

# DEMARKED



JUST TRACK IT

PARTICIPANT'S ID:- **LHMC004**

# BACKGROUND

Lack of efficient intra and inter-departmental communication leads to delay in emergency services like:-

- Radiodiagnosis eg:- CT scans, MRIs etc.
- Surgical interventions
- Interdepartmental consults
- Administrative delays



# CURRENT PROBLEM

If a consult eg:- from the general surgery department, is required in AIIMS, the following steps are to be followed:-

The following form is needed to be filled out by an SR.

A nurse fills out the patient details and the on-call doctor requested.

An HA “walks” to the general surgery department and informs its administration to contact the requested doctor, who then arrives for the consult.

अखिल भारतीय आयुर्विज्ञान संस्थान, नई दिल्ली- 110029  
All India Institute of Medical Sciences, New Delhi-110029  
परामर्श अभिलेख / CONSULTATION RECORD

एम.आर.-9  
M.R.-9

नाम Name	आयु Age	लिंग Sex	दवाहिक स्थिति Marital Status	यु.एच.आई.सी.सं. UHID No.
सेवा Service	वार्ड Ward	बिस्तर Bed	व्यवसाय Occupation	धर्म Religion
Referred by Dr. Requesting Doctor			to Dr. Consultant & Specialty	

Findings :  
Date :

Diagnosis or Impression :

Recommendations:

Consultant's Signature

# CURRENT PROBLEM

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The second major problem is lack of:

