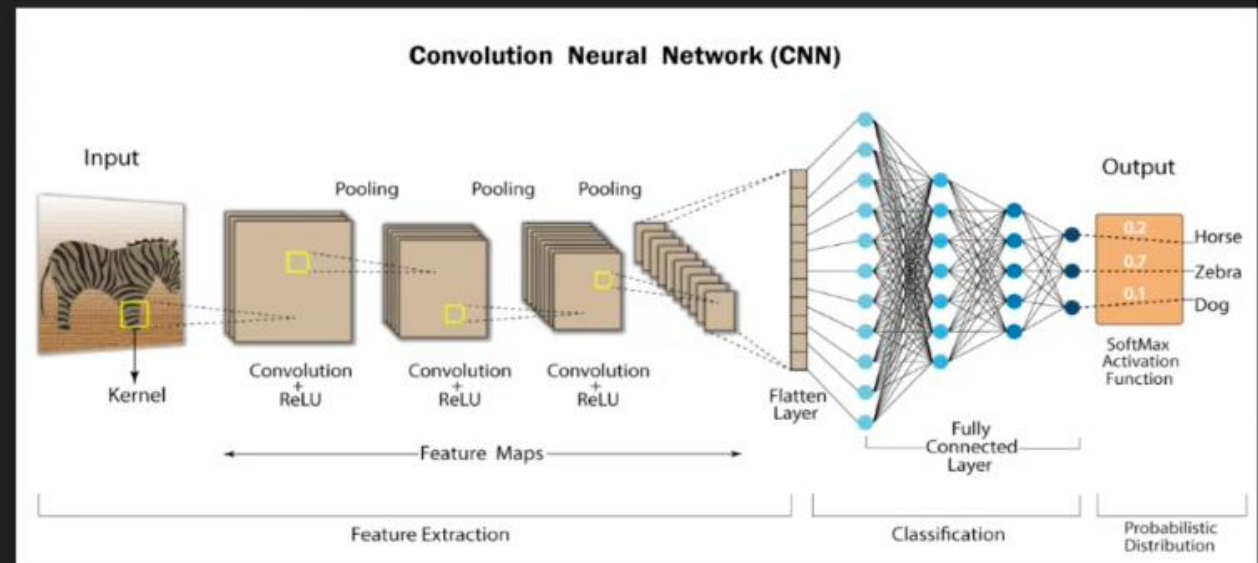


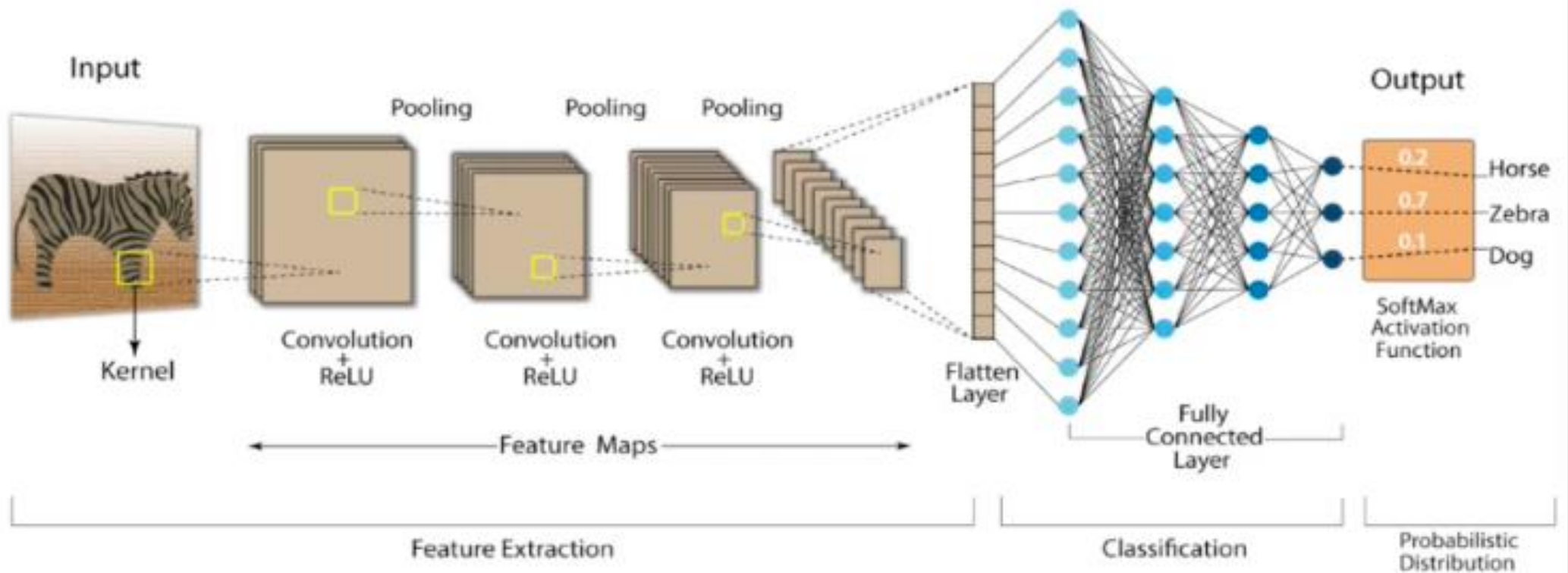
# What is a CNN?

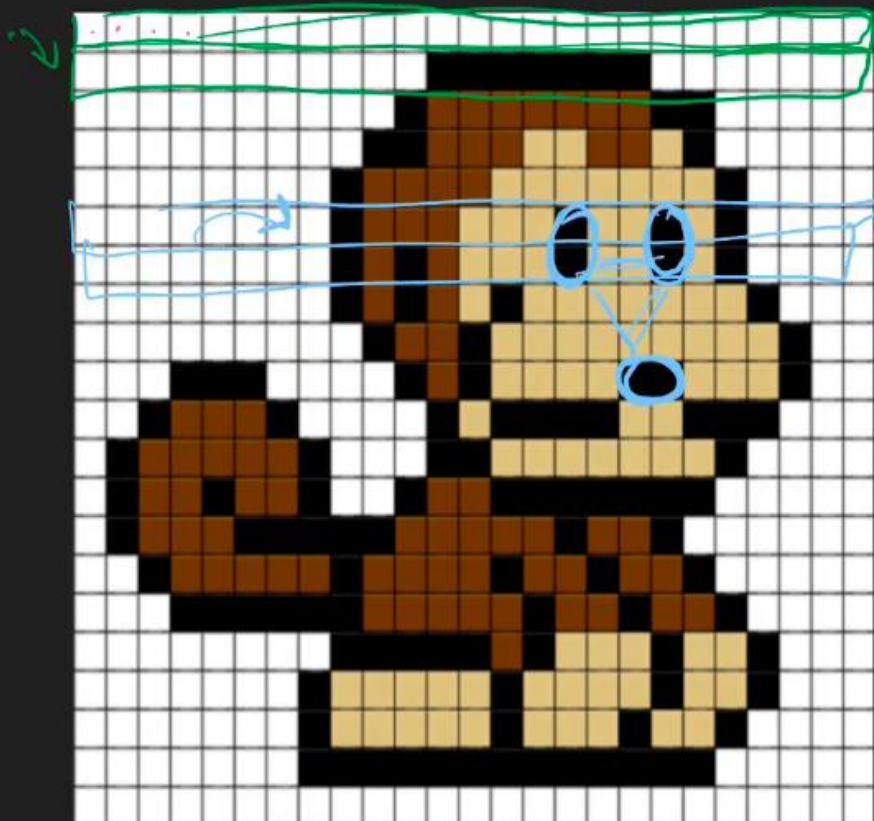
17 August 2022 06:47

Convolutional neural networks, also known as convnet, or CNNs, are a special kind of neural network for processing data that has a known grid-like topology like time series data(1D) or images(2D).



## Convolution Neural Network (CNN)

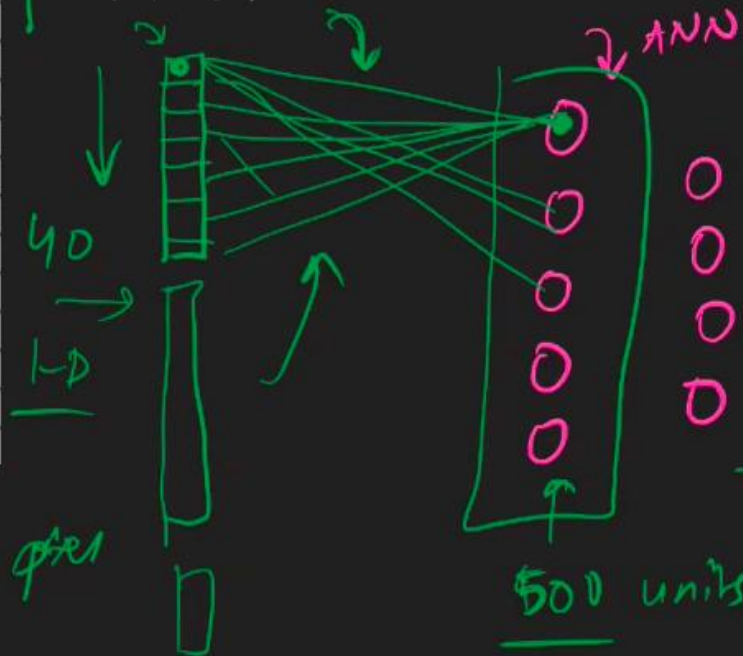




1. High Computation Cost ✓
2. Overfitting →
3. Loss of imp info like spatial arrangement of pixels

40x40 image

MNIST → ANN → 98%



ANN

1000 x 1000

Overfitting

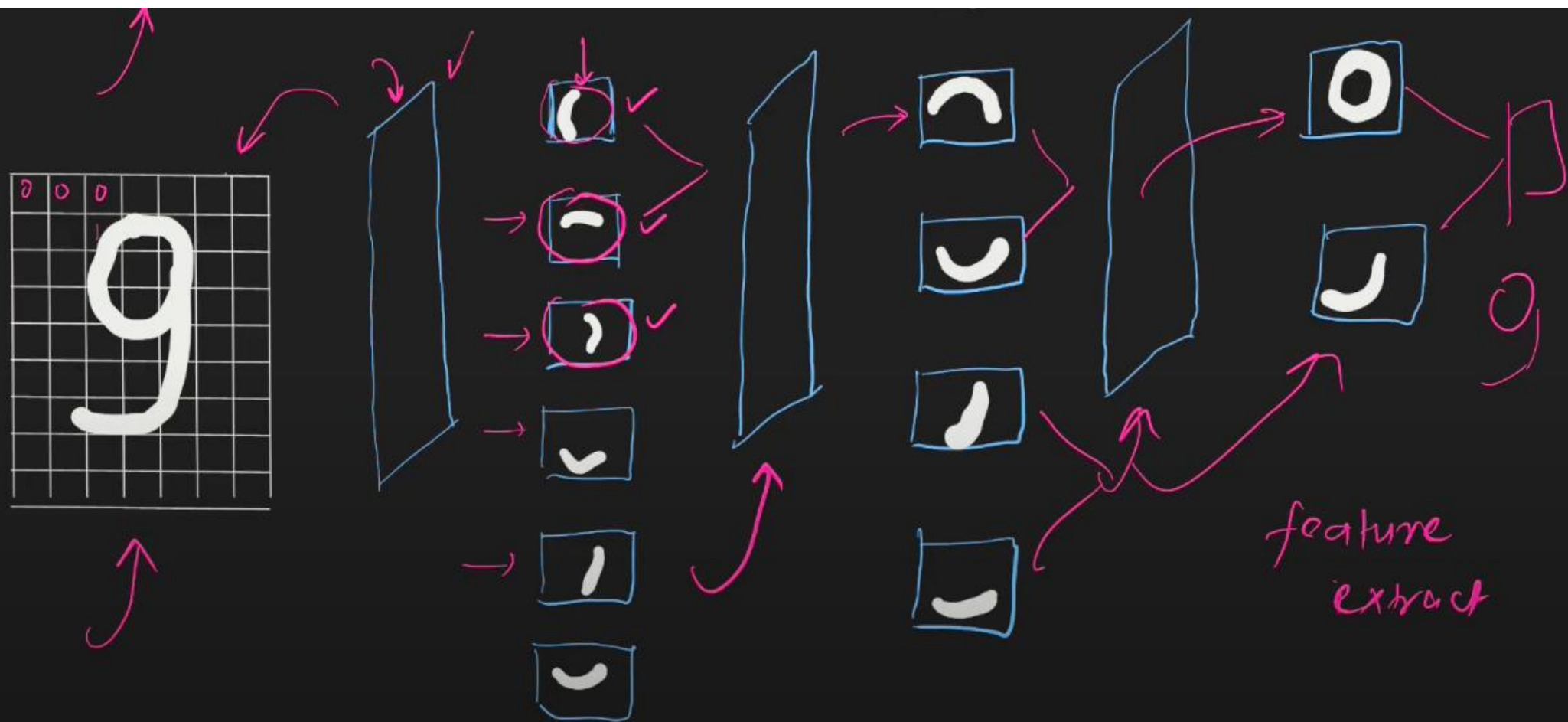
1000 x 1000 x 500

1600 x 100

40

16 000

1600 per







**mite**



**container ship**

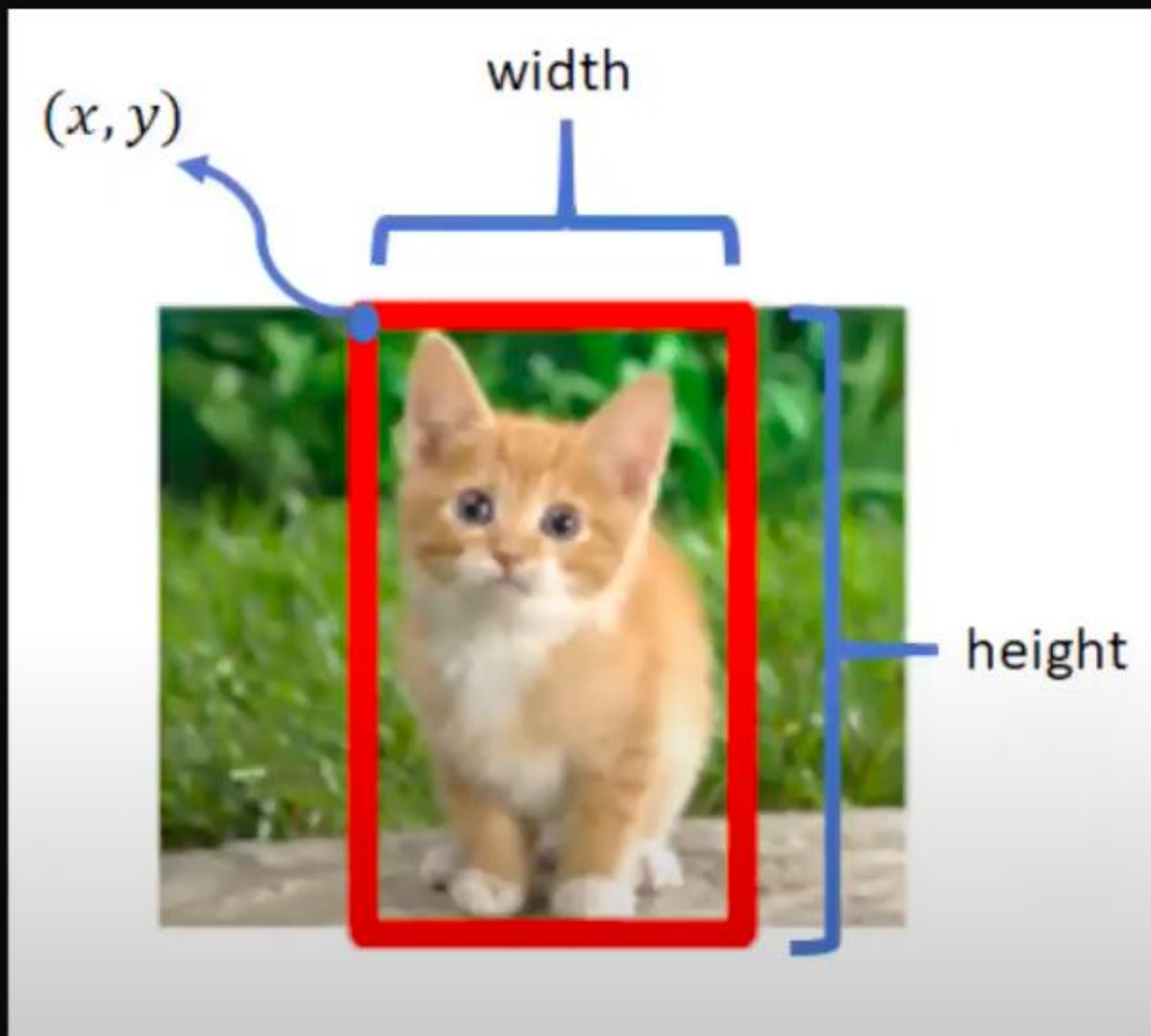


**motor scooter**



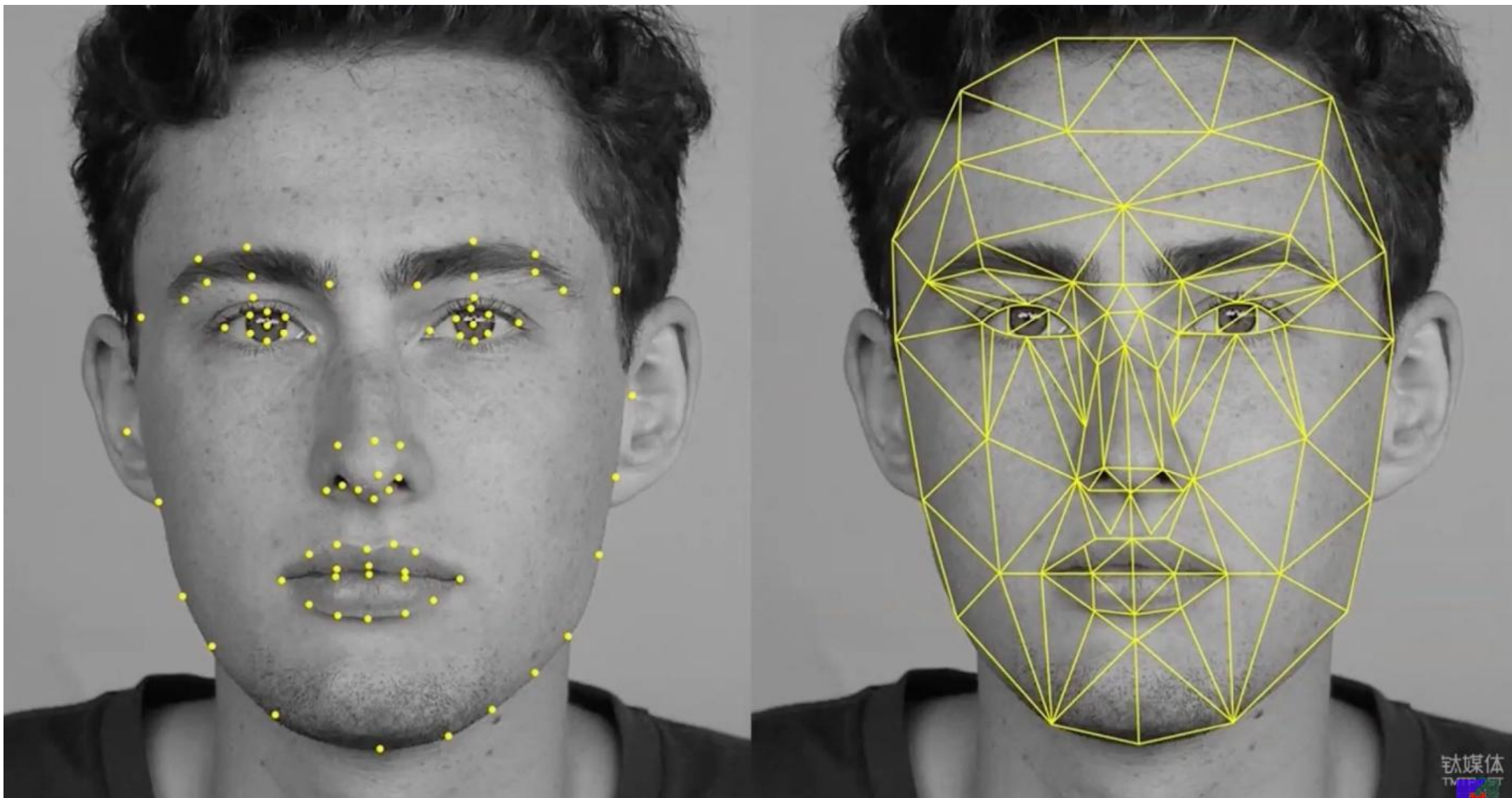
**leopard**

	mite	container ship	motor scooter	leopard
	black widow	lifeboat	go-kart	jaguar
	cockroach	amphibian	moped	cheetah
	tick	fireboat	bumper car	snow leopard
	starfish	drilling platform	golfcart	Egyptian cat

