



DIGITAL ASSIGNMENT 3
FIBONACCI, PERMUTATIONS (ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE)

MICROPROCESSOR AND INTERFACING (L51-L52) [MRS SHOBHA REKH]



SEPTEMBER 14, 2022
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QUESTION:

The program should be simulated and verified using DOS BOX/EMU 86 before submission

- 1) Generate Fibonacci series using assembly language programming of 8086**
The program should take the number of terms from the location mentioned in the program

The submission should be a pdf file consisting of

- a. The algorithm/ flowchart implemented in the code**
- b. The Inputs/outputs given for testing along with their memory location**
- c. The screen shots of the code / code written in any editor**

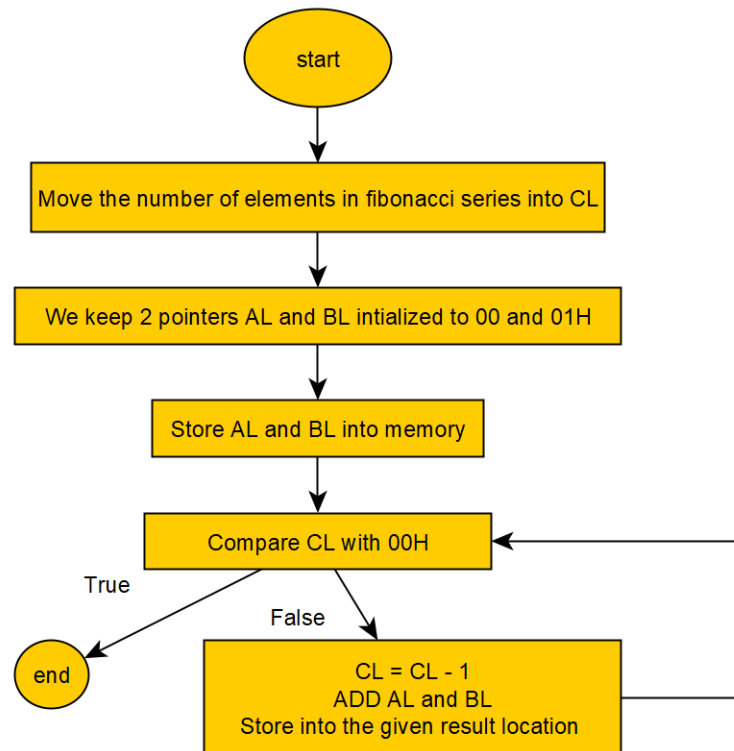
ALGORITHM:

The Fibonacci sequence is generated by adding the (i)th element and the (i-1)th element, and storing it into the (i+1)th position. This holds good given that the 1st and 2nd positions are initialized with 0 and 1 respectively.

In Assembly Language (Flowchart Explanation):

1. Start
2. First take the number of elements in Fibonacci series in CL from location 2000
3. Then take the 2 pointers AL and BL initialize them by 00H and 01H
4. Store them at 3000H and 3001H (Result memory location)
5. Run a loop until CL == 0
6. Add AL and BL and store into respective result memory location
7. End

FLOWCHART:



CODE SCREENSHOT:

emu8086 - assembler and microprocessor emulator 4.08

file edit bookmarks assembler emulator math ascii code

new open examples save compile emul

```
01 .model small
02 .stack
03
04 .code
05     MOV SI, 2000H
06     MOV DI, 3000H
07     MOV CL, [SI]
08     MOV AL, 00H
09     MOV [DI], AL
10     DEC CL
11     INC DI
12     MOV AL, 01H
13     MOV [DI], AL
14     DEC CL
15     INC DI
16     L1:
17         CMP CL, 00H
18         JE L2
19         DEC CL
20         MOV AL, [DI-02H]
21         MOV BL, [DI-01H]
22         ADD AL, BL
23         MOV [DI], AL
24         INC DI
25         JMP L1
26
27     L2:
28
29 end
30
```

ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE CODE:

.model small

.stack

.code

MOV SI,2000H

MOV DI,3000H

MOV CL,[SI]

MOV AL,00H

MOV [DI],AL

DEC CL

INC DI

MOV AL,01H

MOV [DI],AL

DEC CL

INC DI

L1:

CMP CL,00H

JE L2

DEC CL

MOV AL,[DI-02H]

MOV BL,[DI-01H]

ADD AL,BL

MOV [DI],AL

INC DI

JMP L1

L2:

end

RESULTS:

