

Embarcadero Conference

Um único esforço, uma única base de código, múltiplas
plataformas, múltiplos dispositivos

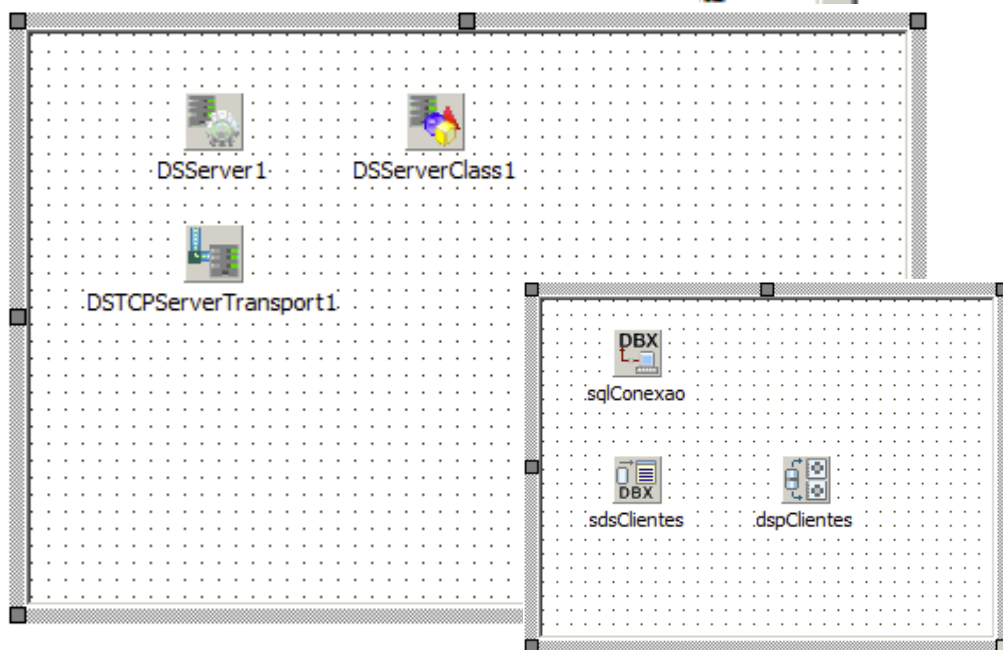
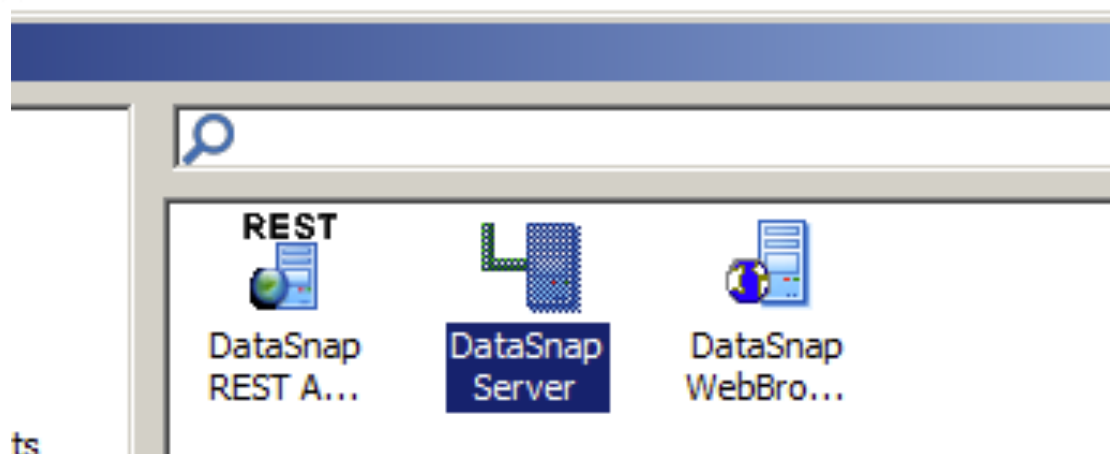