Real time monitoring of services

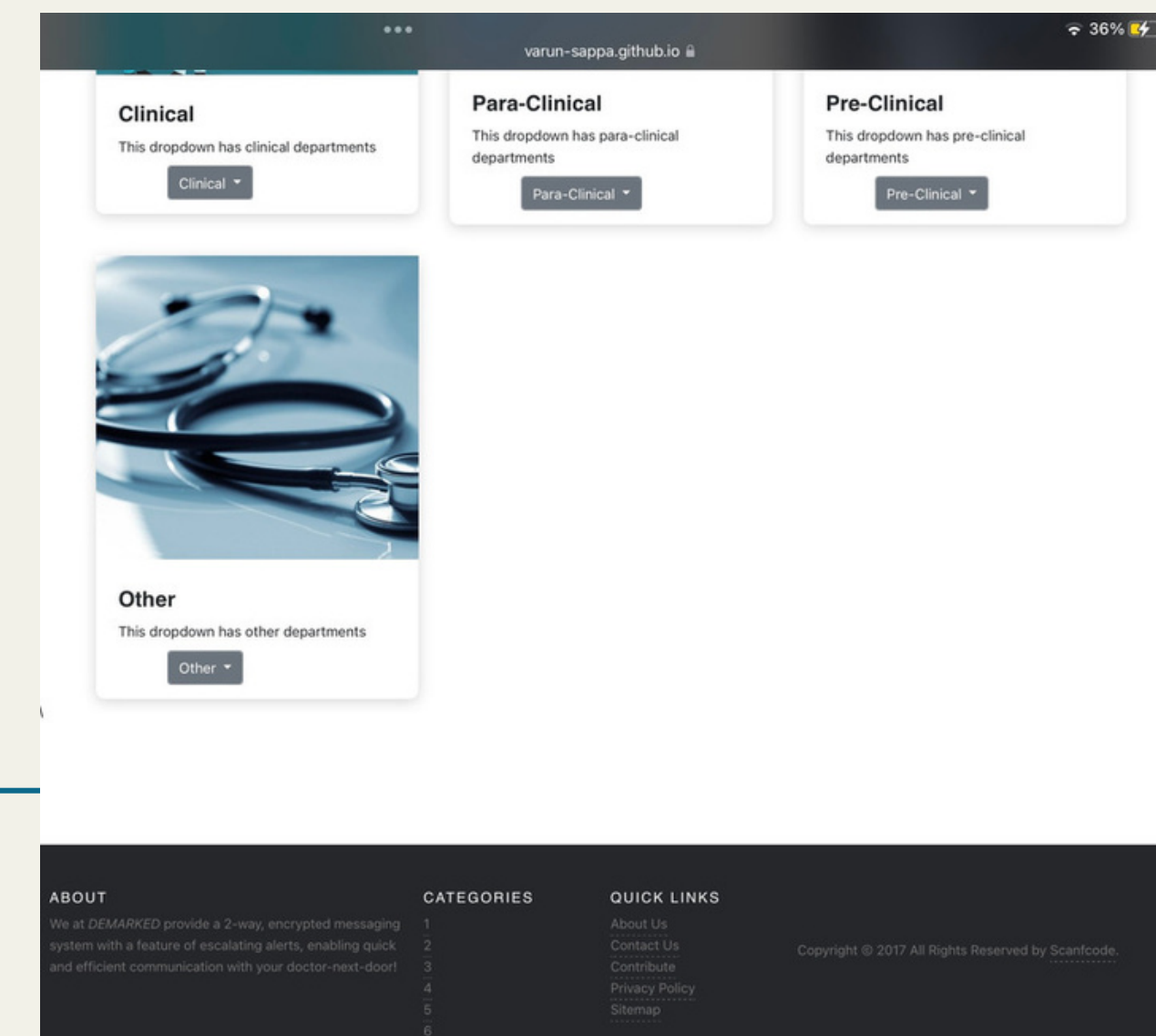
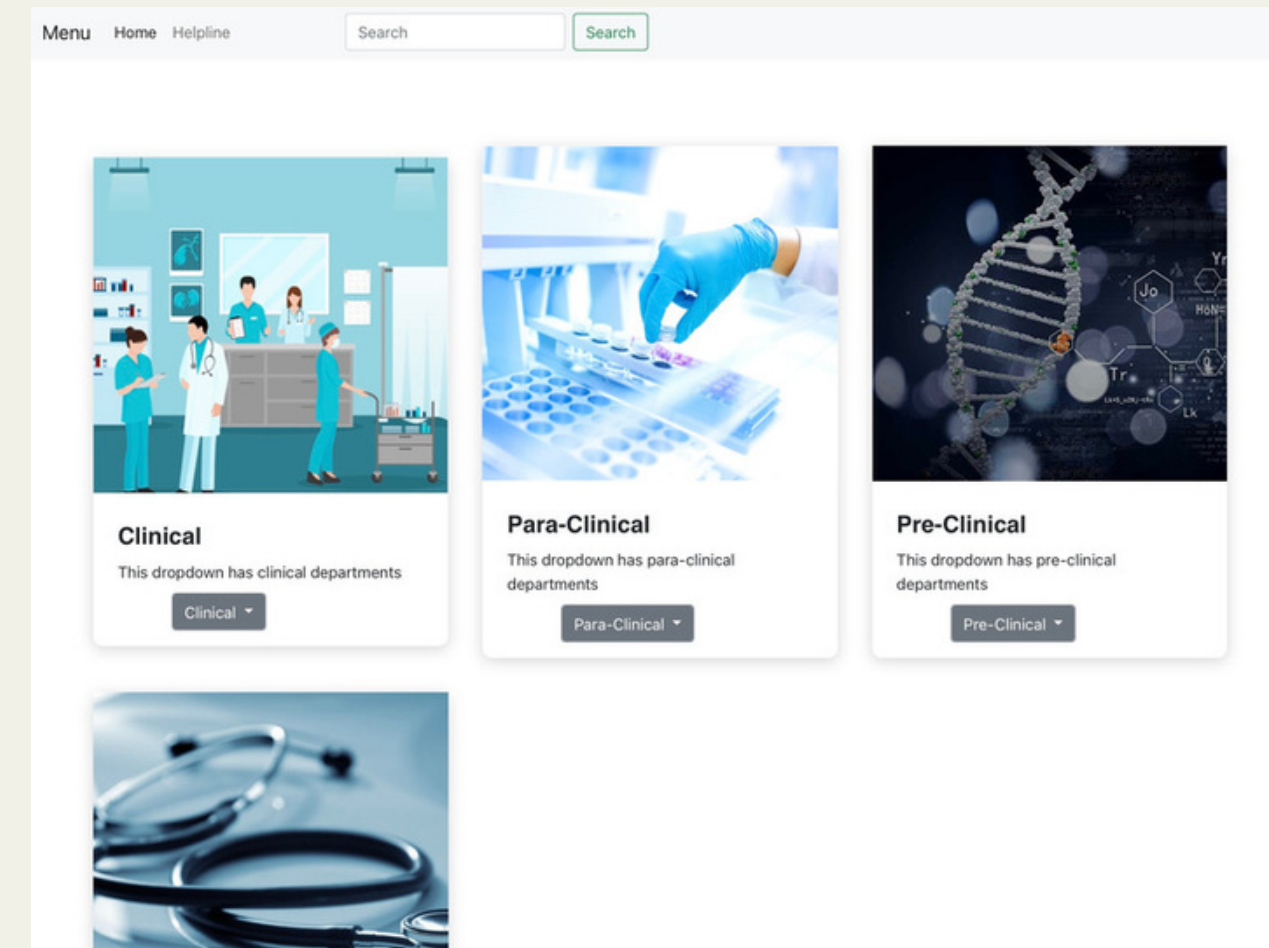
Data digitalisation, leading to overflowing paperwork

Data centralisation leading to inefficiency in delay recognition and rectification in most of the hospital set ups in our country.



