

Dhanalakshmi Srinivasan Arts and Science (Co-Education) College (Affiliated to University of Madras)



TRACING THE GROWTH OF THE GLOBAL COMMUNITY: A POPULATION FORECASTING ANALYSIS

A PROJECT REPORT SUBMITTED BY

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1.INTRODUCTION:

The world most regions and countries are experiencing unprecedentedly rapid change. After centuries very slow growth, the world population reached one billion in 1800. Around 2070, the world's population will be 10 times larger than 1800.

1.1 OVERVIEW:

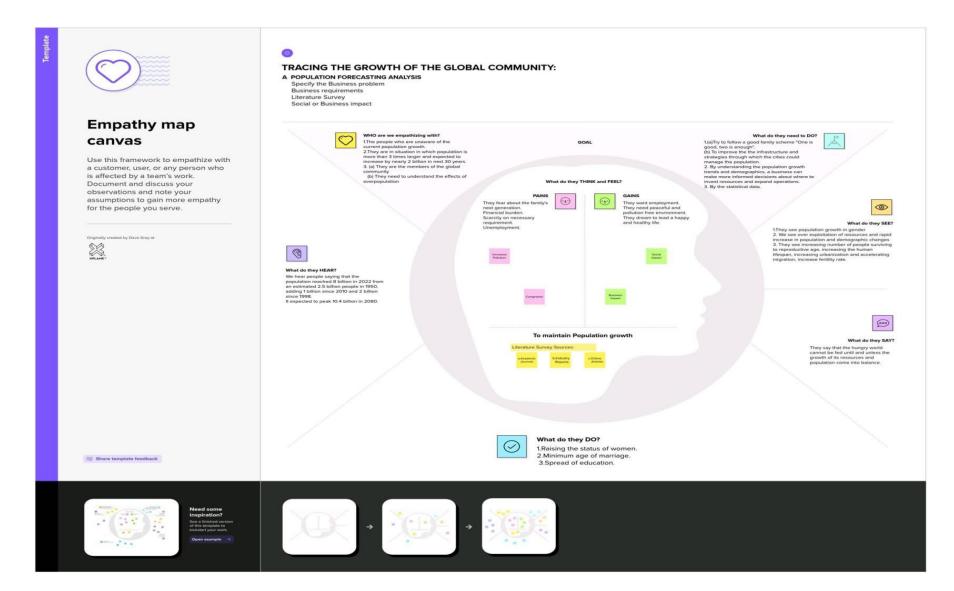
Population growth is the increase in number of humans on earth. For most of human history our population size was relatively stable. But with innovation and industrialization, energy, food, water and medical care became more available and reliable.

1.2 PURPOSE:

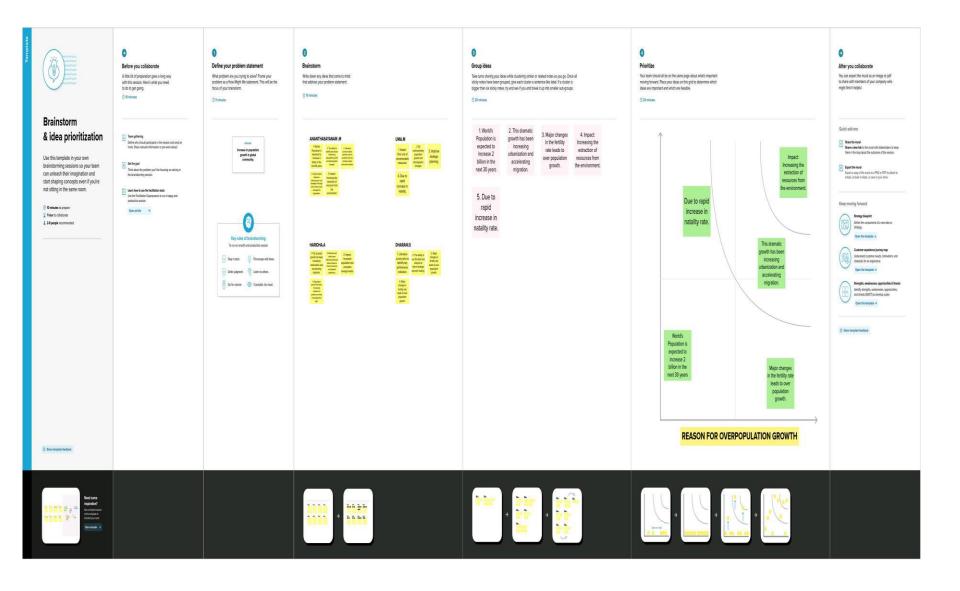
- Understanding the population growth is important for predicting, managing, monitoring and eradicating pest and disease outbreaks.
- The main purpose of this project is to spread out knowledge to the generals about what can be the situation or the economy when there is population control or growth over the geography.
- Thus, people should be aware about this topic so that a wide choice or a quick action can be done to make India a developing country to a developed country.