Adriano Santos

DataSnap + FireDAC + Apache

DataSnap Tradicional

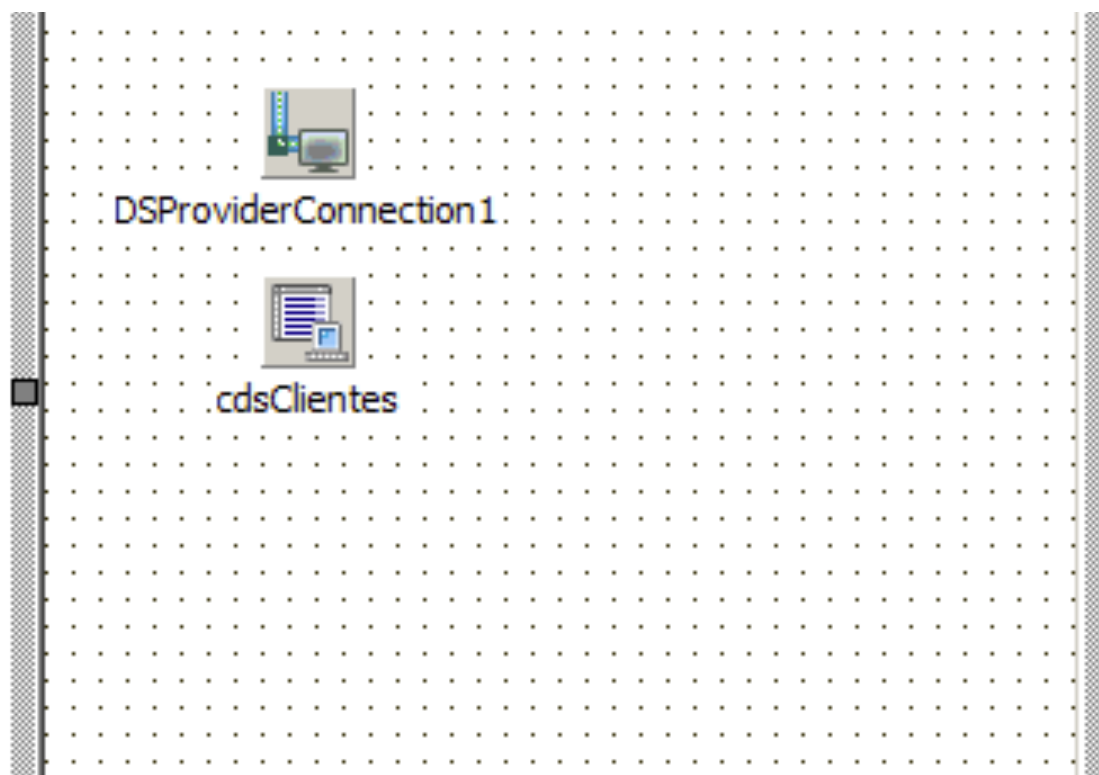
- Protocolo TCP/IP;
- Uso de dbExpress;
- Componentes no Servidor
 - DSServer
 - DSServerClass
 - DSTCPServerTransport



- Componentes no Servidor
 - SQLConnection
 - SQLDataSet ou SQLQuery
 - DataSetProvider

DataSnap Tradicional

- **Componentes no Cliente**
 - **DSPProviderConnection**
 - **ClietDataset**





DataSnap com FireDAC

- Vantagens

- Velocidade;
- Escalabilidade;
- Compatibilidade com outras tecnologias;
- Acesso por HTTP e HTTPS;
- Menor tráfego na rede;
- Velocidade de download/upload dos dados;
- Uso transparente em aplicações móveis;
- Totalmente Stateless;
- Menor número de requests ao servidor.

DataSnap com FireDAC

- Principais pontos no desenvolvimento
 - Classe: TFDJSONDataSets

```
/// <summary> List of FireDAC datasets that can be marshaled as JSON
/// </summary>
TFDJSONDataSetsBase = class
public type
    TItemPair = TPair<string, TFDAdaptedDataSet>;
    TItemList = class(TList<TItemPair>);
private
    [JSONReflect(ctTypeObject, rtTypeObject, TFDJSONInterceptor, nil, true)]
    [JSONOwned(false)] // Prevent unmarshal from freeing FList after construction
    FDataSets: TItemList;
    [JSONMarshaled(false)]
    FOwnsDataSets: Boolean;
public
    constructor Create;
    destructor Destroy; override;
end;
```