# SOLUTION

- OUR SOLUTION IS IN THE FORM OF AN APP  
Click here to access the [prototype website version of it.](#)
- 2-WAY ENCRYPTED ALERTS AND MESSAGES  
A big breakthrough over the previously in-use pager systems.
- ESCALATING ALERTS  
Reduces the probability of missing out messages.
- DELIVERED AND READ RECEIPTS  
Supplemented by mandatory confirmation by recipient
- INTRA AND INTER-DEPARTMENTAL COMMUNICATION  
Efficient communication between clinical, para-clinical, pre-clinical and other departments of the concerned hospital



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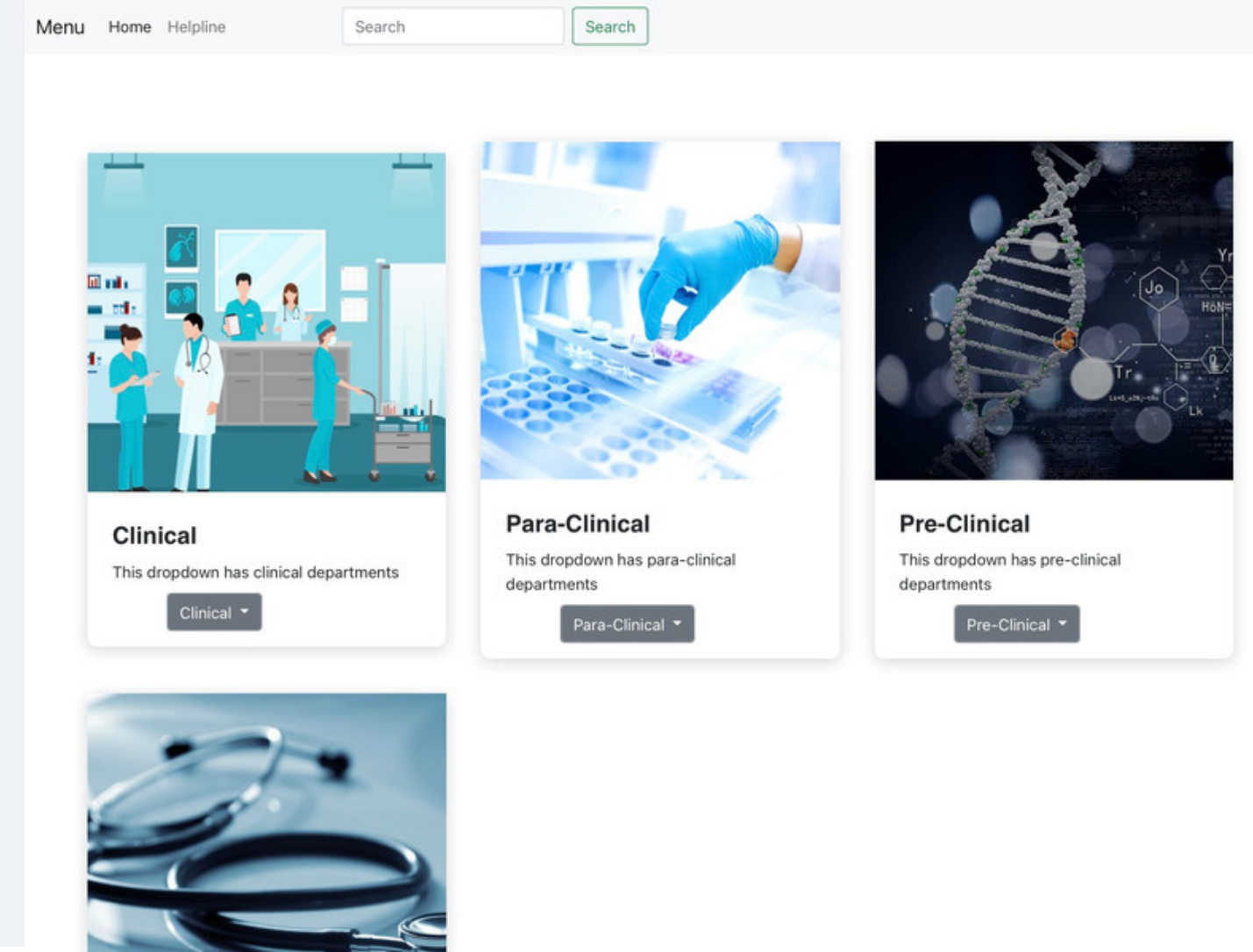