Command: masm fibonacci.asm

```
C:\>masm fibonacci.asm
Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 5.00
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1981-1985, 1987. All rights reserved.

Object filename [fibonacci.OBJ]:
Source listing [NUL.LST]:
Cross-reference [NUL.CRF]:

51576 + 464968 Bytes symbol space free

0 Warning Errors
0 Severe Errors

C:\>S
```

Command: link calculator.obj

```
C:\>link fibonacci.obj

Microsoft (R) Overlay Linker Version 3.60
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1983-1987. All rights reserved.

Run File [FIBONACCI.EXE]:
List File [NUL.MAP]:
Libraries [.LIB]:

C:\>S
```

Command: debug calculator.exe

```
C:\>debug fibonacci.exe
-S
```

INPUT:

At Location 2000H: **08H (Fibonacci Series till 8 numbers)**

Giving Inputs from location 2000H

Given Input: 08H

```
C:\>debug calculator.exe
-e ds:2500
075A:2500 FF.01

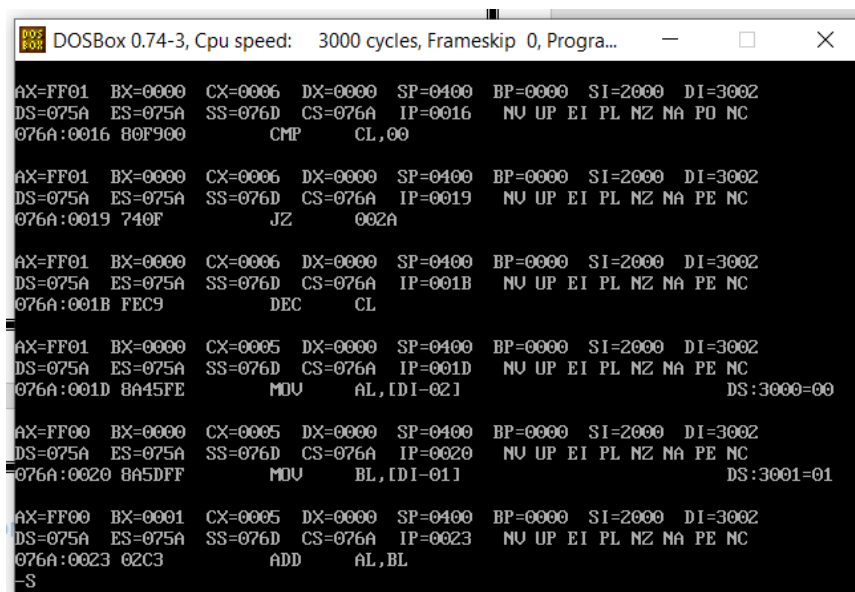
-e ds:2000
075A:2000 7F.0C 04.DE

-S_
```

Expected Output: 00 01 01 02 03 05 08 0D

OUTPUT:

ScreenShot of process in middle:



Output Stored at location 3000H

```
075A:3000 00 01 01 02 03 05 08 0D-E3 D1 E3 8B 36 7E 21 FF .....6~!.
075A:3010 70 02 FF 30 E8 19 E4 83-C4 08 89 46 FA 89 56 FC p..0.....F..U.
075A:3020 C4 5E FA 26 8A 47 05 BE-0A 27 8A 1C FF 04 2A FF .^.&.G.....*.
075A:3030 8B 36 E0 25 88 00 A1 26-22 48 50 E8 3A 13 83 C4 .6.%...&"HP....
075A:3040 02 5E 8B E5 5D C3 55 8B-EC 83 EC 06 A1 A8 09 05 .^..l.U.....
075A:3050 06 00 3B 06 A8 09 73 08-8B 46 04 8B E5 5D C3 90 ...:..s..F...l..
075A:3060 8B 46 04 89 46 FA 8B 46-06 8B 56 08 89 46 FC 89 .F..F..F..U..F..
075A:3070 56 FE B8 FF FF 50 A1 A8-09 2B D2 03 C2 81 D2 94 U....P...+.....
-S_
```

```
-d ds:3000
075A:3000 00 01 01 02 03 05 08 0D-
```

Hence the Output is verified

QUESTION:

The program should be simulated and verified using DOS BOX/EMU 86 before submission

2) Find the factorial of a number using 8086

The number should be taken from a memory location

The submission should be a pdf file consisting of

- a. The algorithm/ flowchart implemented in the code**
- b. The Inputs/outputs given for testing along with their memory location**
- c. The screen shots of the code / code written in any editor**

ALGORITHM:

If the Given Number is a 16-bit number, the AX register is automatically used as the second parameter and the product is stored in the DX:AX register pair. This means that the DX register holds the high part and the AX register holds the low part of a 32-bit number.

In order to get the factorial of the number we follow the simple for loop shown below.

