

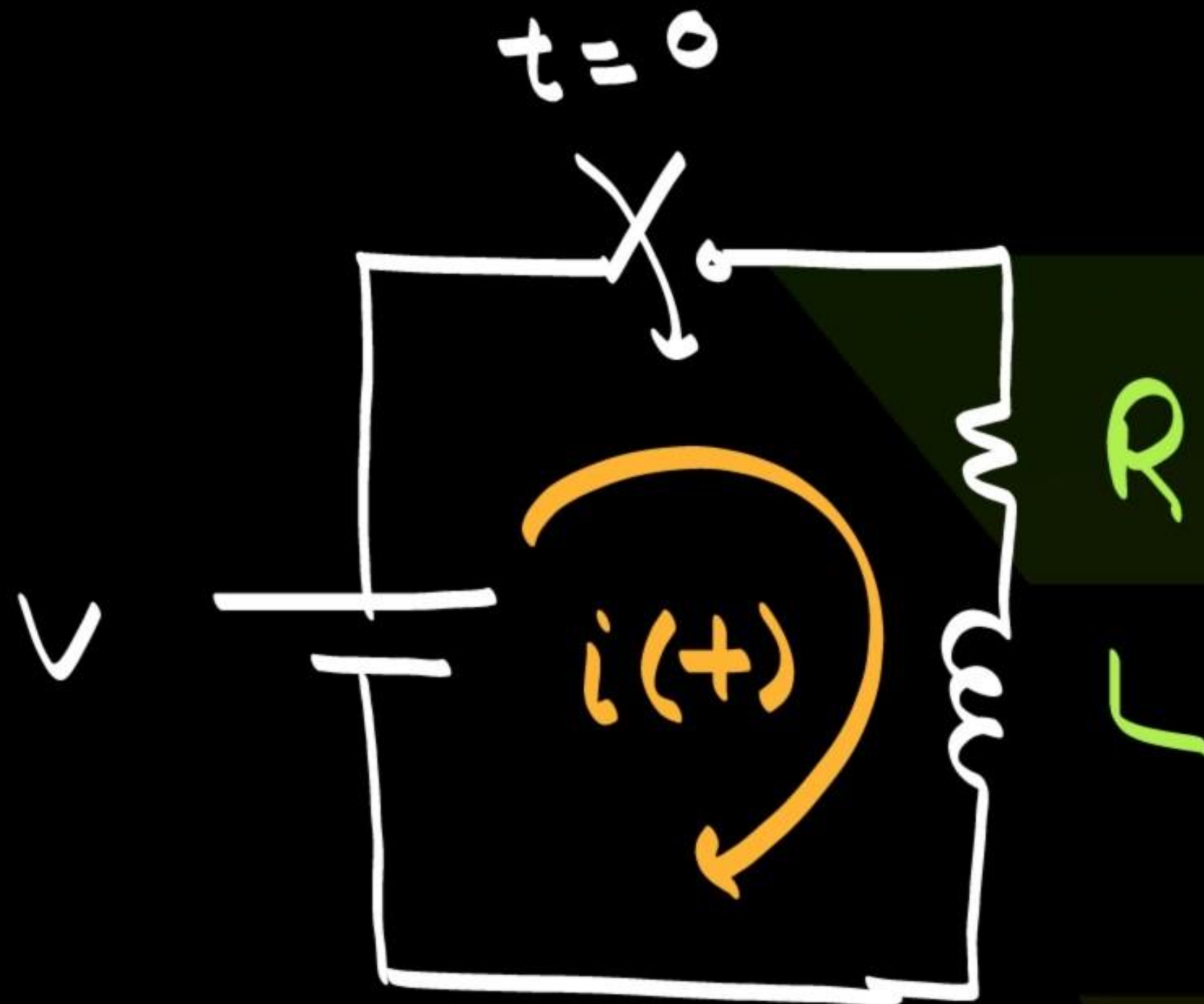
DC transients

Transients present in any circuit due to change in source magnitude or load element and it contains energy storing elements