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# Demo for a Radiology Consult

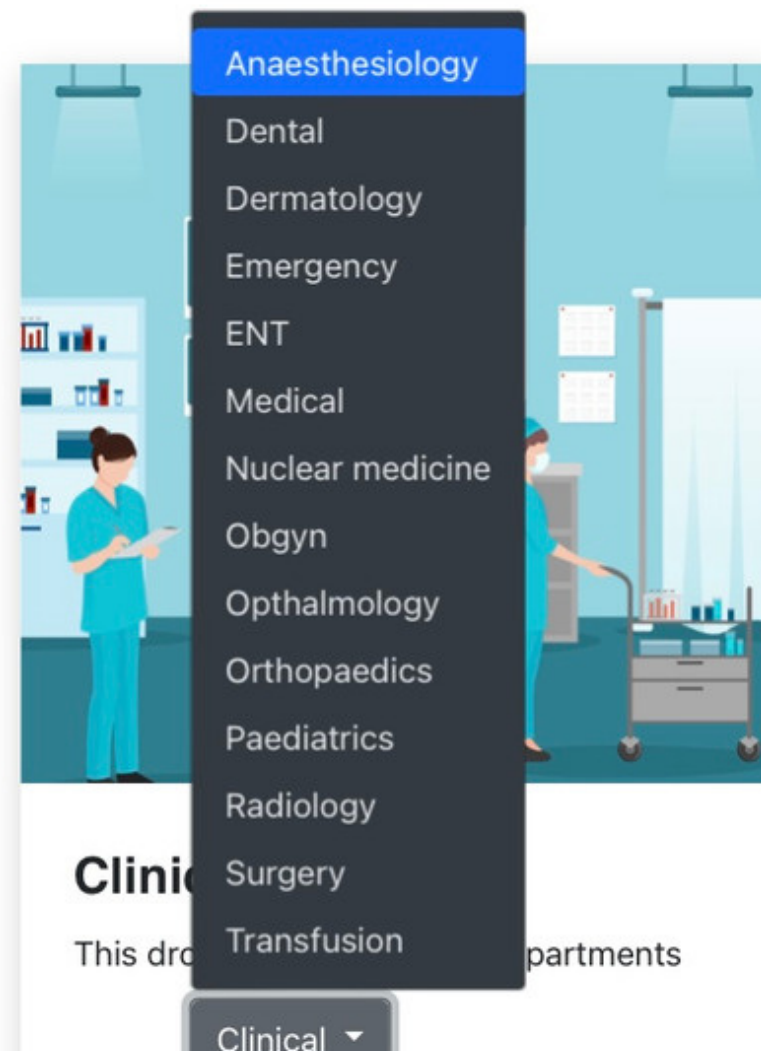
## Step #1

Open the  
homepage by  
clicking here.



## Step #2

Select “Radiology”  
under the Clinical  
Departments.



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# Demo for a Radiology Consult

## Step #3

The Doctor has an option to upload the consultation form/ relevant information in the form of an image, an audio or a text message.

The screenshot shows the 'Emergency alert' interface. At the top, it says 'Emergency alert' and 'Because every second counts'. Below this is a 'Help Desk' button. The main section has three options: 'Send Audio' with a 'Choose File' button and 'no file selected' text, 'Send Message' with a 'Submit' button, and 'Send Image' with a 'Choose File' button and 'no file selected' text. Below these is a 'Select your Doctor' dropdown menu and a 'Send alert to Doctor' button.

## Step #4

Choose the on-call Doctor you want a consult from.

The screenshot shows the 'Emergency alert' interface with a dropdown menu open for 'Select your Doctor'. The menu lists seven options: 'Doctor 1, specialization', 'Doctor 2, specialization', 'Doctor 3, specialization', 'Doctor 4, specialization', 'Doctor 5, specialization', 'Doctor 6, specialization', and 'Doctor 7, specialization'. The 'Send Audio' section is visible above the dropdown, and the 'Send alert to Doctor' button is visible below it.



