatchNo rmalization)	(None, 56, 56, 64)	256	['conv2_block1_1_conv[0][0]']	...				Total params:	23989124 (91.51 MB)			Trainable params:	485432 (1.53 MB)			Non-trainable params:	2158712 (80.98 MB)			<pre>Epoch 1/50 200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 1.5416 - accuracy: 0.5466 Epoch 1: val_loss improved from inf to 1.81381, saving model to /content/model/resnet50_model.h5 /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/keras/src/engine/training.py:3180: UserWarning: You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via `model.save`. saving_api_save_model(..... 200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.7488 - accuracy: 0.7163 Epoch 2: val_loss improved from 1.81381 to 1.09554, saving model to /content/model/resnet50_model.h5 200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.7488 - accuracy: 0.7163 - val_loss: 1.0955 - val_accuracy: 0.6558 Epoch 3/50 200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.6118 - accuracy: 0.7783 Epoch 3: val_loss improved from 1.09554 to 0.98545, saving model to /content/model/resnet50_model.h5 200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.6118 - accuracy: 0.7783 - val_loss: 0.9854 - val_accuracy: 0.6787 Epoch 4/50 200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.5867 - accuracy: 0.7886 Epoch 4: val_loss improved from 0.98545 to 0.83357, saving model to /content/model/resnet50_model.h5 200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.5867 - accuracy: 0.7886 - val_loss: 0.8336 - val_accuracy: 0.7287 200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.7488 - accuracy: 0.7163 - val_loss: 1.0955 - val_accuracy: 0.6558 Epoch 5/50 200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.6118 - accuracy: 0.7783 Epoch 5: val_loss improved from 1.09554 to 0.98545, saving model to /content/model/resnet50_model.h5 200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.6118 - accuracy: 0.7783 - val_loss: 0.9854 - val_accuracy: 0.6787 Epoch 6/50 200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.5867 - accuracy: 0.7886 Epoch 6: val_loss improved from 0.83357 to 0.55329, saving model to /content/model/resnet50_model.h5 200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.5867 - accuracy: 0.7886 - val_loss: 0.5533 - val_accuracy: 0.7887 Epoch 7/50 200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4337 - accuracy: 0.8613 Epoch 7: val_loss did not improve from 0.55329 200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.5868 - accuracy: 0.8018 Epoch 11: val_loss did not improve from 0.55329 200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.5868 - accuracy: 0.8018 - val_loss: 0.7815 - val_accuracy: 0.8108 Model saved at: /content/model/resnet50_model.h5</pre>
Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #	Connected to																																																							
input_3 (InputLayer)	[(None, 224, 224, 3)]	0	[]																																																							
conv1_pad (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 230, 230, 3)	0	['input_3[0][0]']																																																							
conv1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 112, 64)	9472	['conv1_pad[0][0]']																																																							
conv1_bn (BatchNormalizati on)	(None, 112, 112, 64)	256	['conv1_conv[0][0]']																																																							
conv1_relu (Activation)	(None, 112, 112, 64)	0	['conv1_bn[0][0]']																																																							
pool1_pad (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 114, 114, 64)	0	['conv1_relu[0][0]']																																																							
pool1_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 56, 56, 64)	0	['pool1_pad[0][0]']																																																							
conv2_block1_1_conv (Conv2 D)	(None, 56, 56, 64)	4160	['pool1_pool[0][0]']																																																							
conv2_block1_1_bn (BatchNo rmalization)	(None, 56, 56, 64)	256	['conv2_block1_1_conv[0][0]']																																																							
...																																																										
Total params:	23989124 (91.51 MB)																																																									
Trainable params:	485432 (1.53 MB)																																																									
Non-trainable params:	2158712 (80.98 MB)																																																									

VGG16

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
input_2 (InputLayer)	[(None, 224, 224, 3)]	0
block1_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 224, 224, 64)	1792
block1_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 224, 224, 64)	36928
block1_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 112, 112, 64)	0
block2_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 112, 128)	73856
block2_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 112, 128)	147584
block2_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 56, 56, 128)	0
block3_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 256)	295168
block3_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 256)	590880
block3_conv3 (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 256)	590880
block3_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 28, 28, 256)	0
...		
Total params: 14815044 (56.51 MB)		
Trainable params: 100356 (392.02 KB)		
Non-trainable params: 14714688 (56.13 MB)		

```
Epoch 5/10 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.2885 - accuracy: 0.9816
Epoch 5: val_loss improved from inf to 0.32143, saving model to /content/model/vgg16_model.h5
200/200 [=====] - 76s 320m/step - loss: 0.2885 - accuracy: 0.9816 - val_loss: 0.3214 - val_accuracy: 0.8737
Epoch 5/10
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/keras/src/engine/training.py:3185: UserWarning: You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via `model.save()`.
Saving HDF5 model[
200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.8740 - accuracy: 0.8734
Epoch 2: val_loss did not improve from 0.32143
200/200 [=====] - 64s 320m/step - loss: 0.8740 - accuracy: 0.9734 - val_loss: 0.7599 - val_accuracy: 0.7862
Epoch 3/10
200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.8643 - accuracy: 0.9873
Epoch 3: val_loss improved from 0.32143 to 0.26042, saving model to /content/model/vgg16_model.h5
200/200 [=====] - 64s 320m/step - loss: 0.8643 - accuracy: 0.9873 - val_loss: 0.2604 - val_accuracy: 0.9158
Epoch 4/10
200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.8622 - accuracy: 0.9747
Epoch 4: val_loss did not improve from 0.26042
200/200 [=====] - 64s 320m/step - loss: 0.8622 - accuracy: 0.9747 - val_loss: 0.7834 - val_accuracy: 0.7858
Epoch 5/10
200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.8256 - accuracy: 0.9900
Epoch 5: val_loss did not improve from 0.26042
200/200 [=====] - 64s 320m/step - loss: 0.8256 - accuracy: 0.9900 - val_loss: 1.2455 - val_accuracy: 0.7708
Epoch 6/10
200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.8275 - accuracy: 0.9887
Epoch 6: val_loss did not improve from 0.26042
200/200 [=====] - 64s 320m/step - loss: 0.8275 - accuracy: 0.9887 - val_loss: 0.3048 - val_accuracy: 0.8712
Epoch 7/10
200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.8203 - accuracy: 0.9891
```

```
val_loss: 0.3048 - val_accuracy: 0.8712
Epoch 8: val_loss did not improve from 0.26042
200/200 [=====] - 64s 320m/step - loss: 0.8208 - accuracy: 0.9900 - val_loss: 1.2455 - val_accuracy: 0.7708
Epoch 9/10
200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.8275 - accuracy: 0.9887
Epoch 9: val_loss did not improve from 0.26042
200/200 [=====] - 64s 320m/step - loss: 0.8275 - accuracy: 0.9887 - val_loss: 0.3048 - val_accuracy: 0.8712
Epoch 10/10
200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.8202 - accuracy: 0.9891
Epoch 10: val_loss did not improve from 0.26042
200/200 [=====] - 64s 320m/step - loss: 0.8202 - accuracy: 0.9891 - val_loss: 1.8085 - val_accuracy: 0.7708
Epoch 11/10
200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.8228 - accuracy: 0.9925
Epoch 11: val_loss did not improve from 0.26042
200/200 [=====] - 64s 320m/step - loss: 0.8228 - accuracy: 0.9925 - val_loss: 1.8085 - val_accuracy: 0.7912
Model saved at: /content/model/vgg16_model.h5
```

Inception V3 Model

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #	Connected to
input_4 (InputLayer)	(None, 224, 224, 3)	0	[]
conv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 111, 111, 32)	864	['input_4[0][0]']
batch_normalization (Batch Normalization)	(None, 111, 111, 32)	96	['conv2d[0][0]']
activation (Activation)	(None, 111, 111, 32)	0	['batch_normalization[0][0]']
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 109, 109, 32)	9216	['activation[0][0]']
batch_normalization_1 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 109, 109, 32)	96	['conv2d_1[0][0]']
activation_1 (Activation)	(None, 109, 109, 32)	0	['batch_normalization_1[0][0]']
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 109, 109, 64)	18432	['activation_1[0][0]']
batch_normalization_2 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 109, 109, 64)	192	['conv2d_2[0][0]']
...			
Total params: 22007588 (83.95 MB)			
Trainable params: 21973156 (83.82 MB)			

```
Epoch 1/10 [=====] - 111s 345m/step - loss: 0.9664 - accuracy: 0.8166 - val_loss: 0.8057 - val_accuracy: 0.7508
Epoch 2/10
200/200 [=====] - 69s 345m/step - loss: 1.4173 - accuracy: 0.7385 - val_loss: 0.9038 - val_accuracy: 0.7938
Epoch 3/10
200/200 [=====] - 67s 337m/step - loss: 0.7397 - accuracy: 0.8672 - val_loss: 0.9083 - val_accuracy: 0.7387
Epoch 4/10
200/200 [=====] - 68s 345m/step - loss: 0.3335 - accuracy: 0.8975 - val_loss: 5.1727 - val_accuracy: 0.6237
Epoch 5/10
200/200 [=====] - 69s 345m/step - loss: 0.4018 - accuracy: 0.8813 - val_loss: 0.5148 - val_accuracy: 0.7612
Epoch 6/10
200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4035 - accuracy: 0.8831
Epoch 6: val_loss improved from inf to 0.50438, saving model to /content/model/inceptionv3_model.h5
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/keras/src/engine/training.py:3185: UserWarning: You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via `model.save()`.
Saving HDF5 model[
200/200 [=====] - 96s 352m/step - loss: 0.4035 - accuracy: 0.8831 - val_loss: 0.5044 - val_accuracy: 0.7658
Epoch 7/10
200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.5625 - accuracy: 0.8084
Epoch 7: val_loss did not improve from 0.50438
200/200 [=====] - 89s 345m/step - loss: 0.5625 - accuracy: 0.8084 - val_loss: 3.7434 - val_accuracy: 0.5587
Epoch 8/10
200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.3054 - accuracy: 0.9808
Epoch 8: val_loss did not improve from 0.50438
200/200 [=====] - 148s 345m/step - loss: 0.3054 - accuracy: 0.9808 - val_loss: 0.8989 - val_accuracy: 0.7337
```

```
Epoch 9/10
200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.2561 - accuracy: 0.9183
Epoch 9: val_loss did not improve from 0.50438
200/200 [=====] - 69s 342m/step - loss: 0.2561 - accuracy: 0.9181 - val_loss: 0.6276 - val_accuracy: 0.7612
Epoch 10/10
200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.1895 - accuracy: 0.8800
Epoch 10: val_loss did not improve from 0.50438
200/200 [=====] - 72s 362m/step - loss: 0.1895 - accuracy: 0.8800 - val_loss: 1.0478 - val_accuracy: 0.7506
Epoch 11/10
200/200 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.5622 - accuracy: 0.8800
Epoch 11: val_loss did not improve from 0.50438
200/200 [=====] - 68s 341m/step - loss: 0.5622 - accuracy: 0.8800 - val_loss: 1.4388 - val_accuracy: 0.7408
Model saved at: /content/model/inceptionv3_model.h5
```