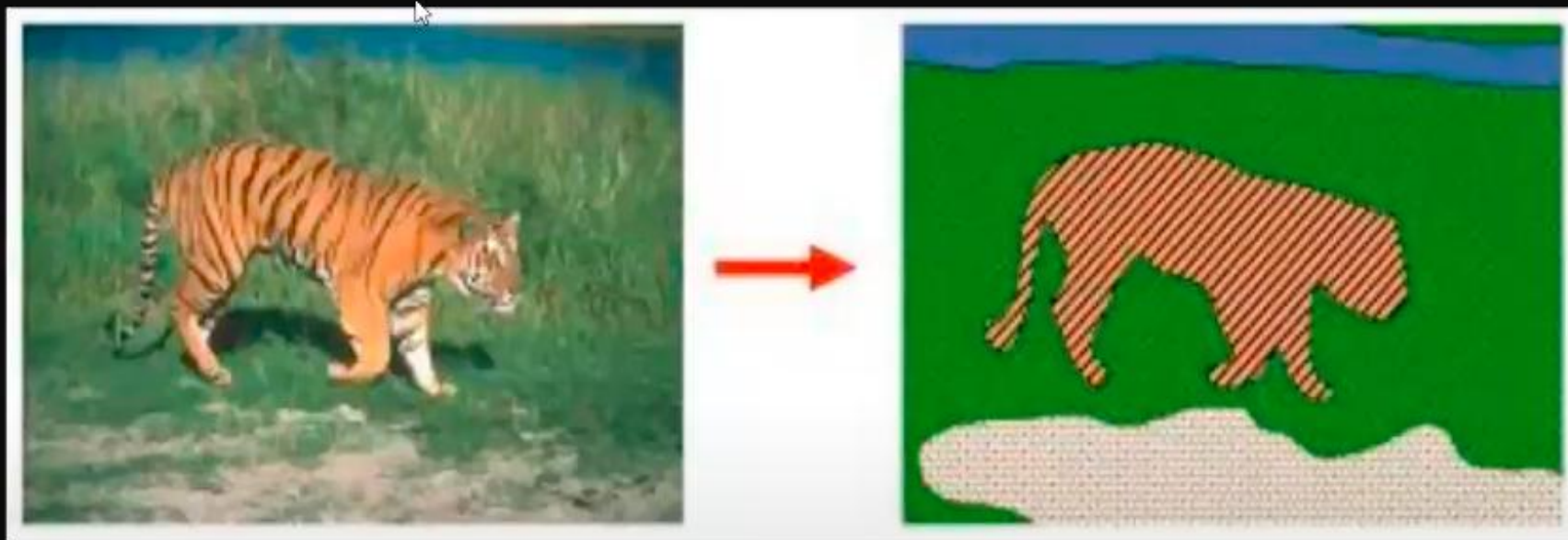










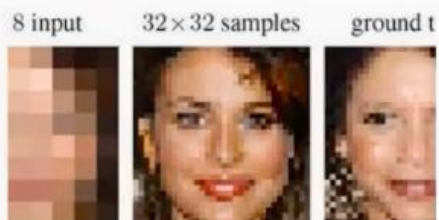




super resolution deep learning



Increase Image Resolution Using Deep ...  
mathworks.com



Deep Learning based image Super ...  
cv-tricks.com

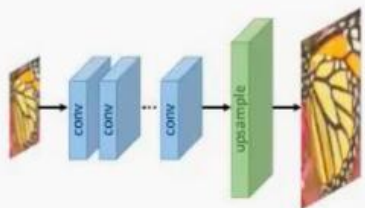
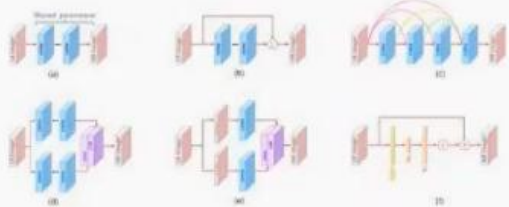


Image Super Resolution | Deep Learning ...  
analyticsvidhya.com



Nonlinear Multi-scale Super-resolution ...  
semanticscholar.org



Deep-learning network structures for ...  
researchgate.net

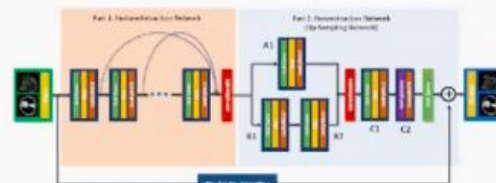
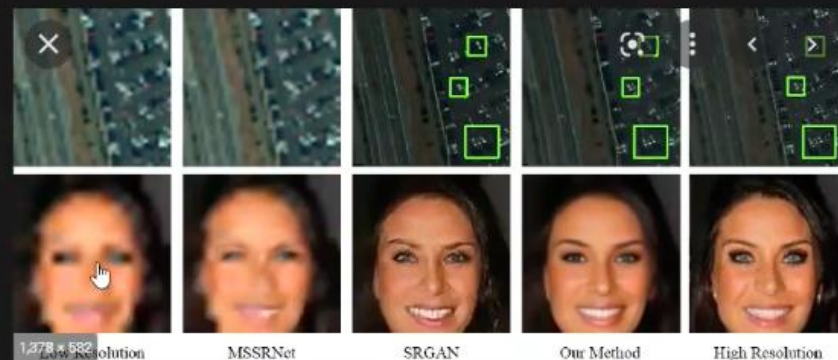


Fig. 9 The structure of the generator in the GAN-based SR network

PDF] Super-resolution MRI through Deep ...  
semanticscholar.org

<https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/Nonlinear-Multi-scale-Super-resolution-Using-Deep-Tran-Panahi/8385720cf6c8562b09946a61f48c032e94e994f0>



Semantic Scholar

Nonlinear Multi-scale Super-resolution Using Deep Learning | Semantic Scholar

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GANs for Super-Resolution - DE...  
dev.to



Nvidia's Super Resolution is an ...  
trustedreviews.com

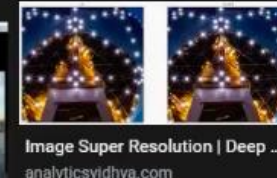
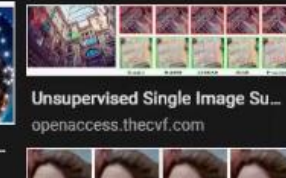


Image Super Resolution | Deep ...  
analyticsvidhya.com



Unsupervised Single Image Su...  
openaccess.thecvf.com





5:37

53%

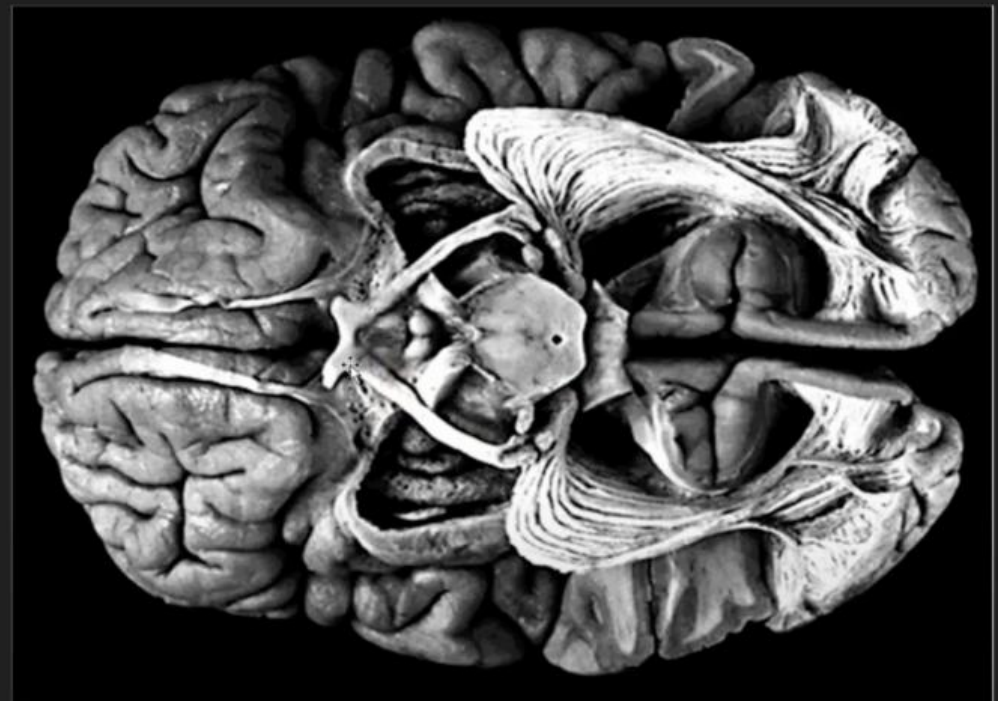
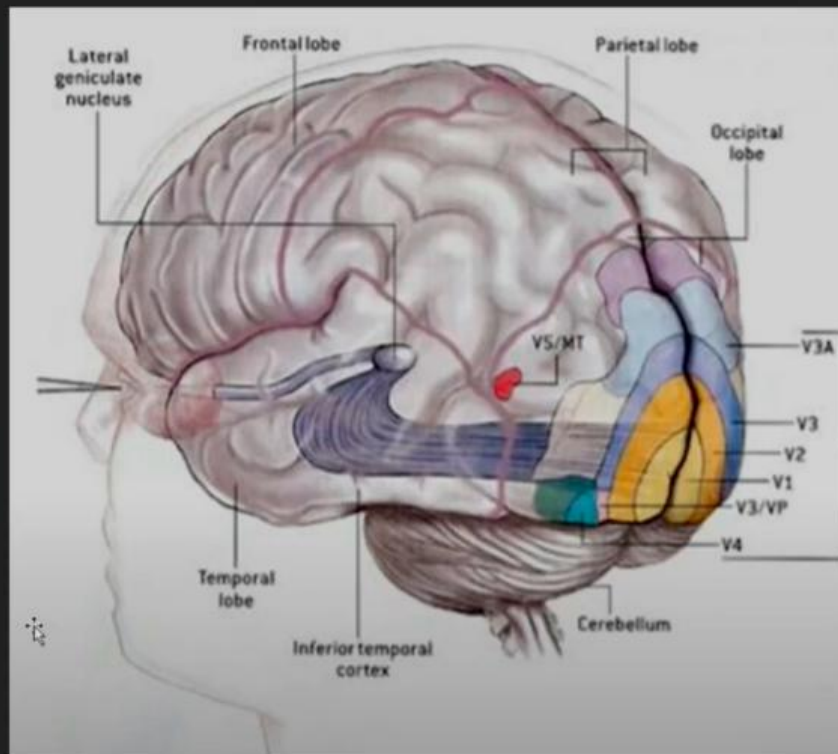
D36 CNN vs Visual Cortex HOME INSERT DRAW VIEW

Q ↶ ↷ ⋮

▽ ▽ ▿ ▹ ▸ ▹ ▹ ▹ ⌂ ⚙ Stop

## Human Visual Cortex

18 August 2022 16:05





5:40

53%

D36 CNN vs Visual Cortex HOME INSERT DRAW VIEW

Q ↶ ↷ ⋮

▽ ▽ ▽ ▽ ▽ ▽ ▽ ⌛ ⌛ Stop

## Human Visual Cortex

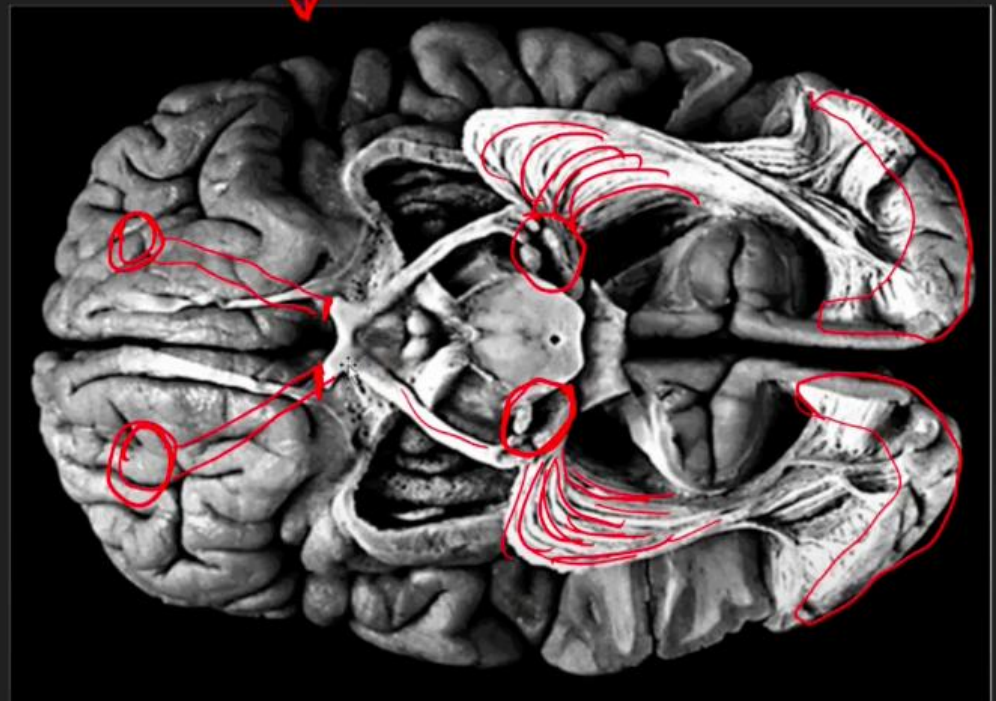
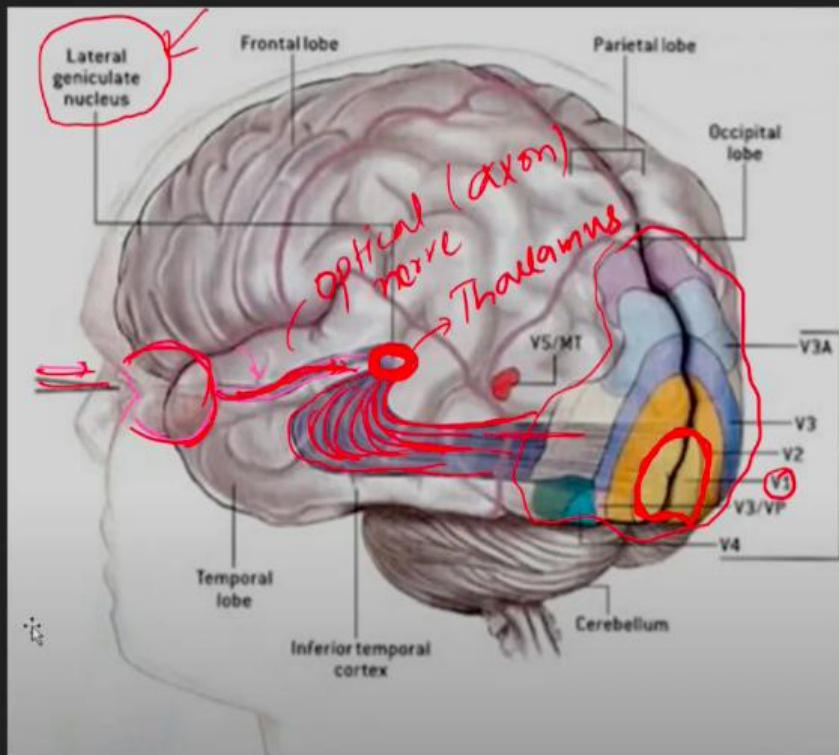
18 August 2022