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# Demo for a Radiology Consult

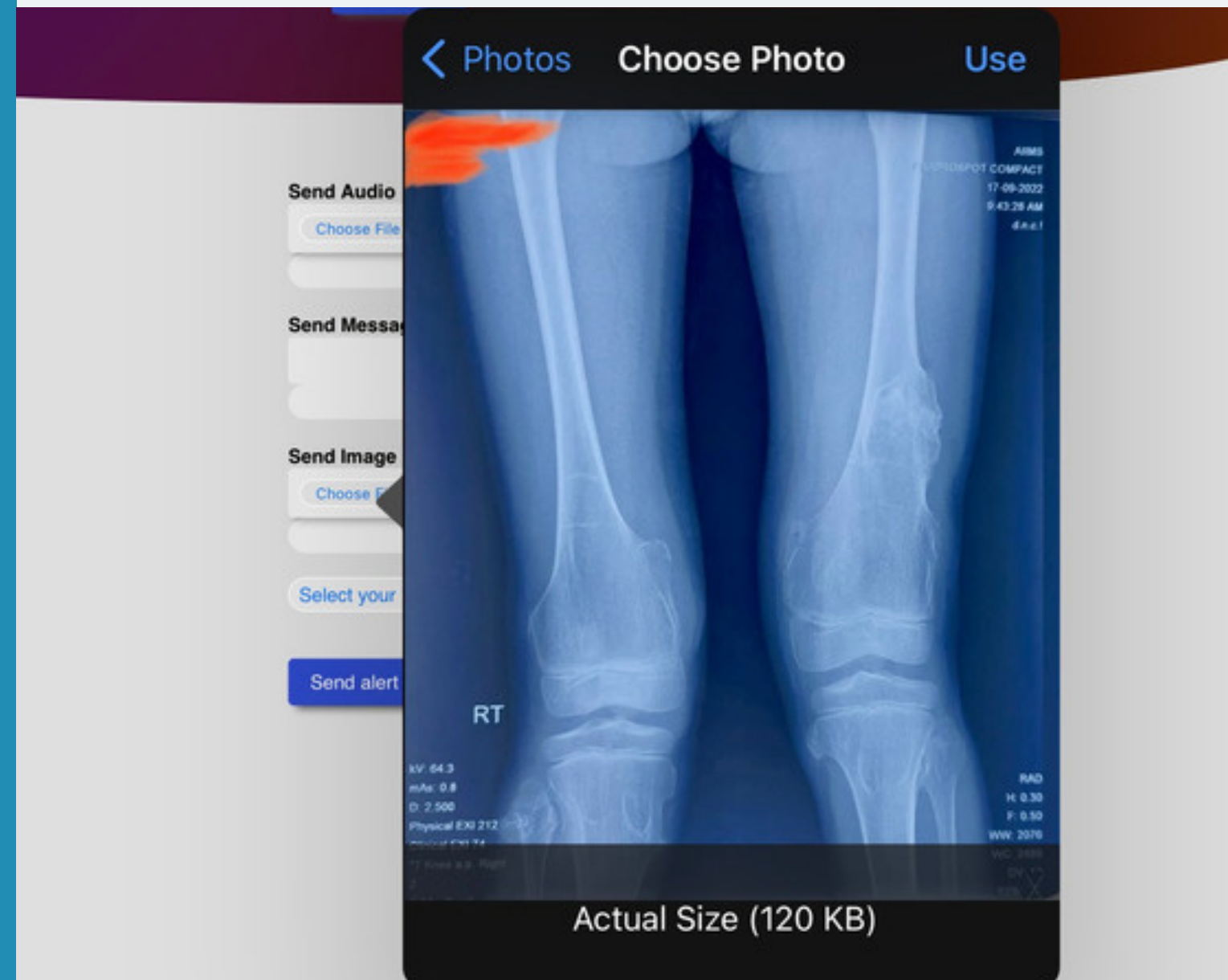
## Step #5

Click a picture of the  
Radiograph



## Step #6

Upload the  
picture from  
the "Send  
Image"  
option.