DataSnap com FireDAC

- Principais pontos no desenvolvimento
 - Exportação de objetos em JSON para o Cliente e vice-versa através da classe TFDJSONDataSets

```
public
{ Public declarations }
function EchoString(Value: string): string;
function ReverseString(Value: string): string;

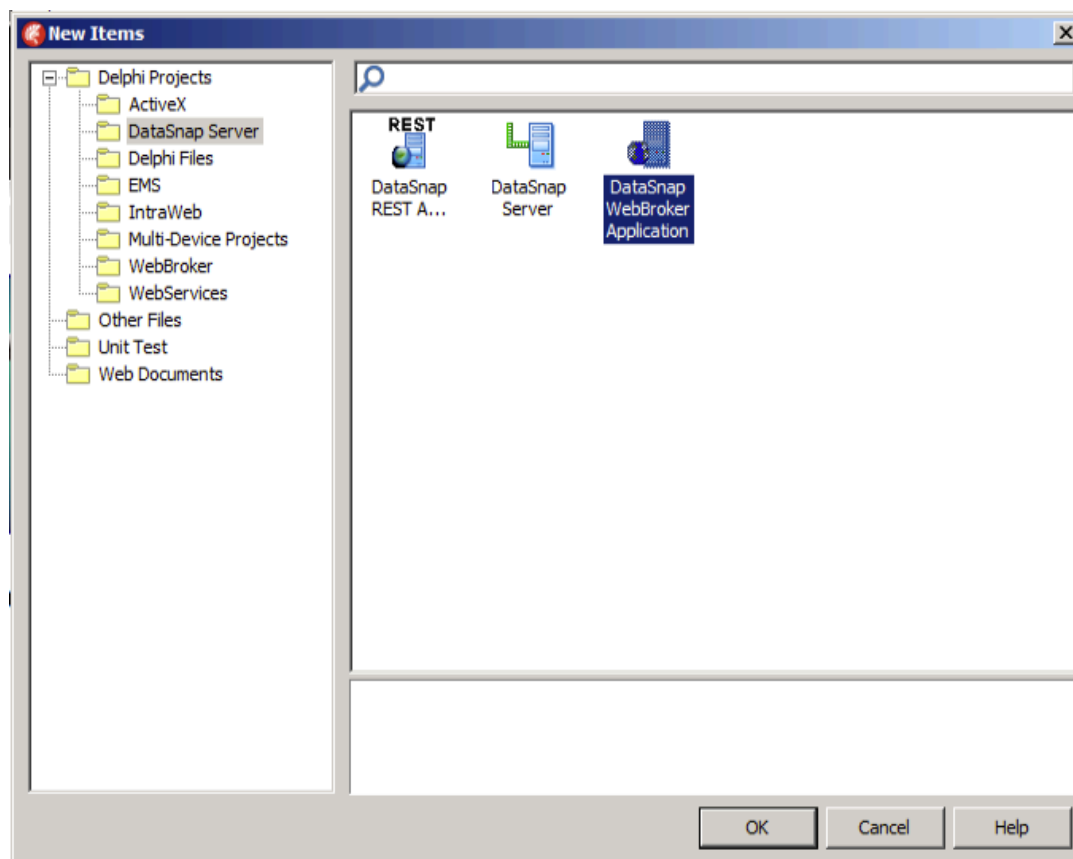
// Strongly typed methods
function GetDepartmentNames: TFDJSONDataSets;
function GetDepartmentEmployees(const AID: string): TFDJSONDataSets;
procedure ApplyChangesDepartmentEmployees(const ADeltaList: TFDJSONDeltas);

// Equivalent TJSONObject methods (C++ compatible)
function GetDepartmentNamesJSON: TJSONObject;
function GetDepartmentEmployeesJSON(const AID: string): TJSONObject;
procedure ApplyChangesDepartmentEmployeesJSON(const AJSONObject: TJSONObject);

function FileDownload(sFileName: string): TStream;
procedure FileUpload(fStream: TStream);
```

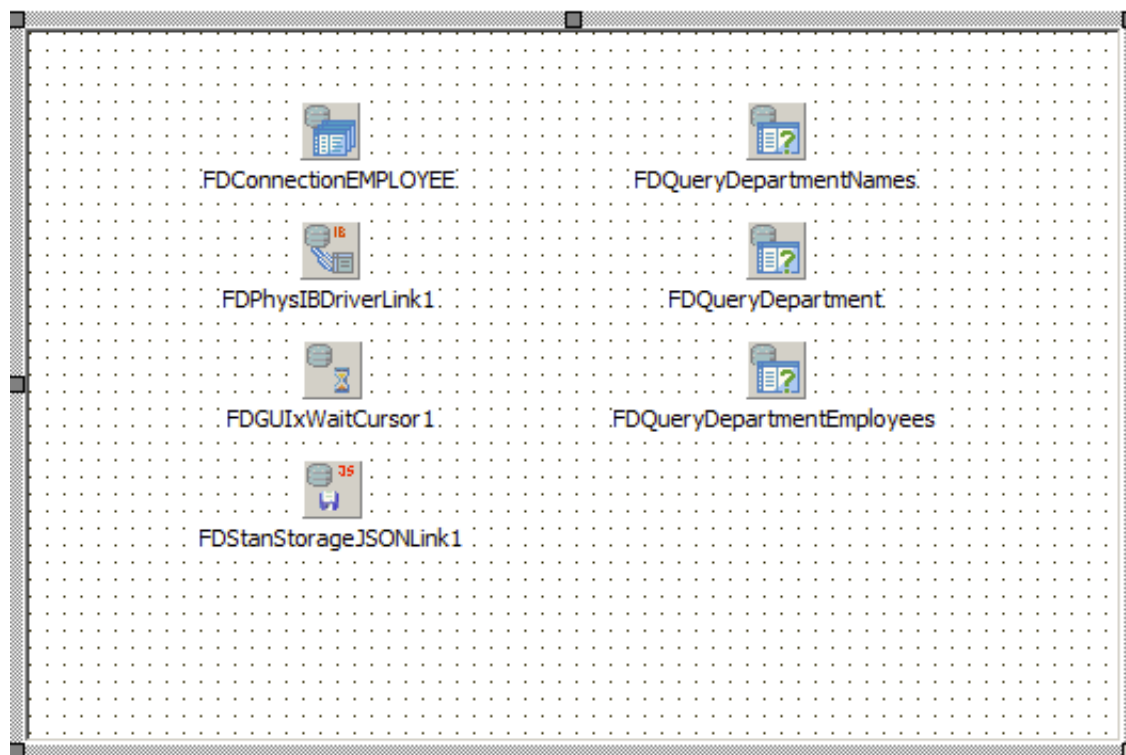
DataSnap com FireDAC

- Criação do Servidor com FireDAC
 - File > New > Other > DataSnap Server > DataSnap WebBroker Application



DataSnap com FireDAC

- Criação do Servidor com FireDAC
 - Acesso a dados utilizando FDConnection e FDQuery;