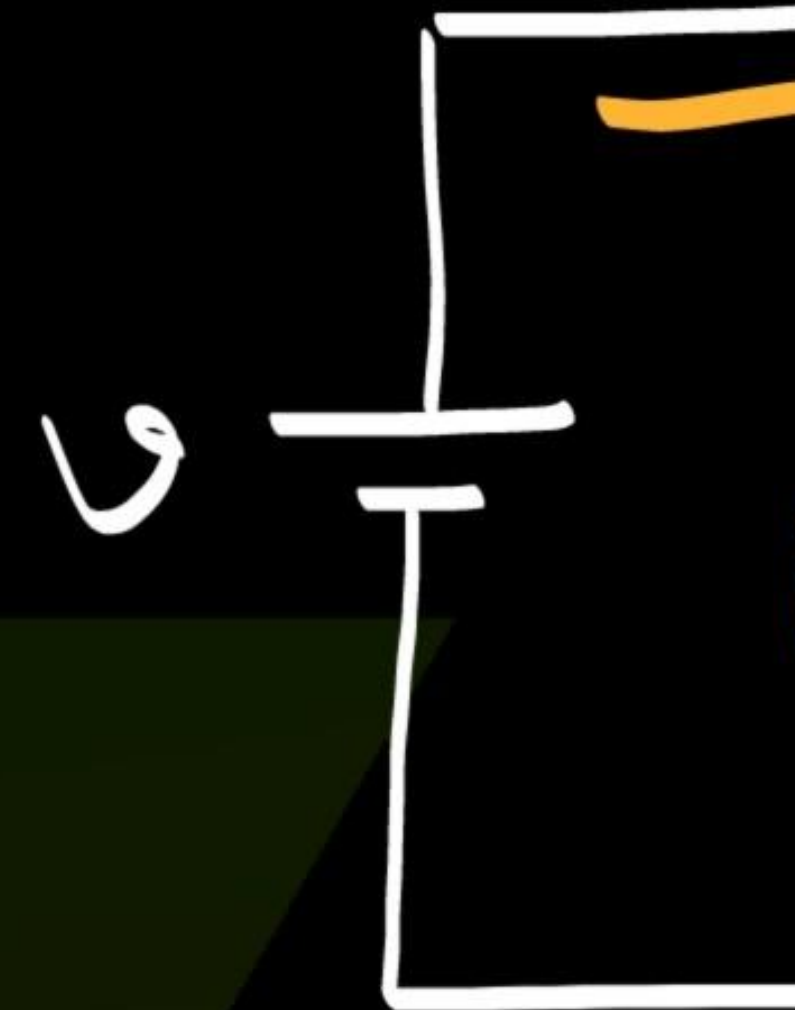
Energy storing Element \rightarrow Inductor \rightarrow