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# Demo for a Radiology Consult

## Step #7

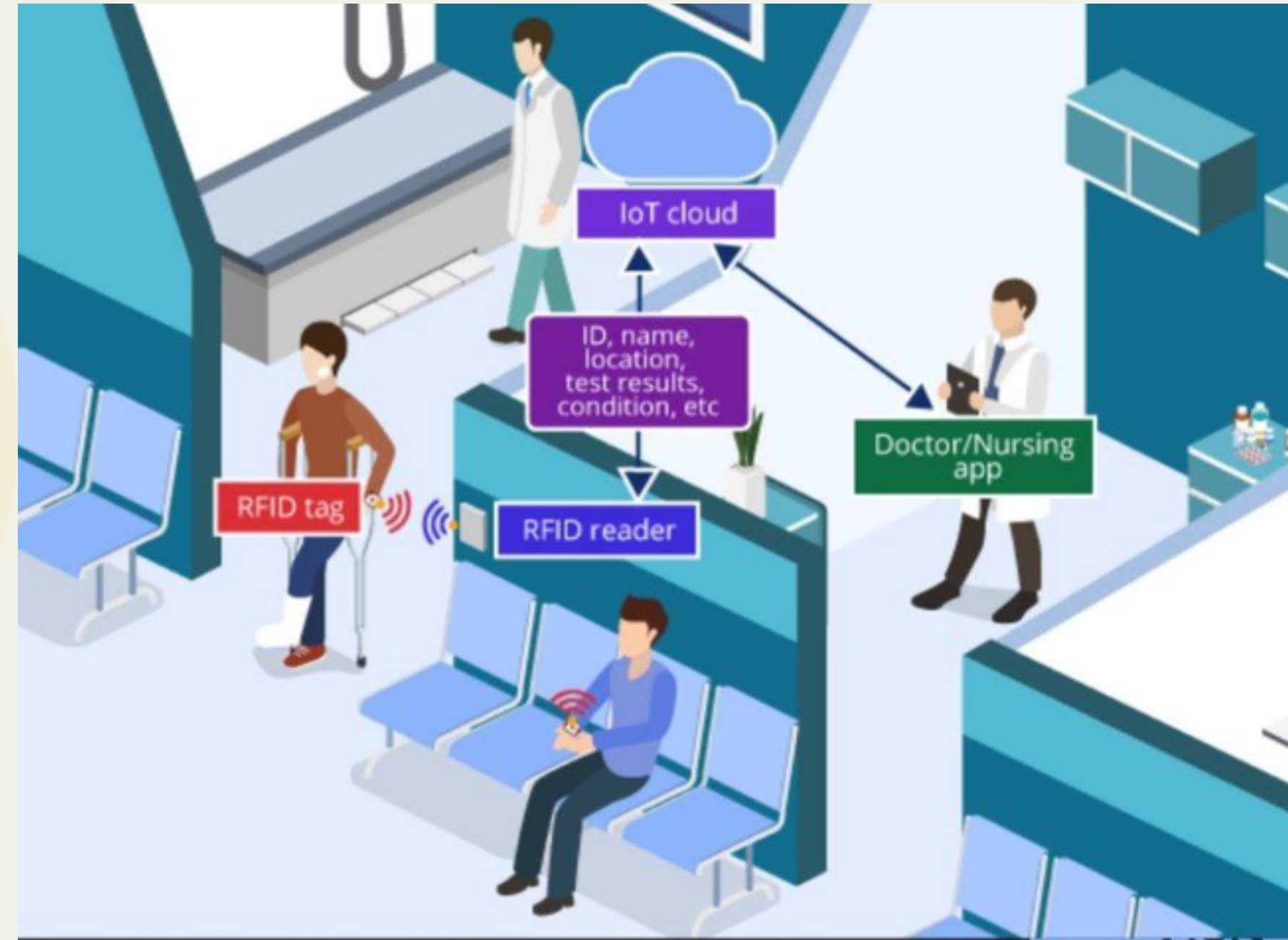
The consulting doctor receives an "ALERT" with the attached radiograph.

## Step #8

Read and Seen receipts would be supplemented with this, with the alerts gradually increasing till the consulting Doctor "CONFIRMS".

# RFID TRACKING

THE SECOND PART OF OUR SOLUTION WOULD BE TO IMPLEMENT THE USE OF RFID TRACKING WITH THE TRACKERS BEING ATTACHED TO PATIENT AS SOON AS THE PATIENT IS ADMITTED INTO EMERGENCY WHICH WOULD ALSO BE LINKED TO THE UHID OF THAT PATIENT AND WOULD BE REMOVED WHEN THE PATIENT IS DISCHARGED.



# RFID TRACKING

Real-time monitoring of patients, doctors and expensive equipment.