16:05

2p sheet

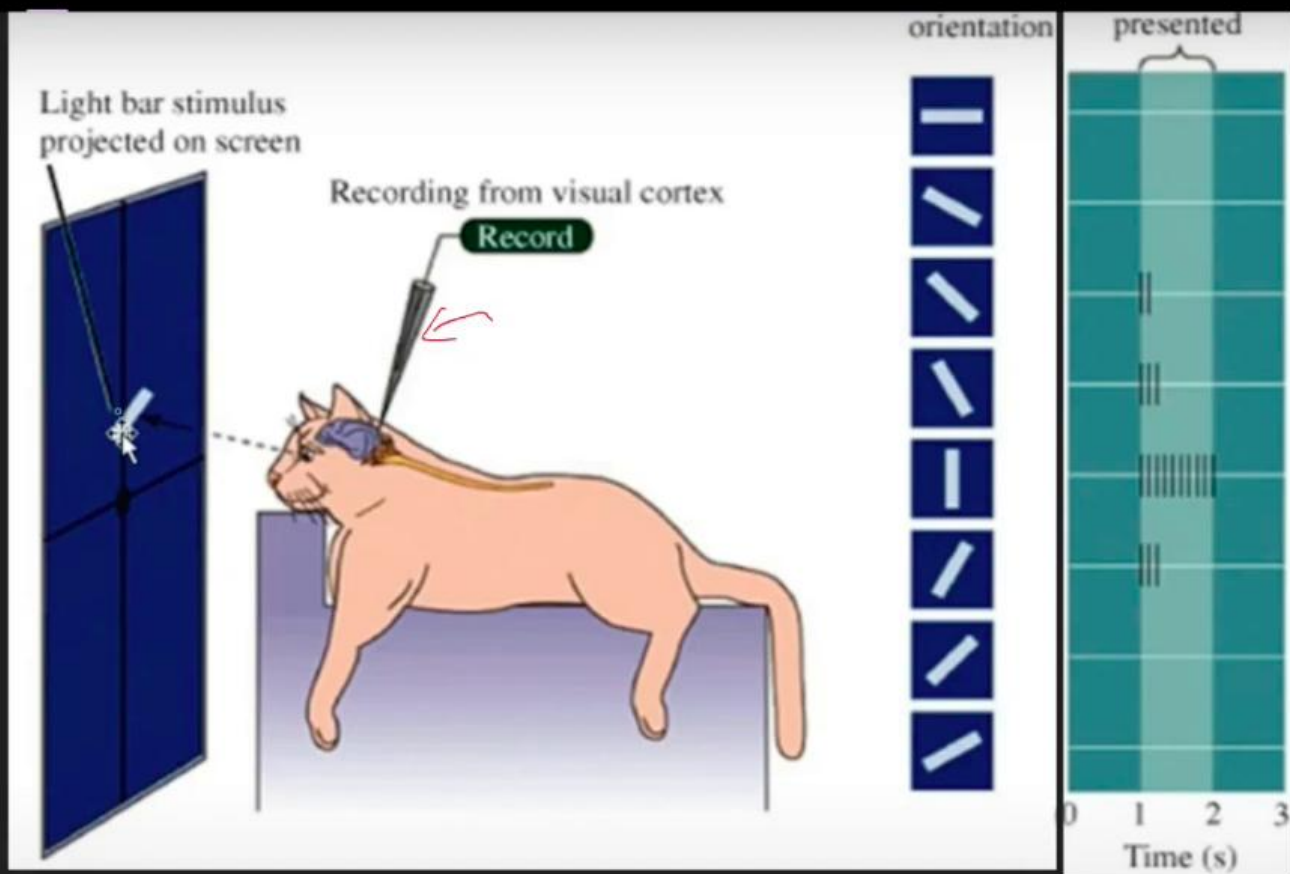
primary  
V cortex

actual brain



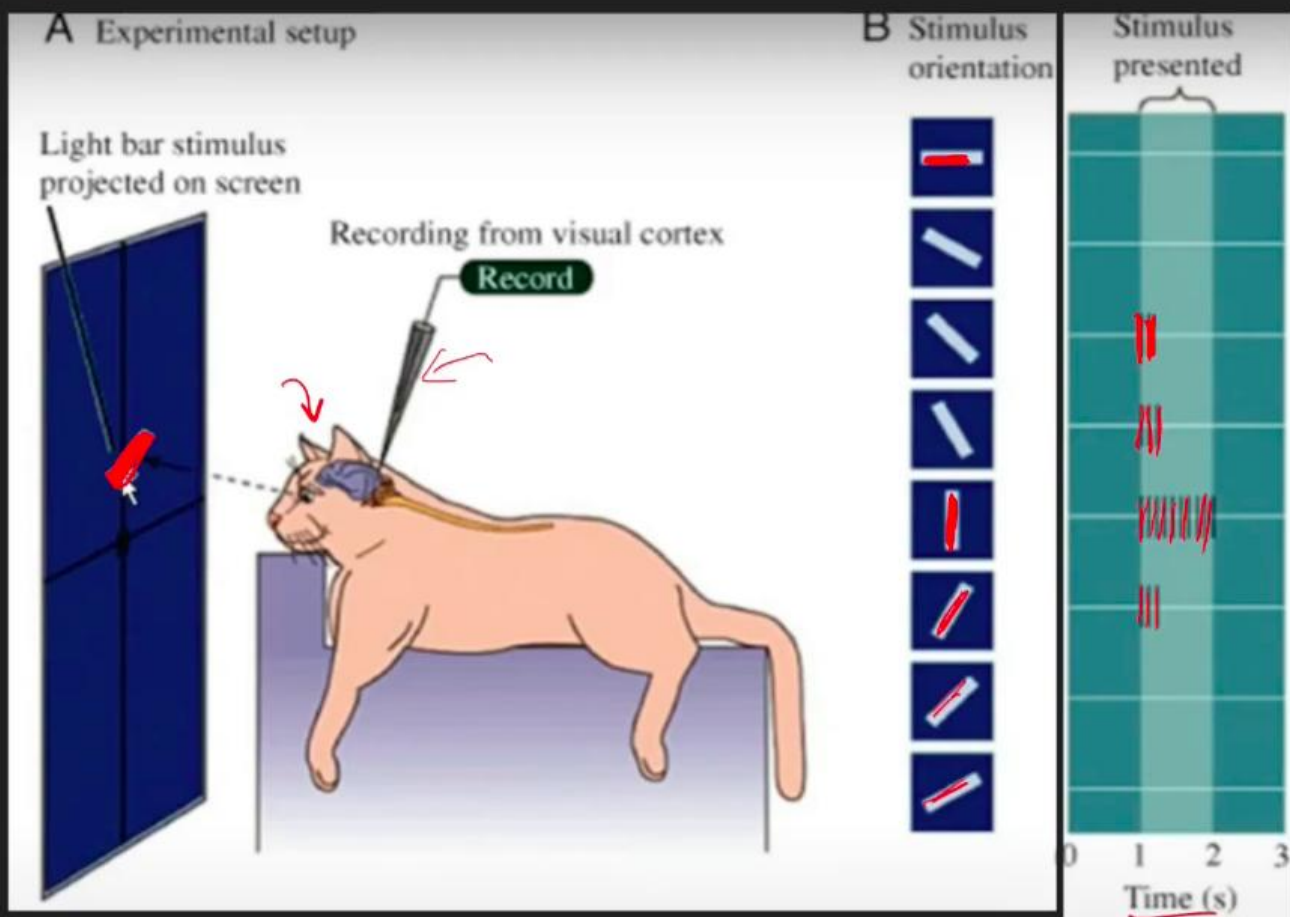


Stop





Stop



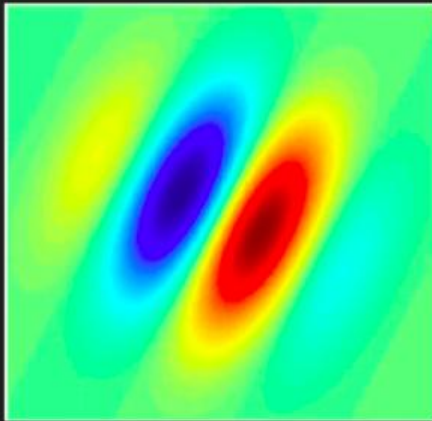


Stop

## Conclusion

18 August 2022

17:57



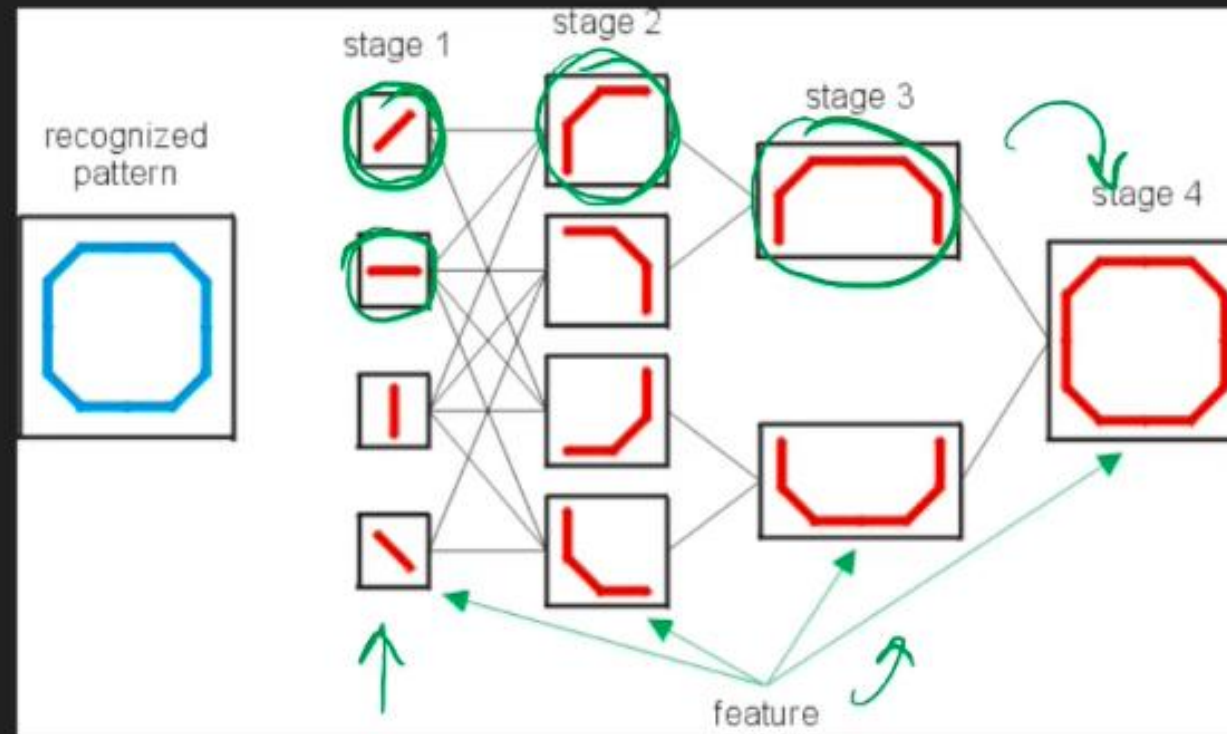
Simple cell → Orientation cell → feature detected  
Complex cell → smaller receptive field  
bigger receptive field