PROBLEM DEFINITION AND DESIGN THINKING:

2.1 EMPATHY MAP:

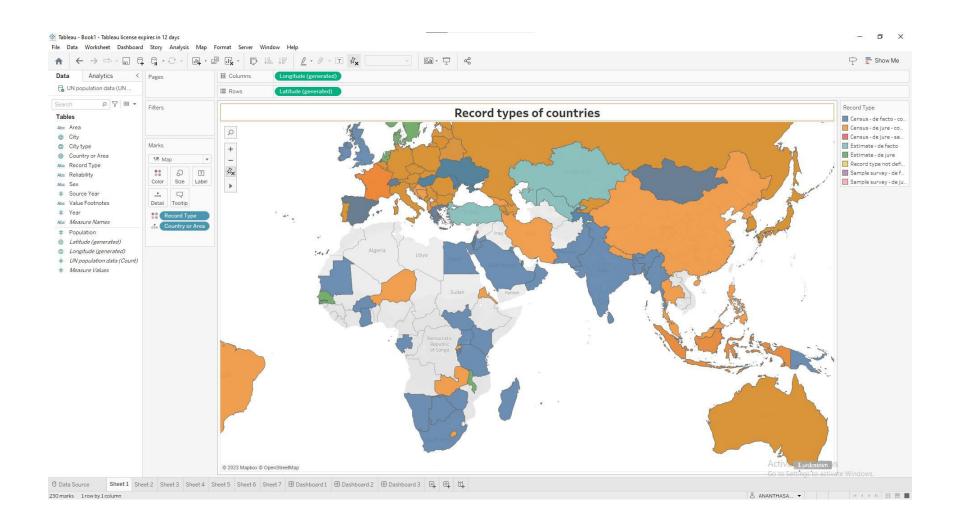


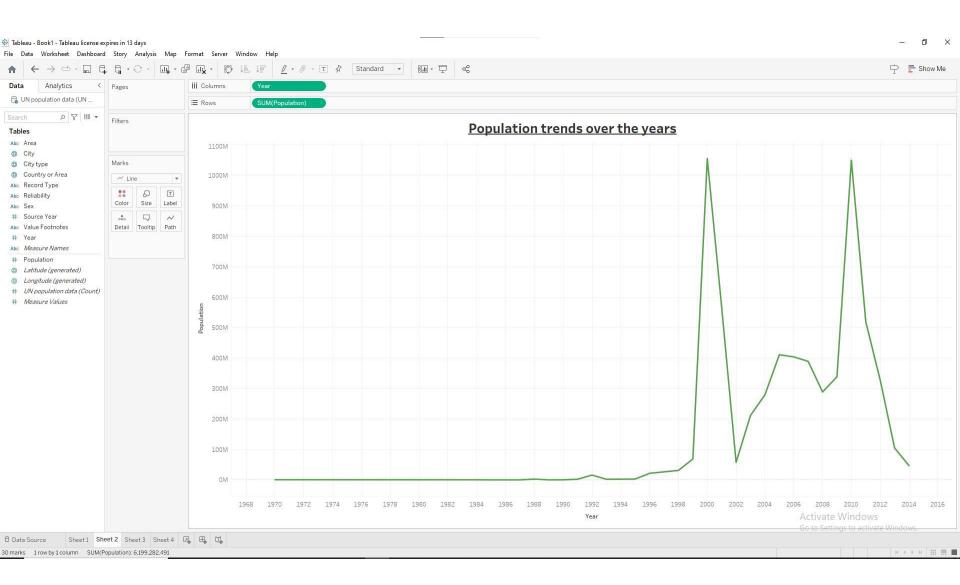
2.2 BRAINSTORMING:

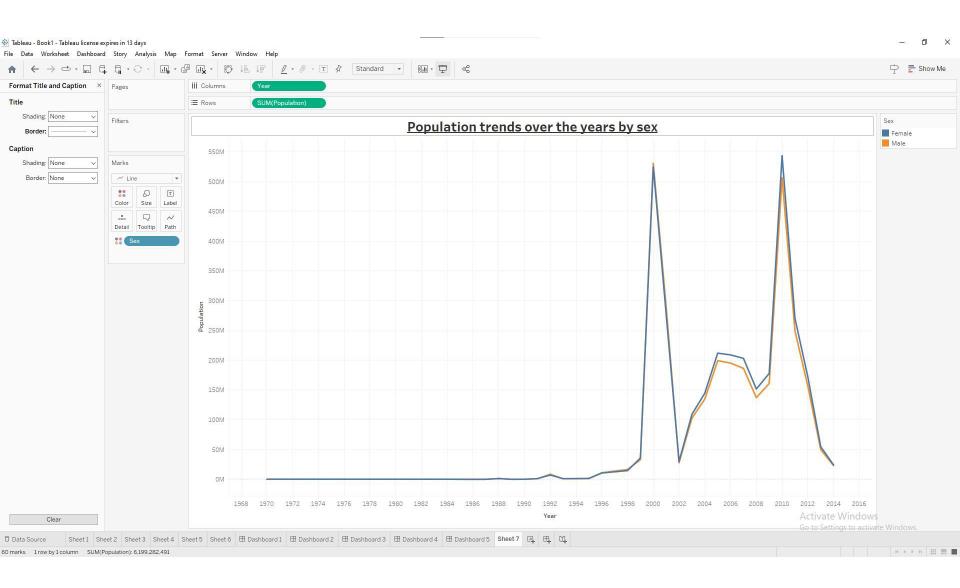


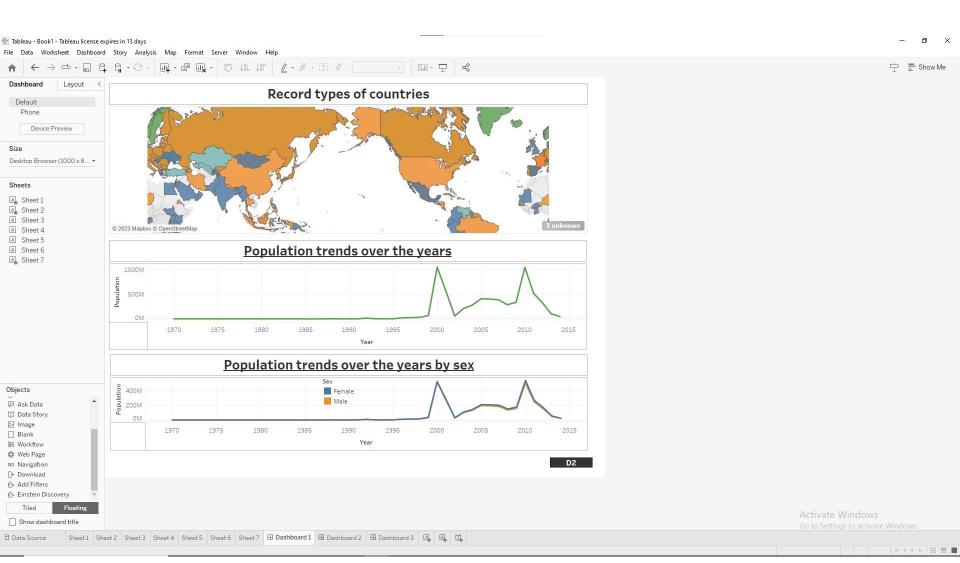
RESULT:

3.1 DASHBOARD 1:



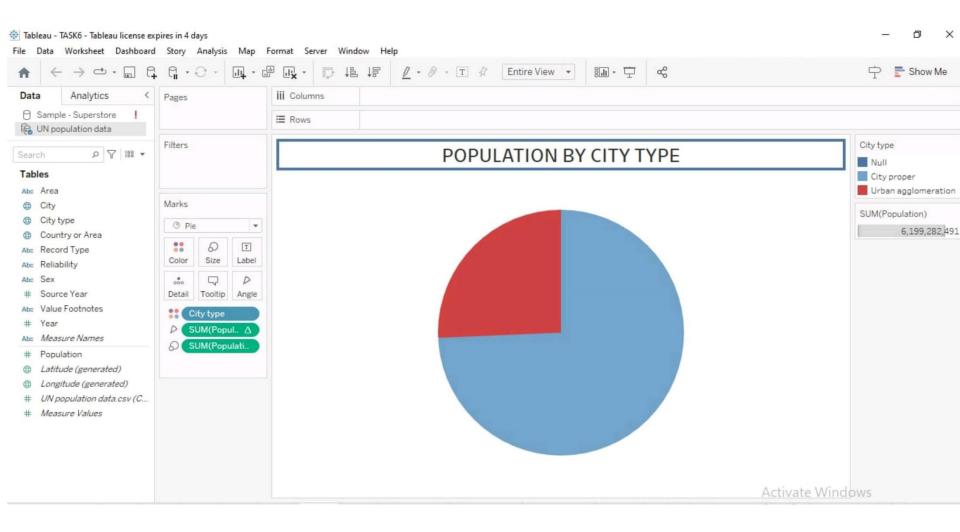


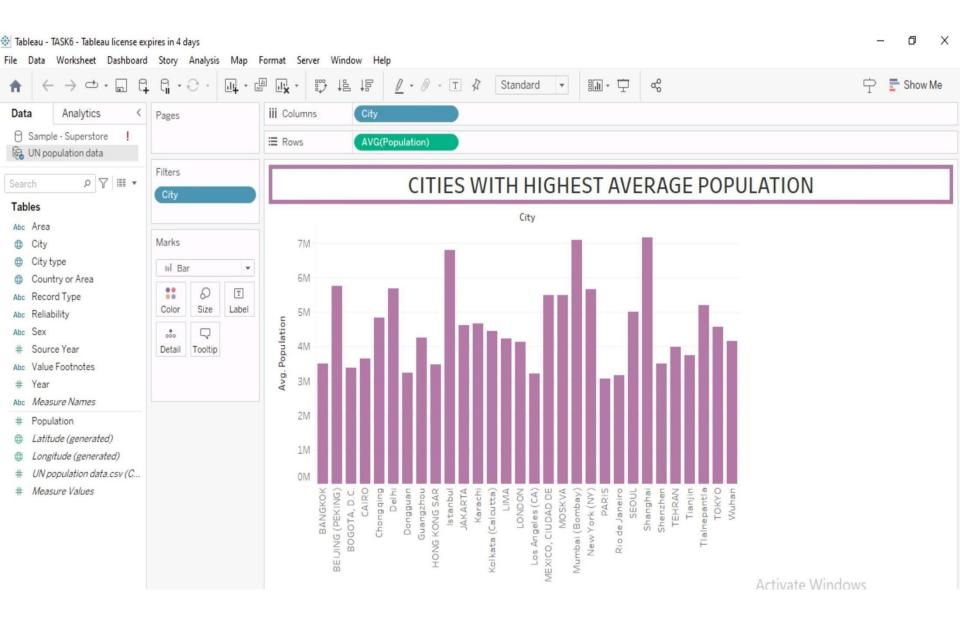


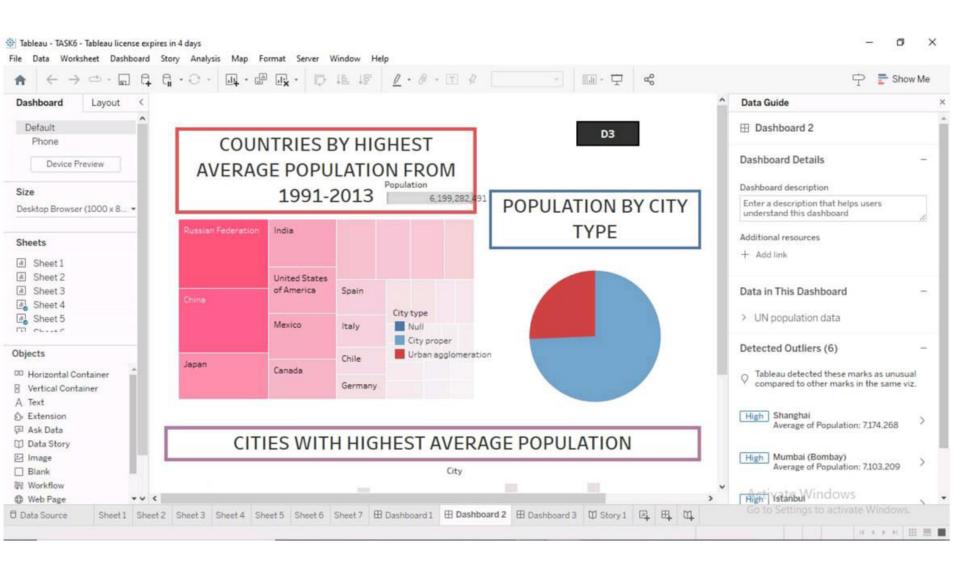


3.2 DASHBOARD 2:

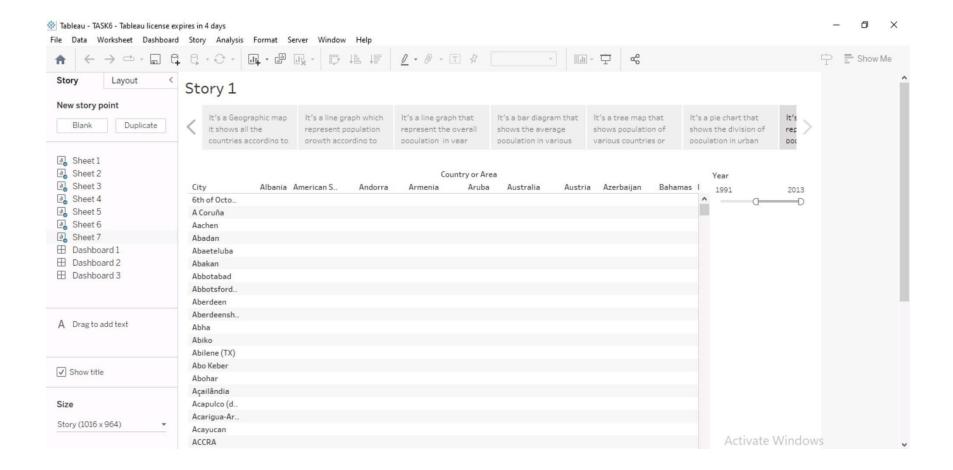