Case study

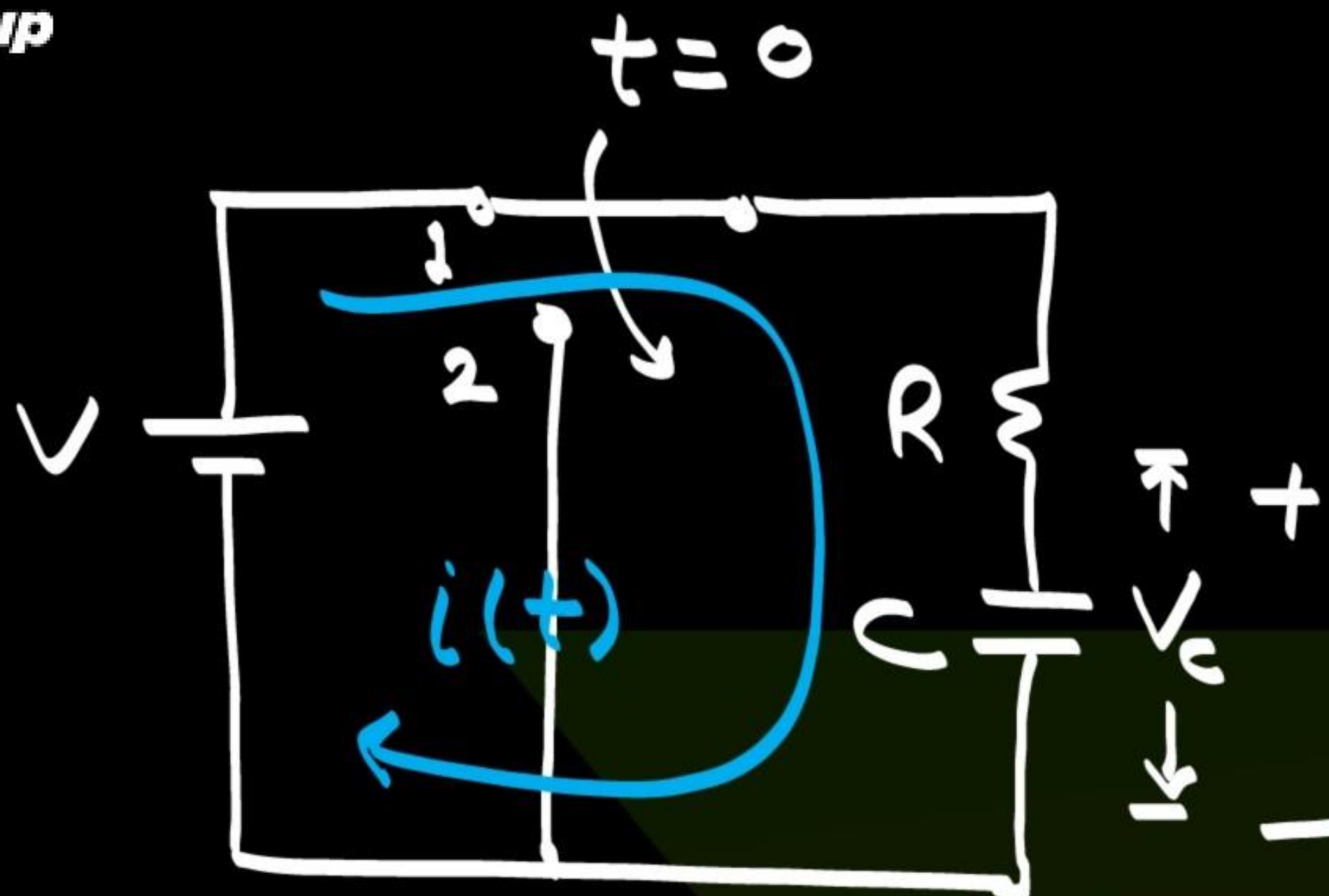
Case - I



Case - II



Case-IV



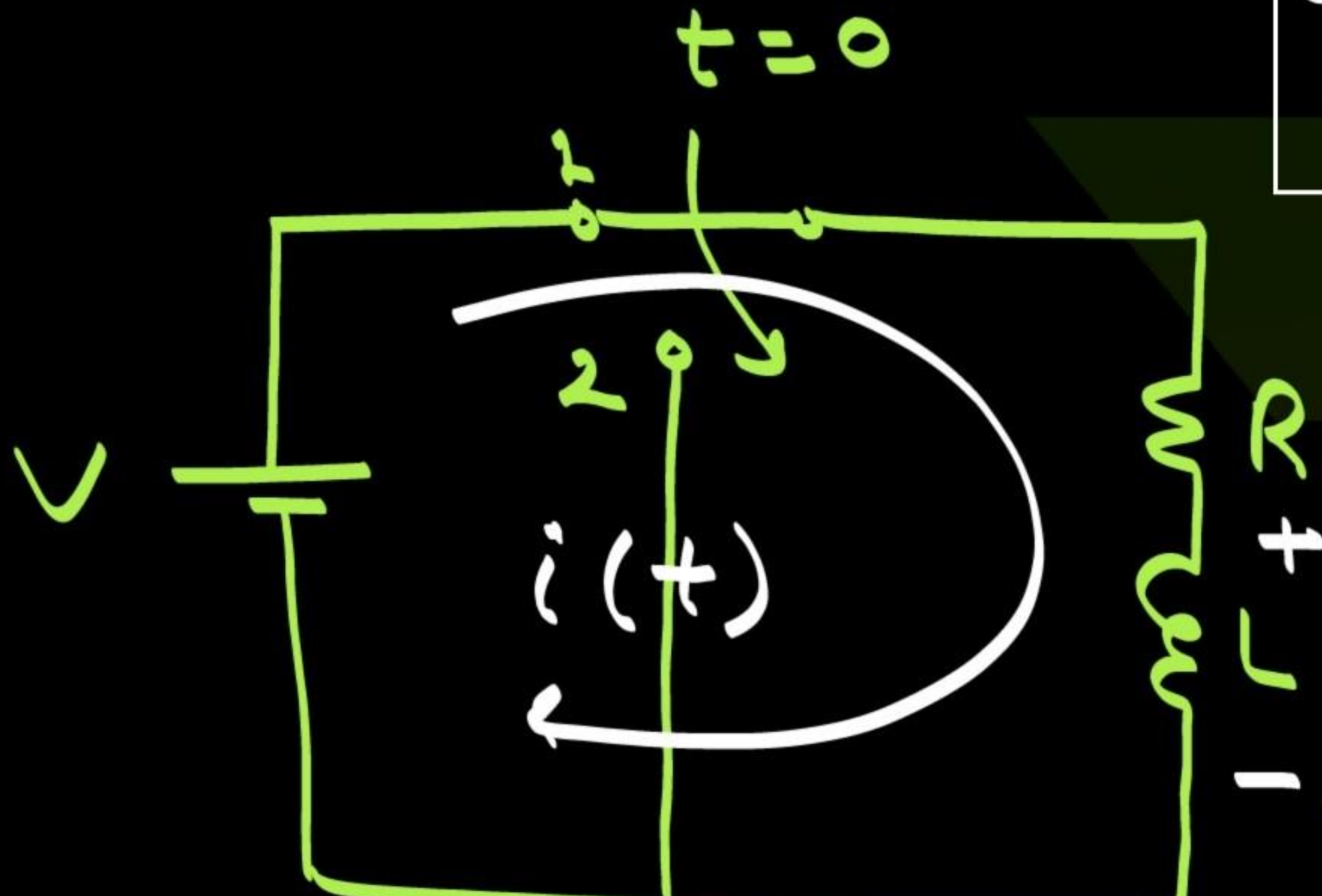