Let the number be N

Ans = 1

```
For(int i=1,i<n+1,i++){
```

```
    Ans = Ans*i
```

```
}
```

```
Print(Ans)
```

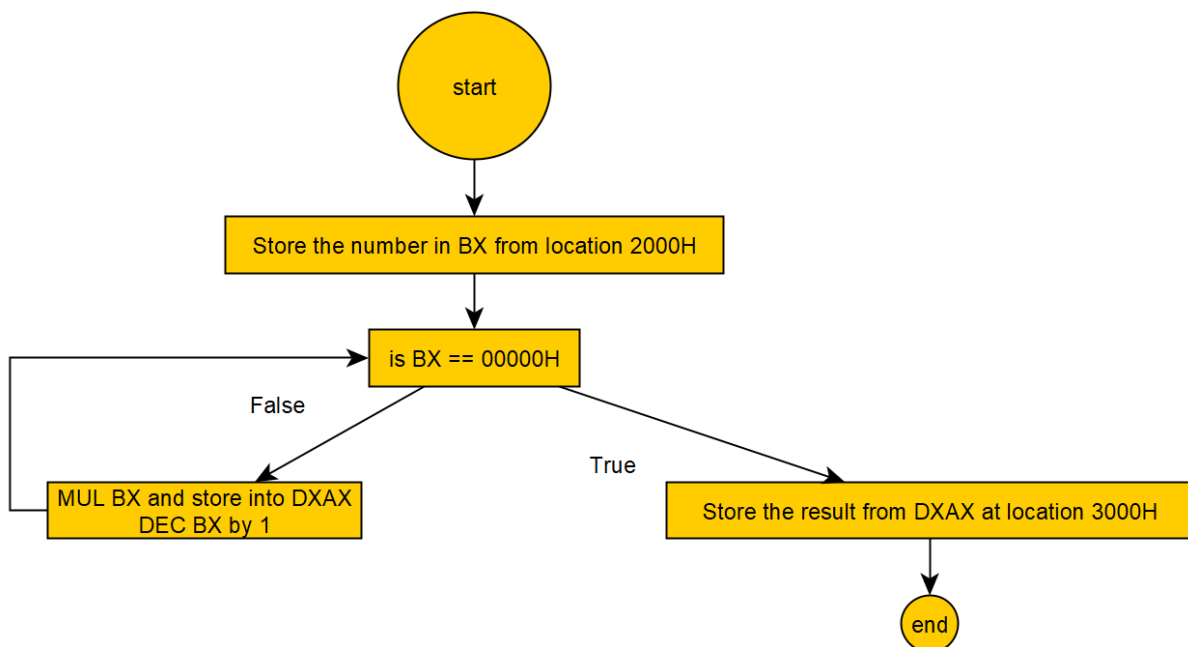
We simply multiply all the numbers from 1 to N .

In Assembly Language (Flowchart Explanation):

