

Date :

Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa Su

Linear Regression:-



$$y = ax + b.$$

for $A(x_1, y_1)$ for same value of x , in
 $ax + b$ $y < y_1$.

$$\therefore \text{error} = y - y_1 \quad \text{to remove +ve/-ve}$$

$$= (y - y_1)^2$$

$$= [(ax + b) - y_1]^2$$

aka cost function.

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Gradient
Descent

$$\therefore \text{error}(x) = \sum (ax_i + b - y_i)^2$$

$$\frac{de}{da} = \sum (2(ax_i + b - y_i)x_i)$$

if $\frac{de}{da} < 0$: a increase karo

$\frac{de}{da} > 0$: a decrease karo.

$$\frac{de}{db} = \sum 2(ax_i + b - y_i)$$

if $\frac{de}{db} < 0$: b increase.

$\frac{de}{db} > 0$: b decrease

take a small value say 0.01

$$\therefore a = a - 0.01 \cdot \frac{de}{da}$$

$$b = b - 0.01 \cdot \frac{de}{db}$$