DataSnap com FireDAC

- A Classe Data.FireDACJSONReflect
 - Possui métodos completos para leitura e escrita de DataSets e também para transformação de objetos JSON;
 - Alguns métodos
 - ListAdd;
 - GetListValue;
 - GetListValueByName;



DataSnap com FireDAC

- Exportando um DataSet inteiro

```
function TServerMethods1.GetDepartmentNames:  
    TFDJSONDataSets;  
begin  
    FDQueryDepartmentNames.Active := False;  
  
    Result := TFDJSONDataSets.Create;  
    TFDJSONDataSetsWriter.ListAdd(Result,  
        FDQueryDepartmentNames);  
end;
```



DataSnap com FireDAC

- Exportando vários DataSets no mesmo método GET

```
function TServerMethods1.GetDepartmentEmployees(const AID: string)  
    : TFDJSONDataSets;
```

```
Begin
```

```
    FDQueryDepartmentEmployees.Active := False;
```

```
    FDQueryDepartment.Active          := False;
```

```
    FDQueryDepartment.Params[0].Value := AID;
```

```
    FDQueryDepartmentEmployees.Params[0].Value := AID;
```

```
Result := TFDJSONDataSets.Create;
```

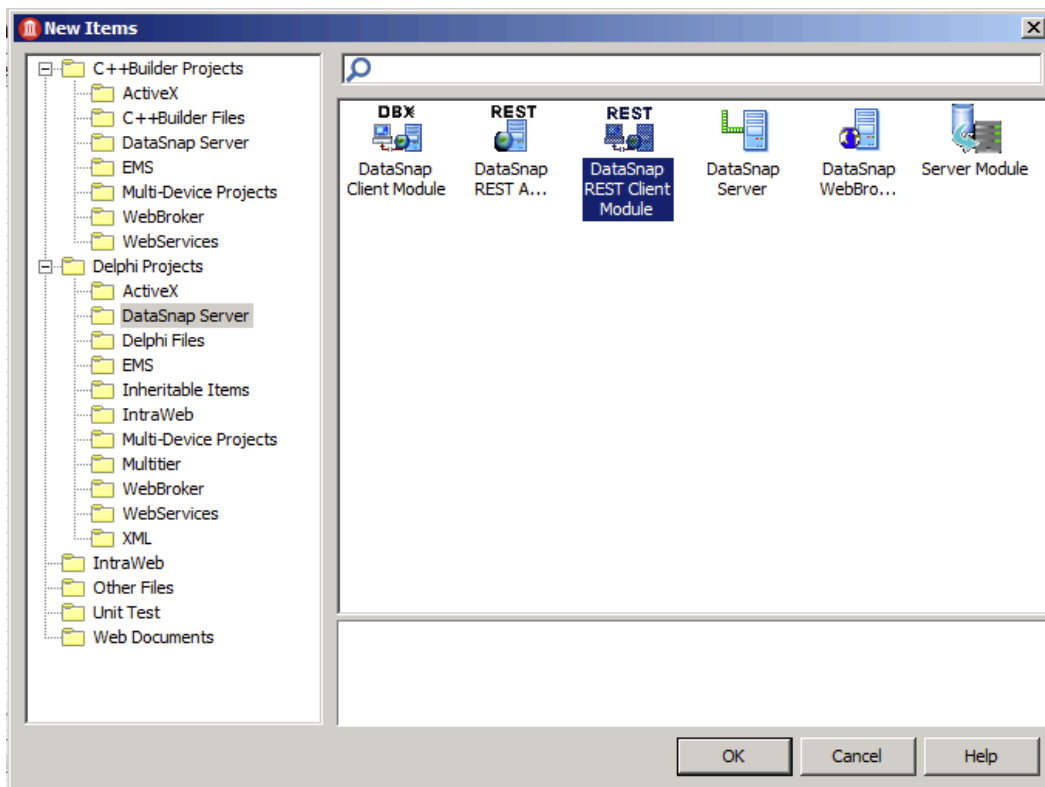
```
TFDJSONDataSetsWriter.ListAdd(Result, sDepartment,  
    FDQueryDepartment);
```

```
TFDJSONDataSetsWriter.ListAdd(Result, sEmployees,  
    FDQueryDepartmentEmployees);
```

```
end;
```


DataSnap com FireDAC

- Criando o cliente e lendo os ServerMethods
 - File > New > Other > DataSnap Server > DataSnap REST Client Module





DataSnap com FireDAC

- Importando um DataSet do servidor

```
procedure TDepartmentsClientForm.GetDepartmentNames;  
var  
    LDataSetList: TFDJSONDataSets;  
begin  
    try  
        LDataSetList :=  
            ClientModule2.ServerMethods1Client.GetDepartmentNames();  
        UpdateDepartmentNames(LDataSetList);  
    except  
        on E: TDSRestProtocolException do  
            HandleRESTException(ClientModule2.DSRestConnection1,  
                'Get Departments error', E)  
        else  
            raise;  
    end;  
end;
```