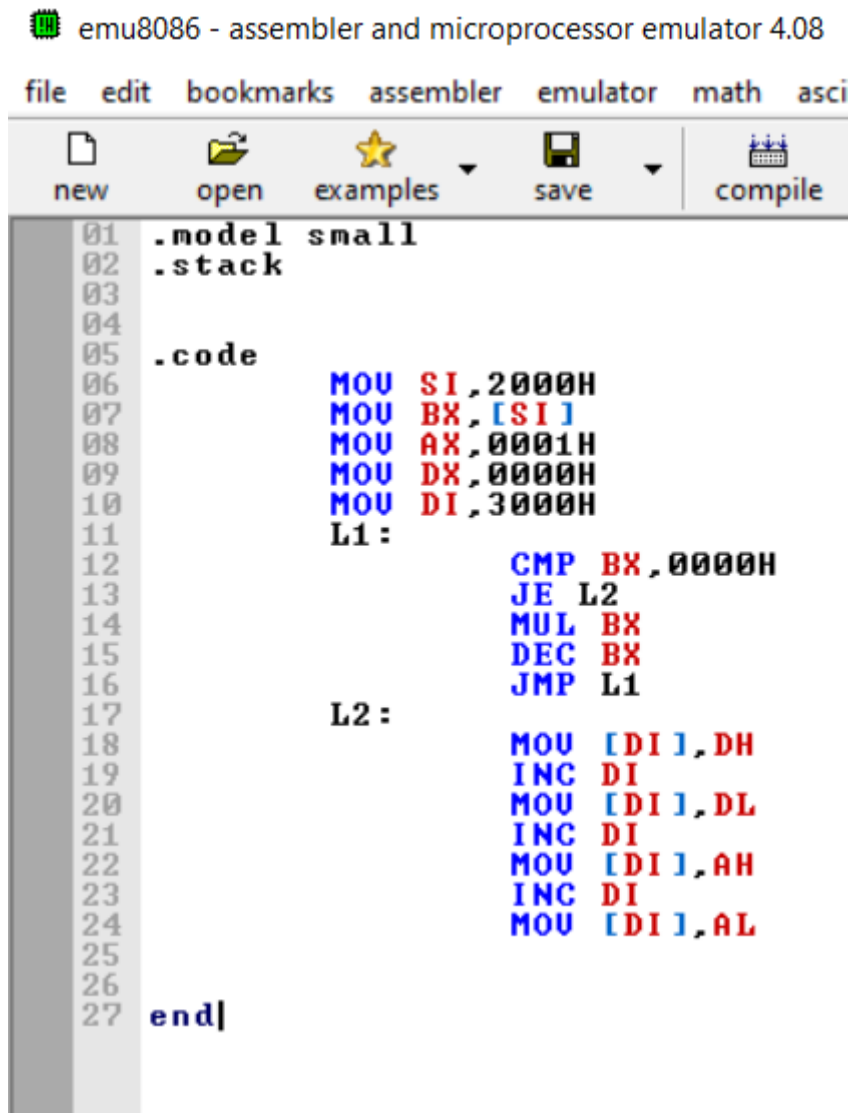
We work with 16 bit inputs here

1. Start
2. Get the number whose factorial is to be found into BX from location 2000
3. We first clear DX variable with 0000H and AX with 0001H because we multiply iteratively in AX
4. We run a loop until BX becomes equal to 0000H
5. If equal to 0000H we store the result at location 3000 stored in DXAX
6. Else we run a loop we multiply BX and store result in AX
7. Then we decrement the value of BX by 1
8. Hence we get $ans = n * n-1 * n-2 * \dots * 1$
9. End

FLOWCHART:



CODE SCREENSHOT:



The screenshot shows the emu8086 - assembler and microprocessor emulator 4.08 interface. The menu bar includes file, edit, bookmarks, assembler, emulator, math, and ascii. The toolbar has icons for new, open, examples, save, and compile. The assembly code is displayed in a window with line numbers 01 to 27 on the left. The code is as follows:

```
01 .model small
02 .stack
03
04
05 .code
06     MOV SI,2000H
07     MOV BX,[SI]
08     MOV AX,0001H
09     MOV DX,0000H
10     MOV DI,3000H
11     L1:
12         CMP BX,0000H
13         JE L2
14         MUL BX
15         DEC BX
16         JMP L1
17     L2:
18         MOV [DI],DH
19         INC DI
20         MOV [DI],DL
21         INC DI
22         MOV [DI],AH
23         INC DI
24         MOV [DI],AL
25
26
27 end|
```

ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE CODE:

.model small

.stack

.code

MOV SI,2000H

MOV BX,[SI]

MOV AX,0001H

MOV DX,0000H

MOV DI,3000H

L1:

CMP BX,0000H

JE L2

MUL BX

DEC BX

JMP L1

L2:

MOV [DI],DH

INC DI

MOV [DI],DL

INC DI

MOV [DI],AH

INC DI

MOV [DI],AL

end

RESULTS:

Command: masm factorial.asm

```
C:\>masm factorial.asm
Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 5.00
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1981-1985, 1987. All rights reserved.

Object filename [factorial.OBJ]:
Source listing [NUL.LST]:
Cross-reference [NUL.CRF]:

51652 + 464892 Bytes symbol space free

0 Warning Errors
0 Severe Errors

C:\>S
```

Command: link factorial.obj

```
C:\>link factorial.obj
Microsoft (R) Overlay Linker Version 3.60
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1983-1987. All rights reserved.

Run File [FACTORIAL.EXE]:
List File [NUL.MAP]:
Libraries [.LIB]:
.
C:\>S
```

Command: debug factorial.exe

```
C:\>debug factorial.exe
-S
```

INPUT:

At Location 2000H: **0005H (Expected Output 78(120 in decimal))**

Giving Inputs from location 2000H

Given Input: 0005H

```
C:\>debug factorial.exe
-e ds:2000
075A:2000 7F.05 04._
```

Expected Output: 78H at location 3000H

OUTPUT:

ScreenShot of process in middle:

```
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
AX=0405 BX=0404 CX=0023 DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=2000 DI=3000
DS=075A ES=075A SS=076D CS=076A IP=0011  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
076A:0011 7405          JZ      0018

AX=0405 BX=0404 CX=0023 DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=2000 DI=3000
DS=075A ES=075A SS=076D CS=076A IP=0013  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
076A:0013 F7E3          MUL     BX

AX=2414 BX=0404 CX=0023 DX=0010 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=2000 DI=3000
DS=075A ES=075A SS=076D CS=076A IP=0015  OU UP EI PL NZ NA PO CY
076A:0015 4B           DEC     BX

AX=2414 BX=0403 CX=0023 DX=0010 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=2000 DI=3000
DS=075A ES=075A SS=076D CS=076A IP=0016  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PE CY
076A:0016 EBF6          JMP     000E

AX=2414 BX=0403 CX=0023 DX=0010 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=2000 DI=3000
DS=075A ES=075A SS=076D CS=076A IP=000E  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PE CY
076A:000E 83FB00        CMP     BX, +00

AX=2414 BX=0403 CX=0023 DX=0010 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=2000 DI=3000
DS=075A ES=075A SS=076D CS=076A IP=0011  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC
076A:0011 7405          JZ      0018
-S
```

Output Stored at location 3000H

```
-d ds:3000
075A:3000 00 00 00 78 8B 5E FE D1-E3 D1 E3 8B 36 7E 21 FF  ...x.^.....6~!.
075A:3010 70 02 FF 30 E8 19 E4 83-C4 08 89 46 FA 89 56 FC  p..0.....F..U.
075A:3020 C4 5E FA 26 8A 47 05 BE-0A 27 8A 1C FF 04 2A FF  .^.&.G...'.*..
075A:3030 8B 36 E0 25 88 00 A1 26-22 48 50 E8 3A 13 83 C4  .6.%...&'HP.:...
075A:3040 02 5E 8B E5 5D C3 55 8B-EC 83 EC 06 A1 A8 09 05  .^..l.U.....
075A:3050 06 00 3B 06 A8 09 73 08-8B 46 04 8B E5 5D C3 90  ...s..F...l..
075A:3060 8B 46 04 89 46 FA 8B 46-06 8B 56 08 89 46 FC 89  .F..F..F..U..F..
075A:3070 56 FE B8 FF FF 50 A1 A8-09 2B D2 03 C2 81 D2 94  U....P...+.....
-S

-d ds:3000
075A:3000 00 00 00 78
```

Value stored from DXAX

The ans is 0000 078CH

Hence the Output is verified

QUESTION:

The program should be simulated and verified using DOS BOX/EMU 86 before submission

3) Find the permutations for n objects for r selection

The value of n and r are taken from a memory location

The submission should be a pdf file consisting of

- a. The algorithm/ flowchart implemented in the code**
- b. The Inputs/outputs given for testing along with their memory location**
- c. The screen shots of the code / code written in any editor**

ALGORITHM:

For Factorial:

If the Given Number is a 16-bit number, the AX register is automatically used as the second parameter and the product is stored in the DX:AX register pair. This means that the DX register holds the high part and the AX register holds the low part of a 32-bit number.

In order to get the factorial of the number we follow the simple for loop shown below.

Let the number be N

Ans = 1

```
For(int i=1,i<n+1,i++){
```

```
    Ans = Ans*i
```

```
}
```

```
Print(Ans)
```

We simply multiply all the numbers from 1 to N .

For Permutation:

Permutations of n objects for r selection is given by.

$$P(n,r) = \frac{n!}{(n-r)!}$$

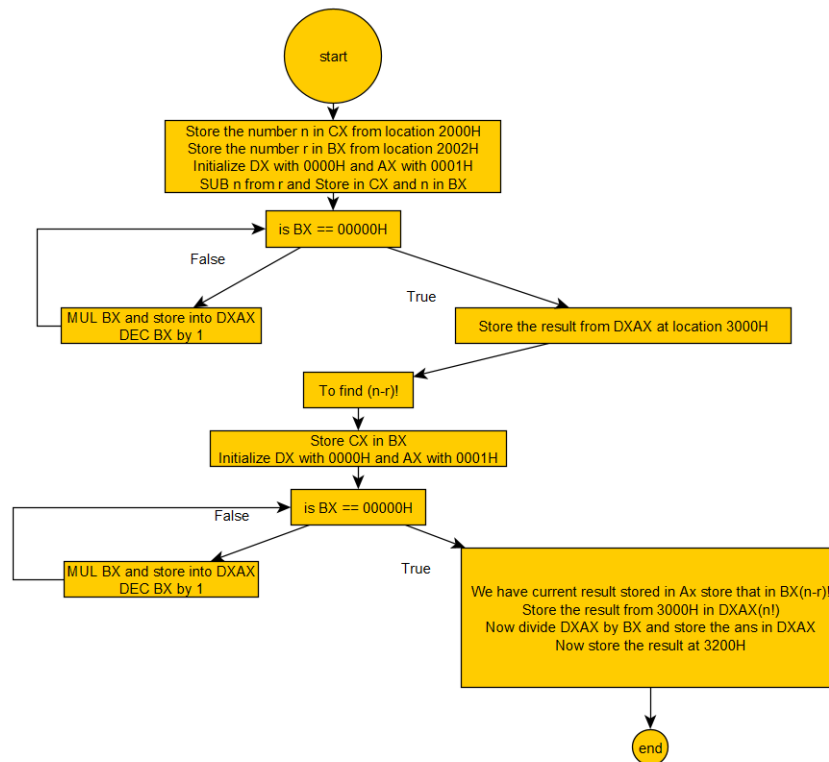
We can first calculate the value of $n!$ and then divide it by $(n-r)!$ to get the required ans.