Time taken in arrival of consulting doctors, laboratory procedures, radio diagnostic procedures.

Assessment of clinical performance of doctors and other staff.

Assessment of implications of managerial and policy modification.





# MARKET STRATEGY

Extending customer support team to local stores

Updating products with new/advanced technology

Reduction in prices by employing mass production hence  
attracting more customers

The health care market is vast and disorganised offering ample  
oppurtunity for us to establish a niche



# SUPPLY CHAIN

Establishing a proper supply chain for speedy transportation



RFID tags for patients can be sourced directly to hospitals and products can tagged at the source, where process and labor efficiencies are far greater than in distribution centers.



# COST STRUCTURE FOR APP

Estimated cost of implementing and developing APP at healthcare level would be:-

<b>Cost factors associated with equipments</b>	<b>Operational costs</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Monetary remittance for the offshore app Developers and Testers</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Cloud Services - Aws/ Google Cloud/ Microsoft Azure</li><li>• Real time data streaming - Azure event hubs/ Apache Storm</li><li>• Database - Oracle</li><li>• App Deployment Charges</li><li>• Third-party apps integration</li><li>• Maintenance plan</li></ul>

The cost for developing the software and app interface and integration is expected to be around Rs.60,000 to 1,00,000.



# COST STRUCTURE FOR RFID TRACKING

Estimated cost of implementing RFID tracking system at healthcare level will be

<p><b>Cost factors associated with equipments</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• RFID tags (active (for patients and doctorsand/or passive (for lab equipment)</li><li>• Embedding RFID tags into the tools, devices, etc.</li><li>• RFID readers</li><li>• RFID collectors</li></ul>	<p><b>Operational costs</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Cloud Services - Aws/ Google Cloud/ Microsoft Azure</li><li>• Real time data streaming - Azure event hubs/ Apache Storm</li><li>• Database - Oracle</li><li>• lot Data Analytics - AWS IOT Analytics</li><li>• Webste Maintenance cost</li></ul>
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For an emergency department of the size and patient flow-rate of AIIMS, the cost for installing the hardware is expected to be around Rs. 5,00,000-5,50,000 and of the software to be around Rs. 2,50,000-3,00,000, making our net investment requirement of **Rs 7.5L-8.5L** for the *tracking system* and **Rs 60k-1L** for the *app*.

# NOVELTY

- OUR SOLUTION OF LINKING THE UHID OF PATIENTS WITH THEIR RFID, WOULD AUTOMATICALLY PROVE/DISPROVE THE EXTENT TO WHICH OUR APP IMPROVES THE DISCHARGE OF QUICK EMERGENCY SERVICES.
- OUR SOLUTION WOULD PROVIDE A STRUCTURED FORMAT TO THE DATA (WHICH IS VIRTUALLY ABSENT IN OUR COUNTRY) COLLECTED FROM THE EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT, WHICH IN FUTURE COULD BE EXTENDED TO OTHER CLINICAL DEPARTMENTS, LEADING TO A SUBSTANTIAL TIME REDUCTION IN PERFORMING RESEARCH WITHOUT VIOLATING PATIENT CONFIDENTIALITY.



# SWOT Analysis

## Strengths

Helps in cutting operational costs, streamlining hospital workflows and asset utilization, reducing medical errors, and improving patient safety.