DataSnap com FireDAC

- Importando um DataSet do servidor

```
procedure TDepartmentsClientForm.UpdateDepartmentNames(const ADataSetList  
    : TFDJSONDataSets);  
begin  
    FDMemTableDepartments.Active := False;  
  
    Assert(TFDJSONDataSetsReader.GetListCount(ADataSetList) = 1);  
  
    FDMemTableDepartments.AppendData(TFDJSONDataSetsReader.GetListValue  
        (ADataSetList, 0));  
end;
```



DataSnap com FireDAC




- Importando VÁRIOS DataSets do servidor

```
procedure TDepartmentsClientForm.UpdateDepartmentEmployees
  (ADatasetList: TFDJSONDataSets);
var
  LDataSet: TFDDataset;
begin
  LDataSet := TFDJSONDataSetsReader.GetListValueByName(ADatasetList,
    sDepartment);
  FDMemTableDepartment.Active := False;
  FDMemTableDepartment.AppendData(LDataSet);

  LDataSet := TFDJSONDataSetsReader.GetListValueByName(ADatasetList,
    sEmployees);
  FDMemTableEmployee.Active := False;
  FDMemTableEmployee.AppendData(LDataSet);
end;
```




DataSnap com FireDAC

- Enviando alterações ao Servidor (ApplyUpdates)
 - Obter o(s) Delta(s) dos DataSet(s)
 - Classe: TFDJSONDeltas;
 - Ex: 

TFDJSONDeltasWriter.ListAdd(Result, sEmployees,
FDMemTableEmployee);
TFDJSONDeltasWriter.ListAdd(Result, sDepartment,
FDMemTableDepartment);

 - Enviar ao servidor
ClientModule2.ServerMethods1Client.**ApplyChangesDepartmentEmployees**
(LDeltaList);



DataSnap com FireDAC

- Enviando alterações ao Servidor (ApplyUpdates)

```
procedure TDepartmentsClientForm.ApplyUpdates;  
var  
    LDeltaList: TFDJSONDeltas;  
begin  
    LDeltaList := GetDeltas;  
    try  
        ClientModule2.ServerMethods1Client.ApplyChangesDepartmentEmployees  
            (LDeltaList);  
    except  
        on E: TDSRestProtocolException do  
            HandleRESTException(ClientModule2.DSRestConnection1,  
                'Apply Updates error', E)  
        else  
            raise;  
    end;  
end;
```



DataSnap com FireDAC

- Aplicando as alterações no lado Servidor

```
procedure TServerMethods1.ApplyChangesDepartmentEmployees(const ADeltaList
    : TFDJSONDeltas);
var
    LApply: IFDJSONDeltasApplyUpdates;
begin
    //Criação do objeto para receber o Apply
    LApply := TFDJSONDeltasApplyUpdates.Create(ADeltaList);
    //Aplicamos o Delta dos Departamentos
    LApply.ApplyUpdates(sDepartment, FDQueryDepartment.Command);

    if LApply.Errors.Count = 0 then
        //Se não ocorrerem erros, aplicamos o Delta do Employee
        LApply.ApplyUpdates(sEmployees, FDQueryDepartmentEmployees.Command);

    if LApply.Errors.Count > 0 then
        raise Exception.Create(LApply.Errors.Strings.Text);
end;
```



Apache




Distribuindo DataSnap Server

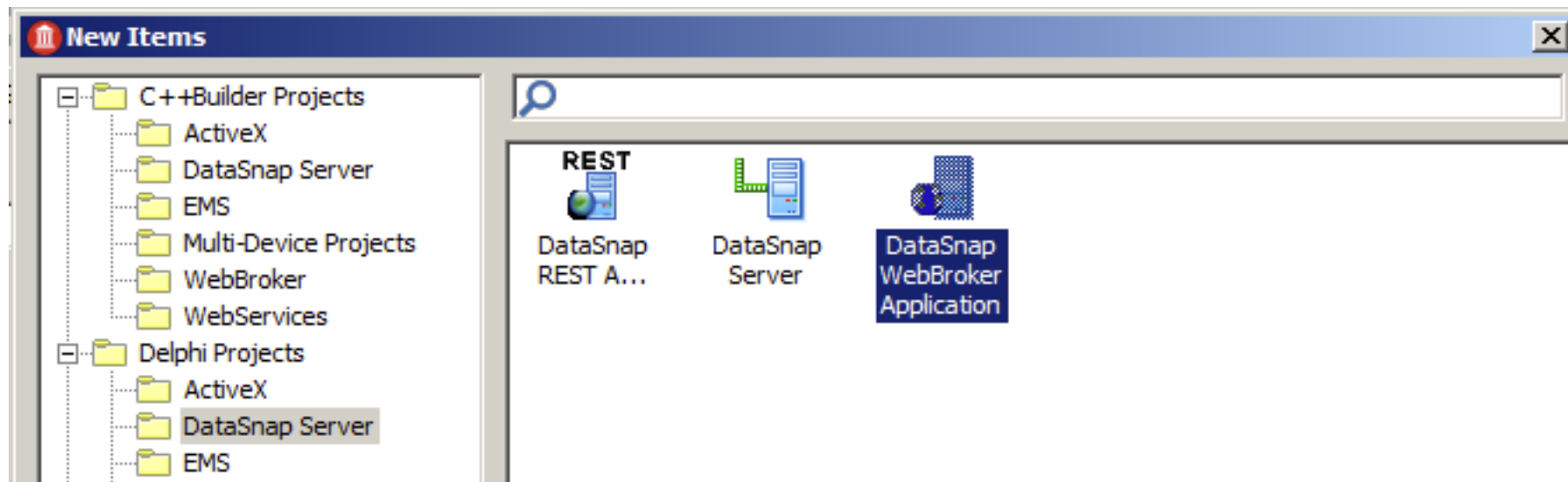


DataSnap com FireDAC versus Apache

- Como distribuir meu servidor de aplicações no Apache?
 - Versão do Apache 2.2 (Recomendável);