In Assembly Language (Flowchart Explanation):

We work with 16 bit inputs here

1. Start
2. We first store the number n from location 2000H in CX
3. We then store the number r from location 2002H in BX
4. We initialize DX with 0000H and AX with 0001H for multiplication and factorial calculation
5. We now store n in BX and calculate $n-r$ and store in CX
6. We then calculate $n!$ using the program above
7. We run a for loop until $BX == 0000H$
8. If equal to 0000H we store the result at location 3000 stored in DXAX
9. Else we run a loop we multiply BX and store result in AX
10. Then we decrement the value of BX by 1
11. Hence we get $ans = n * n-1 * n-2 \dots 1$
12. We store the value of $n!$ (in DXAX) at location 3000H
13. We then calculate $(n-r)!$ which was stored in CX
14. We again move CX into BX and repeat steps 7 to 11
15. We then now store the $ans(n-r)!$ we get in BX
16. And then take the value of $n!$ from location 3000H into DXAX
17. We then divide BX from DXAX and store result in
DX(remainder)AX(quotient)
18. We finally store the result at location 3200H
19. End

FLOWCHART:



CODE SCREENSHOT:

emu8086 - assembler and microprocessor emulator 4.08

```

file  edit  bookmarks  assembler  emulator  math  ascii
new  open  examples  save  compile

01  .model small
02  .stack
03
04  .code
05
06      MOV SI, 2000H
07      MOV AX, [SI]
08      MOV CX, AX
09      INC SI
10      INC SI
11      MOV BX, [SI]
12      SUB AX, BX
13      MOV BX, CX
14      MOV CX, AX
15      MOV AX, 0001H
16      MOV DX, 0000H
17      MOV DI, 3000H
18
19      L1:
20          CMP BX, 0000H
21          JE L2
22          MUL BX
23          DEC BX
24          JMP L1
25
26      L2:
27          MOV [DI], DX
28          INC DI
29          INC DI
30          MOV [DI], AX
31          MOV BX, CX
32          MOV AX, 0001H
33          MOV DX, 0000H
34
35      L3:
36          CMP BX, 0000H
37          JE L4
38          MUL BX
39          DEC BX
40          JMP L3
41
42      L4:
43          MOV DI, 3000H
44          MOV BX, AX
45          MOV DX, [DI]
46          INC DI
47          INC DI
48          MOV AX, [DI]
49          DIV BX
50          MOV DI, 3200H
51          MOV [DI], DH
52          INC DI
53          MOV [DI], DL
54          INC DI
55          MOV [DI], AH
56          MOV [DI], AL
57
58  end
59

```

ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE CODE:

.model small

.stack

.code

MOV SI,2000H

MOV AX,[SI]

MOV CX,AX

INC SI

INC SI

MOV BX,[SI]

SUB AX,BX

MOV BX,CX

MOV CX,AX

MOV AX,0001H

MOV DX,0000H

MOV DI,3000H

L1:

CMP BX,0000H

JE L2

MUL BX

DEC BX

JMP L1

L2:

MOV [DI],DX

INC DI

INC DI

MOV [DI],AX

MOV BX,CX

MOV AX,0001H

MOV DX,0000H

L3:

CMP BX,0000H

JE L4

MUL BX

DEC BX

JMP L3

L4:

MOV DI,3000H

MOV BX,AX

MOV DX,[DI]

INC DI

INC DI

MOV AX,[DI]