## Weaknesses

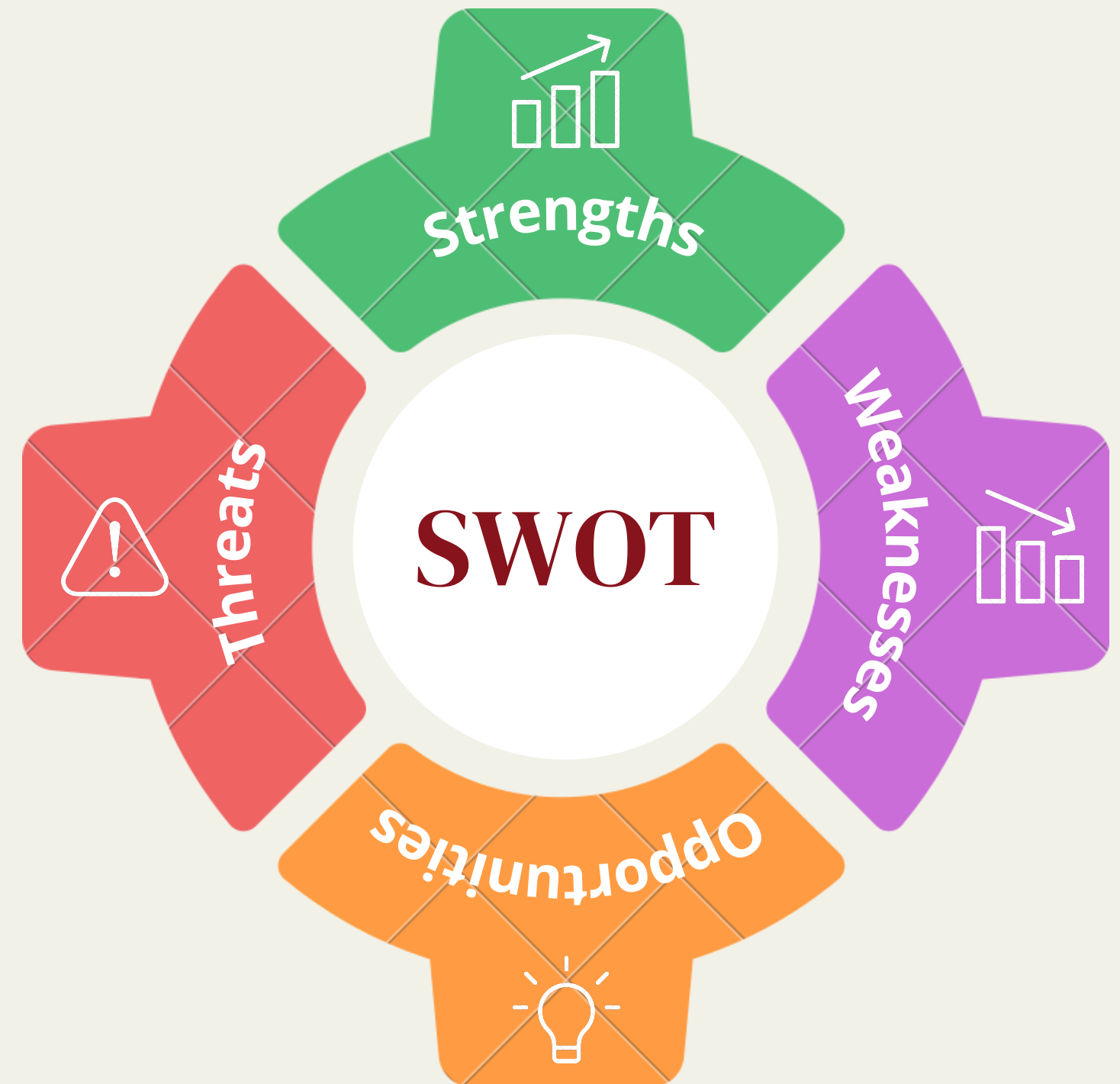
Ethical issues of tracking people, monitoring can be interrupted if a patient loses or throws away their tagged bracelet.

## Opportunities

Increased Price of High Value consumables.

## Threats

Smart patient tracking implies dealing with private and vulnerable information (patient data, medical conditions, and so on). Even if a hospital resorts to HIPAA-compliant patient tracking software, it makes sense to mention that careless actions of hospital personnel who have access to tracking info and patient databases and can reveal it (deliberately or not) may provoke data leakages.





# DRAWBACKS

- OUR SOLUTION REQUIRES THE HOSPITAL TO HAVE ALL THEIR PATIENTS LINKED WITH A UHID, WHICH ISN'T PREFERABLE FOR ALL PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.
- INTER-DEPARTMENTAL COMMUNICATION WOULDN'T BE A MAJOR ISSUE IN SMALL-SCALE HOSPITALS.
- ANY NETWORK ISSUE COULD LEAD TO THE DISRUPTION OF APP-FUNCTIONING.



# REFERENCES

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1. IMPACT OF RADIO-FREQUENCY IDENTIFICATION (RFID) TECHNOLOGIES ON THE HOSPITAL SUPPLY CHAIN
2. FRAGILITY AND CHALLENGES OF HEALTH SYSTEMS IN PANDEMIC: LESSONS FROM INDIA'S SECOND WAVE OF CORONAVIRUS DISEASE 2019 (COVID-19).
3. THE PROGNOSTIC VALUE OF SURGICAL DELAY IN PATIENTS UNDERGOING MAJOR EMERGENCY ABDOMINAL SURGERY:
4. DELAY IN DIAGNOSIS OF PULMONARY THROMBOEMBOLISM IN EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT