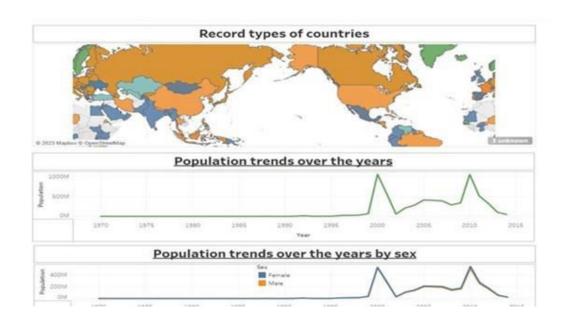


3.3 STORY:



3.4 WEBPAGE:





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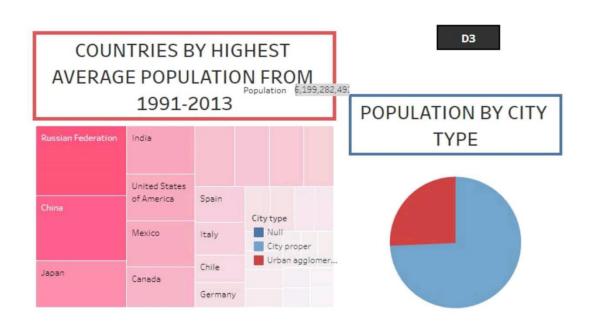