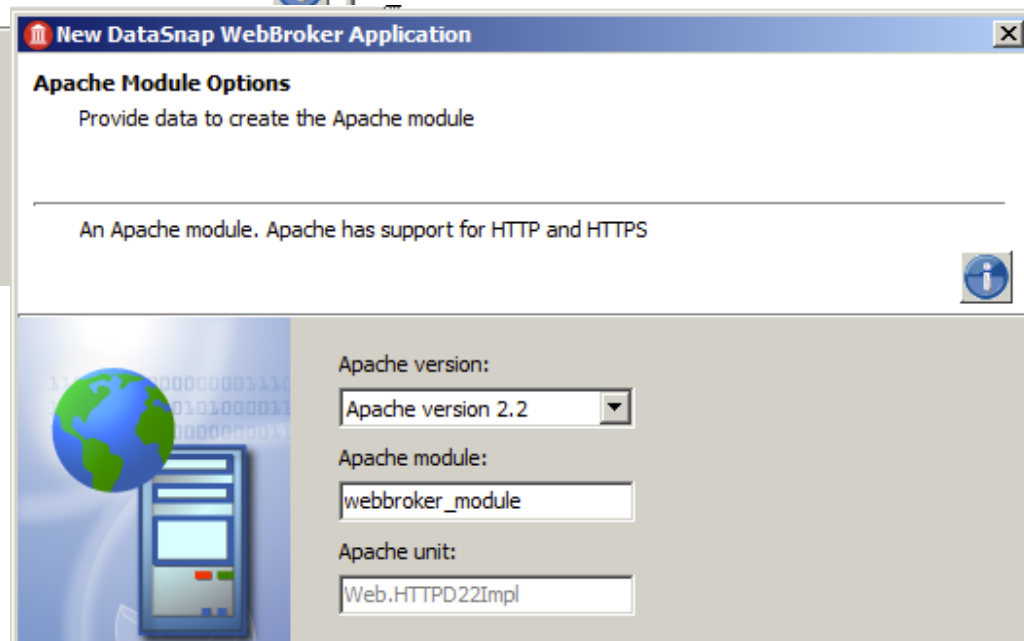
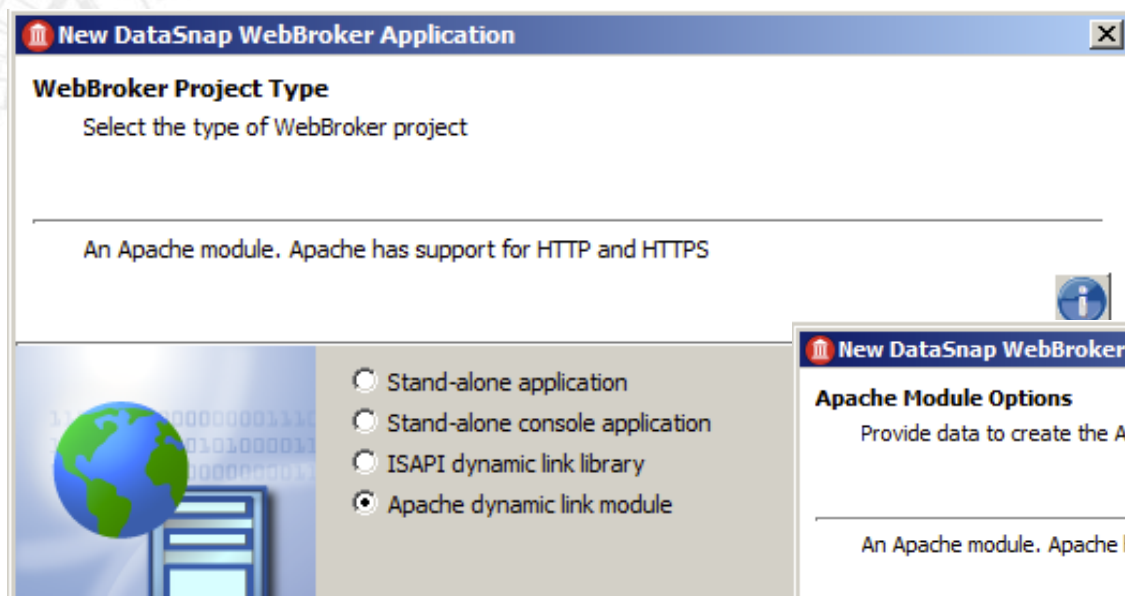
DataSnap com FireDAC versus Apache

- Como distribuir meu servidor de aplicações no Apache?
 - Primeiro passo: Criar um novo projeto utilizando a opção: 
 File > New > Other > DataSnap Server > **DataSnap WebBroker Application** 



DataSnap com FireDAC versus Apache

- Como distribuir meu servidor de aplicações no Apache?