DIV BX

```
MOV DI,3200H  
MOV [DI],DH  
INC DI  
MOV [DI],DL  
INC DI  
MOV [DI],AH  
INC DI  
MOV [DI],AL
```

end

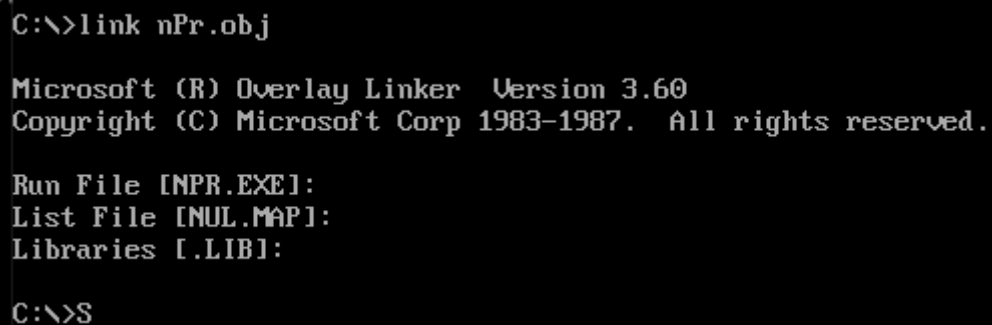
RESULTS:

Command: masm nPr.asm



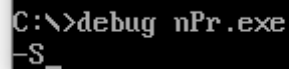
```
C:\>masm nPr.asm  
Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 5.00  
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1981-1985, 1987. All rights reserved.  
  
Object filename [nPr.OBJ]:  
Source listing [NUL.LST]:  
Cross-reference [NUL.CRF]:  
  
51682 + 464862 Bytes symbol space free  
  
0 Warning Errors  
0 Severe Errors  
  
C:\>S_
```

Command: link nPr.obj



```
C:\>link nPr.obj  
  
Microsoft (R) Overlay Linker Version 3.60  
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1983-1987. All rights reserved.  
  
Run File [NPR.EXE]:  
List File [NUL.MAP]:  
Libraries [.LIB]:  
  
C:\>S
```

Command: debug nPr.exe



```
C:\>debug nPr.exe
-S_
```


INPUT:

At Location 2000H: **0005H** (Taking value of n)

At Location 2001H: **0003H** (Taking value of r)

Giving Inputs from location 2000H

Given Input: 0005H(n) and 0003H(r)

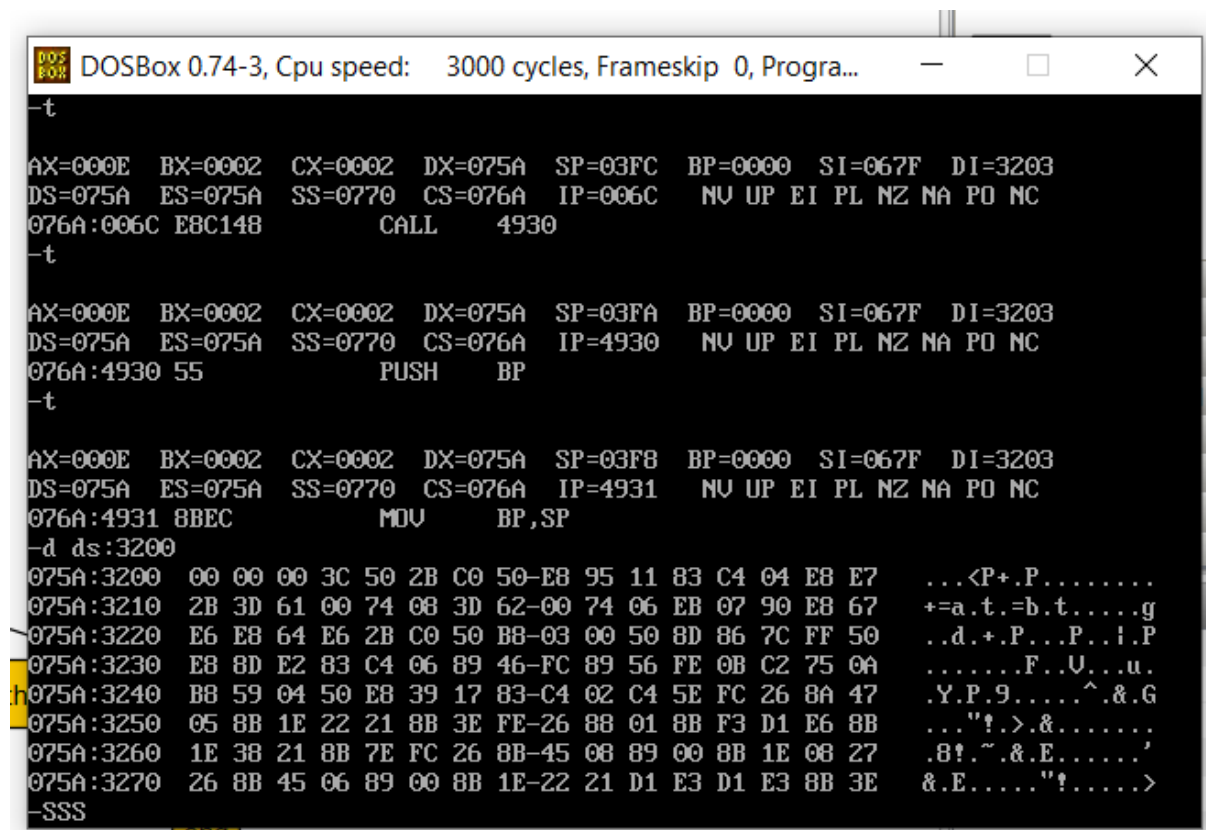


```
C:\>debug nPr.exe
-e ds:2000
075A:2000  7F.05  04.00  00.03  75.00  42.
```