POPULATION GROWTH

The world's population is more than three times larger than it was in the mid-twentieth century. The global human population reached 8.0 billion in mid-November 2022 from an estimated 2.5 billion people in 1950, adding 1 billion people since 2010 and 2 billion since 1998. The world's population is expected to increase by nearly 2 billion persons in the next 30 years, from the current 8 billion to 9.7 billion in 2050 and could peak at nearly 10.4 billion in the mid-2080s.

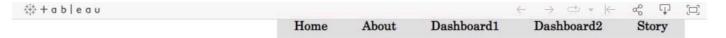
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CITIES WITH HIGHEST AVERAGE POPULATION

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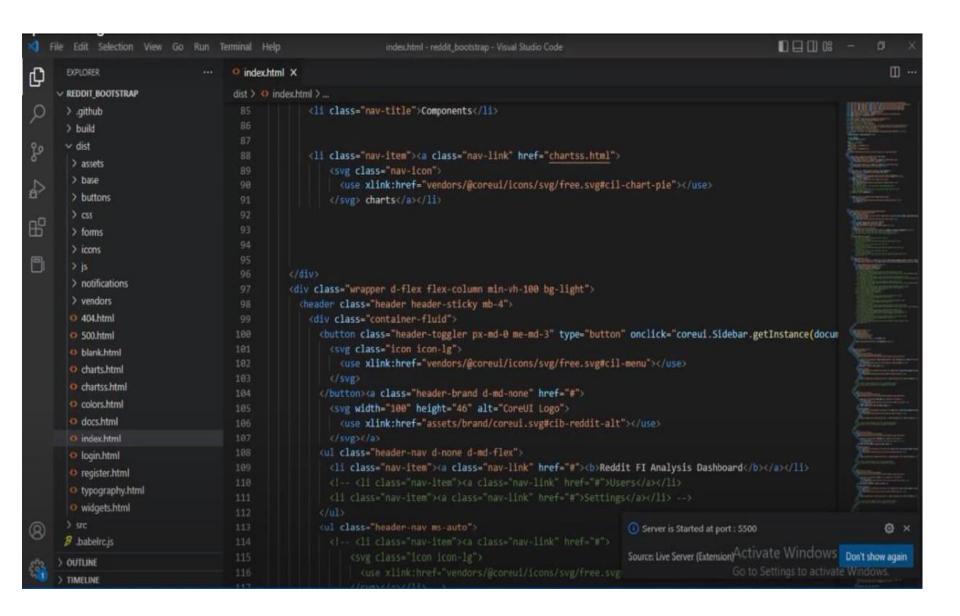


STORY

Story 1



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ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES

❖ ADVANTAGES:

- The improved demographic structure of society.
- Higher economic growth.
- The efficiency of higher population density.
- More scope for innovation, invention and creative genius
- Enables creating a developed and prosperous nation
- More people lead to greater human capital.

DISADVANTAGES:

- Congestion
- Water shortages
- Generating unsustainable waste
- Problem of unemployment
- Environmental Pollution
- Slow Economic Growth

CONCLUSION

Overpopulation may lead to many issues like depletion of natural resources, environmental pollution and degradation and loss of surroundings. All countries must take immediate steps to control and manage human population growth.

FUTURE SCOPE:

- One important area of study covers the components of population change or the factors responsible for change in the size of population. It must be understood that the population of any place at a specific time is a function of three types of events which is to be controlled:
 - ➤ Birth
 - > Death
 - Migration
- Population structure implies the age and sex structure of the population and population characteristics include each characteristic as marital status, labour, force, status.
- The government and various NGOs should raise awareness about family planning and welfare. Awareness about the use of contraceptive pills and family planning methods should be generated.