At $t=0^-$

$$V_c(t) = V$$

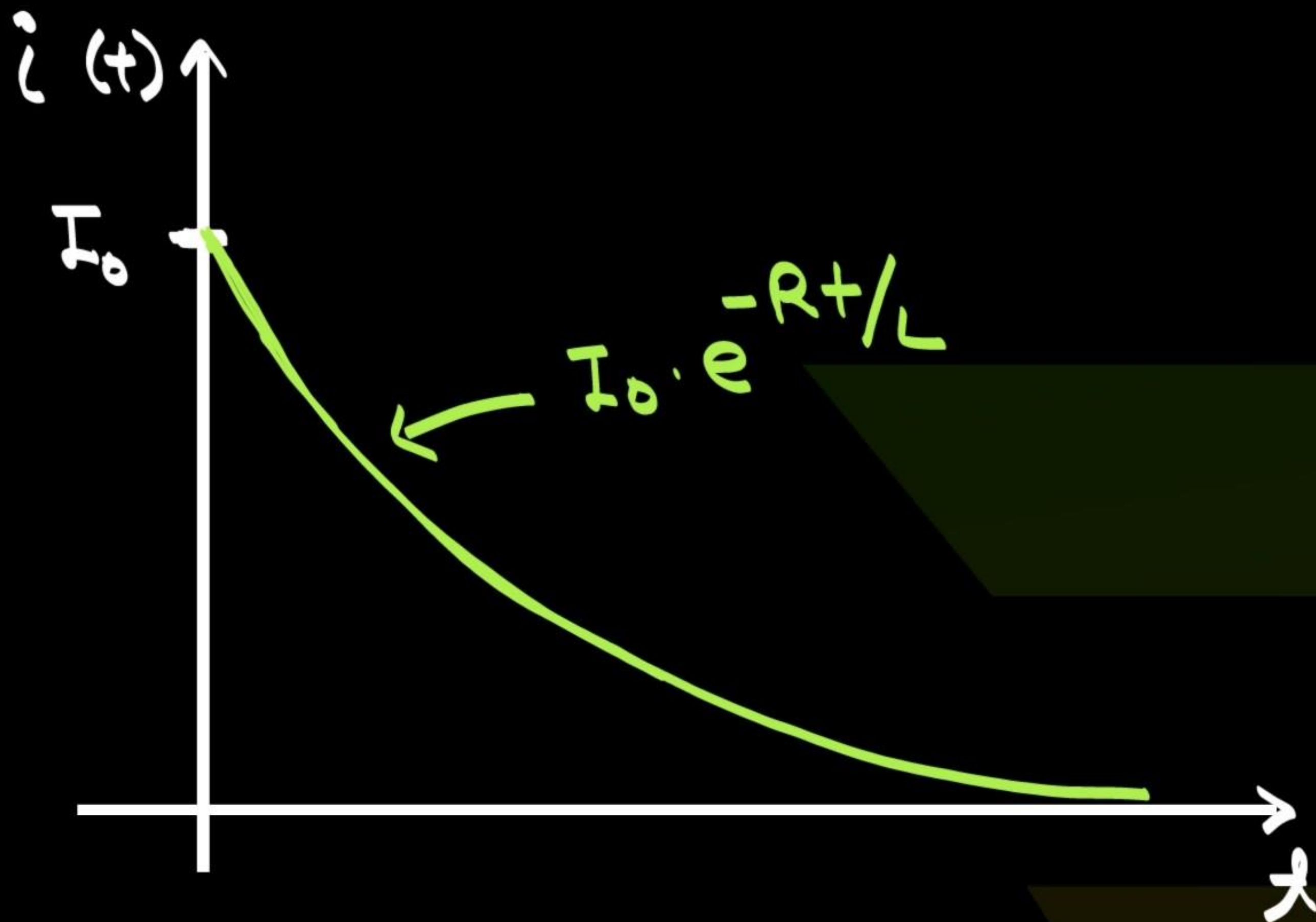
Case - I

Source free RL Circuit

Discharging of
Inductor



At $t = 0^-$
 $i(t) = I_0$
 $t = 0^+$

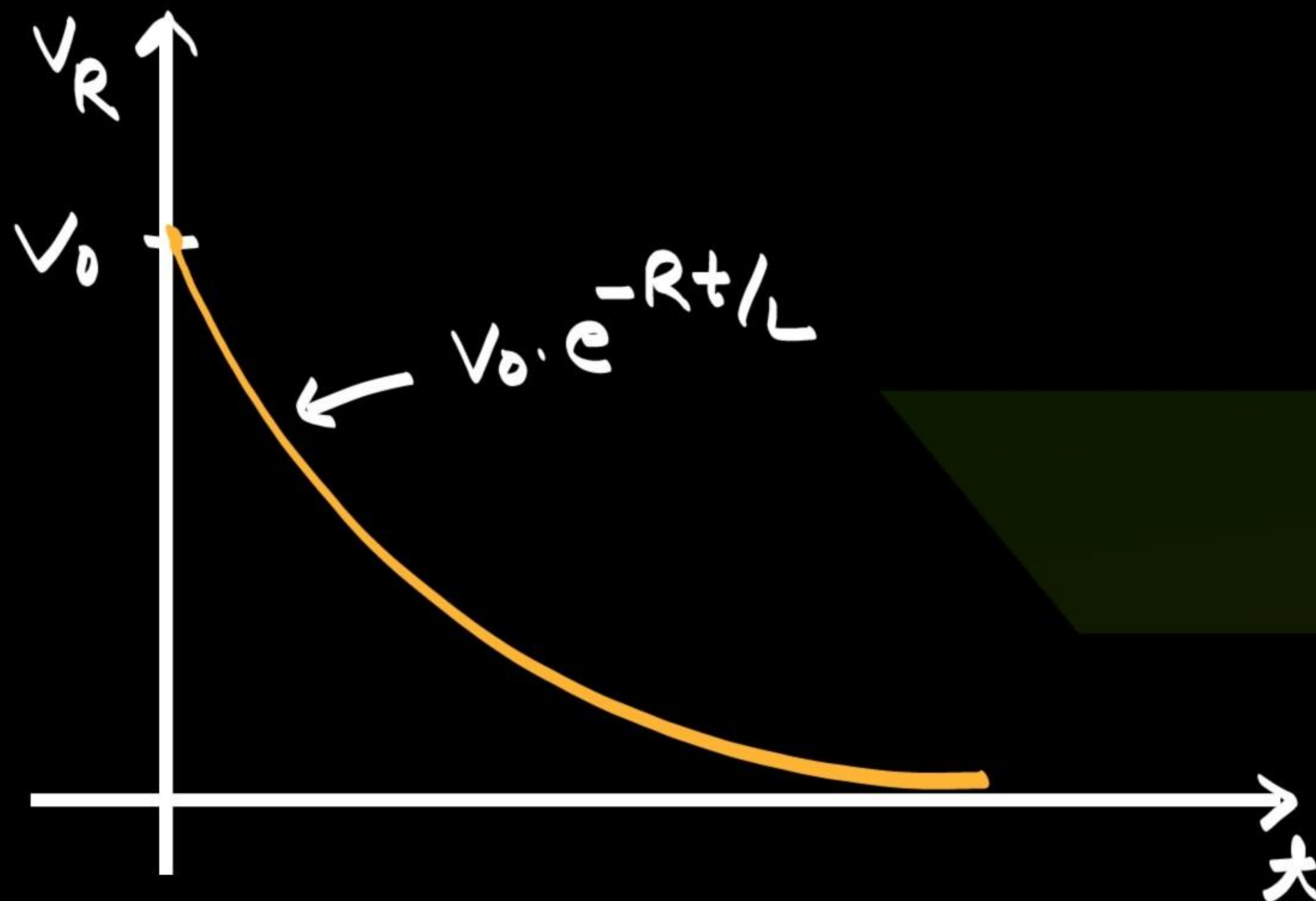


voltage

$V_L =$

$=$

Case-II



C.F. \rightarrow transient response \rightarrow

$$\frac{di}{dt} + \frac{R}{L} i = 0.$$

After solving this.