# Development

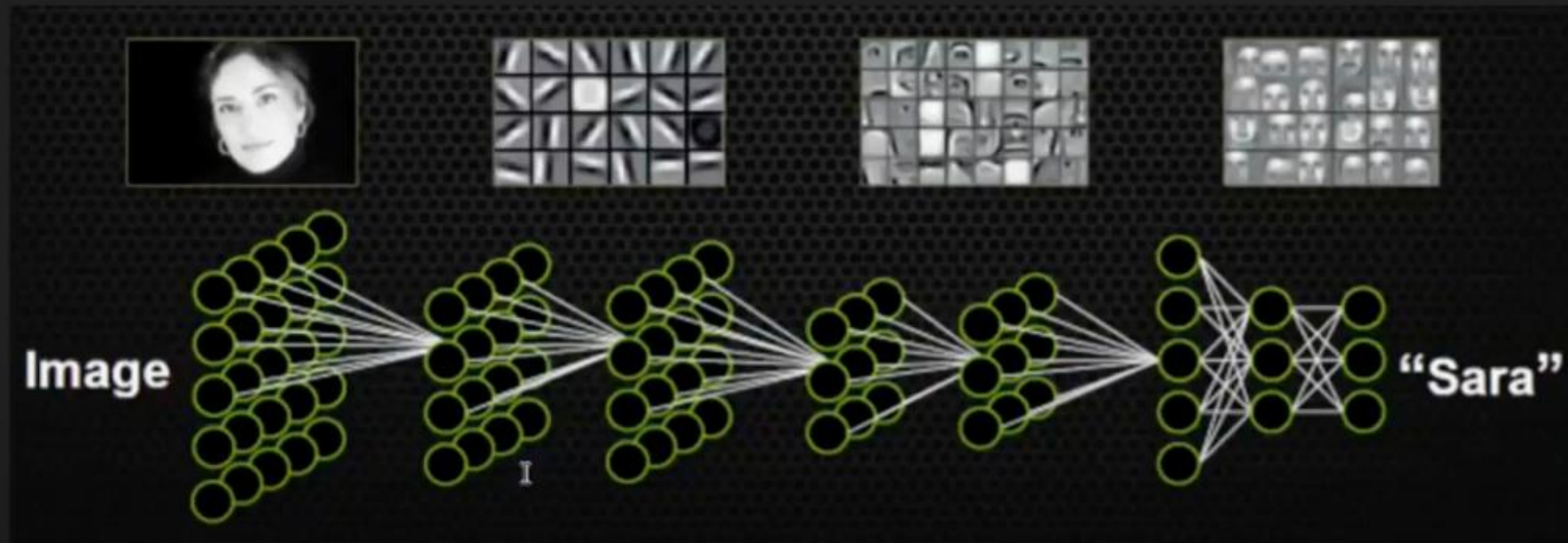
18 August 2022

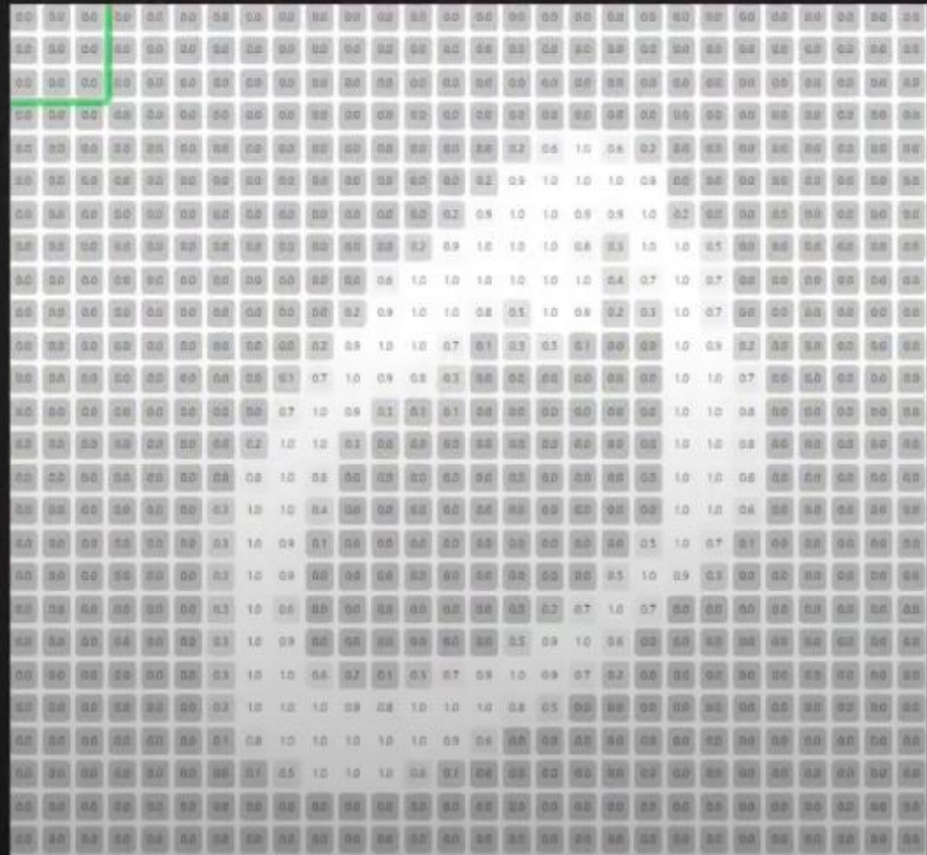
16:15

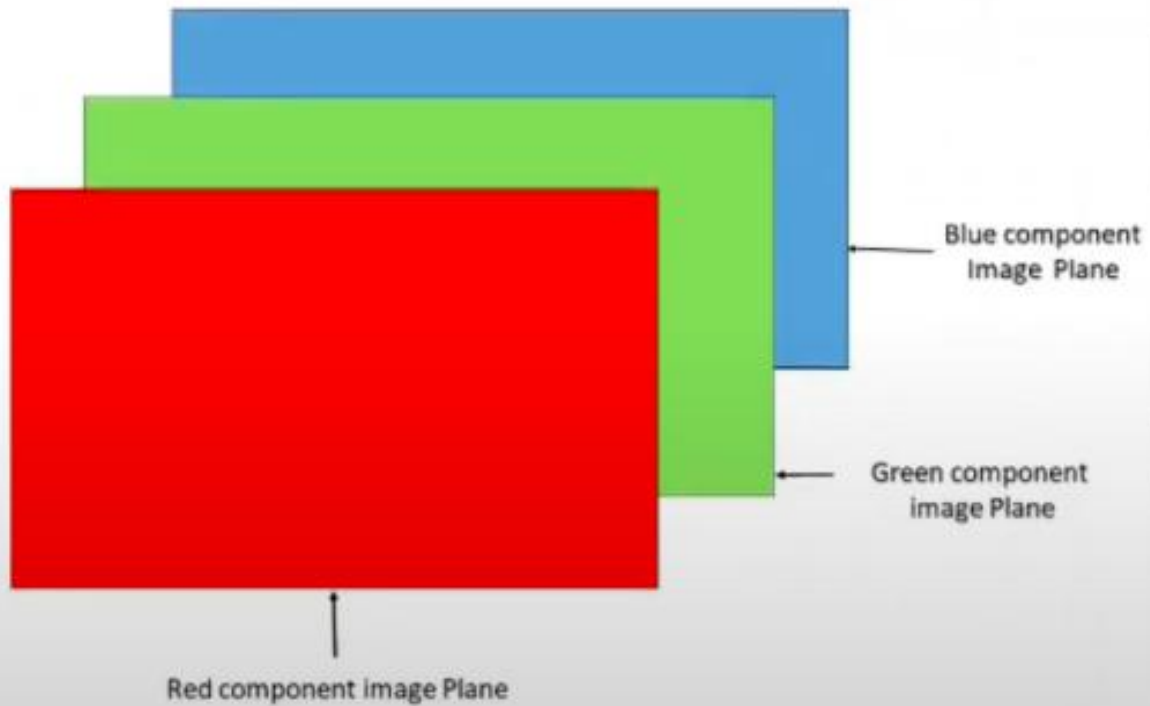


# Introduction

19 August 2022 16:45







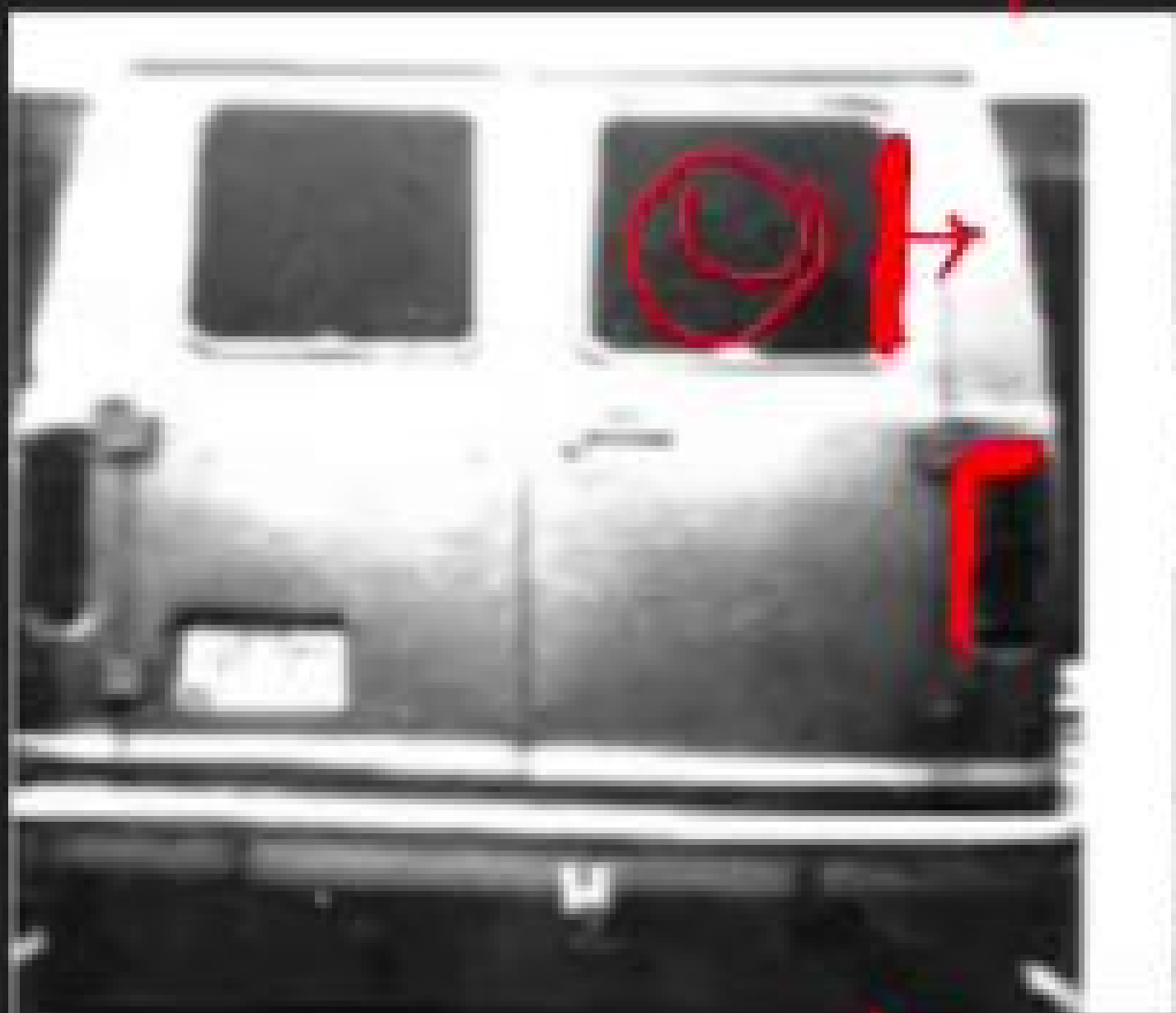
[ RGB image is a three layered image ]

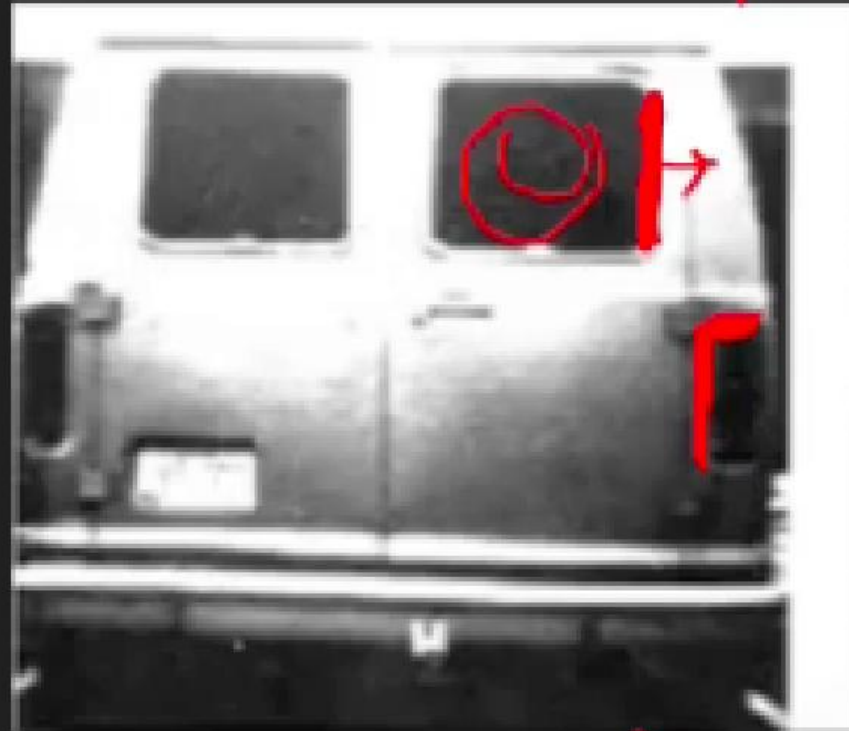


# Edge Detection (Convolution Operation)

19 August 2022 16:53







0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
255	255	255	255	255	255
255	255	255	255	255	255
255	255	255	255	255	255

\*

-1	-1	-1
0	0	0
1	1	1

=




0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
255	255	255	255	255	255
255	255	255	255	255	255
255	255	255	255	255	255

\*

-1	-1	-1
0	0	0
1	1	1

=


0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
255	255	255	255	255	255
255	255	255	255	255	255
255	255	255	255	255	255

\*

-1	-1	-1
0	0	0
1	1	1

=


0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
255	255	255	255	255	255
255	255	255	255	255	255
255	255	255	255	255	255

\*

-1	-1	-1
0	0	0
1	1	1

=

0	0	0	0

0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
255	255	255	255	255	255
255	255	255	255	255	255
255	255	255	255	255	255

\*

-1	-1	-1
0	0	0
1	1	1

=

0	0	0	0
255	255	255	255



0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
255	255	255	255	255	255
255	255	255	255	255	255
255	255	255	255	255	255

\*

-1	1	-1
0	0	0
1	1	1

=

0	0	0	0
255	255	255	255
255	255	255	255

0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
<del>255</del>	<del>255</del>	<del>255</del>	255	255	255
<del>255</del>	<del>255</del>	<del>255</del>	255	255	255
<del>255</del>	<del>255</del>	<del>255</del>	255	255	255

\*

-1	1	1
0	0	0
1	1	1

=

0	0	0	0
255	255	255	255
255	255	255	255
0	0	0	0

CONVOLUTION OPERATION DEMO

Application

Full Screen MNIST 0 - Zero

Left Edge Filter Step Play

Window

0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0

\*

Filter

-1.0	1.0	0.0
-1.0	1.0	0.0
-1.0	1.0	0.0

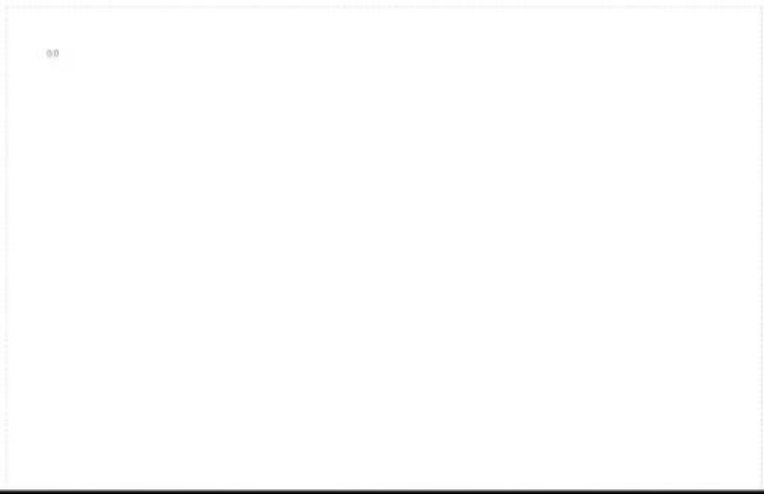
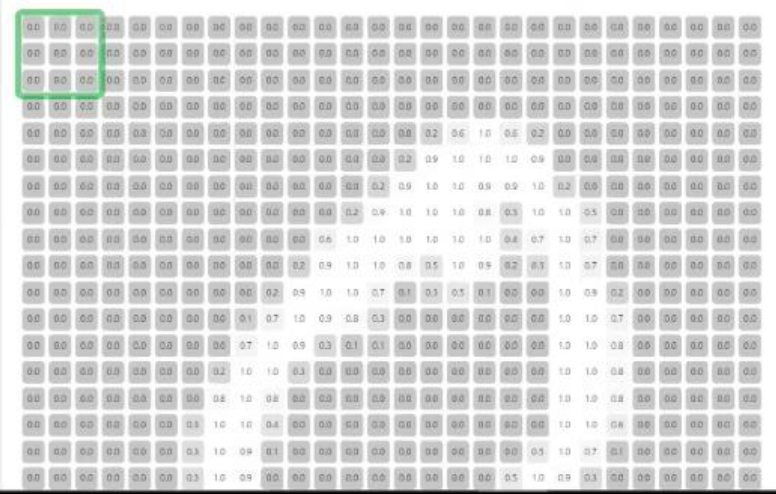
=

Output

0.0
-----

0.0 -1.0 + 0.0 1.0 + 0.0 0.0 + 0.0 -1.0 + 0.0 1.0 + 0.0 0.0 + 0.0 -1.0 + 0.0 1.0 + 0.0 0.0 = 0.0

Input Output



CONVOLUTION OPERATION DEMO

Application ⚙

Full Screen

MNIST ▾

0 - Zero ▾

Left Edge Filter ▾

Step

Play

Window

0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0

Filter

-1.0	1.0	0.0
-1.0	1.0	0.0
-1.0	1.0	0.0

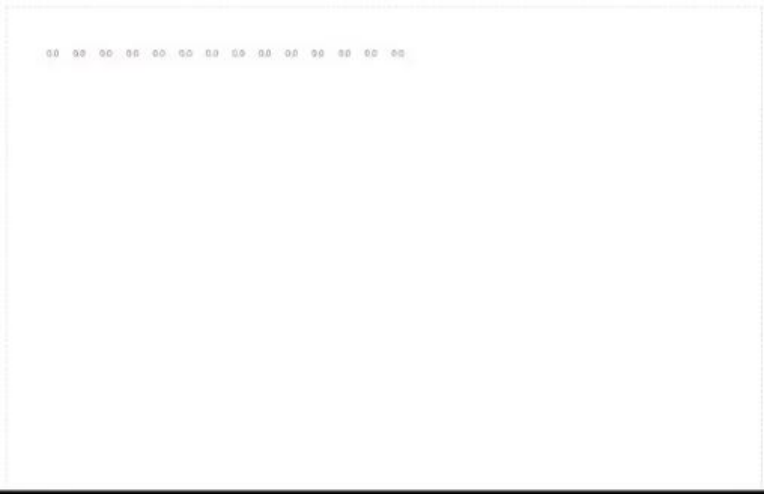
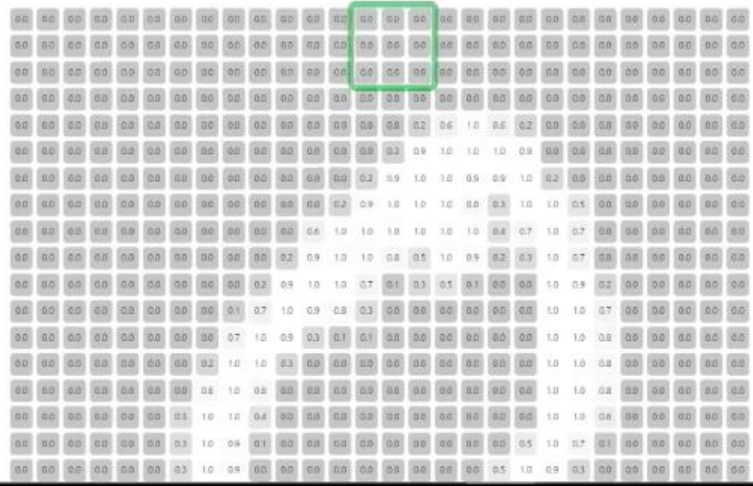
Output

0.0

0.0 -1.0 + 0.0 1.0 + 0.0 0.0 + 0.0 -1.0 + 0.0 1.0 + 0.0 0.0 + 0.0 -1.0 + 0.0 1.0 + 0.0 0.0 = 0.0

Input

Output





CONVOLUTION OPERATION DEMO

Application

Full Screen MNIST 0 - Zero

Left Edge Filter Step Play

Window

0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0

Filter

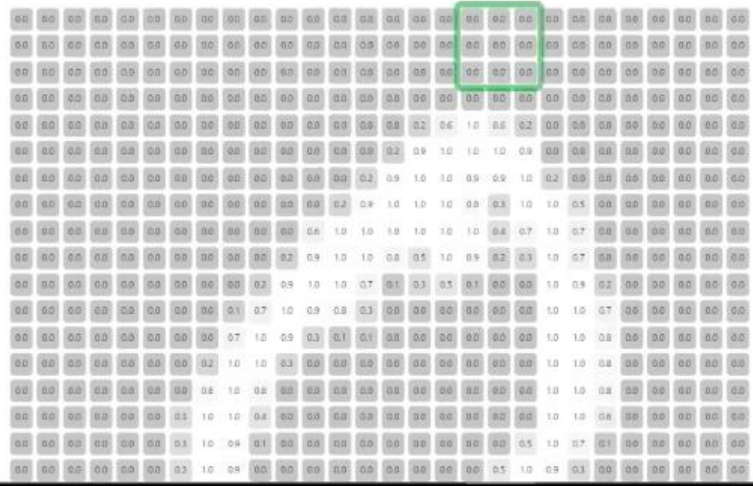
-1.0	1.0	0.0
-1.0	1.0	0.0
-1.0	1.0	0.0

Output

0.0

0.0 -1.0 + 0.0 1.0 + 0.0 0.0 + 0.0 -1.0 + 0.0 1.0 + 0.0 0.0 + 0.0 -1.0 + 0.0 1.0 + 0.0 0.0 = 0.0

Input Output



CONVOLUTION OPERATION DEMO

Application

Full Screen MNIST 0 - Zero

Left Edge Filter Step Play

Window

0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0

Filter

-1.0	1.0	0.0
-1.0	1.0	0.0
-1.0	1.0	0.0

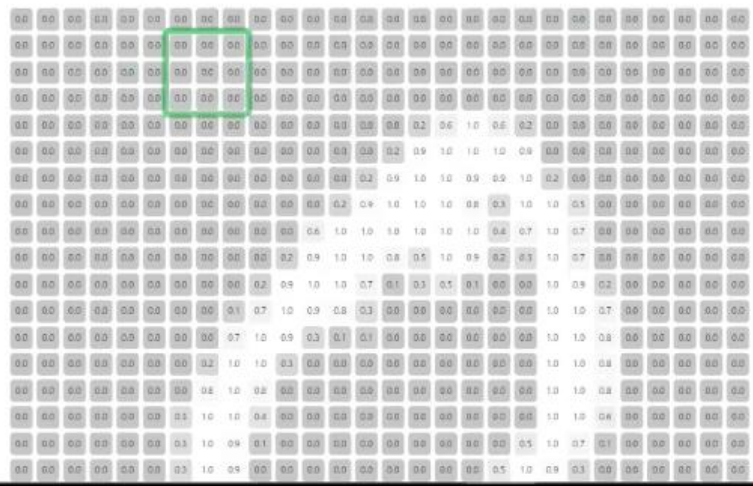
Output

0.0

0.0 -1.0 + 0.0 1.0 + 0.0 0.0 + 0.0 -1.0 + 0.0 1.0 + 0.0 0.0 + 0.0 -1.0 + 0.0 1.0 + 0.0 0.0 = 0.0

Input

Output



CONVOLUTION OPERATION DEMO

Application ⚙

Full Screen

MNIST ▾

0 - Zero ▾

Left Edge Filter ▾

Step

Play

Window

0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0

Filter

-1.0	1.0	0.0
-1.0	1.0	0.0
-1.0	1.0	0.0

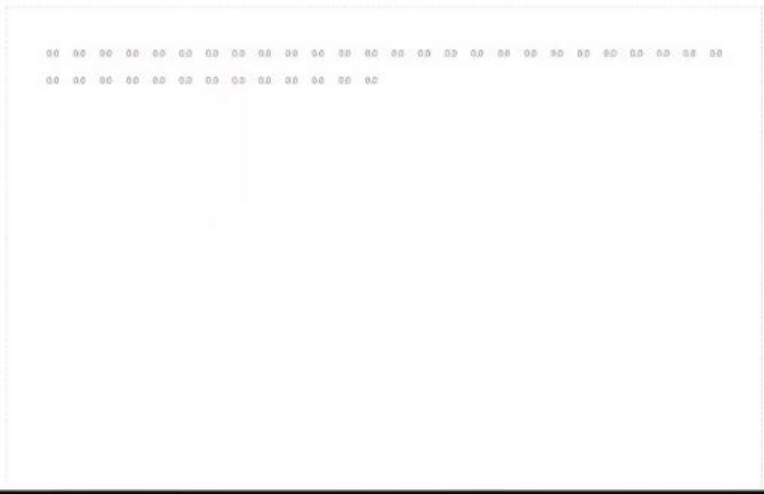
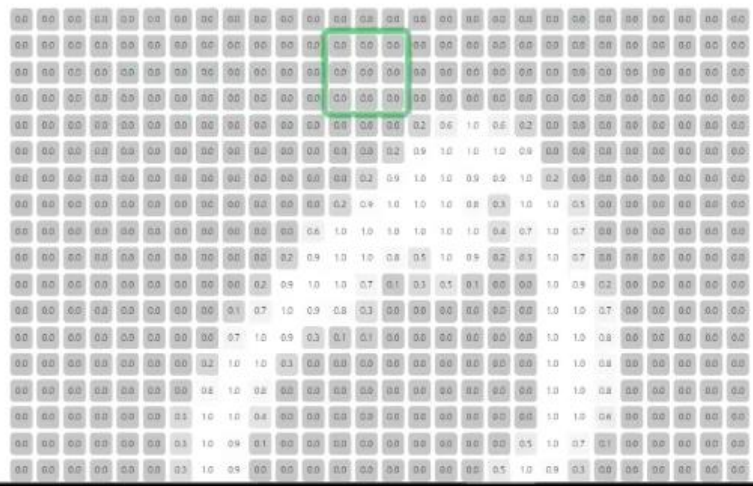
Output