DataSnap com FireDAC versus Apache

- Como distribuir meu servidor de aplicações no Apache?

Entrada no http.conf do Apache:

L
SEP

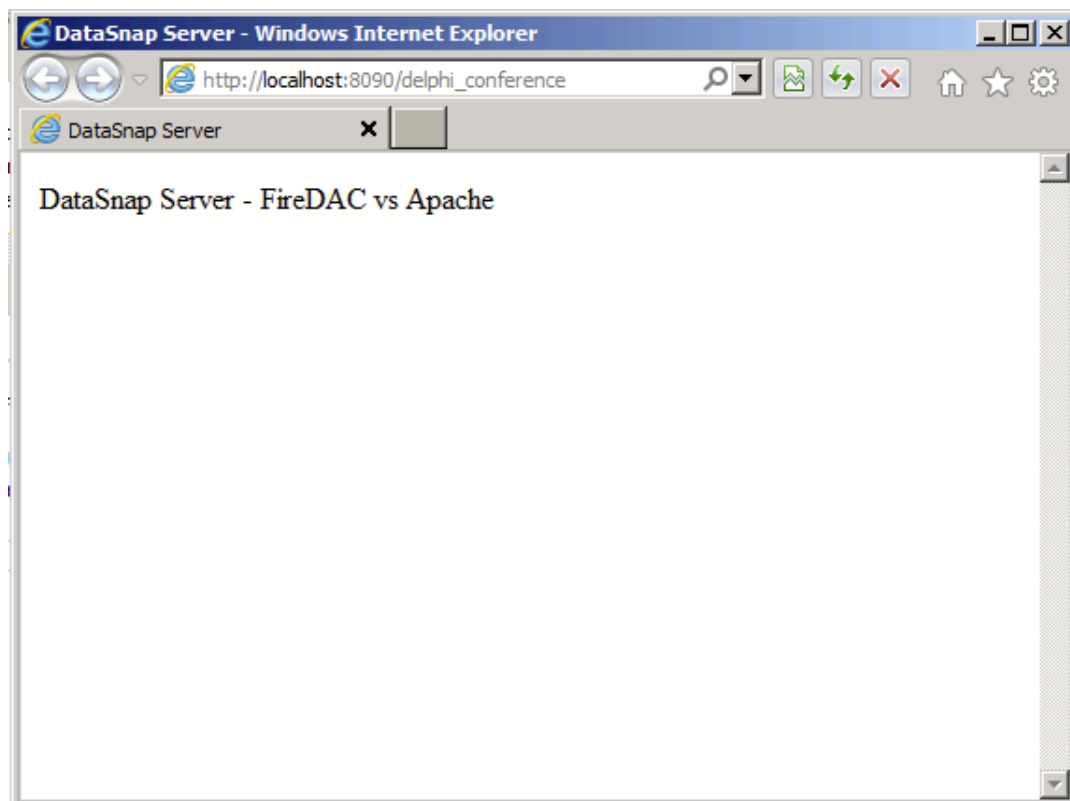
```
LoadModule delphiconference_module modules/  
mod_delphiconference.dll
```

```
<Location /delphi_conference>  
    SetHandler mod_delphiconference-handler  
</Location>
```

L
SEP

DataSnap com FireDAC versus Apache

- Como distribuir meu servidor de aplicações no Apache?
- Apache dynamic link module





DataSnap com FireDAC versus Apache


- Como distribuir meu servidor de aplicações no Apache?
 - Como conectar-se agora ao Apache?
 - Modificar as propriedades:
 - Port: 8090 *a porta usada no Apache
 - UrlPath: **delphi_conference**
 - Host: **retirar o localhost**

```
procedure TForm2.SpeedButton1Click(Sender: TObject);  
var LDataSetList: TFDJSONDataSets;  
begin  
    LDataSetList :=  
        ClientModule3.ServerMethods1Client.GetDepartmentNames();  
    FDMemTable1.Active := False;  
    Assert(TFDJSONDataSetsReader.GetListCount(LDataSetList) = 1);  
    FDMemTable1.AppendData(TFDJSONDataSetsReader.GetListValue(  
        LDataSetList, 0));  
end;
```