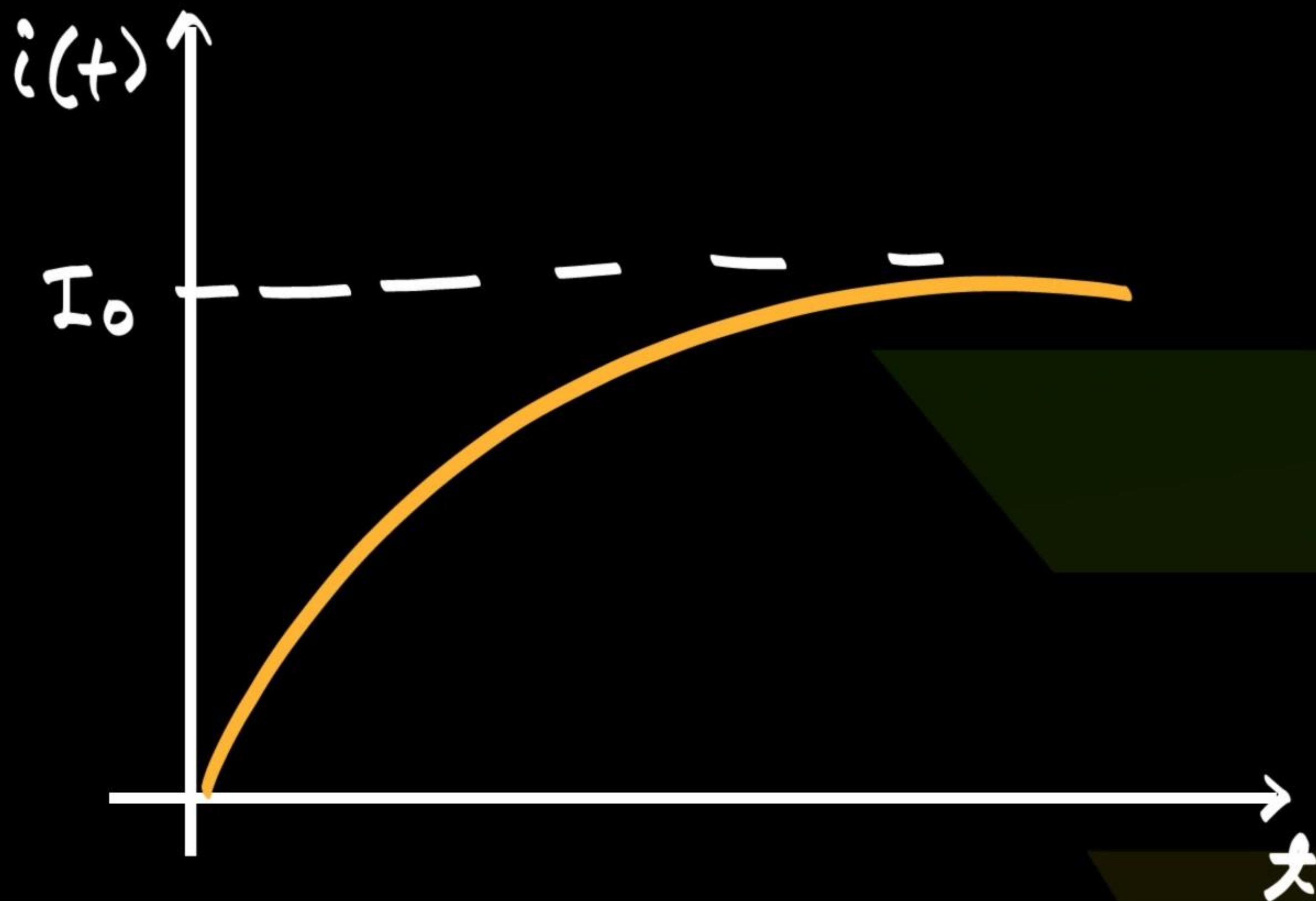
$$i(t) = A \cdot e^{-Rt/L} \rightarrow \textcircled{1}$$

$A \rightarrow$ Constant

$$i(t) =$$

$$i(t) =$$

$$A + t$$
$$t$$
$$t$$



Voltage across

$$V_R = R \cdot i$$

$$V_R = R \cdot I_0$$

$$V_R = V_0 \cdot (1 - e^{-t/\tau})$$

V_R ↑