0.0

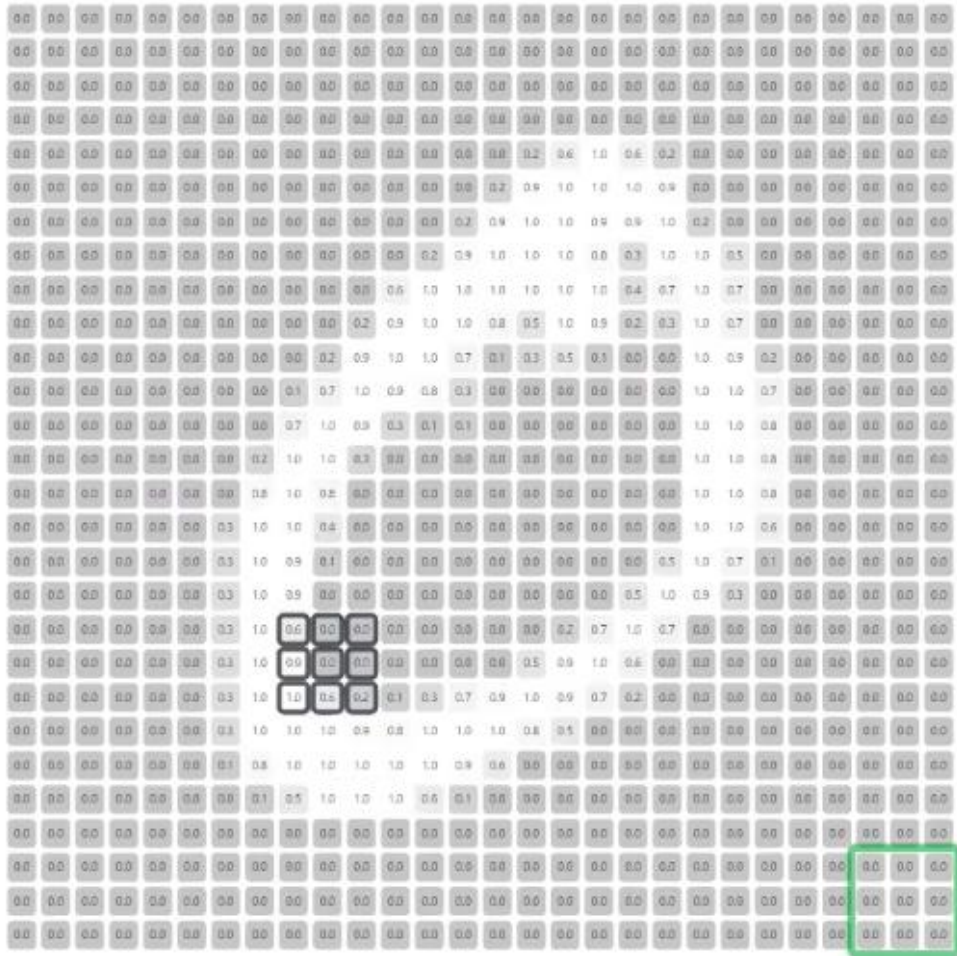
0.0 -1.0 + 0.0 1.0 + 0.0 0.0 + 0.0 -1.0 + 0.0 1.0 + 0.0 0.0 + 0.0 -1.0 + 0.0 1.0 + 0.0 0.0 = 0.0