IIS 6.0 / 7.5

Distribuindo DataSnap Server

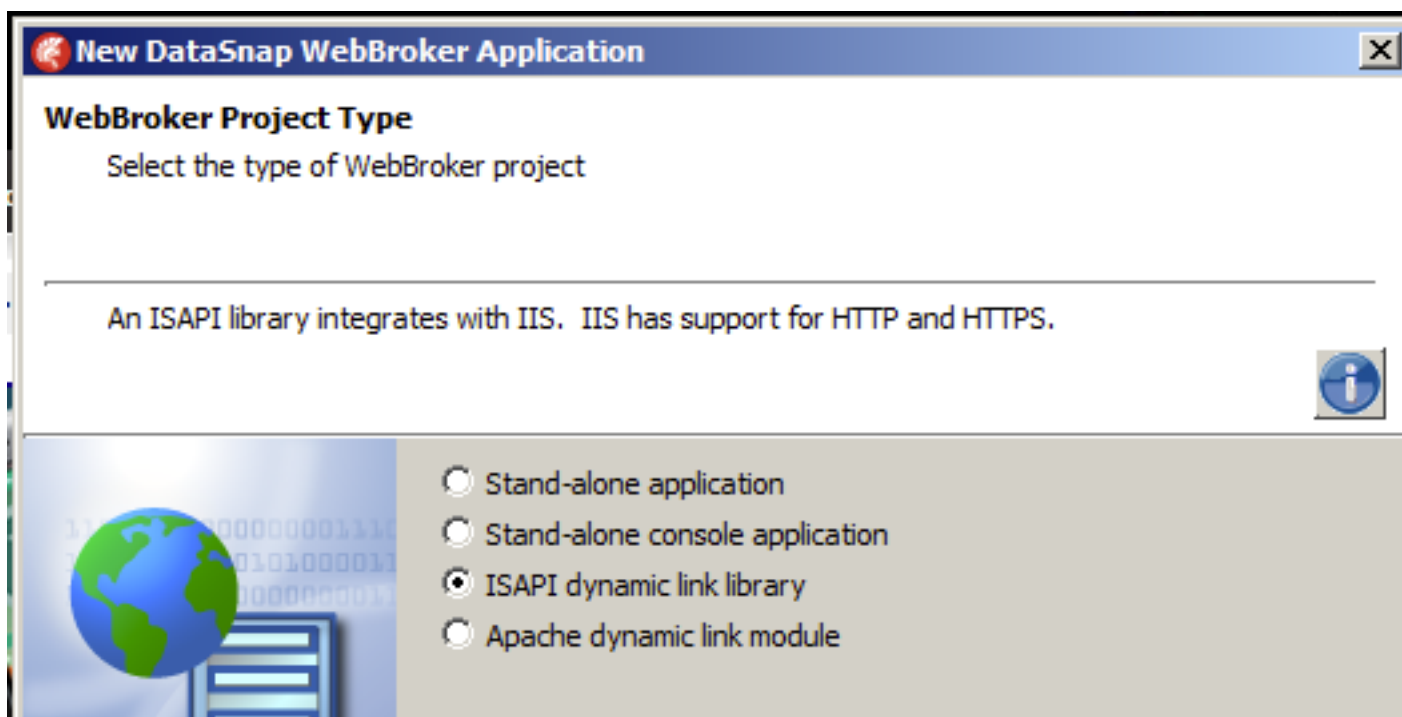
DataSnap com FireDAC versus IIS 7.5

- Como distribuir meu servidor de aplicações no IIS?
 - Modificar as propriedades:
 - Port: 8082 *a porta usada no Apache
 - UrlPath: http://localhost:8082/dc2014/IIS_Server.dll 
 - Host: **retirar o localhost**

```
procedure TForm2.SpeedButton1Click(Sender: TObject);  
var LDataSetList: TFDJSONDataSets;  
begin  
    LDataSetList :=  
        ClientModule3.ServerMethods1Client.GetDepartmentNames();  
    FDMemTable1.Active := False;  
    Assert(TFDJSONDataSetsReader.GetListCount(LDataSetList) = 1);  
    FDMemTable1.AppendData(TFDJSONDataSetsReader.GetListValue(  
        LDataSetList, 0));  
end;
```

DataSnap com FireDAC versus IIS 7.5

- Como distribuir meu servidor de aplicações no IIS?





DataSnap com FireDAC versus IIS 7.5

- Como distribuir meu servidor de aplicações no IIS?
 - Distribuição Dica:
 - <http://edn.embarcadero.com/article/40873>



Bônus Pack

Failover e LoadBalance com Apache



Apache como LoadBalance e Failover

- Como utilizar o Apache como servidor de Failover e LoadBalance para aplicações DataSnap?^L_{SEP}

- https://blogs.oracle.com/oswald/entry/easy_http_load_balancing_with

- Módulos a ativar:

```
LoadModule proxy_module modules/mod_proxy.so
```

```
LoadModule proxy_balancer_module modules/  
mod_proxy_balancer.so
```

```
LoadModule proxy_http_module modules/mod_proxy_http.so
```




Apache como LoadBalance e Failover

- Como utilizar o Apache como servidor de Failover e LoadBalance para aplicações DataSnap?

```
<Proxy balancer://DataSnap_Server_Balancer>  
    BalancerMember http://localhost:8081  
    BalancerMember http://localhost:8082  
    BalancerMember http://localhost:8083  
    BalancerMember http://localhost:8084  
    Order allow,deny  
    Allow from all  
</Proxy>
```

```
ProxyPass / balancer://DataSnap_Server_Balancer/
```

The background features a large, light gray globe. The globe is composed of various icons representing different types of electronic devices, including desktop monitors, laptops, tablets, and smartphones. These icons are arranged in a way that they form the shape of the globe, with some icons being more prominent than others. The icons are in various colors, including red, yellow, blue, and gray.

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