Expected Output: $\left(\frac{5!}{(5-3)!}\right)$ 3CH at location 3200H

OUTPUT:

ScreenShot of process in middle:



```
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
-t
AX=000E BX=0002 CX=0002 DX=075A SP=03FC BP=0000 SI=067F DI=3203
DS=075A ES=075A SS=0770 CS=076A IP=006C  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
076A:006C E8C148          CALL    4930
-t
AX=000E BX=0002 CX=0002 DX=075A SP=03FA BP=0000 SI=067F DI=3203
DS=075A ES=075A SS=0770 CS=076A IP=4930  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
076A:4930 55             PUSH    BP
-t
AX=000E BX=0002 CX=0002 DX=075A SP=03F8 BP=0000 SI=067F DI=3203
DS=075A ES=075A SS=0770 CS=076A IP=4931  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
076A:4931 8BEC          MOV     BP,SP
-d ds:3200
075A:3200  00 00 00 3C 50 2B C0 50-E8 95 11 83 C4 04 E8 E7  ...<P+.P.....
075A:3210  2B 3D 61 00 74 08 3D 62-00 74 06 EB 07 90 E8 67  +=a.t.=b.t.....g
075A:3220  E6 E8 64 E6 2B C0 50 B8-03 00 50 8D 86 7C FF 50  ..d.+..P...P...!..P
075A:3230  E8 8D E2 83 C4 06 89 46-FC 89 56 FE 0B C2 75 0A  ....F..U...u.
075A:3240  B8 59 04 50 E8 39 17 83-C4 02 C4 5E FC 26 8A 47  .Y.P.9.....^.&.G
075A:3250  05 8B 1E 22 21 8B 3E FE-26 88 01 8B F3 D1 E6 8B  ..."!.>.&.....
075A:3260  1E 38 21 8B 7E FC 26 8B-45 08 89 00 8B 1E 08 27  .8!.~.&.E.....'
075A:3270  26 8B 45 06 89 00 8B 1E-22 21 D1 E3 D1 E3 8B 3E  &.E....."!.....>
-SSS
```

Output Stored at location 3200H

ANIRUDH VADERA
DIGITAL ASSIGNMENT 3 FIBONACCI,PERMUTATIONS(ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE)

```
075A:3200 00 00 00 3C 50 2B C0 50-E8 95 11 83 C4 04 E8 E7 ...<P+.P.....
-d ds:3200
075A:3210 2B 3D 61 00 74 08 3D 62-00 74 06 EB 07 90 E8 67 +=a.t.=b.t....g
075A:3220 E6 E8 64 E6 2B C0 50 B8-03 00 50 8D 86 7C FF 50 ..d.+P...P..!P
075A:3230 E8 8D E2 83 C4 06 89 46-FC 89 56 FE 0B C2 75 0A .....F..U...u.
075A:3240 B8 59 04 50 E8 39 17 83-C4 02 C4 5E FC 26 8A 47 .Y.P.9.....^.&.G
075A:3250 05 8B 1E 22 21 8B 3E FE-26 88 01 8B F3 D1 E6 8B ..."!.>.&.....
075A:3260 1E 38 21 8B 7E FC 26 8B-45 08 89 00 8B 1E 08 27 .8!.~.&.E.....'
075A:3270 26 8B 45 06 89 00 8B 1E-22 21 D1 E3 D1 E3 8B 3E &.E....."!.....>
-S
```

```
075A:3200 00 00 00 3C
-d ds:3200
075A:3200 00 00 00 3C
```

Value stored from DXAX

The ans is (remainder)0000 003CH(quotient)

Hence the Output is verified