Input

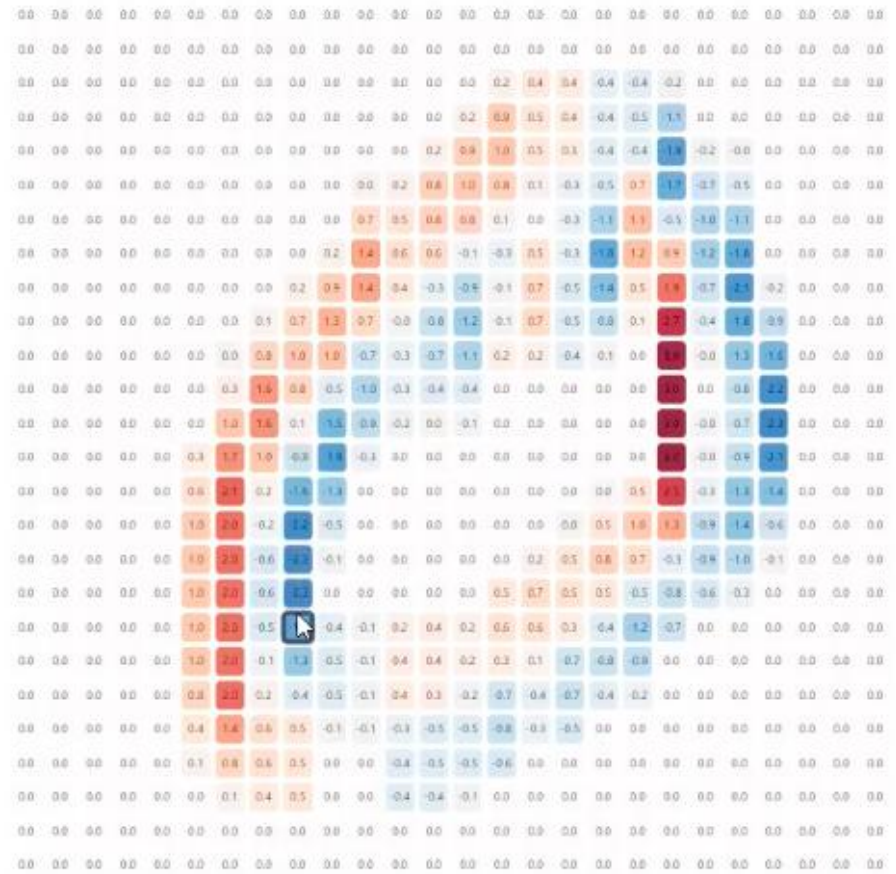
Output



Input



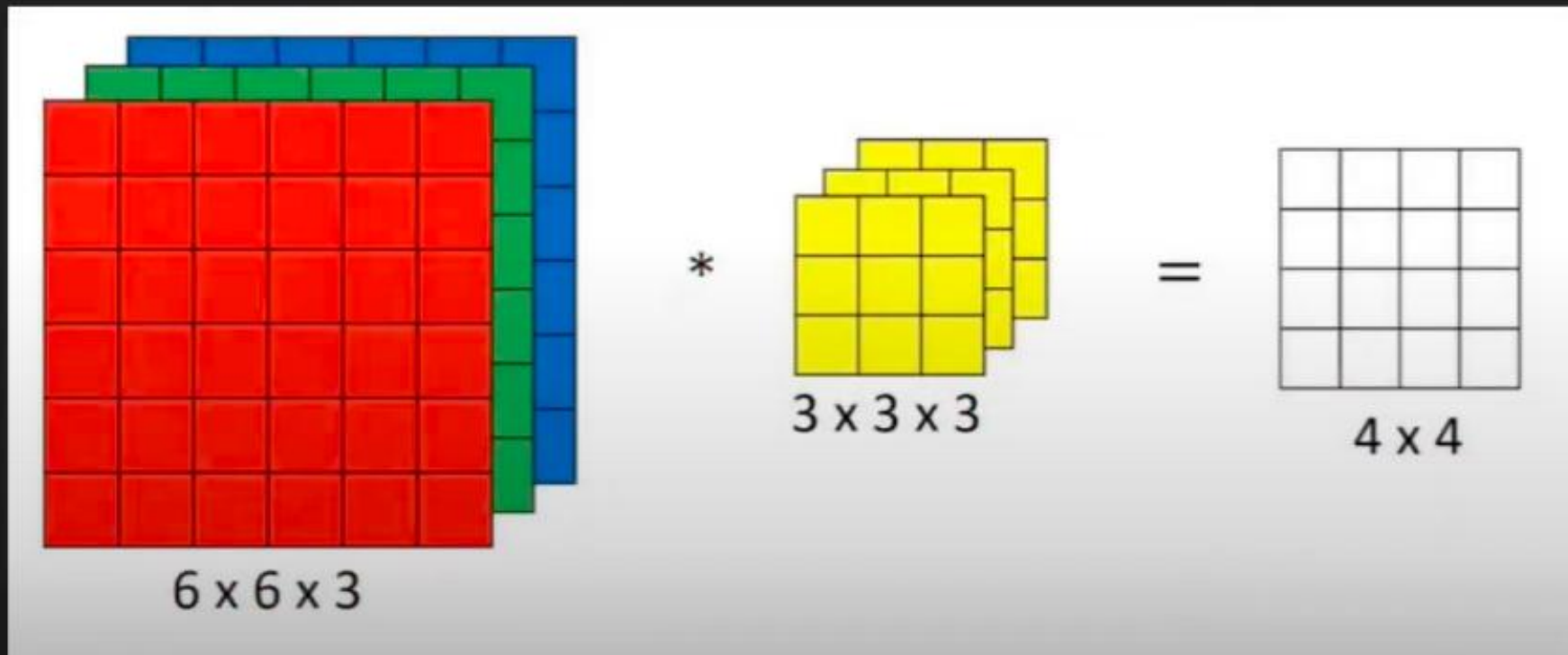
Output





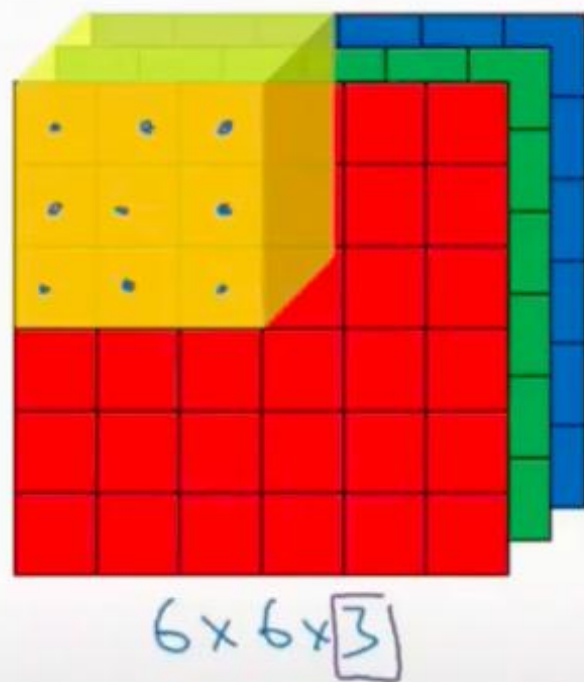
# Working with RGB Images

19 August 2022 16:54

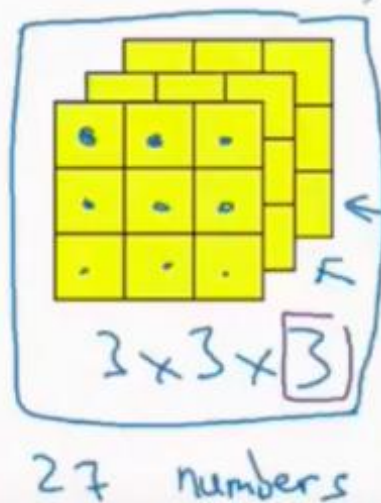




# Convolutions on RGB image



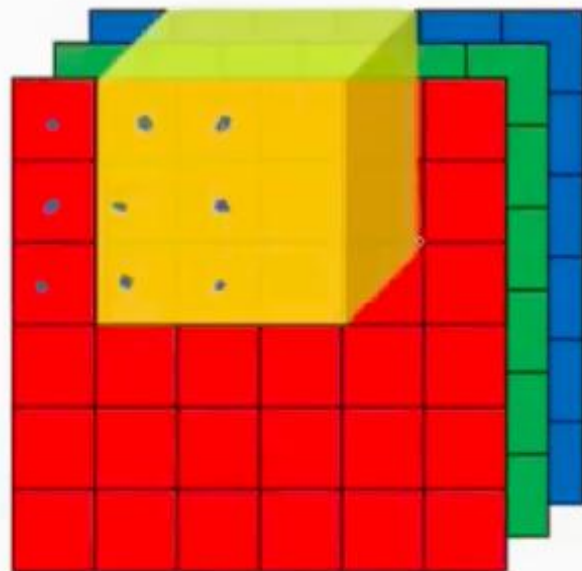
\*



=

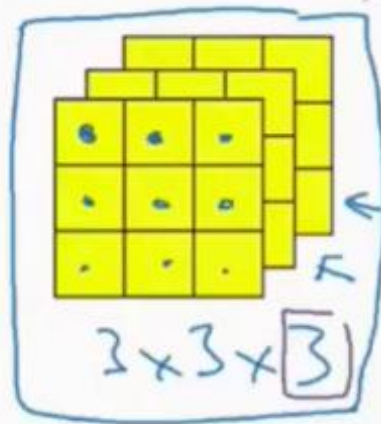


# Convolutions on RGB image



$6 \times 6 \times 3$

\*



27 numbers

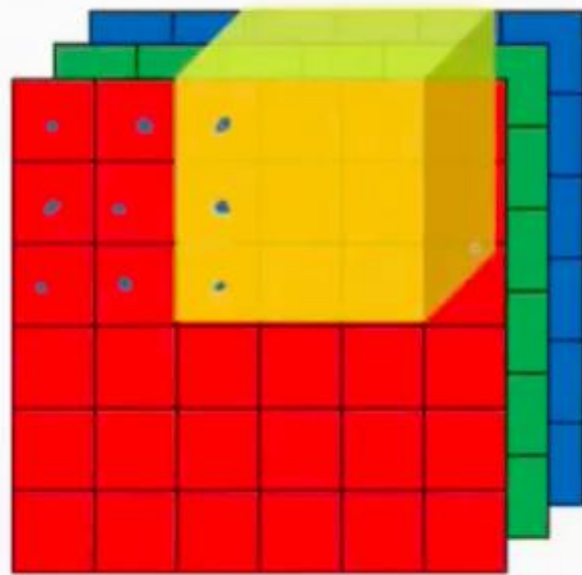


=



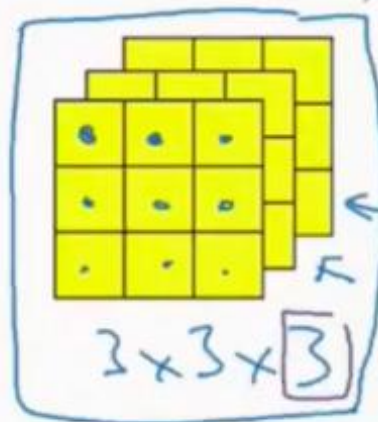
4 x 4

# Convolutions on RGB image



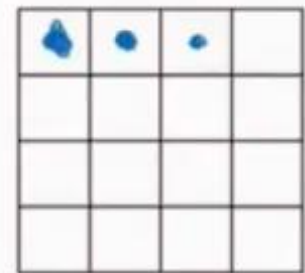
$6 \times 6 \times 3$

\*



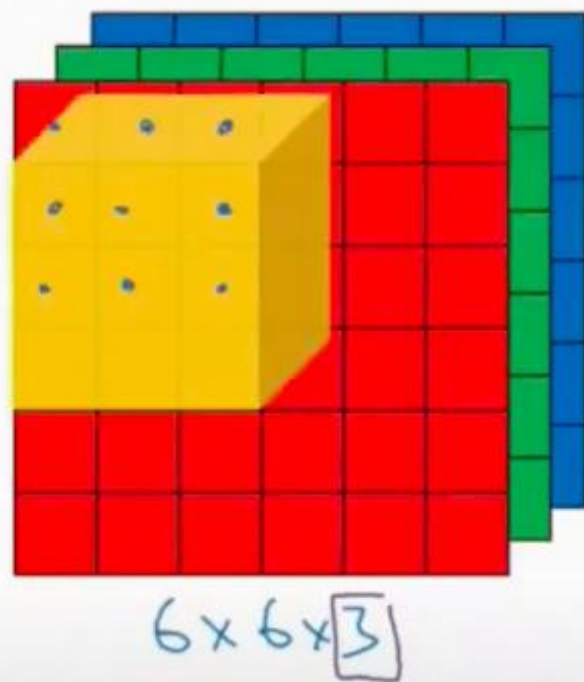
27 numbers

=

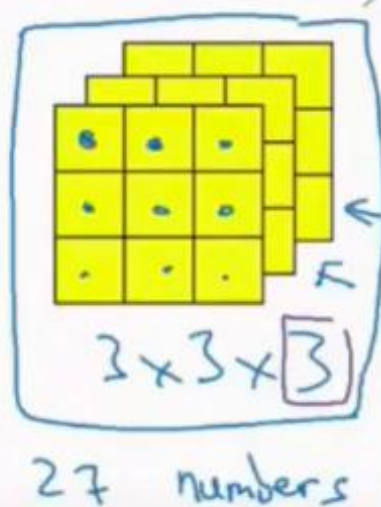


$4 \times 4$

# Convolutions on RGB image

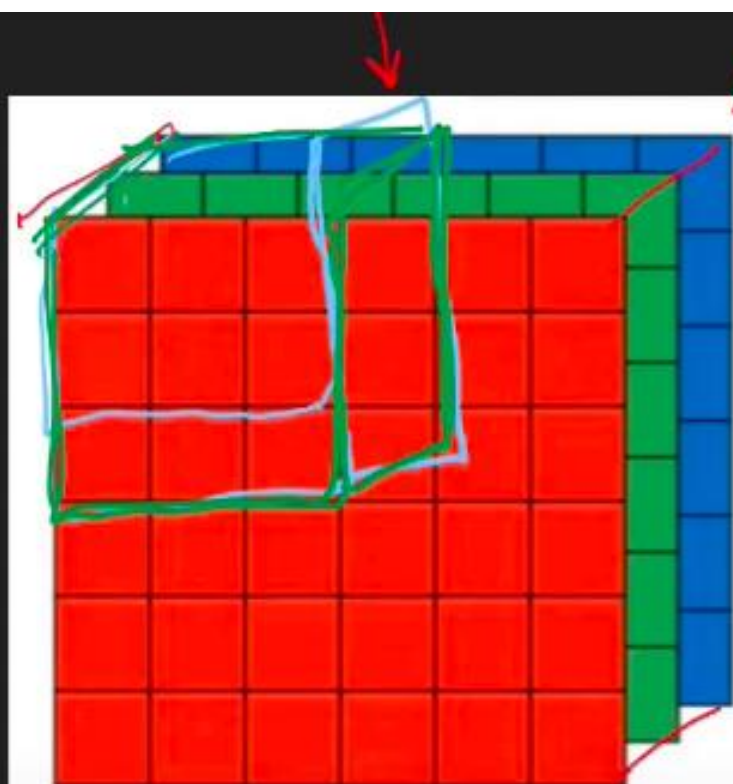


\*



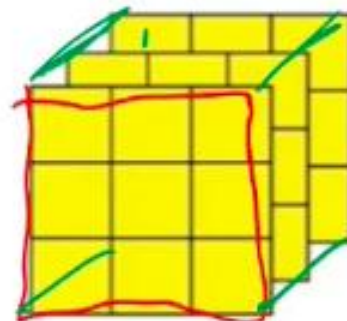
=





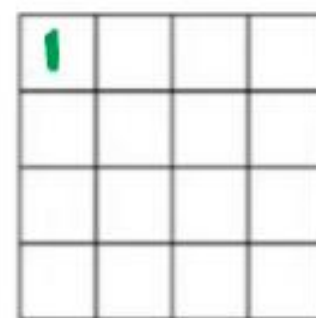
$6 \times 6 \times 3$

\*



$3 \times 3 \times 3$

=



$4 \times 4$

$3 \times 3 \times 3 = 27 \text{ values}$



# Multiple Filters

23 August 2022 08:24

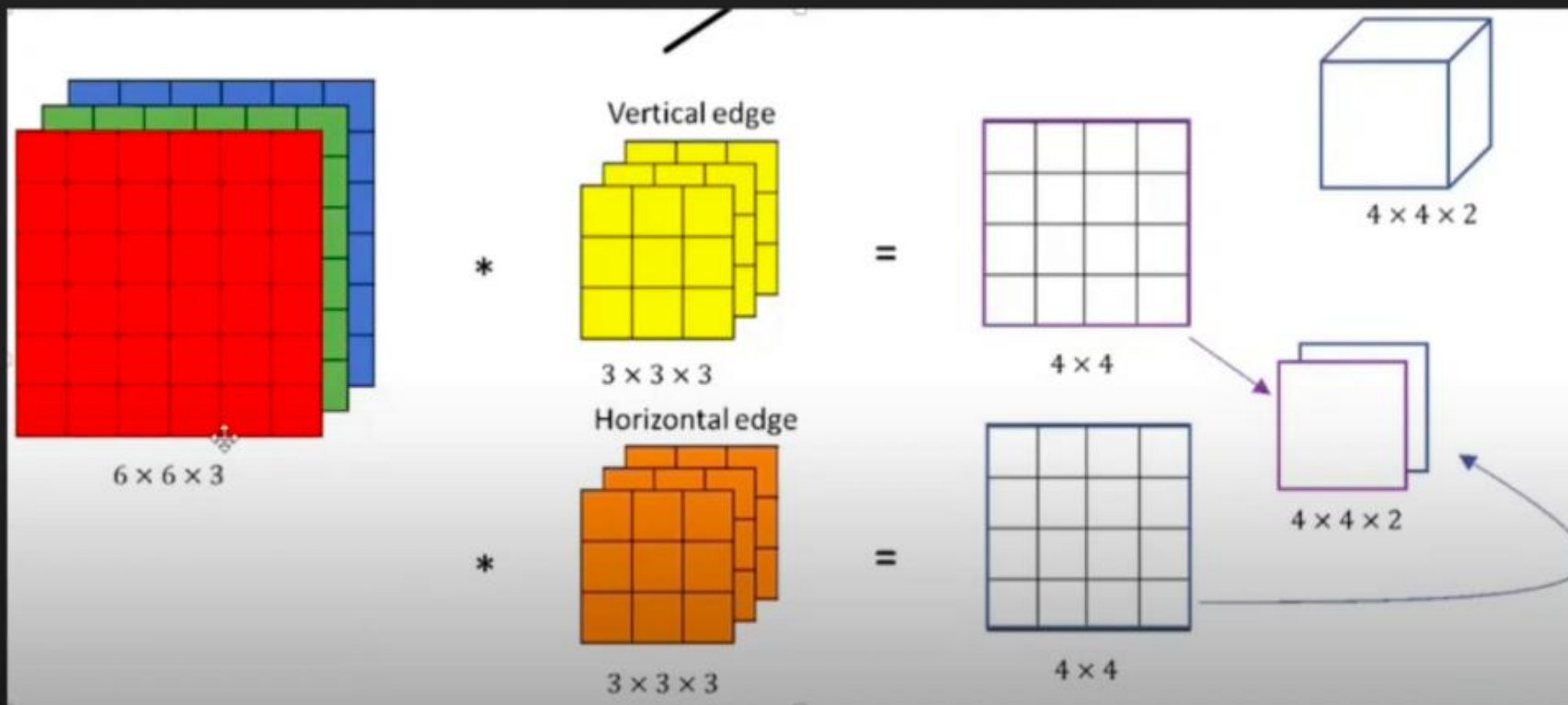


Image taken from Andrew NG's lecture

7	2	3	3	8
4	5	3	8	4
3	3	2	8	4
2	8	7	2	7
5	4	4	5	4

\*

1	0	-1
1	0	-1
1	0	-1

=

6		

$$\begin{aligned}
 &7 \times 1 + 4 \times 1 + 3 \times 1 + \\
 &2 \times 0 + 5 \times 0 + 3 \times 0 + \\
 &3 \times -1 + 3 \times -1 + 2 \times -1 \\
 &= 6
 \end{aligned}$$

7	2	3	3	8
4	5	3	8	4
3	3	2	8	4
2	8	7	2	7
5	4	4	5	4

\*

1	0	-1
1	0	-1
1	0	-1

=

6	-9	-8
-3	-2	

7	2	3	3	8
4	5	3	8	4
3	3	2	8	4
2	8	7	2	7
5	4	4	5	4

\*

1	0	-1
1	0	-1
1	0	-1

=

6	-9	-8
-3	-2	-3
-3		



7	2	3	3	8
4	5	3	8	4
3	3	2	8	4
2	8	7	2	7
5	4	4	5	4

\*

1	0	-1
1	0	-1
1	0	-1

=

6	-9	-8
-3	-2	-3
-3	0	-2



# What is Padding?

26 August 2022 14:26

7	2	3	3	8
4	5	3	8	4
3	3	2	8	4
2	8	7	2	7
5	4	4	5	4

\*

1	0	-1
1	0	-1
1	0	-1

=

6		

$$\begin{aligned} &7 \times 1 + 4 \times 1 + 3 \times 1 + \\ &2 \times 0 + 5 \times 0 + 3 \times 0 + \\ &3 \times -1 + 3 \times -1 + 2 \times -1 \\ &= 6 \end{aligned}$$



$n \times n$   
 $5 \times 5$

$f \times f$   
 $3 \times 3$

$\rightarrow (n-f+1) (n-f+1)$   
 $(5-3+1) = 3 \times 3$

0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	60	113	56	139	85	0
0	73	121	54	84	128	0
0	131	99	70	129	127	0
0	80	57	115	69	134	0
0	104	126	123	95	130	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Kernel

0	-1	0
-1	5	-1
0	-1	0

114	328	-26		

0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	60	113	56	139	85	0
0	73	121	54	84	128	0
0	131	99	70	129	127	0
0	80	57	115	69	134	0
0	104	126	123	95	130	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Kernel

0	-1	0
-1	5	-1
0	-1	0

114	328	-26	470	158
53	266	-61	-30	

0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	60	113	56	139	85	0
0	73	121	54	84	128	0
0	131	99	70	129	127	0
0	80	57	115	69	134	0
0	104	126	123	95	130	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Kernel

0	-1	0
-1	5	-1
0	-1	0

114	328	-26	470	158
53	266	-61	-30	344
403	116	-47	295	244

0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	60	113	56	139	85	0
0	73	121	54	84	128	0
0	131	99	70	129	127	0
0	80	57	115	69	134	0
0	104	126	123	95	130	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Kernel

0	-1	0
-1	5	-1
0	-1	0

114	328	-26	470	158
53	266	-61	-30	344
403	116	-47	295	244
108	-135	256	-128	344
314	346	279	153	421



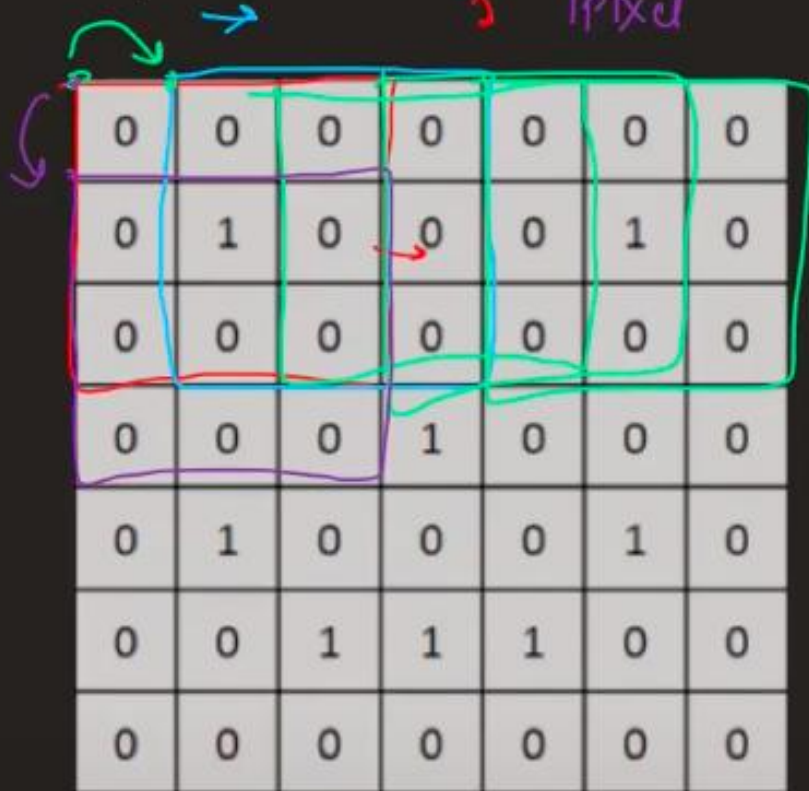
# Strides

27 August 2022

08:23

1 pixel

stride = 1



0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	1	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	1	1	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0

7x7



0	0	1
1	0	0
0	1	1

3x3

(1,1)

right  
bottom

# Strides

27 August 2022

08:23

0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	1	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	1	1	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0

7x7

Stride = 1

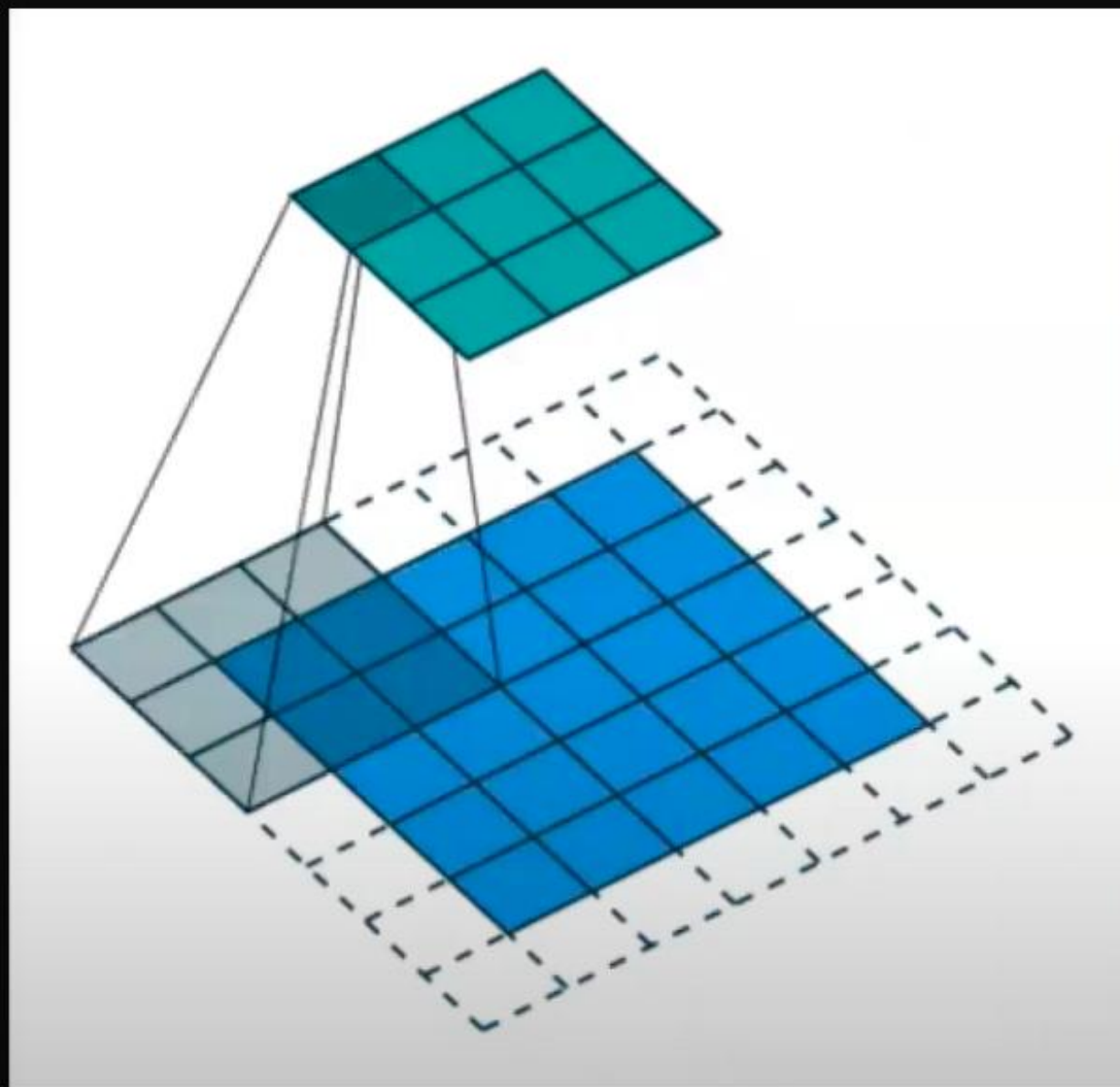
0	0	1
1	0	0
0	1	1

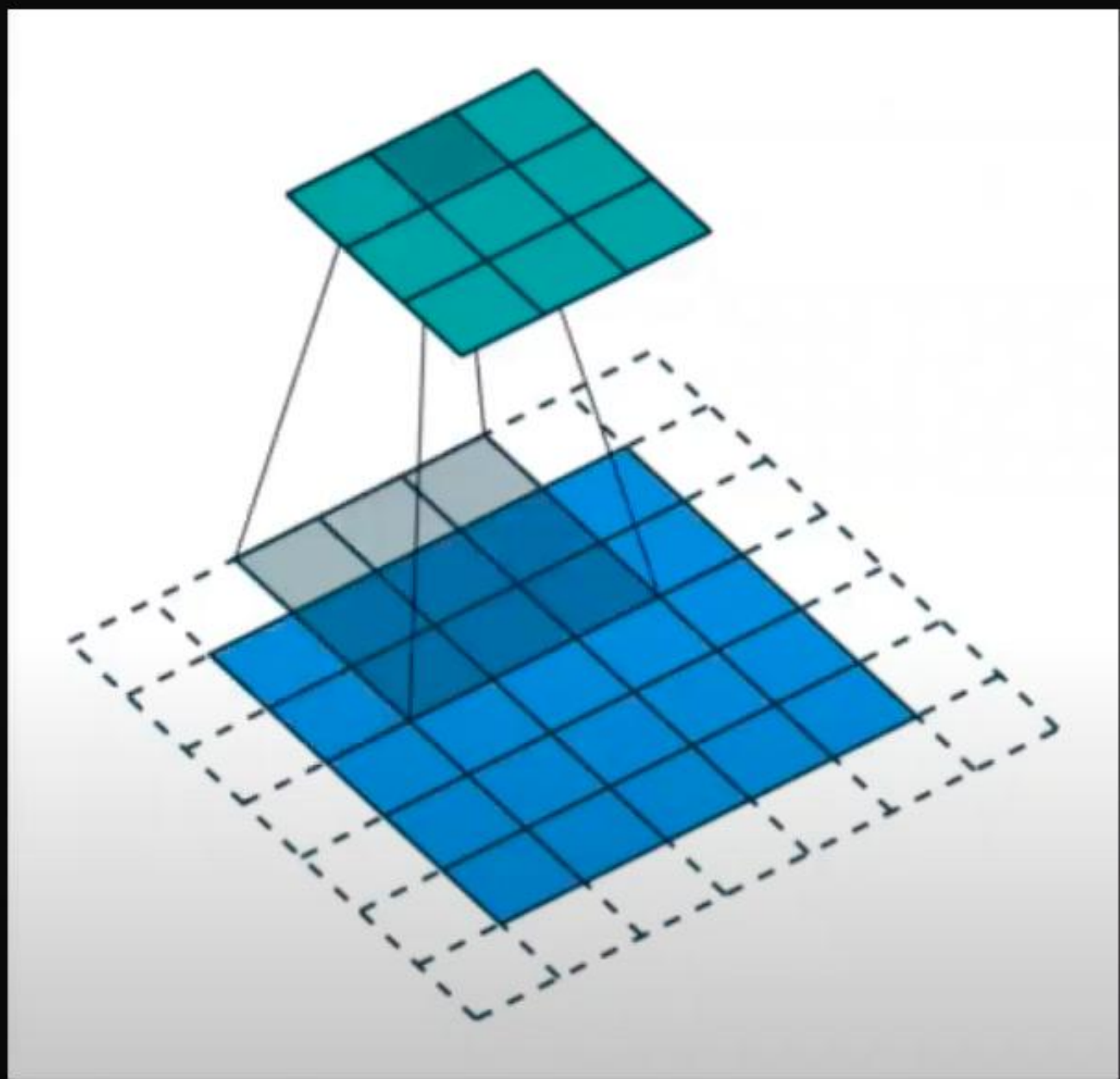
3x3

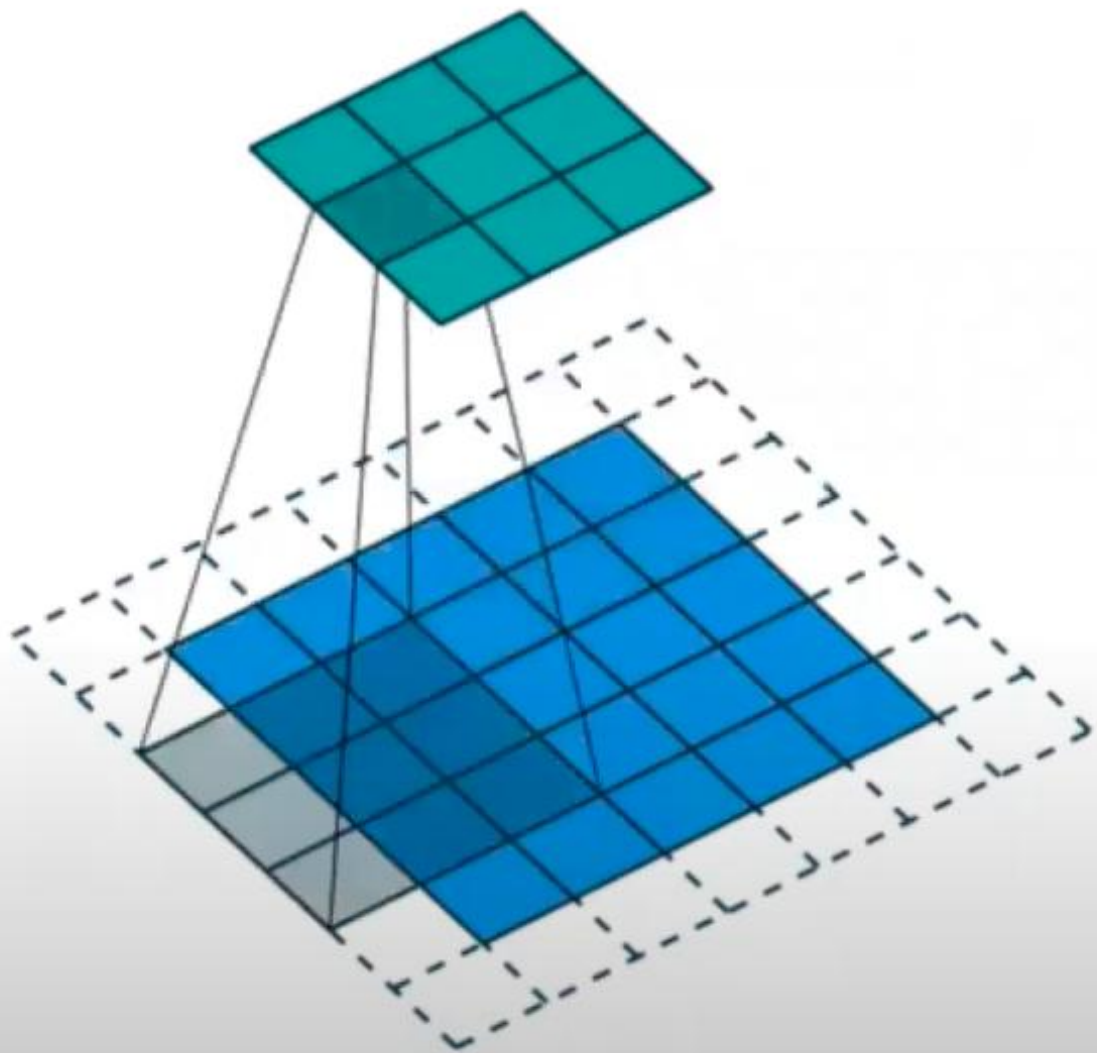
(1,1)

→ right  
↓ bottom

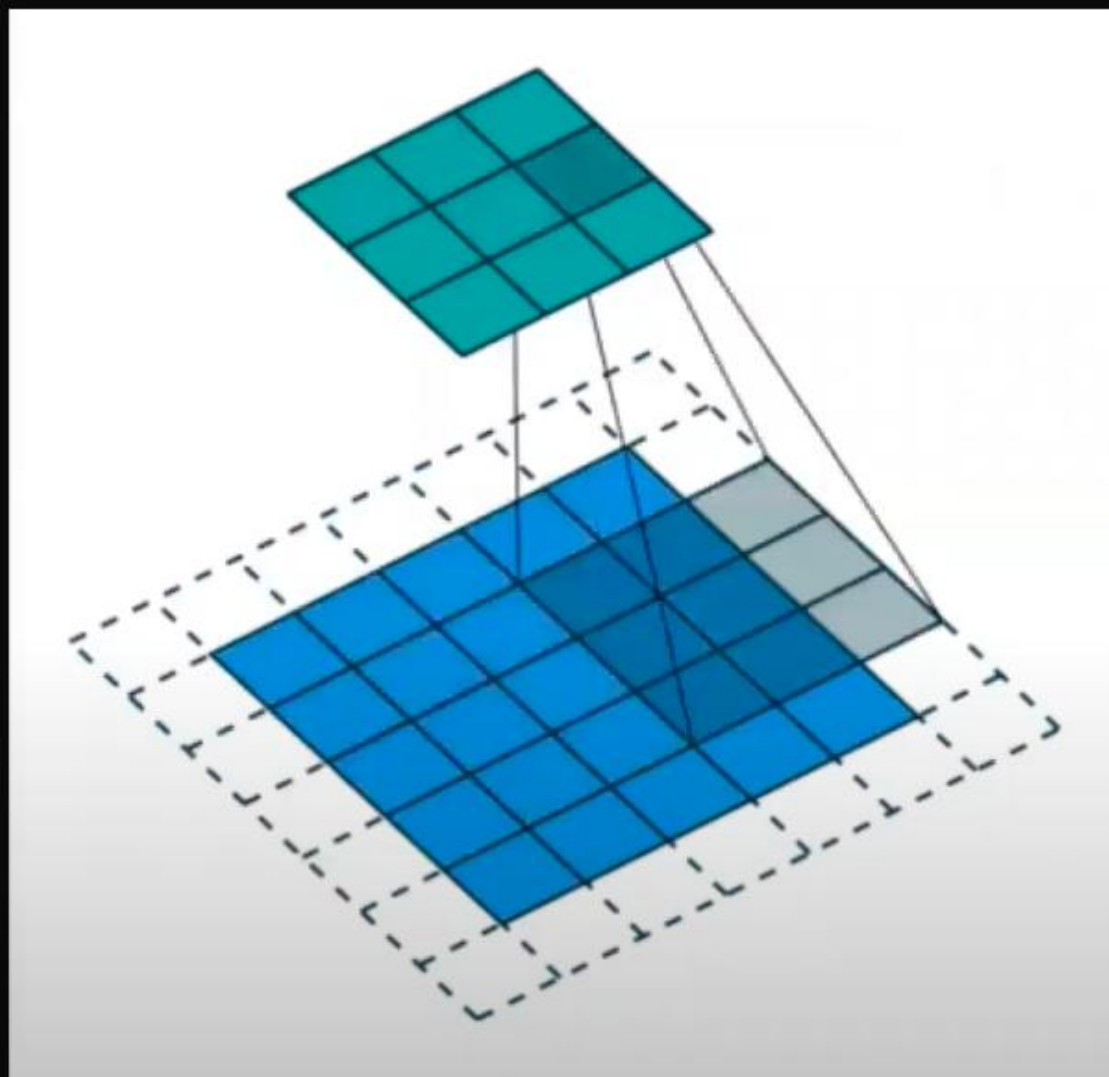
Stride = (2,2)

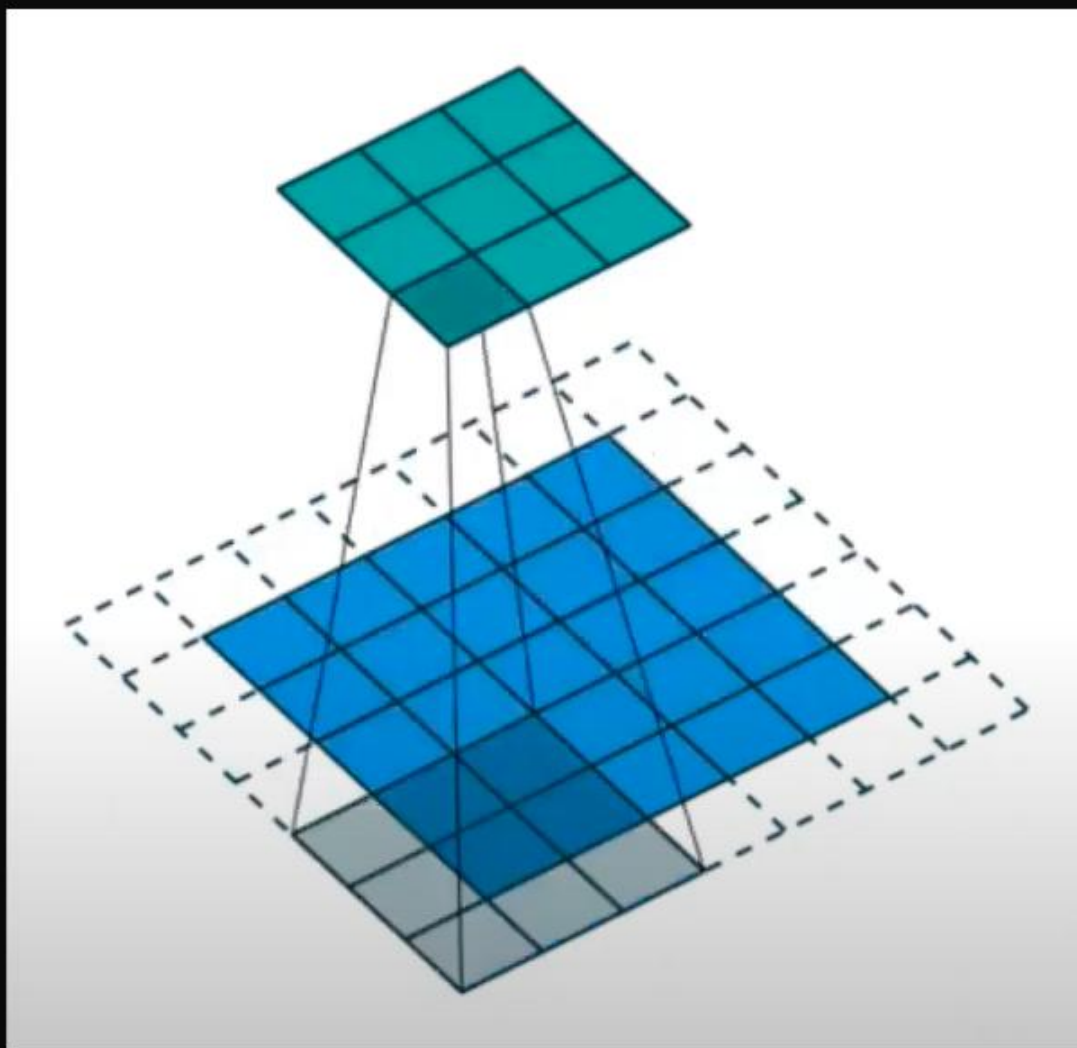


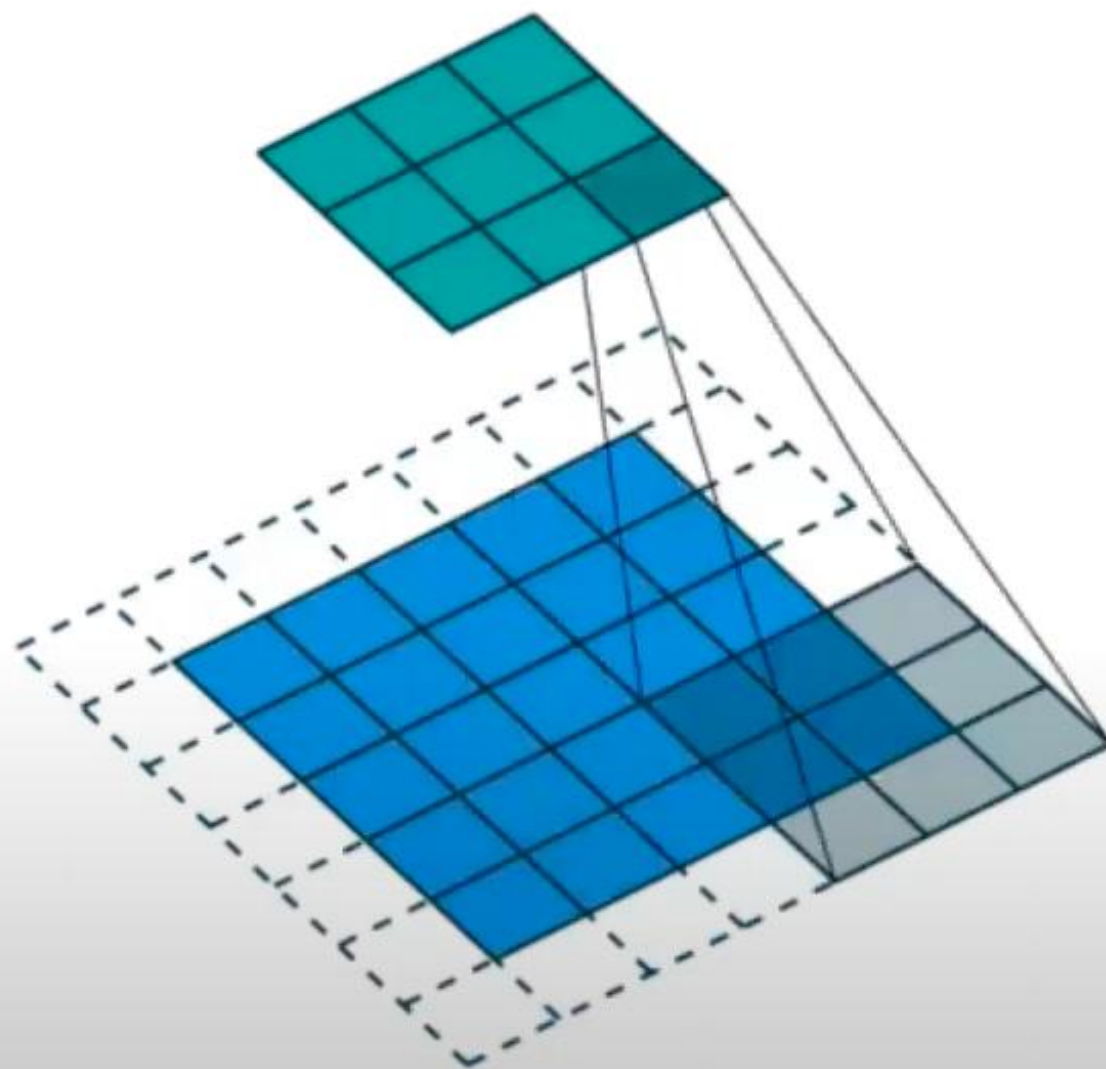














Cat



Cat

# Pooling

01 September 2022

09:55

0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
255	255	255	255	255	255
255	255	255	255	255	255
255	255	255	255	255	255

\*

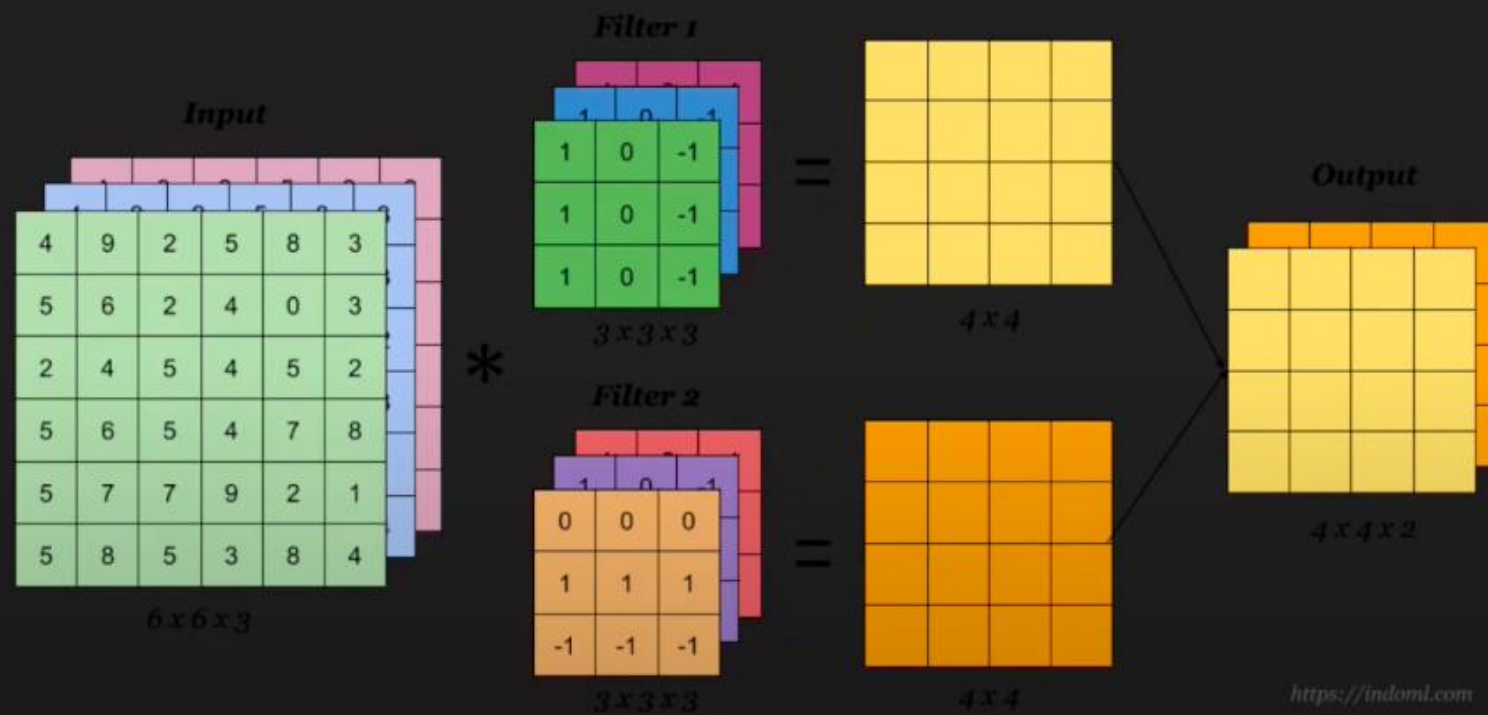
-1	-1	-1
0	0	0
1	1	1

=

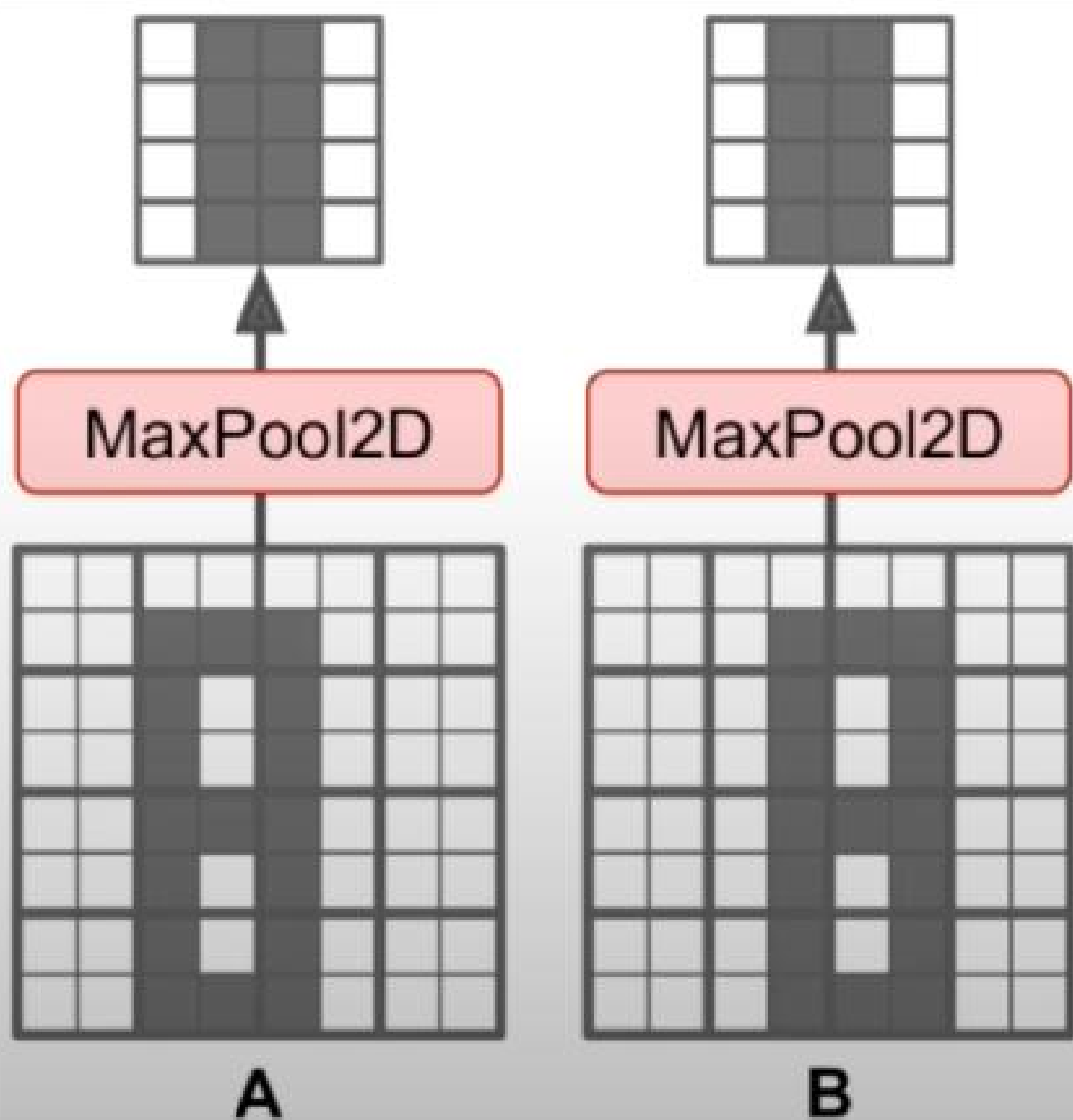

# Pooling on Volumes

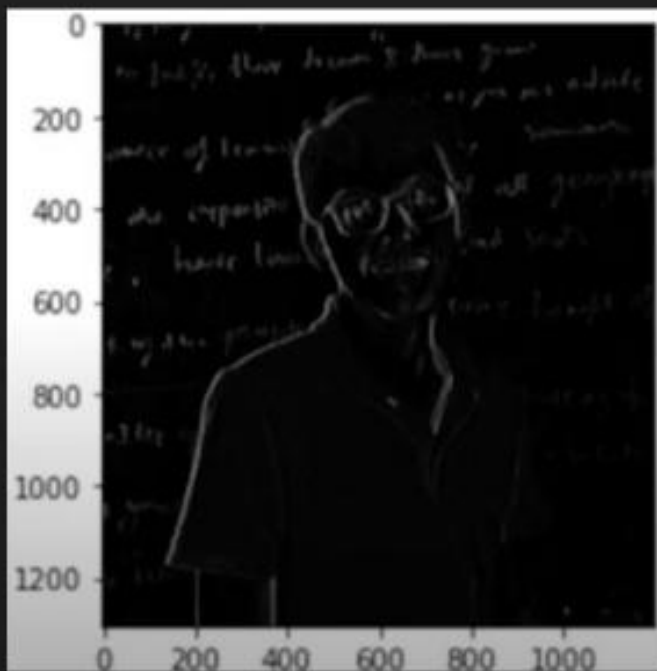
01 September 2022

09:56

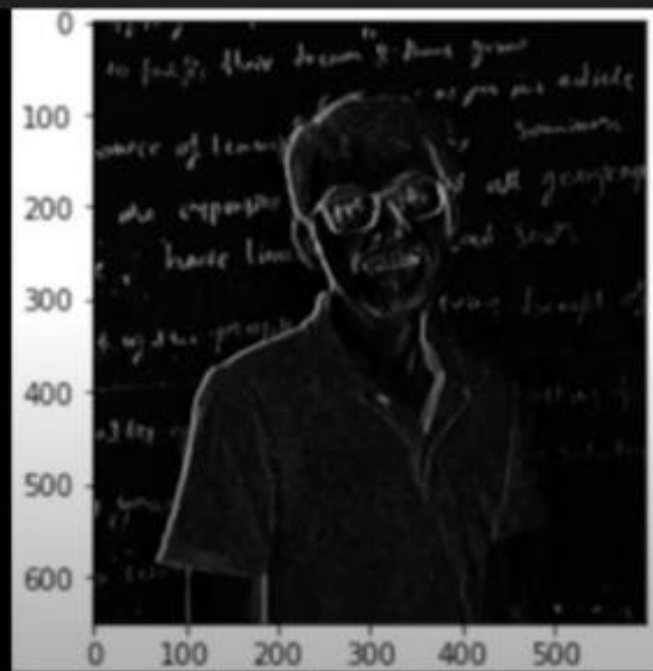


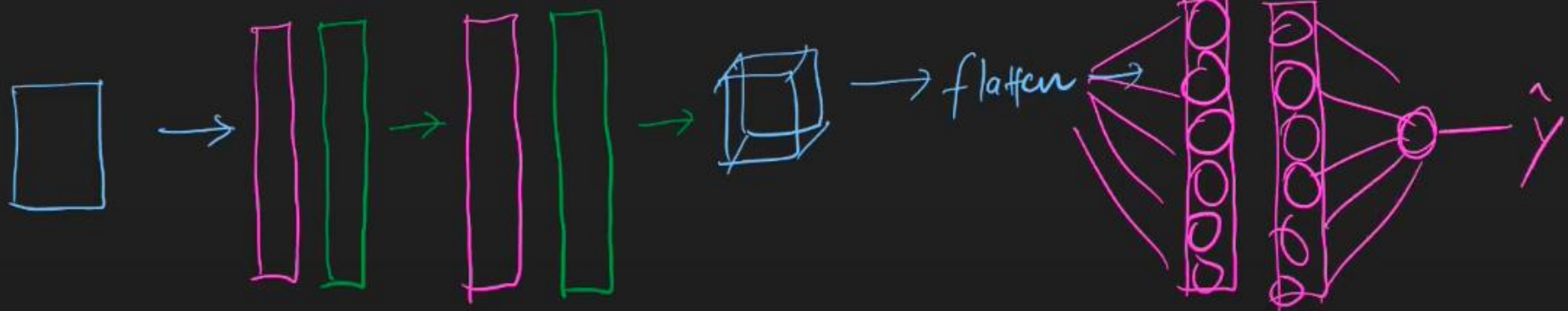


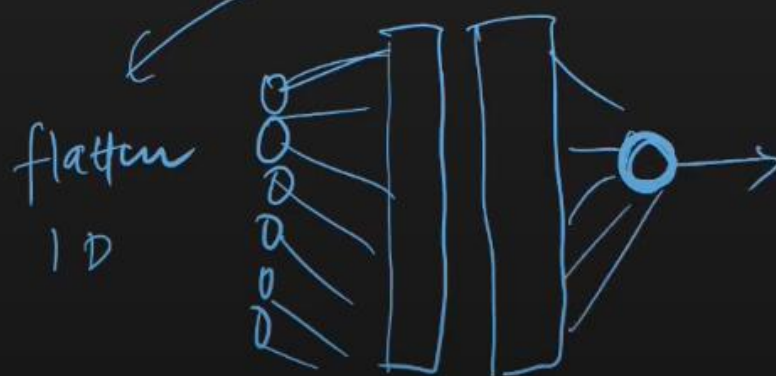
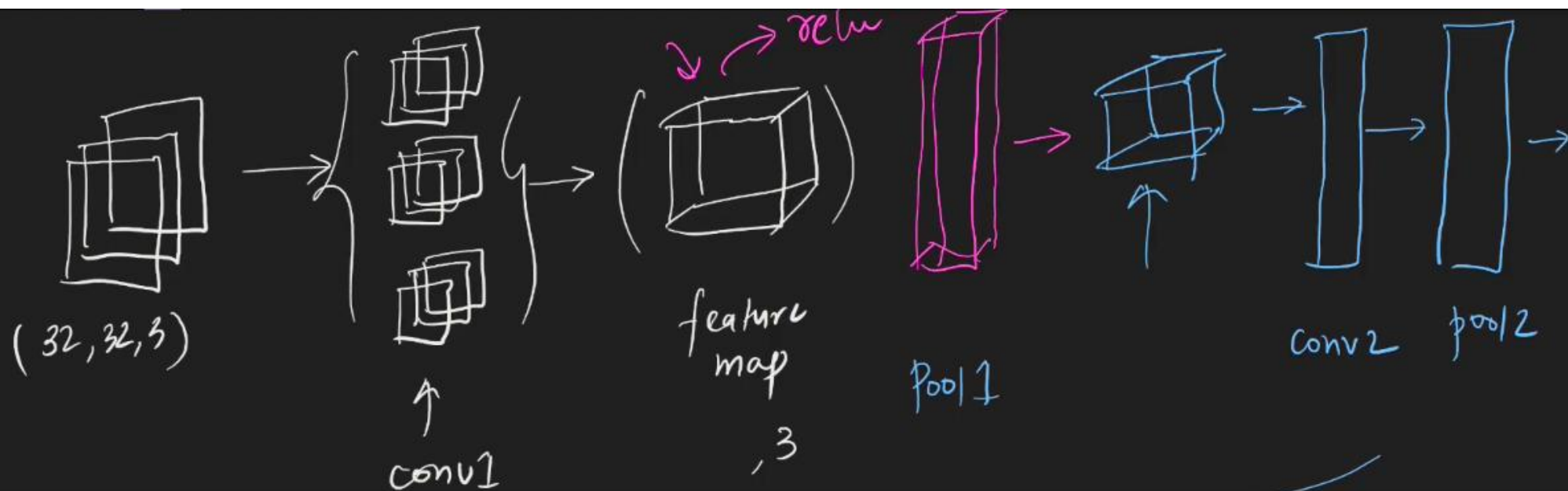




Max Pooling

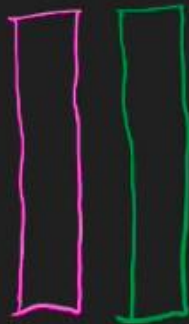








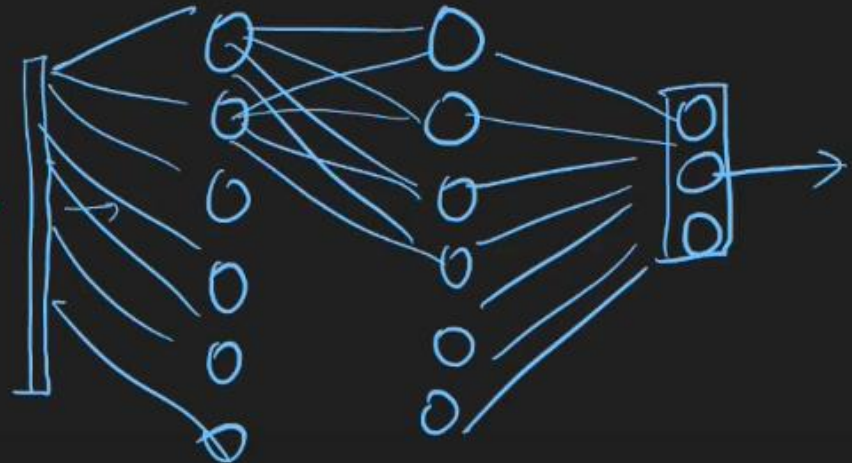
(32,32)



filters (2x2)  
(6) (2)  
(5,5)

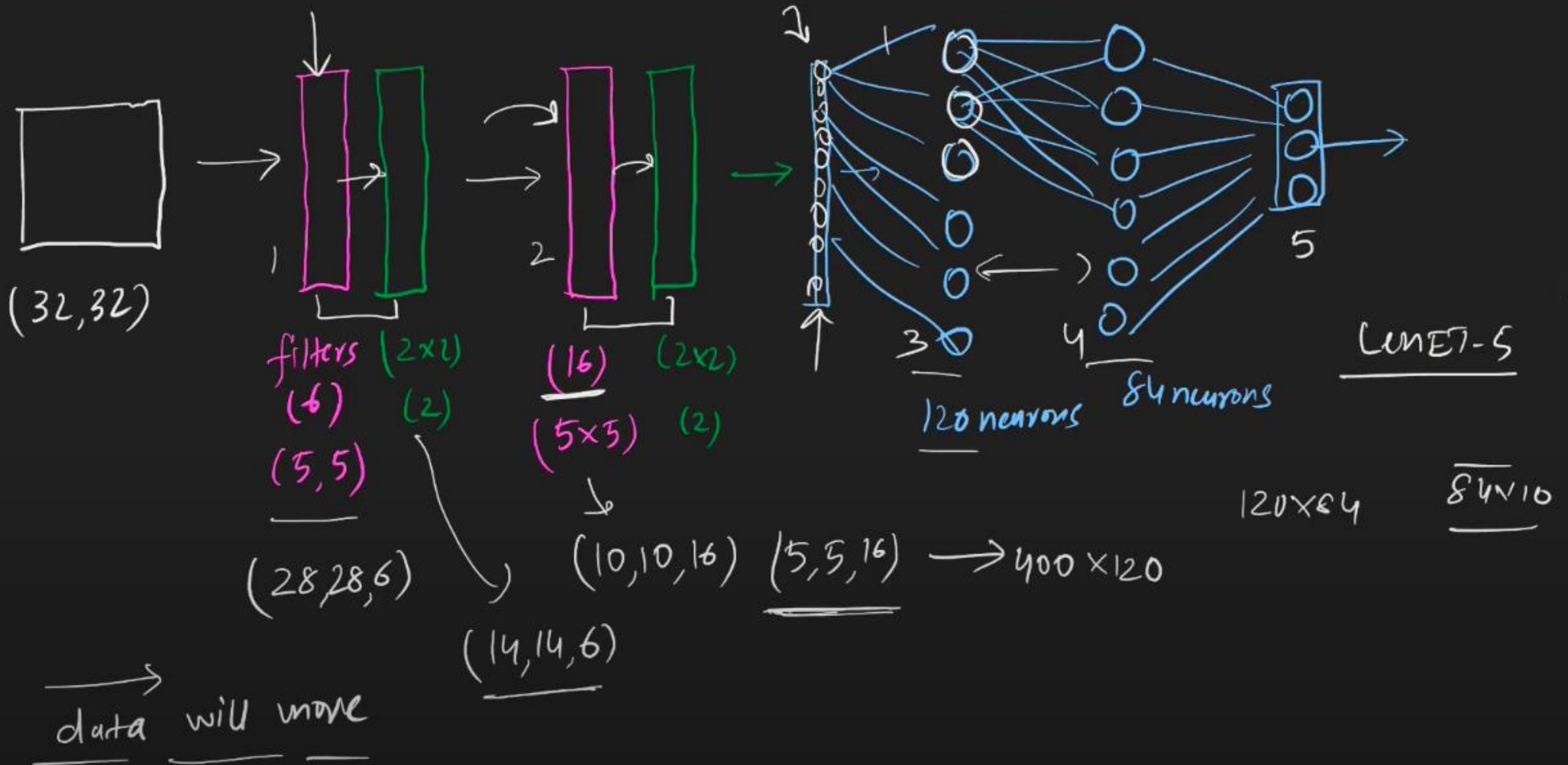


(16) (2x2)  
(5x5) (2)



120 neurons

84 neurons





```
import tensorflow
from tensorflow import keras
from keras.layers import Dense, Conv2D, Flatten, AveragePooling2D
from keras import Sequential
from keras.datasets import mnist
```

```
[ ] (X_train, y_train), (X_test, y_test) = mnist.load_data()
```

```
Downloading data from https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/tf-keras-datasets/mnist.npz
11493376/11490434 [=====] - 0s 0us/step
11501568/11490434 [=====] - 0s 0us/step
```

```
[ ]
```

## ▾ LeNet Architecture



## LeNet Architecture



```
model = Sequential()

model.add(Conv2D(6, kernel_size=(5, 5), padding='valid', activation='tanh', input_shape=(32, 32, 1)))
model.add(AveragePooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2), strides=2, padding='valid'))

model.add(Conv2D(16, kernel_size=(5, 5), padding='valid', activation='tanh'))
model.add(AveragePooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2), strides=2, padding='valid'))

model.add(Flatten())

model.add(Dense(120, activation='tanh'))
model.add(Dense(84, activation='tanh'))
model.add(Dense(10, activation='softmax'))
```





Model: "sequential\_1"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 6)	156
average_pooling2d_2 (AveragePooling2D)	(None, 14, 14, 6)	0
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(None, 10, 10, 16)	2416
average_pooling2d_3 (AveragePooling2D)	(None, 5, 5, 16)	0
flatten_1 (Flatten)	(None, 400)	0
dense_3 (Dense)	(None, 120)	48120
dense_4 (Dense)	(None, 84)	10164
dense_5 (Dense)	(None, 10)	850



